The Rhodes Vision

admin  June 16, 2015

Rhodes College aspires to graduate students with a life-long passion for learning, a compassion for others, and the ability to translate academic study and personal concern into effective leadership and action in their communities and the world. We will achieve our aspiration through four strategic imperatives:

1. **Student Access**
   To attract and retain a talented, diverse student body and engage these students in a challenging, inclusive and culturally broadening college experience.

2. **Student Learning**
   To ensure our faculty and staff have the talent, the time and the resources to inspire and involve our students in meaningful study, research and service.

3. **Student Engagement**
   To enhance student opportunities for learning in Memphis.

4. **Student Inspiration**
   To provide a residential place of learning that inspires integrity and high achievement through its beauty, its emphasis on values, its Presbyterian history, and its heritage as a leader in the liberal arts and sciences.

Rhodes College’s Commitment to Diversity

A diverse learning community is a necessary element of a liberal arts education, for self-understanding is dependent upon the understanding of others. We, the members of Rhodes College, are committed to fostering a community in which diversity is valued and welcomed. To that end, Rhodes College does not discriminate – and will not tolerate harassment – on the basis of race, gender, color, age, religion, disability, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, genetic information, and national or ethnic origin.

We are committed to providing an open learning environment. Freedom of thought, a civil exchange of ideas, and an appreciation of diverse perspectives are fundamental characteristics of a community that is committed to critical inquiry. To promote such an academic and social environment we expect integrity and honesty in our relationships with each other and openness to learning about and experiencing cultural diversity. We believe that these qualities are crucial to fostering social and intellectual maturity and personal growth.

Intellectual maturity also requires individual struggle with unfamiliar ideas. We recognize that our views and convictions will be challenged, and we expect this challenge to take place in a climate of open-mindedness and mutual respect.

Revised February 13, 2015

Accreditation and General Policies
Rhodes College is an accredited four-year college of liberal arts and sciences. With an endowment of $359 million and a physical plant valued at $536 million, the College has one of the largest investments per student ($448,000) in the nation.

Rhodes College is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools - Commission on Colleges (SACS COC) to award baccalaureate and master's degrees. Contact the Commission on Colleges at 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, Georgia, 30033-4097 or call 404-679-4500 for questions about the accreditation of Rhodes College. All potential substantive changes—whether proposed by students, faculty, staff, or Board of Trustees—must be discussed with and reviewed by the SACS COC Accreditation Liaison, who is appointed by the Rhodes College President. It is the responsibility of the SACS COC Accreditation Liaison to ensure that potential substantive changes are reported to, and approved by the SACS COC, prior to implementation.

The purpose of this Policy and Procedures document is to comply with the Substantive Change for Accredited Institutions of the Commission on Colleges, Policy Statement, Institutional Obligations, Item #2, that “Member institutions are required to have a policy and procedure to ensure that all substantive changes are reported to the Commission in a timely fashion” (p. 1).

**What Is a Substantive Change?**

Substantive change is a significant modification or expansion in the nature and scope of an accredited institution. Under federal regulations, substantive change includes:

- Any change in the established mission or objectives of the institution
- Any change in legal status, form of control, or ownership of the institution
- The addition of courses or programs that represent a significant departure, either in content or method of delivery, from those that were offered when the institution was last evaluated
- The addition of courses or programs of study at a degree or credential level different from that which is included in the institution’s current accreditation or reaffirmation.
- A change from clock hours to credit hours
- A substantial increase in the number of clock or credit hours awarded for successful completion of a program
- The establishment of an additional location geographically apart from the main campus at which the institution offers at least 50 percent of an educational program.
- The establishment of a branch campus
- Closing a program, off-campus site, branch campus or institution
- Entering into a collaborative academic arrangement that includes only the initiation of a dual degree program or a joint degree program with another institution
- Acquiring another institution or a program or location of another institution
- Adding a permanent location at a site where the institution is conducting a teach-out program for a closed institution
- Entering into a contract by which an entity not eligible for Title IV funding offers 25% or more of one or more of the accredited institution’s programs

**What Are the Procedures for Reporting Substantive Change?**

SACS COC has identified three procedures for addressing the different types of substantive changes. These include:

- **Procedure One** – for the review of substantive changes requiring notification and approval prior to implementation,
- **Procedure Two** – for the review of substantive changes requiring only notification prior to implementation, and
- **Procedure Three** – for closing a program, site, branch campus or institution.

The different types of substantive change, the specific procedure to be used for each, their respective approval notification requirements, and their reporting time lines are included in the document “Substantive Change for Accredited Institutions of the Commission on Colleges - Policy Statement” located on pages 6-9 at:


Procedures for the institutional changes such as mergers, acquiring or adding programs, or changes in governance or legal status can be found in a separate document, “Mergers, Consolidations, Change of Ownership, Acquisitions, and Change of Governance, Control, Form, or Legal Status,” at:

The initiation or revision of programs not offered for academic credit and that are not eligible for federal financial aid does not require reporting; however, such programs are subject to review at the time of reaffirmation.

Identifying and reporting substantive change

The President is responsible for:

- Submitting substantive change notification letters and associated documentation to the President of the SACS COC and providing a copy of the letters and documentation to the Accreditation Liaison

or

- Designating the Accreditation Liaison as his representative to submit substantive change notification letters and associated documentation to the President of the SACS COC

The President and Vice Presidents are responsible for:

- Informing relevant personnel under their supervision about the existence of the SACS COC Policy on Substantive Change and the need to check with the Accreditation Liaison regarding any and all significant changes in policy to determine if they meet the criteria for a substantive change as defined in the policy
- Consulting with the College’s SACS COC Accreditation Liaison regarding questions about substantive changes within their divisions
- Providing sufficient time to notify the SACS COC prior to the implementation of any changes
- Assisting with the writing of appropriate documentation and notification of substantive changes as needed by the SACS COC

The SACS COC Accreditation Liaison is appointed by the President and is responsible for:

- Staying up to date with the SACS COC Substantive Change Policy Statement
- Serving as the contact person and communication liaison between SACS COC staff and the College regarding substantive change matters
- Meeting with the President and Vice Presidents yearly to review the policy and planned initiatives
- Working with the appropriate Vice President to develop a plan of action and timeline for any substantive change actions requiring approval from the SACS COC
- Preparing substantive change prospectus in collaboration with the appropriate administrators and faculty
- Submitting substantive change notification letters and associated documentation to the President of the SACS COC as requested by the President
- Maintaining a database of substantive changes, initiatives, action plans and their status

Attendance at Rhodes, a privately endowed college, is a privilege which may be forfeited at any time by any student who refuses or fails to conform to the regulations and standards of the College, or who is unwilling to adjust to the College’s traditions and environment. Among these traditions are the Honor System and the Social Regulations Council that are administered by students and are described elsewhere in the catalogue. Certain offenses and violations of College rules are considered serious enough to merit suspension or expulsion. Additionally, the College reserves the right to suspend or expel any student, if, in the sole discretion of the administration, such suspension or expulsion is necessary to protect the best interests or welfare of the College, including the health and well-being of other students, faculty, or staff.

Rhodes welcomes applications for admission from all persons and does not discriminate on the basis of gender, race, color, age, religion, disability, sexual orientation, or national and ethnic origin in its admissions policies, loan programs, or other college educational programs, policies and activities. In compliance with section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, Rhodes will make every reasonable effort to accommodate the needs of its students with disabilities.

The information, policies, and procedures listed in this catalogue are current and up-to-date as of March 1, 2018. Policies stated in this catalogue are expected to be in effect through the academic year 2018-2019 but are subject to revision. Normally, policy revisions are implemented in the next academic year, following notice thereof and are effective for all students who graduate in or after that academic year. However, occasionally a policy must be changed and implemented in the same academic year. In such cases, written notification of the revision will be mailed to all students currently enrolled. The faculty of Rhodes College has the authority and the responsibility for establishing and maintaining those policies and procedures governing the academic standing of students at the College. Any deviation from the policies and procedures stated in this catalogue relating to academic standing requires the prior formal approval of the faculty. A compendium of all current policies and procedures in regard to the College is maintained in the office of the President.
Admission

Application Procedure

A student who wishes to apply for admission to Rhodes may do so any time after the end of his/her junior year in high school. Students may apply using the Common Application (www.commonapp.org). No application fee is required for first-year or transfer students.

Admission to Rhodes is competitive.

In addition to the application for admission, first-year students must submit an official high school transcript, standardized test scores (SAT or ACT), a secondary school report, a teacher evaluation, and a midyear report. In addition to submitting the same application supporting documents as all other first-year students, home-schooled students must submit the results of two SAT Subject Tests from areas other than English or mathematics. The deadlines for submitting the application for admission and all supporting documents are referenced in the following Early Decision Plans, Early Action Plan, and Regular Decision Plan sections. Please note that all accepted students are automatically considered for competitive scholarships and fellowships. Transcripts and other documents required for admission become part of the permanent file of an enrolled student and cannot be returned or legally copied for the student or parent.

The College is a member of the National Association for College Admission Counseling (NACAC) and endorses the principles contained in the Association’s Code of Ethics and Professional Practices.

Admission Selection Process

Academic Record. A student’s academic record is of primary importance in the admission selection process. Applicants must complete in high school sixteen or more academic units, including at least four years of English, two years of the same foreign language (classical or modern), two years of laboratory science and two years of history or social science. Furthermore, applicants are expected to have completed the mathematics course sequence Algebra I, Geometry, and Algebra II or their equivalent. A fourth year of high school mathematics, including trigonometry and advanced algebra is especially important for students who plan to study mathematics, natural science, computer science, economics or business administration. Students with slightly different high school curricula may be considered only if their records in other respects clearly indicate readiness for Rhodes’ program of study. Applicants are expected to be in the process of receiving a high school diploma or G.E.D.

Special note is taken in the decision making process of honors, Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate, Option International Baccalaureate, accelerated or enriched courses. Students who have taken college-level courses and wish to receive credit at Rhodes for those courses should refer to “Transfer Credit” in the Requirements for a Degree section of this catalogue.

Standardized Test Scores. All applicants for admission to the entering class are required to take either the SAT or the ACT. It is advisable for the student to take the test in the junior year as a means of adjusting to this type of examination or for Early Decision, Early Action or Early Admission purposes. Any student applying for Regular Decision should take the test no later than December of the senior year so that their scores will be available to the admission staff by January 15. If the secondary school record does not include the student’s scores from the SAT or ACT, the student must have the scores sent to the Office of Admission from the testing agency.

Test application forms may be obtained from high schools or by registering for them online at www.collegeboard.org (SAT) or www.act.org (ACT). Supporting Documents. Additional supporting documents will be considered when deciding on a student’s admissibility to the College. These documents include a listing of extracurricular involvements, leadership positions or summer experiences, short-answer questions, an application essay, a secondary school report, and a teacher’s evaluation.

Student Interest. A visit to the Rhodes campus (in addition to other demonstrations of interest) can be a deciding factor in making an admission decision. Interest may also be demonstrated by meeting with an admission officer locally or personally...
corresponding with the admission office. A student’s ability to pay may be a deciding factor when considering applicants who rank within the lowest range of admissible students.

The Dean of Admission has the discretion to deny any student admission to Rhodes College.

Students who wish to appeal their admission decision may do so by writing to the Dean of Admission requesting reconsideration.

**Campus Visit and Personal Meeting**

A campus visit is the best way to experience life at Rhodes. Students are encouraged to visit between Monday and Friday so that, in addition to a personal meeting with an admission representative or information session and a campus tour, they may attend a class and meet faculty (during the academic year). High school seniors and transfer students may also arrange, through the Office of Admission, to spend one night in a residence hall.

While on campus, students may participate in an information session or have a personal meeting with an admission representative. The Office of Admission is open year round from 8:30 am to 5:00 pm Monday through Friday and on select Saturdays.

Students may arrange a campus visit online at [www.rhodes.edu/visit](http://www.rhodes.edu/visit). Questions concerning a campus visit may be addressed to our Campus Visit Coordinator at 1-800-844-5969 or, locally, 901-843-3700.

**Early Decision Plans**

Students who are certain they want to attend Rhodes may wish to take advantage of either Early Decision I (ED I) or Early Decision II (ED II). Under these plans, the student must submit an application for admission, high school transcript (including grades for the first marking period of the senior year), letters of recommendation, standardized test scores and the Early Decision Agreement form by November 1 for Early Decision I or January 1 for Early Decision II. The student may apply to other colleges, but not under any other Early Decision Plan. If accepted and provided an adequate financial assistance, the applicant agrees to withdraw all applications submitted to other institutions, file no additional applications, and enroll at Rhodes.

Early Decision candidates who wish to be considered for need-based financial aid must complete and submit the College Scholarship Service’s PROFILE to the Financial Aid Office by November 1 for Early Decision I and January 1 for Early Decision II in order to determine eligibility for non-federal financial assistance and estimated eligibility for federal financial assistance. The financial aid package offered under Early Decision must be verified by filing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) by November 1 for Early Decision I and January 1 for Early Decision II. This will determine actual eligibility for federal financial assistance.

Under the Early Decision Plans, the College agrees to render a decision on admission by December 1 for Early Decision I and February 1 for Early Decision II. Accepted students who are applying for need-based financial aid and have submitted the PROFILE will be contacted by the Financial Aid Office concerning their request by November 1 for Early Decision I and January 1 for Early Decision II.

Early Decision is a binding agreement, designed for students for whom Rhodes is their top college choice. If accepted under the Early Decision Plan (and provided with financial assistance considered adequate by the student), the applicant is expected to submit the required deposit (as explained under Enrollment Deposit) by December 15 for Early Decision I and February 15 for Early Decision II. Offers of admission and financial aid to accepted students who do not enroll at the college will be rescinded.

If a decision on the student’s application cannot be reached, the student will be notified that the application will be deferred and guaranteed unbiased consideration under Regular Decision.

**Early Action Plan**

Students who wish to know of their admission decision earlier in the year but are not prepared to make an enrollment decision prior to May 1 may wish to apply under our Early Action Plan. Early Action is an excellent option for students who are comfortable presenting their application earlier in the process.
Under this plan, the student must submit an application for admission, high school transcript, letters of recommendation, and standardized test scores by November 15.

Early Action candidates who wish to be considered for need-based financial aid must complete and submit the College Scholarship Service’s PROFILE to the Financial Aid Office by November 15 in order to determine eligibility for non-federal financial assistance and estimated eligibility for federal financial assistance. The financial aid package offered under Early Action must be verified by filing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) by November 15. This will determine actual eligibility for federal financial assistance.

Under the Early Action Plan, the admission staff will render an admission decision by January 15. Students will be notified of any scholarships or need-based aid they are eligible to receive by February 15. Admitted students have until May 1 to submit their enrollment deposit.

For various reasons, the Admission Committee may choose to defer a student’s application to Regular Decision. The student will be notified that the application will be deferred and reconsidered under Regular Decision.

**Regular Decision Plan**

Under this plan, students must submit an application for admission, high school transcript, letters of recommendation, and standardized test scores by January 15.

Regular Decision candidates who wish to be considered for non-federal need-based financial aid must complete and submit the College Scholarship Service’s PROFILE by January 15. Regular Decision candidates who wish to be considered for federal financial assistance must complete and submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) by January 15.

Under the Regular Decision Plan, the admission staff will render an admission decision by April 1. Students will also be notified of any scholarships or need-based aid they are eligible to receive by April 1. Admitted students have until May 1 to submit their enrollment deposit.

**Early Admission Plan**

High school students who wish to enroll at Rhodes as degree-seeking students prior to completion of their secondary schooling may apply under the Early Admission Plan. This option is provided for those students who have demonstrated exceptional ability and motivation in secondary school and are ready to experience the challenges of a college education earlier than normal.

To be eligible for consideration, a student must submit an application for admission, a high school transcript including grades for five semesters of course work, a secondary school report, a teacher’s evaluation, SAT or ACT test scores, and have a personal meeting with an admission representative. Successful candidates will have satisfied Rhodes’ normal admission requirements, including the academic units requirements outlined under “Admission Selection Process” above. Normally it will be necessary for an Early Admission student to enroll at a local college or university in the summer prior to their enrollment at Rhodes in order to fulfill the College’s English unit’s requirement.

Early Admission students must normally have the support of their secondary school counselor and of their parents in order to be considered for admission under the plan.

**Deferred Enrollment**

Students who have been accepted for admission and wish to delay their enrollment at Rhodes for a semester or a year may request Deferred Enrollment by writing the Dean of Admission. The letter requesting Deferred Enrollment must indicate the length of time requested for deferral, the reason for requesting the deferral, and the proposed actions of the student during the time of the deferral. The Dean of Admission will respond to the deferral request in writing. If deferred enrollment is granted, the student must submit a nonrefundable $1,000.00 enrollment deposit to the Office of Admission. Students who have been accepted from the wait list are normally not offered deferred enrollment.

Accepted students requesting deferral who have been awarded one of the College’s competitive scholarships or fellowships may retain the award as long as its value is one-half Rhodes tuition or less. Scholarships or fellowships granted to accepted, deferred students that are valued at over one-half Rhodes tuition will not be retained by the students. In these cases, the students will be reconsidered for competitive scholarships/fellowships during the semester prior to their enrollment at the College.
Deferred students may not enroll in additional high school course work or in more than two college courses for credit in any one semester/term during their time of deferral. Doing so nullifies their admission and scholarship offers (if any) and requires new admission and scholarship decisions to be rendered. Students wishing to enroll in college courses are advised to consult with the Office of Admission to ensure credit will transfer to Rhodes.

**Admission of Transfer Students**

Rhodes welcomes applications from students who wish to transfer from other accredited colleges or universities. Students who have enrolled in more than two courses in any one semester or term at another college or university are considered transfer students. Students who have not graduated from high school, but have taken college course work, are not considered transfer students.

An applicant for admission as a transfer student should write or call the Office of Admission for an application or may go to www.commonapp.org to access the Common App online for transfer students. Applicants may also print the Common Application transfer packet available at www.commonapp.org. The student should have official transcripts from his or her secondary school and all postsecondary institutions attended sent directly to the Office of Admission. If the secondary school transcript does not include the student’s scores on the SAT or ACT, the student must have these sent to the Office of Admission from the testing agency. Transfer students must submit a college instructor evaluation, a college official’s report and a personal letter explaining the reason(s) for wanting to transfer to Rhodes. Transfer applicants applying for January entrance must also submit a Mid-Semester Grade Report (available on www.rhodes.edu) containing grade estimates from their professors. Admission and scholarship decisions are made in the context of both the secondary and post-secondary academic record. Prior college work is evaluated in light of Rhodes’ established degree requirements. Transfer students whose prior work is not compatible with a Rhodes degree program may find it necessary to extend their college career in order to complete all requirements for a degree.

Rhodes’ admission policy is to only consider applications for transfer from students who are in good standing at the last institution attended. Students under academic or disciplinary suspension are not encouraged to apply to Rhodes until eligible for readmission to the suspending institution.

Transfer from an unaccredited college requires a more thorough analysis of academic credentials. If accepted, the student will be placed on probationary status for one academic year and will be expected to maintain a record satisfactory to the Faculty Standards and Standing Committee. Transfer students coming from colleges not accredited by a regional accrediting agency may find the acceptance of transfer credit to be very limited.

For more information regarding the transfer of credit, see “Transfer Credit” in the Requirements for a Degree section of this catalogue.

**Admission of International Students**

Rhodes encourages international students living both abroad and in the United States to apply for admission. International students are those individuals who are not citizens or permanent residents (resident alien status) of the United States.

In addition to those documents required of all first-year or transfer students, international applicants must have the official results of the Test Of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or International English Language Testing System (IELTS) forwarded to the Office of Admission from the appropriate testing agency. The TOEFL/IELTS exams are not required for native English-speaking students. All transcripts must include a certified English translation. International students who have studied at other colleges or universities must have official transcripts from those institutions sent to Rhodes.

All international applicants must submit the College Board’s International Student Certification of Finances which is required for issuance of a student visa from the United States government. International applicants may be eligible and competitive for merit-based scholarships ranging from US $6,000 to full tuition.

Rhodes meets the demonstrated financial need of international students. Need-based financial aid for international students (non-U.S. citizens) is determined from the international student CSS PROFILE or the College Board's International Student Financial Aid Application. Aid is awarded in the form of grants or "gift" aid, which varies in dollar amounts according to each student's demonstrated financial need. International students may also be considered for on-campus student employment.

**Admission of Special Students (Non-degree Candidates)**
Applicants who give evidence of sufficient academic ability may be admitted as special students to a course of study not leading directly to a degree, but allowing them to pursue that work for which they are best prepared and/or which they particularly need. Special students may enroll in no more than two classes, or for no more than eight credits per semester. Special students who wish to audit classes are limited to taking one course per semester.

Special students are not eligible to live in the residence halls or participate in intercollegiate athletics, fraternity or sorority membership, or other extracurricular activities. In addition, special students are not eligible for any Rhodes or federal financial aid funds. Directed Inquiries are not ordinarily available to special students. Should a special student subsequently become a degree candidate, credits earned while a special student are applicable towards the degree sought.

The deadline for submission of a special student application, along with a $45.00 nonrefundable application fee and most recent transcript from high school or college, is two weeks prior to the beginning of a new semester/term.

Special student admission material is submitted only once. Students who have attended Rhodes as a special student and wish to continue their studies as a special student should report directly to the Registrar’s Office and register for classes during the first three days of a new semester/term.

Special students who have enrolled in two or more courses at another institution must reapply for special student status through the Office of Admission. A student seeking readmission as a special student will normally be held to the same academic standards as full-time, degree-seeking students at Rhodes.

Special students are held to the same standards of academic progress regarding academic probation and suspension as degree students.

**Readmission of Students**

Students who have voluntarily withdrawn from the College and have taken two courses or less in any one term at another institution, and students who have been academically suspended from Rhodes and wish to return, must apply for readmission through the Faculty Standards and Standing Committee.

Returning students, including students who have already graduated from Rhodes, must complete an Application for Readmission (obtained from the Registrar’s Office) which requests current information about the student, including an account of activities and educational experiences during the absence from Rhodes. In many cases interviews with the Dean of the Faculty and the Dean of Students will be necessary to complete the readmission process. Students seeking to be readmitted must initiate their requests at least two months prior to the beginning of a new semester.

Students who have voluntarily withdrawn from Rhodes and have taken more than two courses in any one term or semester at another institution are considered transfer students. These students must apply for readmission to Rhodes through the Office of Admission submitting the required applications and supporting documents.

**Rhodes High School Scholars Program**

Rhodes allows high school students who have demonstrated exceptional ability and motivation to begin their college work while completing their secondary school course of study. Such a student may enroll in up to two courses per semester at Rhodes.

To be eligible for the Rhodes High School Scholars Program, a student must complete an admission application; have scored at least 1140 on the SAT Critical Reading and Math tests or 25 on the ACT; rank in the upper one-fifth of his or her class; have a positive high school recommendation; and have a personal interview with an admission representative.

Course fees per credit hour are the same as Special Student tuition (see “Special Fees and Deposits” in the Expenses section). Financial aid is normally not available for students participating in the program. Participation in the High School Scholars Program will require coordination of the student’s college and high school course schedules. Rhodes’ Office of Admission will gladly assist the students, teachers, and counselors with these arrangements.

**Advanced Placement**

Rhodes will normally grant advanced placement and course credit to entering students who score either 4 or 5 on a College Board Advanced Placement examination. Students who score 3 on an Advanced Placement examination may enroll in advanced course work if the relevant department recommends it. A maximum of thirty-two (32) credits may be earned.
through Advanced Placement examinations. A maximum combined total of thirty-two (32) credits may be earned through Advanced Placement, Cambridge Pre-U, International Baccalaureate, and Option International Baccalaureate examinations.

Advanced Placement, Cambridge Pre-U, International Baccalaureate, and Option International Baccalaureate credit may not be used to satisfy Rhodes' Foundation requirements except for scores in English and, in certain subjects, scores of 5 on AP exams, D3 or higher on Cambridge Pre-U exams, 6 or 7 on IB higher-level exams, and 16 or higher on Option International Baccalaureate exams. All students must take the Rhodes placement test in the appropriate language to determine proficiency and placement, including students who took an AP language exam in that language. For more information about Advanced Placement and International Baccalaureate credit, go to rhodes.edu/registrar/1330.asp.

Cambridge Pre-U, International Baccalaureate, and Option International Baccalaureate Degree Programs

Rhodes recognizes the Cambridge Pre-U, A-Level and AS-level exams, International Baccalaureate, and Option International Baccalaureate academic programs and welcomes for review the submission of Cambridge Pre-U, IB, and OIB examination scores. Course credit is normally granted for each Cambridge Pre-U Principal Subject examination passed with a score of M3 or higher, each IB Higher Level examination area passed with a score of 5, 6 or 7, and OIB examination area passed with a score of 13 or higher. An IB score of 4 may qualify a student for advanced course work, subject to review by the appropriate academic department. A maximum combined total of thirty-two (32) credits may be earned through Advanced Placement, Cambridge Pre-U, International Baccalaureate, and Option International Baccalaureate examinations.

A student, who has successfully completed advanced secondary school education, including the British Advanced Level Examinations, the French Baccalaureate, the German Abitur, or the equivalent, may receive some advanced standing or transfer credit at Rhodes for that work. Such credit is not granted, however, until the student has been admitted and has enrolled at Rhodes, at which time his or her credentials will be reviewed by the Registrar and the academic departments in which the credit(s) will be applied.

Enrollment Deposit

In order to reserve a place in the class, all accepted students must submit a non-refundable $400.00 enrollment deposit to the College. Mailed deposits must be postmarked no later than our deadline of May 1 (December 15 for Early Decision I; February 15 for Early Decision II; June 15 for transfer students). The deposit is not an extra charge but is credited to the student’s account and deducted from other expenses. The balance of the first tuition, fees, room and board payment is due in early August. The College cannot guarantee that a residence hall room will be available unless this balance is paid at that time.

Orientation and Registration

All new students are expected to attend the Open Rhodes Orientation program during the summer prior to enrollment and to be present for Welcome Week, which immediately precedes the opening of the College. Orientation is designed to acquaint new students with the traditions, ideals, academic expectations and regulations of Rhodes and to give them an opportunity to plan their courses of study in consultation with members of the faculty. During orientation and Welcome Week, the new students will also meet with the representatives of various student organizations, take placement tests, receive instruction in the use of the library, participate in social events and attend discussions with administrative officers of the College. Additional information about the Open Rhodes summer orientation program is available online at rhodes.edu/parents/24518.asp.

A complete medical examination and record of immunization are required of all full-time new students. This medical examination should take place prior to enrollment. The results of the examination along with immunization records, recorded on a form provided by the College, must be on file in the College Student Health Center before registration. Failure to provide the form may result in not being permitted to register and not being provided medical services until the form has been received. In the case of insufficient or missing medical data, the student may be granted provisional registration. Proof of health insurance is required of all students. A copy of your insurance card will be requested with the completed Health Form. Failure to provide proof of insurance may result in not being permitted to register and will result in not being provided medical services.

Additional Information

Office of Admission business hours are 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday (Central Time). Additional information is available upon request. Contact:
Expenses

admin June 16, 2015

The cost of an education at Rhodes is of concern to students, their families, and to the College. Rhodes has been able to hold charges for tuition, room, and board to about 75% of the total cost of a student’s education. The College’s success in annual fundraising and the substantial income derived from the endowment have enabled Rhodes to hold costs below those at many comparable colleges. The tuition charge includes some services in the College Health Services Center, admission to athletic events, and a wide range of activities sponsored by academic departments or the College at large. The student activity fee supports student publications and student organizations, as well as many College-sponsored social activities which are held throughout the year. A summary of costs for the 2019-2020 academic year is listed below; students should bear in mind that charges for textbooks and supplies are not included.

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<td>12,650.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Village Multiple</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5,230.00</td>
<td>10,460.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Village Single</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5,500.00</td>
<td>11,000.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Village Multiple</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>6,346.00</td>
<td>12,692.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Village Single</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>6,616.00</td>
<td>13,232.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Village Multiple</td>
<td>Unlimited</td>
<td>6,559.00</td>
<td>13,118.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The regular college plan provides for payment of tuition, room and board in two installments. The payment for the Fall Semester is due August 9th, and the payment for the Spring Semester is due November 22nd. Students are billed less deposits already made.

If monthly payments are preferred by parents and/or guardians, Rhodes allows such payments through one agency: Tuition Management Systems (1-800-356-8329, [www.afford.com/rhodes](http://www.afford.com/rhodes)). Information on the various plans offered by TMS will be mailed to all parents well before the first payment is due. If a monthly plan is chosen, arrangements should be made prior to the date the first payment is due.

The College has also made arrangements with A.W.G. Dewar, Inc. to offer a tuition insurance plan to Rhodes parents that will provide a refund in case of illness or accident causing the student to withdraw before the semester is completed. Information concerning the tuition refund plan that details the protection provided and cost of the coverage will be provided to parents before the first payment is due. Parents and students have option of waiving the coverage prior to the beginning of the fall semester.

### Regulations Regarding Billing and Payment

A bill for the tuition charge along with applicable room and board and other charges will be sent electronically before each due date to the student and those whom the student has set up as authorized payers in the QuikPay billing and payment system. Unless prior arrangements acceptable to the Bursar of the College are made, a student's account not paid in full at the due date will be regarded as delinquent. A student whose account is delinquent will be denied the privileges of registration, attending classes, obtaining academic transcripts, using College facilities, or being admitted to graduation.

Students may enroll in courses totaling nineteen credits in each semester. The student desiring to take more than a normal academic load during a semester should consult the section of the catalogue on “Registration” appearing...
under “Academic Regulations.” A student who enrolls in more than nineteen credits in a semester must pay the extra credit fee even if the student eventually withdraws from the overload credit.

First-year students and sophomores are required to live on campus the full academic year.

Once a student moves into a residence hall room, room and board charges for the full semester are due and payable on the student’s account. Even if the student moves out of the room during the semester, the full room and board charges for that semester remain due on the student’s account. Because of the high demand for College housing, the student who is not withdrawing from Rhodes and is a resident only in the Fall Semester will be fined $500 if he/she is not moved out of the room by the day after the last final examination of the Fall Semester.

Students living in the residence halls are required to choose either the 15 meals per week dining plan or the unlimited, all-access dining plan. Students living in East Village, Parkway Hall, or Spann Place also have the option of choosing the 7 meals per week dining plan. There are no exceptions to this policy. Meals may be taken in either the Burrow Refectory or with a cash equivalency in the Lynx Lair. Students will be given the opportunity to choose the board plan they prefer prior to the start of the school year. Students may change their board option by contacting Rhodes Express prior to the beginning of the next semester. Once the board plan has begun for a semester, no further changes may be made. Non-resident students may purchase one of the commuter meal plan options by contacting Rhodes Express prior to the beginning of the semester.

All students living in the residence halls must pay the full comprehensive tuition, regardless of the number of credit hours taken in the semester.

If at some point it becomes necessary to turn the student account over for collection, the student will be required to reimburse the College the fees of any collection agency, which may be based on a percentage of the debt, and all costs and expenses, including reasonable attorney’s fees, incurred by the College in such collection efforts.

**Withdrawal Policy**

All requests for withdrawal must be initiated by the student through the Office of Student Development and Academic Services. The official date of withdrawal will be the last day that the student attended class. Once the Bursar has received all the necessary information concerning the withdrawal, the financial accounts of the student will be settled based upon the policies below. Involuntary withdrawals (i.e. suspensions or expulsions) are handled the same as voluntary withdrawals in that tuition and other fees remain due for the semester in which the suspension or expulsion occurs.

**TUITION:** If a student has attended classes, the full semester’s tuition is due and payable to the College regardless of the date of withdrawal, unless the student withdraws due to protracted illness or injury. Should this illness be certified by a physician, psychologist, or other qualified professional that it prevents the completion of the semester’s academic work, a pro-rata charge for tuition will be made on the following basis (“days” is defined as days when classes are scheduled, i.e. five days per week).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Withdrawal Date</th>
<th>Pro-rata Semester Tuition Due (for medical reasons only)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First 10 days of semester</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11th through 25th day</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26th through 35th day</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After 35th day of semester</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FINANCIAL AID:** Rhodes financial aid remains credited to the account on the same basis as the charge for tuition above. When a student leaves the college, however, federal, state, and/or institutional financial aid funds may need to be returned to the entity providing the funding. The Bursar will determine the amount of unearned financial aid received by the student. The return of those funds may create a balance due to the college, and it is the student’s responsibility to pay that balance.

**ROOM AND BOARD:** The full room and board charges for the semester remain due and payable for any semester the student occupies a residence hall room. The charges remain due regardless of the date or reason for withdrawal.
There are no pro-rata refunds of room and board charges.

ACTIVITY FEE: The full activity fee charge for the semester remains due and payable for any semester the student attends classes, regardless of the date or reason for withdrawal.

**Special Fees and Deposits**

Application Fee. $45.00

Enrollment Deposit. $400.00. Applies to incoming students only. The deposit, due by May 1, is non-refundable.

Open Rhodes (orientation) Fee. $200.00

Education Major Licensure Program. $7,500.00

Part-time Tuition (Non-resident degree candidates taking 11 credit hours or less). $2,045.00 per credit hour.

Special Student Tuition (Students not seeking a degree at Rhodes). $1,080.00 per credit hour plus $45.00 application fee.

Special Student Tuition, Audit Rate. $540.00 per credit plus $45.00 application fee.

Summer Course Tuition, 2019. $900.00 per credit hour.

Summer Directed Inquiry and Internship Tuition, 2019. $540.00 per credit hour. All students earning Rhodes credit for directed inquiries and internships during the summer must be charged this rate in order to receive the credit.

Extra Credit Hour Fee. $755.00 per credit hour. This fee is charged of degree-seeking students enrolling in more than nineteen (19) credits in a semester.

Applied Music Fee. Students enrolled in applied music will be charged an additional fee of $490.00 per credit for private lessons. After the first applied music lesson, this applied lesson fee is nonrefundable.

Once declared, Music majors will have the Applied Music fees waived for up to eight (8) credits of their principal applied instrument. Music majors taking more than eight (8) credits of Applied Music and lessons taken prior to declaration of the major will be charged the applied fee for those credits.

Once declared, Music minors will have the Applied Music fees waived for up to four (4) credits of Applied Music and lessons taken prior to declaration of the minor will be charged the applied fee for those credits.

If a student fails to graduate as a music major or minor, the applied lesson fees that would have otherwise been assessed will be retroactively added to the student’s account.

NOTE: Music Talent Award and Fine Arts Award recipients' conditions for waivers of Applied Music fees are outlined in their award letters, which supersedes music major and minor fee waivers as contained here.

Extended Living During Winter Recess Fee (for certain dorms). $400.00

Late Enrollment Clearance Fee. $50.00

Late Payment Fee. $25.00

Key Fob Replacement Fee. $25.00

Student ID Card Replacement Fee. $10.00

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**Financial Aid**

admin June 16, 2015
Financial Aid

Rhodes invests substantial funds in institutional financial assistance to help make it possible for students who are admitted to the College to attend. Currently, approximately 90% of Rhodes students receive some form of federal, state, institutional, or outside financial assistance, with total assistance amounting to over $100 million.

Most aid awarded by the College is offered as a combination of grant, loan and student employment. Rhodes takes full advantage of the available federal and state financial assistance programs when awarding financial aid to students. Additionally, through the generosity of loyal alumni and other friends of the College, Rhodes students benefit from a generous competitive fellowship and scholarship program.

General Policies

- The Office of Financial Aid will communicate with students primarily via the Rhodes-assigned student email address. It is the student’s responsibility to communicate with parents concerning financial aid award information, requirements, etc. A student may not receive aid (scholarships, fellowships and/or grants) from all sources (Rhodes, federal, state, private) in excess of the total cost of attendance at Rhodes (tuition, fees, room, board as well as an estimated allowance for books, transportation, and personal/living expenses). If the total amount of aid from all sources exceeds Rhodes’ total cost of attendance, aid will be reduced accordingly.
- In general, information about the student’s financial aid award(s), requirements for completing the financial aid process, cost of attendance, etc. may be found on the BannerWeb. The Office of Financial Aid does not mail paper award letters or documents home to Rhodes students.
- The total amount of Rhodes-funded gift aid (scholarships, fellowships and/or grants) a student is eligible to receive may not exceed Rhodes’ direct cost of attendance (tuition, fees, room and/or board). If the total amount of Rhodes-funded gift aid exceeds the direct cost of attendance, a portion of the Rhodes gift aid will be reduced accordingly.
- A student may not receive aid (scholarships, fellowships and/or grants) from all sources (Rhodes, federal, state, private) in excess of the total cost of attendance at Rhodes (tuition, fees, room, board as well as an estimated allowance for books, transportation, and personal/living expenses). If the total amount of aid from all sources exceeds Rhodes’ total cost of attendance, aid will be reduced accordingly.
- Rhodes scholarships, fellowships and grants are based on a normal course load (12 - 18 credits under the Foundations Curriculum). Additional costs incurred by a student taking an overload will be incurred at that student’s expense.
- Rhodes scholarships, fellowships and grants are provided only to students enrolled full-time (at least 12 credits) as of the last day of the extended drop period. Seniors who need less than twelve (12) credits to graduate in their final semester are NOT exempt from this policy.
- Institutional funds will be awarded for each classification year (i.e. first-year, sophomore, etc.) only once. A maximum of two semesters of assistance will be awarded for any classification. Exceptions to this may be made by formal approval by the Accessibility Support Committee.
- Students who graduate early because of overloads, summer course work, etc., forfeit aid for the semester(s) not enrolled. Students who accept/decline financial aid awards via BannerWeb are electronically signing their award and agree to the terms of the financial aid package as listed in the Rhodes College Catalogue, in other Rhodes publications, and on the Rhodes website.
- The following are the definitions for enrollment status for financial aid, including Rhodes scholarships, fellowships and grants
  - Full time: 12 credits or greater
  - ¾ Time: 9-11.99 credits
  - ½ Time: 6-8.99 credits

Definitions

- **Cost of Attendance (COA):** This includes tuition, fees, estimated room and board, estimated cost of books, estimated personal/living costs and estimated transportation costs. The term “Direct COA” only includes tuition and fees. Room and board are included as "Direct COA" only for students who reside at or have purchased a meal plan through Rhodes College. When calculating Rhodes scholarships or grants based on tuition, fees, and room and board, the amount used for room is the average amount charged by the College for a student at the multiple occupancy rate for that dorm; the amount used for board is the current on-campus 21-meal plan rate.
Expected Family Contribution (EFC): The minimum amount a family is expected to contribute for the student’s education for a given academic year. The EFC is calculated by the FAFSA and the CSS PROFILE and assumes families will finance education utilizing current income, past savings, and student and/or parental borrowing.

Demonstrated Need: The difference between the COA and the EFC.

Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA): A financial aid application used in awarding federal and state grants, scholarships, and loans and student employment.

CSS PROFILE: A financial aid application used by Rhodes to determine Rhodes Grant funding. The CSS PROFILE is a product of The College Board.

Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP): Federal and institutional requirement that students consistently progress toward completion of a degree; includes GPA and earned hours measured at the end of each academic year.

Financial aid Application Procedures for Prospective Students

All prospective students who want consideration for federal, state, and financial assistance, including Early Decision applicants, must complete the FAFSA to receive federal and/or state aid. Failure to complete the FAFSA may result in the reduction or elimination of awarded federal aid. The Title IV Code for Rhodes to receive the FAFSA results is 003519.

All prospective students who want consideration for institutional financial assistance, including Early Decision applicants, must complete the CSS PROFILE to receive federal and/or state aid. Failure to complete the CSS PROFILE may result in the reduction or elimination of awarded institutional aid. The code for Rhodes to receive the CSS PROFILE results is 1730.

Submit the CSS PROFILE (https://profileonline.collegeboard.com/) and/or the FAFSA (www.fafsa.ed.gov) by the following dates, according to admission plan:

- Early Decision - November 1
- Early Action - November 15
- Early Decision II - January 1
- Regular Decision - January 15

Notification of financial aid awards for admitted applicants are as follows:

- Early Decision - beginning November 15
- Early Decision II – notified on a rolling basis beginning November 29
- Early Action applicants - January 15
- Regular Decision - March 15

Financial aid Application Procedures for Transfer Students

A student transferring to Rhodes who is seeking financial assistance must submit the CSS PROFILE (https://profileonline.collegeboard.com) by March 1 and an accurately completed FAFSA (www.fafsa.gov) by March 1 in order to determine financial need for the upcoming year.

A transfer student shall be eligible for all forms of financial aid (except Bellingrath Fellowships, Bonner Scholarships and Memphis Scholars) provided:

- The student’s previous college academic record is commensurate with the requirements for the award (a 3.50 minimum grade point average is required for a Hon Scholarship and a 3.75 minimum grade point average is required for any scholarships or fellowships of greater value).
- The student would have been awarded the award had the student entered Rhodes during the first year in college.

NOTE: The number of semesters for which a transfer student may receive Rhodes-funded aid is based on the classification of the student upon enrollment. For example, if a transfer student enrolls at Rhodes as a sophomore, that student may receive Rhodes-funded aid for a total of six (6) semesters. A student enrolling as a junior may receive Rhodes-funded aid for a total of four semesters, and so forth.

Financial Aid Application Procedures for Currently Enrolled/Returning Students
Currently enrolled/returning students who wish to continue eligibility for need-based financial aid (and for the Tennessee Education Lottery Scholarships for Tennessee residents) must complete the FAFSA each year between October 1 and March 1. Rhodes encourages students to complete the Renewal FAFSA as soon as possible. Returning Tennessee students who qualified for the State grant (TSAA) in previous years must complete the FAFSA by December 15 to be considered for renewal.

The Department of Education will send FAFSA renewal notices to students in October of each year via email. Returning students who are reapplying for financial aid do not need to resubmit the CSS PROFILE.

Financial Aid Awards

If the results of the FAFSA reveal that a student has a financial need, Rhodes generally offers the student a financial aid award that consists of gift aid (federal and state grants) and self-help (loans and student employment). Rhodes funds, federal funds, state funds and funds provided to the student through outside organizations are all considered a part of the need-based financial aid package and are applied to need first, per federal regulations. The need-based programs commonly available at Rhodes are listed below.

- **Institutional Grants**
  - **Rhodes Grant:** Rhodes Grants are considered need-based awards. Rhodes uses this funding to meet need and/or to offer assistance based on the overall characteristics of students who show promise of success at Rhodes as well as the ability and desire to take full advantage of all Rhodes has to offer. The annual value of a student’s Rhodes Grant remains constant throughout the student’s tenure at Rhodes. Exceptions to this are within the purview of the Financial Aid Office in response to extreme increases in demonstrated financial need documented through the completion of the Special Circumstance Request and other supporting documents that may be required.
  - **Rhodes On-Campus Housing Grant:** This need based grant is awarded to offset direct costs associated with living in on campus housing. A student who chooses to live off campus will no longer be eligible to receive this grant.
  - **Ministerial Grant:** As a church-related college, Rhodes will assist children of Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) ministers with a $1,000 ministerial grant above any Rhodes grant or scholarship previously awarded. Dependents of PCUSA ministers should indicate their interest in the Ministerial Grant on the Rhodes Part I Application for Admission/Common Application Supplement.

- **Federal Grants**
  - **Federal Pell Grant:** The federal government provides direct assistance to eligible students through the Federal Pell Grant Program. Eligibility for the Federal Pell Grant is determined by the results of the FAFSA.
  - **Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG):** Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants are awarded by Rhodes to Pell Grant recipients showing exceptional financial need, and are in addition to the Pell Grant. SEOG funds are limited and are awarded until funds are exhausted.

- **Tennessee State Awards:**
  - **Tennessee Student Assistance Award (TSAA):** Students who are residents of Tennessee apply for the TSAA via the FAFSA. To be eligible, a student must have:
    - Graduated from a Tennessee high school
    - Been a continuous resident of Tennessee for the twelve-month period preceding the start of the academic year for which the grant is made
    - An EFC of or below $2100 (subject to change per state funding).
  - In addition:
    - Returning students wishing to renew the award must complete the FAFSA before December 15 to remain eligible. Further information may be obtained from the Tennessee Student Assistance Corporation. The State of Tennessee is the final authority on eligibility for the program. Rhodes is not responsible for replacing lost state grant funding.
    - Contact: Phone: (800) 342-1663 or (615) 741-1346, Website: [www.TN.gov/collegepays.html](http://www.TN.gov/collegepays.html)
  - **Tennessee Education Lottery Scholarship Program (TELS):** The TELS Program includes the HOPE Scholarship, the General Assembly Merit Scholarship (GAMS), the ASPIRE Award and the Ned McWherter Scholarship (all detailed below). The State of Tennessee offers scholarships of up to $6000 for Tennessee residents who attend an approved college or university in Tennessee. TELS funding requires the submission of the FAFSA and must be completed by state-established deadlines as indicated on the FAFSA website at [www.fafsa.gov](http://www.fafsa.gov). Recipients of the TELS who begin enrollment in any term as a full-
time student must maintain full-time status throughout the semester to continue receiving this award. Exceptions to this rule must be approved by the Standards and Standing Committee prior to the student’s dropping below full-time status. Only medical and family emergency issues are considered for exceptions. Recipients of the TELS must complete the FAFSA every year by the state-established deadline as printed on the FAFSA. In most cases, financial aid is not available for summer terms. The State of Tennessee is the final authority on eligibility for the program. Rhodes is not responsible for replacing lost state grant funding. Information on all requirements for the TELS Program may be found at www.TN.gov/collegepays TN.html.

- **HOPE Scholarship:** Awarded $3500 for years one and two; $4500 for years three and four. Students must maintain a minimum 2.75 GPA during the first 48 credit hours earned and 3.0 subsequent terms until graduation. The HOPE scholarship is awarded for a maximum of 8 full-time equivalent terms including amounts received during high school dual credit and/or summer school. Tennessee Residents eligible for the HOPE Scholarship may be eligible for a prorated HOPE award if enrolled at least half-time.

- **Aspire Award:** An additional $1500 is awarded to HOPE Scholarship recipients whose family reports an adjusted gross income of $36,000 or less.

- **General Assembly Merit Scholarship (GAMS) Supplement:** An additional $1000 is available to HOPE Scholarship recipients based on academic performance in high-school. Students must have scored a minimum of 29 on the ACT (or equivalent score on SAT) AND a minimum 3.75 final GPA based on uniform grading policy. Students must be HOPE eligible and not qualify for the Aspire Award.

- **Ned McWherter:** A $3000 competitive scholarship awarded to entering freshman who scored a minimum of 29 on the ACT (or equivalent SAT score) AND a minimum 3.5 final GPA based on uniform grading policy. A 3.2 GPA must be maintained in college for renewal up to 8 consecutive terms. Applications available at www.TN.gov/collegepays/student_portal.htm

- **TN Teaching Scholars Program and Minority Teaching Fellows Program:** A state teaching service loan forgiveness program with an employment obligation. Applicants must follow program guidelines or award becomes a loan that must be repaid. This may be awarded to junior, senior or graduate students admitted to the teacher education program. Applicants cannot be licensed teachers or receive the scholarship while employed or previously employed in teaching positions. Award may be up to $5000 per year. Students must maintain a minimum 2.75 to retain. Application for both programs at www.TN.gov/collegepays/student_portal.htm

- **Volunteer State Student Assistance Scholarship:** A scholarship for first-year students who are Tennessee residents. Typically one Volunteer State Student Assistance Program (VSSAP) Scholarship is awarded biannually. Students are nominate by the Financial Aid Office and selection of scholarship is based on the student’s community service/leadership record, academic achievements and financial need. The VSSAP has a stipend of $7,000 per year for four years and will be renewed yearly as long as the recipient remains a full-time student at Rhodes and maintains a 3.25 grade point average. The scholarship is funded by Edsouth located in Knoxville, TN.

### Loans

- **Federal Direct Student Loan Program:** These federal loans are available as follows:
  - $5,500 are available to first-year undergraduate students
  - $6,500 upon earning 30 credits for the sophomore year
  - $7,500 upon earning 63 credits and for each of the remaining years of undergraduate study.

Federal Direct Loans are either subsidized or unsubsidized:

- **Subsidized:** The federal government pays the interest while the student is enrolled in an eligible institution on at least a half-time basis.
- **Unsubsidized:** The student is responsible for interest payment while enrolled at least half-time.

Repayment details for both subsidized and unsubsidized loans:

- Repayment begins six months after the student graduates or ceases to be enrolled at least half-time.
- The standard repayment period is ten years, and the 2018-19 interest rate is fixed at 5.05% for both subsidized Federal Direct Loans and unsubsidized Federal Direct Loans.
- This rate may change on July 1st each year as determined by federal appropriations.

- **Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan for Graduate Students:** These federal loans are available to students pursuing a graduate degree at Rhodes. The annual loan limit for a graduate or professional student is $20,500. The 2018-19 interest rate is fixed at 6.6%. The interest rate changes each July 1 as determined by federal appropriations.

- **Federal Direct Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) program:** The parent of an undergraduate student may be eligible to borrow the cost of education at Rhodes less any financial assistance the student receives each year for educational expenses. The 2018-19 interest rate is fixed at 7.6%. PLUS applicants are subject to credit approval. The interest rate changes each July 1 as determined by federal appropriations.

- **Federal Direct GRAD (PLUS) Program:** A student enrolled in a graduate program may be eligible to borrow the cost of education at Rhodes less any financial assistance the student receives each year for educational expenses. The 2018-19 interest rate is fixed at 7.6%. PLUS applicants are subject to credit approval. The interest rate changes each July 1 as determined by federal appropriations.

- **Federal Teach Grant (Loan) Program:** The TEACH Grant Program provides grants of up to $4,000 a year to students who are completing or plan to complete course work needed to begin a career in teaching. Offered only to juniors, seniors or graduate students, Teach Grant recipients must sign a TEACH Grant Agreement to teach for a minimum of four years in a high-need field at an elementary, secondary or educational service agency that serves low income families. Teaching must begin within eight years of graduating in a specific course of study. Recipients of the TEACH Grant who do not meet the requirements of their service obligation, will have all TEACH Grants converted to Direct Unsubsidized Loans. Loans must be repaid in full, with interest charged from the date each TEACH Grant was released to the student’s account. For more information go to: [https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/types/grants-scholarships/teach#terms](https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/types/grants-scholarships/teach#terms)

- **Other Loans**
  - **Student Loan of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.):** Up to $1,000 annually may be borrowed from the Student Loan Fund administered by the General Mission Board on behalf of the Presbyterian Church. The student must have been a member of the denomination continuously for at least one year immediately preceding the date of application. Evidence of financial need is required. Students interested in this loan should address all communications to:

    Presbyterian Church (U. S. A.)
    Office of Financial Aid for Studies
    100 Witherspoon Street
    Louisville, KY 40202-1396
    Telephone: (888) 728-7228
    [http://www.pcusa.org/financialaid](http://www.pcusa.org/financialaid)

  - **Private Loans** Rhodes students and parents often wish to borrow non-federal educational loans, called "Private Loans" (also known as alternative loans), to help with college expenses. Numerous lending institutions offer private educational loans, which may be combined with federal loans up to the cost of attendance. Rhodes maintains a historical lenders’ list, which includes private educational loans that our students have used over the past five (5) years. Please note that this list is not inclusive, ordered by preference, or an endorsement of any specific lender. [https://www.rhodes.edu/historical-lender-list-private-educational-loans](https://www.rhodes.edu/historical-lender-list-private-educational-loans)

    If you have questions, please contact:
    Office of Financial Aid
    Phone: 901-843-3278 (local) 800-844-5969 (toll-free)
    Email: finaid@rhodes.edu

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**Student Employment**

Student employment programs at Rhodes include the Student Employment Program @ Rhodes (SE@R) and the Rhodes Student Associate Program (RSAP). When an offer of student employment of any type is extended by the College and accepted by the student, this offer does not guarantee that the student will earn the full amount of the award. The student will be paid only for the hours worked, and the award amount represents maximum gross wages a student may earn. Earnings are paid directly to the student; they are not credited to the student’s account in the Bursar’s Office. To
begin work, a student employee must have an I-9 form on file in the Financial Aid Office and a current W-4 form on file in the Accounting Office.

- **Student Employment Program @ Rhodes (SE@R)** has two options based on financial need:
  - **Federal Student Employment Program (FWS):** Through the Federal Student Employment Program, part-time employment is offered to students to help them meet their financial need. A student may work for no less than the prevailing minimum wage rate for an average of ten (10) hours per week while enrolled as a regular student during the academic year.
  - **Rhodes Student Employment Program (CCE):** Employment on the campus may be offered through the Rhodes Student Employment Program to students who do not demonstrate financial need. In these cases, employment will be offered only after those commitments made to students eligible for the FWS Program (described above) are honored. Students in this category (no demonstrated need) who desire employment on campus should contact the financial aid office. A student may work for no less than the prevailing minimum wage rate for an average of ten (10) hours per week while enrolled as a regular student during the academic year and for as many as thirty-five (35) hours per week during the summer.

- **Rhodes Student Associate Program (RSAP):** RSAP provides enhanced employment opportunities for a select group of highly qualified, highly motivated Rhodes Students who collaborate with specifically chosen faculty/administrator supervisors to provide valuable, meaningful service to both the student and the college. Employment may be offered on a part-time basis regardless of financial need. A student may apply for RSAP beginning in the fall of their freshman year as applications become available. A student must work between ten (10) and fifteen (15) hours per week during the academic year and maintain a minimum 2.75 cumulative grade point average. Summer employment is not available in this program. A student may not hold another job on campus in conjunction with their RSA position including the Bonner and CODA fellowships.

**Scholarships and Fellowships**

Financial need is not a consideration in awarding scholarships and fellowships at Rhodes, with the exception of the Bonner Scholarship. Federal regulations, however, do require that any assistance, including scholarships and fellowships, first apply towards the demonstrated need when awarding need-based aid.

Rhodes’ scholarships and fellowships are awarded only to entering students at the time of admission. Returning students not initially offered a competitive scholarship or fellowship will not be considered for a competitive scholarship or fellowship at a later time. Returning students who have been awarded a competitive scholarship or fellowship will not be considered for scholarships or fellowships of greater value as they progress through Rhodes.

All qualified applicants are automatically considered for Rhodes' scholarships and fellowships, unless a separate application is required and specified.

Please note: A description of our broader Fellowship Program, which provides opportunities for research, service, creative activities, internships and study abroad during the academic year and over the summer can be found in the Opportunities for Individualized Study section of this catalogue. Many of these opportunities include stipends.

- **Scholarships**

Scholarships are awarded on the basis of a candidate’s academic record, leadership, character, and personal achievements. Competitive scholarships may be renewed for a maximum of three renewals provided the student meets the financial aid satisfactory academic progress standards, enrolled in undergraduate program and maintains the GPA requirements of the scholarship; however, the student must maintain full-time student status (at least 12 credits) through the extended drop period of each semester. The total amount of Rhodes-funded scholarships, fellowships and grants may not exceed direct charges of tuition, fees, room, and board. Students receiving institutional aid in excess of tuition will be subject to a reduction if they live off campus. Rhodes funds are not available to students enrolled less than full-time (at least 12 credits) unless an exception is formally approved by the Accessibility Support Committee (see Reduced Course Load).

Rhodes scholarships, fellowships, and grants may only be used for study at Rhodes or for approved study in the Rhodes European Studies and Exchange programs. Rhodes institutional aid may be received up to (8) semesters as long as the student meets the SAP standards for renewal of financial aid and, for competitive scholarships and fellowships, maintains the required GPA. Scholarships are awarded to entering students based on the candidate’s academic record, leadership, character, and personal achievements include:
Dean’s Scholarships are awarded to outstanding entering students who exemplify high academic standards, exemplify leadership in their community, and diversify the cultural demography of the college.

The following scholarships include an opportunity for a one-time fellowship worth up to the equivalent of $5,000 for a summer’s worth of study in an approved area of the student's choosing through the fellowship program:

- Bellingrath
- Morse
- Cambridge

A description of our broader Fellowship Program can be found in the Opportunities for Individualized Study section of the catalogue.

- **Fellowships**

At Rhodes, we have taken traditional scholarships a step further by allowing students to invest in themselves through professional internships, community service, research or other requirements in exchange for financial assistance. In addition to funding, recipients of fellowships receive real-world experience that puts their education into action. Competitive fellowships for incoming students are awarded to students based on academic ability, leadership, character, personal achievement, or special talents and provide service, research, or internship opportunities to recipients. Most fellowships require the submission of a separate application.

Fellowships may be renewed for up to three times provided the student meets the financial aid satisfactory academic progress standards, the GPA requirements of the fellowship, and the service, internship, research, or other requirements of the fellowship. In addition, the student must maintain full-time student status (at least 12 credits) through the extended drop period of each semester to continue to receive the fellowship. The total amount of Rhodes-funded scholarships, fellowships and grants may not exceed tuition, fees, room and board. Rhodes funds are not available to students enrolled less than full-time (at least 12 credits) unless an exception is formally approved by the Disability Support Committee (see Students with Disabilities). Rhodes scholarships, fellowships, and grants may only be used for study at Rhodes or for approved study in the Rhodes European Studies and Exchange programs. Rhodes institutional aid may be received up to (8) semesters as long as the student meets the SAP standards for renewal of financial aid and, for competitive scholarships and fellowships, maintains the required GPA.

- **Walter D. Bellingrath Fellowships:** Bellingrath Fellowships receive a stipend equal to the full cost of tuition at Rhodes, are awarded to the College’s most outstanding first-year students.

- **Fine Arts Fellowships:** Fine Arts Fellowships are made each year to entering students who have demonstrated outstanding achievement in the areas of art, music and theater. Auditions are required in music and theatre, and art requires the submission of slides. The Fine Arts Fellowships are valued up to $12,500 per year. If a student qualifies for a Fine Arts Fellowship and another competitive scholarship or fellowship, only one scholarship or fellowship (whichever is greater) will be awarded. Winners of these fellowships are required to major or minor in a Fine Arts discipline while at Rhodes.

- **Spencer Fellowships in Greek and Roman Studies:** Spencer Fellowships are awarded to first-year students who have distinguished themselves in the study of Latin, ancient Greek or the civilizations of ancient Greece and Rome. Each year, up to three Spencer Fellowships are awarded in the amount of $2,000 to $3,000 in addition to any other Rhodes grant or fellowship received. The fellowships are renewable for three years provided the student meets the financial aid satisfactory academic progress standards, maintains a 2.75 cumulative GPA, and participates in the Greek and Roman Studies program.

- **Jack H. Taylor Fellowship in Physics:** The Taylor Fellowship in Physics recognizes talented high school physics students and encourages their continued college development in physics. The Fellowship is valued up to $15,000 per year based on the qualifications of the recipient and is in addition to any other Rhodes grant or fellowship the student may receive. At least one fellowship will be awarded to a first-year student each year.
• **Bonner Scholarships**: The Bonner Scholarships are for students who have demonstrated an exceptional record of leadership and service participation in their communities and who wish to become effective leaders who promote positive change in the world. The Bonner Scholarships are awarded on a competitive basis and support fifteen first-year students who have competitive SAT or ACT scores, a strong high school record, and demonstrate an outstanding record of leadership, community service and/or social justice work. To be eligible, the student’s family must have a federal Expected Family Contribution (EFC) below $10,500 (exceptions may be made for outstanding candidates). Scholarships plus stipend are valued at $12,500 and are in addition to any Rhodes scholarship the student may receive during the standard academic year. In addition to the award amount, the student’s financial need to cover direct costs is met with scholarship, grant, and subsidized loan. Unsubsidized loans may be offered to assist with indirect costs or offset calculated family contribution. Bonner Scholars are also awarded funding for two summer service projects, access to a community fund to support service projects, and up to $2,000 for the purpose of reducing total educational loan indebtedness upon graduation from Rhodes. The total amount of Rhodes-funded scholarships, including Bonner Scholarship, Bonner Stipend, Rhodes Fellowships and Rhodes grants may not exceed direct charges of tuition, fees, room and board. Students receiving institutional aid in excess of tuition will be subject to a reduction if they live off campus.

• **Clarence Day Scholarship**: Day Scholarships are made each year to entering students who are from Shelby County and who have demonstrated a strong interest in the Memphis community. Students must have a strong academic record and have intentions of staying in Memphis after graduation. The scholarship is renewable for three years provided the student meets the renewal criteria. The scholarship is valued at $35,000 per year and an opportunity for a one-time fellowship experience with a stipend of $5,000. Applicants must apply and meet all deadlines to be considered for this scholarship. In addition to the award amount, a student’s financial need to cover direct costs is met with scholarship, grant, and work. Loans may be offered to assist with indirect costs or offset calculated family contribution. The total amount of Rhodes-funded scholarships, including Day Scholarship, Rhodes Fellowships and Rhodes grants may not exceed direct charges of tuition, fees, room, and board. Students receiving institutional aid in excess of tuition will be subject to a reduction if they live off campus.

• **Jewish Community Fellowship**: Awarded through partnership with Jewish Community Partners (JCP) of Memphis. Jewish Community Fellows receive a merit scholarship between $2500 and $10,000, dependent on other combined aid, and renewable for up to 3 years. Jewish Community Fellows are expected to be active in Jewish life at Rhodes and fulfill the following requirements:
  - Complete an annual Fellowship Recertification Form
  - Make a presentation to Jewish Community Partners board
  - Write a yearly article about Jewish life
  - Attend monthly leadership meetings with other fellows
  - Attend Rhodes Hillel events/programs

**Other Scholarships and Awards**

- **Rhodes College-Sponsored National Merit Scholarships**: Awards sponsored by Rhodes may be offered to first-year students who are designated as finalists in the National Merit Scholarship competition and who have designated Rhodes as their first choice. Recipients may not receive other National Merit Scholarships. The minimum value of the scholarship is $500. However, if the candidate has financial need, as demonstrated on the FAFSA, the value of the award can be up to a maximum of $2,000. The awards are renewable for three years provided the student meets the financial aid satisfactory academic progress standards.

- **Chicago Scholars Program Award**: Chicago Scholar Program recipients receive institutional aid up to a student’s financial need to cover direct costs with scholarship, grant, subsidized loans and work. Unsubsidized loans may be offered to assist with indirect costs or offset calculated family contribution. The total amount of Rhodes-funded scholarships, including Day Scholarship, Rhodes Fellowships and Rhodes grants may not exceed direct charges of tuition, fees, room, and board. Students receiving institutional aid in excess of tuition will be subject to a reduction if they live off campus.

- **YES Prep Scholars Program Award**: YES Prep Program recipients receive institutional aid up to a student’s financial need to cover direct costs with scholarship, grant, subsidized loans and work. Unsubsidized loans may be offered to assist with indirect costs or offset calculated family contribution. The total amount of Rhodes-funded scholarships, including Day Scholarship, Rhodes Fellowships and Rhodes grants may not exceed direct charges of tuition, fees, room, and board. Students receiving institutional aid in excess of tuition will be subject to a reduction if they live off campus.
The Presbyterian Partnership: Because Rhodes shares an important relationship with the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), a special scholarship program, called the Presbyterian Partnership, has been established. Through this program Rhodes seeks to strengthen its ties with the Church and to help students obtain the distinctive and high quality education available at Rhodes. In the program, the Session of a Presbyterian church may nominate a student to receive a Partnership grant of $1,000, $2,000 or $4,000. The church contributes one-half of the Partnership grant to Rhodes, and the College supplies the other half and applies the total to the student’s account. Any institutional grant or scholarship previously awarded the recipient by Rhodes will be used to match the Church’s portion of the scholarship (i.e. no additional grant or scholarship aid will be awarded). Eligibility requirements for a Partnership Scholarship are:

- Interested students should contact their pastor or Clerk of Session to see if their church is willing to enter into a Partnership agreement with Rhodes. If the church wishes to participate, the church should write a letter to the Rhodes College Financial Aid Office specifying the annual amount of the Presbyterian Partnership it wishes to partner with Rhodes.
- The recipient must meet all requirements for admission to Rhodes as a full-time student and maintain satisfactory academic progress at all times.
- Only first-year students and transfer students are eligible for an initial Partnership Scholarship.
- The student must be nominated by the Session of a local Presbyterian Church (U.S.A).
- For further information about the Presbyterian Partnership Program, contact the Financial Aid Office.

National Presbyterian College Scholarships: Rhodes participates in the National Presbyterian College Scholarship Program. Rhodes may co-sponsor one award each year to an entering first-year student. This award, based on financial need and ranging in value from $700 to $1,400, is renewable for up to three additional years provided the student meets the financial aid satisfactory academic progress standards. The National Presbyterian College Scholarship Selection Committee will determine the winner from those applicants who indicate on the application that Rhodes is their first choice among the participating Presbyterian Colleges. Application forms may be obtained from and must be returned by January 31 to:

National Presbyterian College Scholarships
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) Financial Aid for Studies
100 Witherspoon Street Mezzanine
Louisville, KY 40202-1396
http://www.pcusa.org/financialaid/ (http://www.pcusa.org/financialaid/)

American Field Service Returnee Scholarships: Rhodes will provide up to five (5) AFS Returnee Scholarships valued at $500 per year and renewable for up to three additional years provided the student meets the financial aid satisfactory academic progress standards. The scholarships are available on a competitive basis to any AFS returnee who is offered admission to the College.

HOBY Scholarships: These scholarships are available on a competitive basis to any participant in a HOBY seminar who is offered admission to the College. The scholarship is valued at $500 per year and is renewable for three years provided the student meets the financial aid satisfactory academic progress standards. A maximum of five (5) HOBY Scholarships will be awarded each year.

Youth for Understanding Scholarships: Rhodes will provide up to five (5) YFU Scholarships per year valued at $500 and renewable for three additional years provided the student meets the financial aid satisfactory academic progress standards. The scholarships are available on a competitive basis to any YFU participant who is offered admission to the College.

Army ROTC Scholarships: Rhodes students may compete for Army ROTC scholarships providing college tuition and educational fees. Awardees also receive a book allowance of $600 per semester and a stipend based upon the 21 meal, standard multiple occupancy room rate. Rhodes College scholarship, fellowship or grant equal to or greater than the indicated grant amount will be adjusted to the equivalent of the cost of on-campus room and board based upon the 21 meal, standard multiple occupancy room rate. Grants are renewable for three years as long as the student retains his/her ROTC Scholarship and meets the satisfactory academic progress standards for financial aid. Information about Army ROTC Scholarships may be obtained by writing to or calling:

Army ROTC
The University of Memphis
Memphis, TN 38152
(901) 678-2933

- **Air Force ROTC Scholarships:** Through an agreement between Rhodes and the United States Air Force, Rhodes students may participate fully in the AFROTC program based at the University of Memphis and can compete for AFROTC scholarships. Incoming freshman can compete for four, and in certain cases, five-year scholarships by applying for an AFROTC Scholarship (CSP) online at [www.afrotc.com](http://www.afrotc.com). Applicants must apply no later than December 1 of the year prior to entering college as a first-year student. Scholarships awarded through the CSP program include: Applicants must apply no later than December 1 of the year prior to entering college as a first-year student. Scholarships awarded through the CSP program include:
  - Type 1 - full-tuition and fees
  - Type 2 up to $15,000 per year towards tuition and fees
  - Type 7 - up to $9,000 per year towards tuition and fees

Students not selected for a CSP scholarship, if eligible, can compete for a scholarship through the In College Scholarship Program (ICSP) once they are enrolled at Rhodes and in AFROTC. These scholarships include:
  - Type 2 - $15,000 per year towards tuition and fees
  - Type 3 - $9,000 towards tuition and fees
  - Type 6 - $3,000 towards tuition and fees

All AFROTC scholarship programs include a $900 per year book allowance. Students who receive the Type 2 scholarships through CSP or ISCP are eligible to compete for an upgrade to 80 percent of tuition and fees.

**AFROTC and Rhodes Grant**

- Type 1 scholarship recipients are also eligible to receive a Rhodes grant up to but not to exceed the equivalent of the cost of on-campus room and board based upon the 21-meal, standard multiple-occupancy rate. In addition, if a Type I recipient chooses to live at home or with relatives, the amount of the Rhodes grant plus the Air Force Type I scholarship cannot be more than Rhodes’ cost of attendance for a commuter student living with relatives.
- Type 2 scholarship recipients may receive a Rhodes grant equivalent to fifty percent (50%) of the on-campus cost of room and board based upon the 21 meal, standard multiple occupancy rate.
- The Rhodes grant will be awarded unless the student has already received a Rhodes College scholarship, fellowship or grant equal to or greater than the indicated grant amount. Rhodes College scholarship, fellowship or grant equal to or greater than the indicated grant amount will be adjusted to the equivalent of the cost of on-campus room and board based upon the 21 meal, standard multiple occupancy rate. Rhodes grants are renewable for up to three years as long as the student retains his/her ROTC Scholarship and meets the satisfactory academic progress standards for financial aid.

- **Navy ROTC Scholarships:** Rhodes students may compete for Navy ROTC scholarships providing college tuition and educational fees. Students awarded a Navy ROTC scholarship may receive a Rhodes Grant up to but not to exceed the equivalent cost of on-campus room and board based upon the 21 meal, standard multiple occupancy room rate. Rhodes College scholarship, fellowship or grant equal to or greater than the indicated grant amount will be adjusted to the equivalent of the cost of on-campus room and board based upon the 21 meal, standard multiple occupancy room rate. Grants are renewable for three years as long as the student retains his/her ROTC Scholarship and meets the satisfactory academic progress standards for financial aid. Information about Navy ROTC Scholarships may be obtained by contacting:

Navy ROTC
The University of Memphis
120 Hayden Hall
Memphis, TN 38152
Veteran Benefits:
- **Chapter 35 Benefits** offer VA Survivors and Dependents Education assistance to spouses or children of veterans who have been found eligible by the Regional Processing Office (RPO) due to serviceman death, permanent disability, MIA, capture or detention in the line of duty.
- **Chapter 33 Benefits** offer education assistance for those who served on active duty, received the Purple Heart, or were honorably discharged on or after September 11, 2011. This benefit extends to their dependents. Qualifying veterans or designated dependents may be eligible to receive up to the full cost of public, in-state tuition and fees, books (up to approximately $23,600) and housing allowance.

To apply for either benefit:
- Go to the Forms drop down box
- Select and Apply for “VA Form 22-5490, Dependents Application for VA Education Benefits

- **Post-9/11 Yellow Ribbon Benefits**: For the 2019-2020 academic year, eligible students may receive up to $5000 in Yellow Ribbon. Rhodes contribution is considered matching if the student has already been awarded institutional scholarships and/or grants of the same or greater amount. Yellow Ribbon benefits are capped at the Cost of Attendance minus VA Benefits minus any other aid received excluding Federal student loans.
  - Awards will continue as long as the student has remaining VA/Yellow Ribbon eligibility, is enrolled full-time and in good standing, and maintains satisfactory academic progress. Participating students that withdraw from the College and are later readmitted will only be able to participate if space is available. Should a student lose his/her Yellow Ribbon Program eligibility and subsequently regain it, he/she must reapply for program participation.
  - To apply, students must submit their VA Certificate of Eligibility, which shows they are entitled to receive 100% of the benefits payable under the Post-9/11 GI Bill program to the Office of Financial Aid:

Fax: 901-843-3435  
Email: vanhorna@rhodes.edu  
Deliver in person to Rhodes Express, Amber VanHorn  
Mail: Rhodes College  
Attn: Financial Aid  
2000 North Parkway  
Memphis, TN 38112

- **Outside Scholarships**: Scholarships from other organizations may also be available to students who attend Rhodes. Some of these awards are administered through high schools. However, in most cases, the student applies directly to a club or association. Interested students should work with their high school counselors to learn of those scholarships available in their area. Please note that outside scholarships become part of the financial aid package and assist in meeting demonstrated financial need. Students must notify the Rhodes Financial Aid Office of any outside funding that he or she receives. A student may not receive more aid than the published cost of attendance at Rhodes. Federal, state or institutional aid may be reduced in instances when aid from all resources exceeds cost of attendance.

### Tuition Exchange and Remission Programs

- **Rhodes Tuition Remission Program for full-time employees**: After one year of service, full-time employees of Rhodes may be eligible for up to 2 tuition free courses each semester at Rhodes. The employee is responsible for registration and application fees, and must meet Rhodes’ admission criteria as established by the Committee on Admission. The spouse and children of full-time employees are also eligible for tuition remission. Eligible students must meet Rhodes’ admission requirements to be considered. The full time employee must apply for this benefit through Human Resources. Tuition remission is limited to four undergraduate academic years (or equivalent thereof) for a spouse and each natural child. The total amount of Rhodes merit scholarships, including Rhodes Tuition Remission and Rhodes Fellowships and may not exceed direct charges of tuition, fees, room, and board. Rhodes
Grants and Rhodes Legacy Scholarships cannot be combined with this benefit unless the student has unmet financial need after all other aid has been applied. Students receiving institutional aid in excess of tuition will be subject to a reduction if they live off campus. Tuition will be remitted on behalf of spouse and/or natural child subject to the following qualifications:
- After 1 year of employment - one-third tuition will be remitted
- After 2 years of employment - two-thirds tuition will be remitted
- After 3 years of employment - full tuition will be remitted

**Rhodes Tuition Remission Program for part-time employees:** After one year of service, part-time employees who work at least 20 hours or more per week are eligible for fractional remission on a pro-rata basis, under the same provisions as full-time employees. The spouse and children of part-time employees are not eligible for tuition remission. Employees who work fewer than 20 hours per week are not eligible for tuition remission.

**Associated Colleges of the South (ACS):** Children of employees of ACS participating institutions are eligible to be considered for the ACS Tuition Exchange.
- Rhodes’ agreement with ACS indicates that for any given academic year, ACS “imports” (students attending Rhodes as an ACS Tuition Exchange student) will not exceed “exports” (children of Rhodes employees attending another ACS college under the agreement) by more than three students.
- Each ACS Tuition Exchange recipient pays a participation fee of $1,500 per academic year.
- The ACS Tuition Exchange benefit is equivalent to full tuition at Rhodes and is renewable for three years provided the student meets the financial aid satisfactory academic progress standards and meets the eligibility requirements indicated above.
- ACS Tuition Exchange benefits may be only used for one of the following Rhodes study abroad programs: European Studies Affiliated Programs or Rhodes Exchange. Interested students must specify that admission is being sought under the ACS Tuition Exchange program, apply for all state and/or federal aid for which he or she may be eligible, and have submitted an ACS Tuition Exchange certification form completed by the appropriate official at their home institution certifying their eligibility for the exchange.
- Eligible students must meet Rhodes’ admission requirements.
- The total amount of Rhodes-funded scholarships, Rhodes Fellowships, Rhodes grants and exchange programs may not exceed tuition and fees.
- Preference may be given to students who apply Early Decision to Rhodes.

**Association of Presbyterian Colleges and Universities (APCU):** Students who are the dependent children and spouses of full-time faculty and staff in APCU colleges which have endorsed the Plan are eligible to be considered.
- Eligible students must meet Rhodes’ admission requirements to be considered.
- Rhodes’ agreement with APCU indicates that for any given academic year, APCU “imports” (students attending Rhodes as an APCU Tuition Exchange student) will not exceed “exports” (children of Rhodes employees attending another APCU college under the agreement) by more than one student.
- The APCU Tuition Exchange benefit is equivalent to full tuition at Rhodes and is renewable for three years provided the student meets the financial aid satisfactory academic progress standards and meets the eligibility requirements indicated above.
- Recipients may be required to live in a residence hall at the College’s discretion.
- APCU Tuition Exchange benefits may be used for one of the following Rhodes study abroad programs: European Studies or Rhodes Exchange. Interested students must specify that admission is being sought under the APCU Tuition Exchange Agreement and have submitted a letter to the Office of Financial Aid from the president of his/her home institution certifying eligibility for the program.
- The total amount of Rhodes-funded scholarships, Rhodes Fellowships, Rhodes grants and exchange programs may not exceed tuition and fees.
- Preference may be given to students who apply Early Decision to Rhodes.

**Tuition Exchange:** Students who are dependent children of eligible employees can participate in the Tuition Exchange program of over 600 schools nationally.
- The Tuition Exchange scholarships are competitive awards and are not guaranteed by Rhodes or other participating institutions.
- Although The Tuition Exchange promotes and maintains the exchange, scholarships are granted by member institutions, not by The Tuition Exchange.
- The 2019-20 benefit is $37,000.
Reduced Course Load

Students who, due to the impact of a disability, are unable to meet the minimum credit hour per semester standard set by the college (12 hours for undergraduate students), may request an accommodation for a reduced course load with full-time status through Student Accessibility Services. Students approved for this accommodation will be entitled to the same rights and privileges as other full-time students, including consideration for financial aid. The amount of aid awarded, however, will be reduced to the proportionate amount that corresponds with the student’s course load. For example, a minimum of twelve (12) credits per semester is required to receive Rhodes-funded student aid as a full-time student. If a student has received approval from Student Accessibility Services to be considered a full-time student for a course load of eight (8) credits in a given semester, the Rhodes-funded aid will be reduced to 2/3 of the amount it would have been if the student were taking twelve (12) or more credits. A course load of six (6) credits will always be considered to be half-time. No Rhodes-funded aid will be available to any student who is enrolled less than half-time. Additionally, students with disabilities will be eligible to receive Rhodes-funded aid for a maximum of twelve (12) semesters or 150% of the standard time required for completion of a Bachelor’s degree; the total Rhodes-funded aid will be limited to the amount the student would have received for eight (8) semesters taking standard course loads.

Renewal of Financial Aid

Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Requirements: Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) must be maintained for renewal of federal (TITLE IV), state, and institutional aid, including Federal Direct PLUS (Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students). Per federal guidelines, all students must obtain:

- a total cumulative grade point average of at least *1.25 and has completed 67% of their classes by the end of their freshman year
- a total cumulative grade point average of at least *2.00 and has completed 67% of their classes by the end of their sophomore year

*Certain scholarships and fellowships require a higher GPA for renewal. For individual requirements, see below under Scholarships and Fellowships.

Students must also be aware of their pace toward graduation. The following schedule outlines the pace needed to graduate in eight (8) semesters:

- student has earned at least 28 credits of course work by the beginning of his/her third semester of study at Rhodes
- student has earned at least 60 credits of course work by the beginning of his/her fifth semester of study at Rhodes
- student has earned at least 92 credits of course work by the beginning of his/her seventh semester of study at Rhodes

NOTE: These standards apply to satisfactory academic progress for financial aid only and do not establish class standing. If changes to the policy above occur prior to the next publication of the Catalogue, the online version of the Catalogue will be updated while awaiting the next publication date for the bound Catalogue.

Additional Requirements: In addition to SAP requirements, students must meet the following requirement to renew federal (Title IV), state, and institutional aid, including Federal PLUS:

- Students must be enrolled at least half-time (6 credits) in order to be eligible for any Title IV (except Pell Grant) or state assistance. Rhodes Grants require full-time enrollment (at least 12 credits).

Duration of Financial Aid: If students meet the above requirements, the duration of their aid will be renewed as follows:

- Federal and State aid: the maximum time frame in which a student can complete a degree is six(6) years, and the minimum number of credits to be completed at the end of any one of the six years is one sixth of the total number of credits required for a degree (see Graduation Requirements).
- Rhodes-funded aid: the maximum time frame is four (4) years or eight (8) semesters.
• Tennessee Lottery Scholarships: the maximum time frame for receipt of these funds is eight (8) semesters.

**Review of Financial Aid:** Grades and cumulative earned credits are reviewed at the end of each academic year for all students, unless stated otherwise by the Director of Financial Aid. Enrollment status is based on the recorded enrollment at the end of the “extended drop period” each term.

**Variance to Reinstate Financial Aid:** Should a student become ineligible to receive financial aid due to not meeting the above minimum standards, the student may appeal for a variance from the satisfactory academic progress requirements for one term. The appeal should be submitted to the Director of Financial Aid in writing by email or by letter. If the variance request is approved, the student’s aid will be reinstated based on the conditions and length of the approval as stated by the Director of Financial Aid. This decision is communicated via Rhodes email to the student.

Definitions and regulations concerning full-time student status, course schedule changes, unauthorized withdrawal from class, and removal of conditional grades are stated in other sections of the College Catalogue.

**Scholarships**

- **Morse Scholarships** may be renewed for three years as long as the student maintains a grade point average of 3.00 or better and meets the minimum satisfactory academic progress standards for renewal of financial aid described previously.
- **Cambridge Scholarships** may be renewed for three years as long as the recipient maintains a grade point average of 2.75 or better and meets the minimum satisfactory academic progress standards for renewal of financial aid described previously.
- **Dean’s Scholarships, Presidential Scholarships, Hon, Diehl, and Day Scholarships** may be renewed for three years as long as the recipient maintains a grade point average of 2.50 or better and meets the minimum satisfactory academic progress standards for renewal of financial aid described previously.
- **Rhodes Awards and Rhodes Grants** may be renewed for three years as long as the recipient maintains a grade point average of 2.00 or better and meets the minimum satisfactory academic progress standards for renewal of financial aid described previously.

**Fellowships**

- **Bellingrath Fellowships** may be renewed for three years as long as the student maintains a grade point average of 3.25 or better, meets the minimum satisfactory academic progress standards for renewal of financial aid described previously, and provides ten hours per week of service to the Office of Admission.
- **Fine Arts Fellowships** may be renewed for three years as long as the student has declared, or is making satisfactory progress toward, a major or minor in one of the fine arts. The student must also maintain a grade point average of 2.75 or better and meet the minimum satisfactory academic progress standards for renewal of financial aid previously described.
- **CODA Fine Arts Fellowships** may be renewed for three years as long as the recipient maintains a grade point average of 2.75 or better, meets the minimum satisfactory academic progress standards for renewal of financial aid described previously, and participates in a mentored fine arts research and leadership project that will involve approximately ten hours per week.
- **Spencer Fellowships in Greek and Roman Studies** may be renewed for three years as long as the recipient maintains a grade point average of 2.75 or better, meets the minimum satisfactory academic progress standards for renewal of financial aid described previously, and has declared, or is making satisfactory progress toward, a major or minor in Greek and Roman Studies.
- **Taylor Fellowships** may be renewed for three years as long as the student maintains a grade point average of 3.00 or better, meets the minimum satisfactory academic progress standards for financial aid as described previously, is making satisfactory progress toward a major or minor in physics (as determined by the Physics Department), and provides five hours per week of service to the Physics Department.
- **Bonner Scholarships** may be renewed for three years as long as the recipient meets the minimum satisfactory academic progress standards for renewal of financial aid described previously, maintains a 2.50 grade point average, is involved in community service and leadership programs for an average of ten hours per week, completes two summers of full-time community service for a total of 280 hours over at least a seven-week period, participates in the College’s Leadership Program, and participates in the Bonner Scholars service trip at the end of the student’s first year at Rhodes.
Revision of Financial Aid Awards
Financial aid is dynamic and may change as new information becomes available to the Rhodes Financial Aid Office. Any financial aid package is subject to revision (even during the academic year) for any of the following reasons:

- In the process of verifying the information the student/parent reported on the need analysis form(s) (FAFSA and/or CSS PROFILE), an error is discovered which, when corrected, changes the student’s eligibility.
- A change in regulations governing federal or state programs occurs and requires an adjustment to be made.
- Funding levels in federal or state programs are reduced.
- The student receives additional financial assistance, including, but not limited to, outside scholarships, from a source not listed on the most recent award notification or on the BannerWeb.
- The student fails to meet satisfactory academic progress standards for renewal of financial aid.
- The Financial Aid Office discovers any error, clerical or other, on an award.
- The student fails to complete required financial aid applications for need-based federal, state and institutional aid, including any documents required for verification of FAFSA information.

Please note that any aid reduced based on the above will not be replaced by Rhodes-funded grant.

Financial Aid for Study Abroad
Rhodes students enrolled in study abroad programs administered (sponsored) by Rhodes (European Studies, Rhodes Exchange programs and Rhodes Affiliated Programs) are eligible for competitive-based, need-based financial aid from Rhodes, federal and/or state aid for one semester- or year-long program. In addition to the included program costs, students participating in a study abroad program should budget for additional expenses such as airfare, books, supplies, incidental expenses and ground transportation. Meals may or may not be included depending on the program. All forms of financial aid for which the student would normally qualify will be applicable, including Rhodes grants and scholarships, campus-based Title IV and other Title IV funds, as well as any outside loans or scholarships the student might have. However, the sum of Rhodes need-based grant and competitive-based scholarship awarded for the term of the program may not exceed the tuition charge at Rhodes for one semester (or, for an academic year for programs of that duration). Student employment income will be replaced by additional loan, if requested, and need in excess of the cost of attending Rhodes will be met by loan or by the student’s family.

Rhodes students receiving financial assistance from the College who choose to participate in one of Rhodes’ exchange programs are considered to be Rhodes students. The financial aid awarded to the student to meet the costs of the exchange program are considered expended for that term. In other words, a student who elects to participate in an exchange program is considered to have used one of the 8 total semesters of institutional eligibility of aid. Students will not be eligible for either Rhodes need-based financial aid or for Rhodes competitive scholarship/fellowship aid for more than one study abroad program during their time at Rhodes.

The above policies apply to study abroad programs that occur during the fall and spring semesters of the academic year. Summer study abroad programs are excluded, as no Rhodes need-based aid or competitive scholarships/fellowships are available for summer study abroad.

Rhodes students enrolled in study abroad programs administered (sponsored) by Rhodes (European Studies, Rhodes exchange and Rhodes Affiliate Partner programs) are eligible for merit based and need-based financial aid from Rhodes. These funds are only available for one program during a student’s time of study at Rhodes.

Post-Baccalaureate Aid

- Graduate Accounting Grant

Students admitted to the Masters of Science in Accounting Program are automatically considered for a departmental scholarship with no additional forms required to be filed. Departmental scholarships for students in the M.S. in Accounting Program are merit based; financial need is not a consideration. Selection for a scholarship is based upon the candidate’s academic record, personal achievements, and promise of success in accounting. Rhodes does permit traditional students that complete their undergraduate degree in less than eight consecutive semesters to apply their undergraduate institutional awards toward the Masters in Accounting Program up to a total of 8 terms. Students who did not use a semester of aid while pursuing a non-Rhodes or non-exchange study abroad program are not included in this provision. Students may not receive a departmental scholarship while eligible to receive a remaining portion of undergraduate institutional scholarships and/or grants.

- Masters in Urban Education Scholarship
Every student admitted to the M.A. of Arts in Urban Education program will receive a $10,000 scholarship to offset the cost of the program. There is no separate application to complete and students will be notified of this award with their acceptance letter. The scholarship is applied evenly across the 4 terms of the program, $2500 each term. Financial hardship funding is available for M.A. in Urban Education students experiencing hardship due to unforeseen financial difficulties. Students can request additional funds for tuition, course fees, and/or on-campus room and board expenses to support their pursuit of a graduate education at Rhodes College. Decisions regarding disbursement of funds are made on a case-by-case basis and do not require repayment.

- **Teacher Education Certification Scholarship**

Students enrolled in the Post Baccalaureate Teacher Education Program may apply for a need based award proportional to institutional aid/tuition received as an undergraduate up to the maximum of the ED Licensure Program tuition charge of $7500 for 2019-20. Students must have completed a FAFSA in their last year as an undergraduate student attending Rhodes to be considered. Non-Citizens are exempt from completing the FAFSA however the school may require a CSS PROFILE on file to determine need.

Students whose proportional aid exceeds 100% may apply for a Rhodes Campus Housing Grant to reside on campus.

- **Noyce STEM Teach Scholarship**

The Noyce Program at Rhodes College will offer 18 STEM students scholarships of $37,500 to be paid out in their Junior and Senior years as well as their student teaching semester ($15,000 Junior year; $15,000 Senior year; $7500 for 9th semester student teaching) from 2019-2024. The Noyce Professional Scholarship is a forgivable loan, if complete terms are not met the scholarship converts to an interest bearing loan from the date of disbursement. Noyce Scholars must teach for 2 years per year of funding received: which means in accepting the scholarship they are agreeing to teaching in a high needs school for 5 years within a total of 8 years after completing the program.

Noyce Scholars must also complete an exit interview and participate in specified education events and activities and other requirements outlined in the promissory note.

**Alternative Financing**

For families who prefer to pay college costs in interest-free monthly installments, Rhodes suggests Tuition Management Systems, 171 Service Avenue, Warick, RI 02886 or by phone at (800)722-4867 or online at www.afford.com/rhodes. Arrangements must be made with this agency prior to the due date of the first tuition payment. The Bursar’s Office is the primary on-campus contact for this program. There are a number of alternative (private) loan programs available for interested students and their families. Please refer to the financial aid website at www.rhodes.edu/finaid for more information.

**Special Circumstances and Appeals**

If a family’s financial circumstances change during enrollment at Rhodes, a written appeal may be made to the Director of financial aid. A letter of appeal should explain new significant family circumstances, outline any financial changes the family has experienced, and request a specific amount of assistance. The family may be required to submit a new CSS Profile and/or a new FAFSA. The form to complete for an appeal based on special circumstances can be found at www.rhodes.edu/forms

**Withdrawal from Rhodes and Return of Funds**

- **Return of Federal Title IV Student Aid**: When a student who has Federal Title IV student aid withdraws from the College or does not return from an approved leave of absence, within the same academic term, the unearned portion of those funds must be returned to the federal student aid programs. Federal Title IV funds that may have to be returned include:
  - Unsubsidized Federal Direct Loans
  - Subsidized Federal Direct Loans
  - Federal Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS)
  - Federal Pell Grants
  - Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG).
Federal regulations require funds be returned to federal programs in the order listed above. The unearned portion of Federal Title IV funds is determined by dividing the number of days in the term that have passed as of the date of withdrawal (last date of class attendance) by the total number of days in the term. If the withdrawal occurs after 60% of the term has elapsed, no return of Title IV funds is required. The Bursar’s Office calculates the Return of Title IV funds amount and informs the Financial Aid Office and the student of the results of the calculation.

- **Return of State and Institutional Student Aid:** When a student who has state and/or institutional student aid withdraws from the College or does not return from an approved leave of absence, the College returns the unearned portion of those funds to the state and/or the College in accordance with the withdrawal policy outlined in the “Expense” Section of this catalogue.

- **Student Financial Responsibility:** Students and parents should be aware that the requirement to return Federal Title IV assistance and the policy to return state and institutional aid might result in a balance due to Rhodes College; the student and/or student’s family is responsible for paying any balance resulting from the return of Title IV aid and state and institutional funds.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/general-information/financial-aid

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**Student Life**

admin June 16, 2015

**Student Government**

The main purpose of the Rhodes Student Government is to provide an organization to represent the needs and concerns of the Rhodes student body to the faculty and administration. The Student Government is the primary vehicle for student participation in the governance process of Rhodes. The members of Student Government seek to keep the group effectively involved in many areas of campus life. All meetings are open to the entire campus, and students are strongly encouraged to attend.

The Student Government oversees the allocation of the Student Activity Fund; nominates students for appointment to serve on faculty and administrative committees; directs the Student Government Committees; and generally entertains any matters of student interest or concern at meetings and campus-wide forums. Elections are held in the Spring for all positions except the First-Year Representatives, which are elected in the Fall.

**Honor Societies**

The Rhodes College Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa, Gamma Chapter of Tennessee, was established at the College in 1949. For over two hundred years, election to Phi Beta Kappa has been a recognition of exceptional academic achievement in the liberal arts and sciences. Rhodes students are elected to Phi Beta Kappa by the members of the chapter chiefly on the basis of outstanding academic achievement in the study of liberal subjects.

Omicron Delta Kappa, Phi Circle, was established at the College in 1927. The purpose of this national organization is to recognize leadership in college activities and to undertake various activities for the good of the College. Student members are chosen from the junior and senior classes, and not more than three per cent of the student body may be elected to membership. Members must have distinguished themselves in such activities as scholarship, athletics, and publications.

Sigma Tau Delta, national English honor society, was established at Rhodes in 1984. The purpose of this society is to promote the study of literature in English and to recognize outstanding achievement in this area.

Mortar Board, a national honor society for seniors, was established at Rhodes April 17, 1964, for the purpose of recognizing excellence in scholarship, leadership, and service.

The Pi Kappa Lambda honorary academic music fraternity was established in the spring of 1949. It recognizes outstanding achievement in music and may elect not over twenty per cent of those members of the senior class majoring in music.

Eta Sigma Phi, honorary society for students of classical language, was established at Rhodes in 1952. The purpose of this society is to promote interest in all aspects of ancient Greek and Roman culture. Those who have at least a B average in
advanced courses in either Greek or Latin are eligible for membership.

The Rhodes chapter of Sigma Pi Sigma, the national physics honor society, was established May 27, 1963. The chapter receives into membership physics students and a limited number from closely related fields when such students attain high standards of scholarship, professional merit, and academic distinction.

Omicron Delta Epsilon is one of the world's largest academic honor societies. The objectives of Omicron Delta Epsilon are recognition of scholastic attainment and the honoring of outstanding achievements in economics; the establishment of closer ties between students and faculty in economics within colleges and universities, and among colleges and universities; the publication of its official journal, The American Economist, and sponsoring of panels at professional meetings as well as the Irving Fisher and Frank W. Taussig competitions. The minimum requirements for admission for undergraduates are completion of 12 semester hours economics courses and attainment of at least a 3.50 in economics courses and an overall 3.50 in all classes. Students do not have to be economics majors, but must have a genuine interest in economics in addition to meeting the above requirements.

Theta Chapter of Sigma Iota Rho, a national honor society in International Studies, is a charter chapter that was founded at Rhodes in 1986. The purpose of Sigma Iota Rho is to recognize academic excellence and to promote information about and study of contemporary international issues. Students are eligible for membership beginning in their junior year, and must have a 3.2 cumulative grade point average and a 3.3 within the major.

Psi Chi, the national honorary society in Psychology, was reactivated at Rhodes in 1987 for the purpose of encouraging, stimulating, and maintaining excellence in scholarship and advancing the science of Psychology as a profession. Membership in this society, which is affiliated with the American Psychological Association and which is a member of the Association of College Honor Societies, is by invitation and limited to Psychology majors. Theta Nu chapter of the National Order of Omega was chartered in the spring of 1987. It serves to recognize outstanding members of the fraternities and sororities on the basis of scholarship and leadership. A grade point average equal to or above the all-Greek average is required for consideration for membership. Applications for members are extended each year to eligible rising juniors and seniors.

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The Alpha Epsilon Delta Chapter of Phi Alpha Theta, international honor society in History, was established at Rhodes in 1990. Phi Alpha Theta brings students, teachers, and writers of history together both intellectually and socially, and it encourages and assists historical research and publication by its members. Students who have completed the required number of history hours at the 3.3 level and maintain at least a 3.2 overall grade point average are eligible for membership. Student members host informational gatherings for first-year students, hold career workshops, sponsor speakers, and publish an annual journal of exemplary student papers.

Beta Beta Beta is an honorary and professional society for students of the biological sciences. The Mu Rho Chapter of this national society was founded at Rhodes College in 1992. It seeks to encourage scholarly attainment in this field of learning by reserving its regular membership for those who achieve superior academic records and who indicate special aptitude for and major interest in the life sciences.

Pi Delta Phi is an honorary society for students of French language, literature, and culture. The Nu Nu chapter of this national society was founded at Rhodes in 2004. The purpose of the society is to recognize outstanding scholarship in the French language and its literatures, increase the knowledge and appreciation of Americans for the cultural contributions of the French-speaking world, and to stimulate and encourage French and francophone cultural activities.

Iota Iota Iota is a national honor society that recognizes academic excellence in the field of women's studies while striving to maintain the feminist values central to women's studies: egalitarianism, inclusiveness, and a celebration of the diversity of women's experiences. Iota Iota Iota works to promote an interest in women's studies and research in social problems affecting all women. The Chi Chapter of Iota Iota Iota was chartered at Rhodes College in 2004.

Delta Phi Alpha, the National German Honor Society seeks to recognize excellence in the study of German and to provide an incentive for higher scholarship. The Society aims to promote the study of the German language, literature and civilization and endeavors to emphasize those aspects of German life and culture which are of universal value and which contribute to man's eternal search for peace and truth.

Dobro Slovo, the National Slavic Honor Society, is an honorary organization for talented undergraduate and graduate students in the Slavic languages. It serves as a means for the recognition of academic excellence in the study of Slavic languages.
literature, and history, and provides incentive for scholarly interest in Slavic life and culture. The Rhodes Chapter of the society was established in 2003.

Sigma Delta Pi is the national collegiate honorary society for students who distinguish themselves in the study of Hispanic language, literature and culture. The society was founded in 1919 at The University of California, and the Phi Epsilon chapter was established at Rhodes in 2005.

Theta Alpha Kappa is the only national honor society serving the needs of those involved in the study of religion and/or theology at both the baccalaureate and post-baccalaureate levels of higher education. Honoring excellence in these academic fields is its primary purpose, and it currently hosts over 140 local chapters throughout the United States at institutions both large and small, public and private. The Rhodes chapter, Alpha Epsilon Iota, was created in 2000 and serves approximately 40 members. Candidates for admission to Theta Alpha Kappa must have an overall GPA of at least 3.0, at least 12 credit hours in Religious Studies (including Humanities “Search” courses) and at least a 3.5 GPA in those classes.

Nu Rho Psi, national Neuroscience honor society, was established at Rhodes in 2014. The Rhodes chapter will be the first for Tennessee. The objectives of Nu Rho Psi are to encourage professional interest and excellence in scholarship in neuroscience, award recognition to students who have achieved such excellence, promote intellectual and social interaction between students, faculty, and professionals in the field, and encourage service to the community.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/general-information/student-life

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**Academic Advising and Support**

**admin** June 16, 2015

**Academic Advising**

The mission of academic advising at Rhodes is to promote student learning. Each entering student is assigned an academic adviser, who will function in that capacity until the student formally declares a major. This must be done prior to the registration period of the spring semester of the sophomore year. At that point, a faculty adviser from the major department is assigned to or selected by the student.

Assisted by the academic adviser, the student learns:

- To understand the nature of a liberal arts education;
- To assess his or her strengths and weaknesses;
- To formulate educational and career goals;
- To plan a course of action to achieve those goals.

**Career Advising**

Rhodes graduates have prominence in their chosen professional fields. The top occupational classifications for graduates are Business, Education (on all levels), Law, Medicine and Health Sciences, and Public Relations and Writing.

In addition to the programs and services offered by Career Services, students can seek pre-professional advisement from designated faculty advisers.

The academic program at Rhodes offers a variety of courses that may be used as preparation for graduate study or as preparation for particular professional careers. The prerequisites for professional courses of study vary greatly, not only among the various professions but also among individual institutions preparing students for the professions. Therefore, the faculty adviser should be consulted as soon as a student has decided upon aims for the future, in order that the best course of study may be planned according to individual purposes and needs.

In some cases very specific recommendations for pre-professional courses have been developed: Medicine and the Health Sciences, Business, and Law. The advisers named below have this information and should be consulted early in one’s undergraduate work.

**Pre-Professional Advisers**
Preparation for Graduate Study

A student who plans to do graduate work leading to one of the advanced academic degrees should confer with the faculty adviser during the student’s first year if possible, and certainly before entering the junior year. The student’s undergraduate program should be planned in such a way as to include a maximum of study in the chosen major field and in related fields without lessening general knowledge of other fields. Since most graduate schools require a reading knowledge of at least one foreign language for all advanced degrees, the faculty adviser of the prospective graduate student should be consulted regarding the most appropriate foreign language(s) as early as possible in the college career.

The prospective graduate student should consider applying for the Honors Program. The Honors Program provides an opportunity to do more independent, intensive, and individual work than can be done in the regular degree programs. The honors work offers an excellent introduction to graduate study as it employs the full resources of library and laboratory, and encourages independent research and study. The Honors Program is more fully described in the section on Opportunities for Individualized Study.

Academic Support Services

Our mission is to support the personal growth and academic development of our students. Rhodes College offers many academic support services and resources to assist students in reaching their academic goals to include:

- Academic Advising – faculty advisers provide guidance on academic policies and regulations to help students plan through graduation and for post-graduate opportunities
- Academic and Learning Resources – helps students develop personal and academic strategies to include learning and time management assistance
  - Peer Coaching – a peer coach can help students with goal setting, time management, and study skills
- Academic Resource Team – meets with students who need academic encouragement and support
- Student Accessibility Services – provides resources to students who need academic accommodations
  - ADHD Coaching – students or families can meet with the consultant to learn how ADHD Coaching may fit the student’s needs
- Student Data and Assessment – reviews and collects data to support the student success and retention initiatives in the college
- Tutoring Services – the college is committed to the academic excellence of all students and provides a variety of tutoring resources to support student success

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/general-information/academic-advising-and-support

Academic Calendar

### Fall Semester, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date/Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Opening Faculty Meeting</td>
<td>August 14, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation for New Students</td>
<td>August 15-20, Thursday-Tuesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Opening Convocation</td>
<td>August 16, Friday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
<td>August 21, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drop/Add Period Ends</td>
<td>August 27, Tuesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**Enrollment Clearance Ends</td>
<td>August 27, Tuesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extended Drop Period Begins</td>
<td>August 28, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Day Recess</td>
<td>September 2, Monday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pass/Fail Option Ends</td>
<td>September 11, Wednesday, 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extended Drop Period Ends</td>
<td>September 11, Wednesday, 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdraw Period Begins</td>
<td>September 12, Thursday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Remove Conditional Grades</td>
<td>September 18, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of First Seven Weeks Classes</td>
<td>October 9, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mid-Term Grades Due</td>
<td>October 11, Friday, 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall Recess Begins</td>
<td>October 11, Friday, 10:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes Resume</td>
<td>October 16, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring 2020 Registration Begins</td>
<td>October 23, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdraw Period Ends</td>
<td>October 25, Friday, 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Event</td>
<td>Date</td>
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<td>-------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thanksgiving Recess Begins</td>
<td>November 26, Tuesday, 10:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes Resume</td>
<td>December 2, Monday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes End</td>
<td>December 4, Wednesday, 10:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading Day</td>
<td>December 5, Thursday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Examinations</td>
<td>December 6-11, Friday-Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of Fall Semester</td>
<td>December 11, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Grades Due</td>
<td>December 13, Friday, 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Spring Semester, 2020**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
<td>January 15, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drop/Add Period Ends</td>
<td>January 22, Wednesday; 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Enrollment Clearance Deadline</strong></td>
<td>January 22, Wednesday, 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extended Drop Period Begins</td>
<td>January 23, Thursday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin Luther King Day Observance</td>
<td>January 20, Monday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pass/Fail Option Ends</td>
<td>February 5, Wednesday, 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extended Drop Period Ends</td>
<td>February 5, Wednesday, 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdraw Period Begins</td>
<td>February 6, Thursday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Remove Conditional Grades</td>
<td>February 12, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of First Seven Weeks Classes</td>
<td>March 4, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mid-Term Grades Due</td>
<td>March 6, Friday, 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Recess Begins</td>
<td>March 6, Friday, 10:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes Resume</td>
<td>March 16, Monday</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### General Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall 2020 Registration Begins</td>
<td>March 25, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdraw Period Ends</td>
<td>March 27, Friday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easter Recess Begins</td>
<td>April 8, Wednesday, 10:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes Resume</td>
<td>April 13, Monday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhodes Symposium</td>
<td>May 1, Friday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Awards Convocation</td>
<td>May 1, Friday, 9:00 a.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading Days</td>
<td>May 2, Saturday and May 7, Thursday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Examinations</td>
<td>May 4 - May 9, Monday-Saturday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of Spring Semester</td>
<td>May 9, Saturday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Grades Due</td>
<td>May 11, Monday, 9:00 a.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Baccalaureate Service</td>
<td>May 15, Friday, 3:30 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Commencement</td>
<td>May 16, Saturday, 8:30 a.m.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Summer Term, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Session I Begins</td>
<td>May 18, Monday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session I Add Ends</td>
<td>May 19, Tuesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session I Drop and Pass/Fail Ends</td>
<td>May 22, Friday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memorial Day Holiday, No Classes</td>
<td>May 25, Monday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session I Withdraw Period Ends</td>
<td>June 5, Friday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session I Last Day of Classes</td>
<td>June 19, Friday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session I Final Exams</td>
<td>June 20, Saturday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Event</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>-----------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session I Final Grades Due</td>
<td>June 22, Monday, Noon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session II Begins</td>
<td>June 24, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session II Add Ends</td>
<td>June 25, Thursday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session II Drop and Pass/Fail Ends</td>
<td>June 30, Tuesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence Day Holiday, No Classes</td>
<td>July 3, Friday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session II Withdraw Ends</td>
<td>July 14, Tuesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session II Classes End</td>
<td>July 28, Tuesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session II Final Exams</td>
<td>July 29, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session II Final Grades Due</td>
<td>July 31, Friday, Noon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full Session Final Grades Due</td>
<td>August 7, Friday, 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Formal Academic Occasion
**Required of all students

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/general-information/academic-calendar

**Campus Regulations**

admin June 16, 2015

**Student Conduct**

The College expects all students to conduct themselves as responsible citizens of an academic community. Persistent or extreme departures from this standard will lead to restrictions and may result in suspension or expulsion. Rhodes reserves the right to exclude at any time persons whose conduct is undesirable. In such cases, no refunds of tuition, fees, or room and board will be made, and the College, its students, faculty, administrative judicial committees and officers shall not be under any liability.

The administration of rules pertaining to student behavior is chiefly the responsibility of the Dean of Students, Director of Community Standards, administrative designees, the Honor Council and the Social Regulations Council.

This section of the College Catalogue is intended only to provide a broad overview. The Student Handbook, available on the College web site, contains all policies pertinent to students.

**The Honor Council and Social Regulations Council**

The students of Rhodes assume responsibility for honorable conduct in campus life. They elect an Honor Council and a Social Regulations Council. Each Council is composed of elected representatives from each of the four classes. The Councils investigate alleged infractions of the Honor and Social Regulations Codes, and enforce regulations with sanctions up to and including expulsion. The decision may be appealed to the Faculty Appeals Committee or a designated Appeals Committee.
respectively. These committees may return cases to the appropriate Council for reconsideration, and in that case the Council’s decision is final. Every entering student is expected at the time of matriculation to sign a pledge promising to uphold the Diversity Statement, the Honor Code, and the Social Regulations Code.

**Statement on Alcohol Use**

A complete description of the Rhodes College Alcohol Policy can be found in the Student Handbook available on the College web site. As a community we embrace the vision of a healthy and balanced social environment, grounded in trust and open communication among faculty, staff, and students. Such an environment fosters personal and community growth and embodies a sense of responsibility and accountability to self and others. This vision depends upon each member's commitment to achieve and maintain inclusiveness, consistency, continual education, and the growth of shared traditions. This is our duty to one another. Rhodes College supports behaviors that are legal, responsible, healthy, and reflective of our community values.

Rhodes is committed to providing the members of its community with factual information about alcohol as well as confidential referrals for professional assistance in the event that it is needed. An awareness of the positive and negative effects of alcohol consumption may assist in efforts to make safe and responsible choices about alcohol. Educational programs are organized and conducted annually to promote continued awareness and encourage an attitude of genuine concern and care for others.

**Statement on Drug Use**

The possession, use, sale or distribution of illegal drugs, the misuse or abuse of medications or other legal drugs on the Rhodes campus is prohibited. Such conduct:

-Violates the law;
-Violates one’s physical and mental health; and,
-Violates the fabric of the community with serious security risks resulting from dealing with individuals operating outside the law.

The students, faculty and staff of Rhodes, as citizens, are responsible for knowing and complying with all applicable state and local laws that make it a crime to possess, sell, deliver or manufacture those drugs considered to be controlled substances by the state of Tennessee. Any member of the Rhodes community who violates the law is subject to both prosecution and punishment by civil authorities and to disciplinary proceedings by the College.

**Sexual Misconduct Policy**

Rhodes College is committed to providing a working, educational, social, and residential environment for all members of our College community, including all faculty, staff, and students, that is free from sexual harassment. Sexual harassment or assault in any form is unacceptable behavior and will not be tolerated. It is a form of misconduct that undermines the institutional mission of the College. The complete sexual misconduct policy may be found in the Student Handbook.

**Fraternization Policy**

Rhodes College prohibits romantic, sexual, and exploitative relationships between college employees and students. In the event that any such relationship is reported and confirmed the college employee is subject to employee disciplinary procedures up to and including termination in the case of administrators and staff members, or dismissal for cause in the case of faculty members. There are exceptional circumstances in which the spouse or partner of a college employee is a student at the College. This policy does not apply in such circumstances. The Dean of the College, in consultation with the Director of Human Resources, is the administrative officer who determines whether an exceptional circumstance applies. The complete fraternization policy and employee discipline policy are available in the Student Handbook.

**Involuntary Withdrawal or Removal From Campus**

The College occasionally faces the problem of students who pose a threat to themselves or others, who are unable to cope, or who create a pattern of extreme disruption. If such behavior constitutes a violation of College rules and regulations, the case will be referred to the Dean of Students or the Dean’s designee for action.
If the student’s behavior occurs without such violation, if the student does not respond to the charges against him or her, or if the student did not know the nature or quality of the conduct in question at the time of occurrence, the Dean of Students will investigate the situation and the effect or the potential effect of the behavior on the student and the College community. The Dean may require a personal interview with the student and/or an evaluation of the student by a qualified professional. The Dean may require an interim removal of the student from campus pending conclusion of the investigation.

If, as a result of this investigation, the Dean of Students determines that the student’s behavior indicates substantial risk of threat to self or others, or that the individual is otherwise unable to fulfill the expectations of a student at Rhodes, the pursuit of professional care or a withdrawal from the College may be recommended. The student will be provided with the option of voluntarily withdrawing from the College for the remainder of the term. If the student refuses to do so, the Dean of Students will consult with other College staff members as deemed appropriate. They will recommend to the Dean of Students a course of action, which may include removal of the student from the College with conditions for readmission. If the student withdraws, he or she may be referred to an appropriate facility for additional assistance. The parents will be notified as soon as possible and must assume responsibility for the student’s care.

Students who leave campus under the above conditions, either voluntarily or involuntarily, may be readmitted to the College only after being cleared by the Dean of Students and, when appropriate, the Committee on Standards and Standing. Permission for readmission will typically be based on the student’s demonstrating a period of responsible behavior outside the College and may require a statement from a physician, psychologist, or other qualified professional that the student is ready to return and cope with college life. Follow-up assessment or services may be required as part of the readmission decision. Removal of a student from the College will be undertaken only as a last resort. Every effort should be made to help students understand the consequences of their behavior, make responsible decisions, and develop skills that will allow them to remain and function in the Rhodes community.

Students who have voluntarily withdrawn or who have been removed from campus are not allowed to attend class and have no access to the campus or College sanctioned or sponsored events.

**Campus Communication**

There are two official means of communication on the Rhodes campus: campus mail and e-mail using Rhodes’ accounts. All students, faculty, and staff have a personal e-mail address on the Rhodes e-mail system, and students are expected to check this account on a regular basis.

Most official notices to individuals and to the campus community are sent via e-mail, and such correspondence is considered official. In addition to e-mail, some official notices, communication, and information are sent via campus mail. For this reason, all students are required to maintain a P.O. Box with the mailroom located in Burrow Hall.

**Residency Requirement**

Living on campus is a vital part of the college experience and aids the student’s adjustment to college. Therefore, all first-time first year students at Rhodes must live on campus for their first two full academic years. Transfer students must live in College housing until they have completed two full academic years; previous enrollment at other institutions counts toward fulfilling this requirement.

Exchange students must reside in College housing for the duration of their enrollment at Rhodes.

All rising sophomore resident students are expected to participate in the housing lottery process to comply with the residency requirement. In the event that a student does not participate in housing lottery, a space will be selected for the student by the Director of Residence Life. The student will be notified of the room and meal plan assignment in writing.

**Services for Students with Disabilities**

Rhodes is committed to ensuring that educational programs are accessible to all qualified students. In accordance with the provisions of Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and Title III of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended, the Office of Student Accessibility Services (SAS) provides reasonable accommodations, academic adjustments, and/or auxiliary aids on a case-by-case basis for students who have a demonstrated need for these services. Accommodations are determined on an individual basis and designed to meet the student’s needs without fundamentally altering the nature of the College’s instructional programs.
All accommodation requests are the responsibility of the student. Prospective students with accessibility concerns should contact the Office of Admission. Enrolled students with disabilities or temporary conditions should contact the Director of Student Accessibility Services to discuss accommodation needs and specific barriers to academic inclusion. Conditions include but are not limited to mental health, attention, learning, vision, hearing, chronic health, and mobility impairments. Students seeking accommodations must submit current, comprehensive documentation from a certified professional to SAS. This documentation will be used as a guide to develop an appropriate and supportive plan for the student. Reasonable accommodations are established through an interactive process between the student, SAS, and faculty.

Since some accommodations may require several weeks of preparation, students should contact SAS to discuss access needs as soon as possible after admission. For additional information or documentation guidelines, please contact SAS at 901-843-3885, Burrow Hall 4th floor, www.rhodes.edu/accessibility.
Academic Partnerships

There are some students who desire the benefit of an undergraduate education in the liberal arts and sciences prior to pursuing a more technical or specialized degree and career. Such students are able to take advantage of several dual degree programs arranged between Rhodes and other universities.

For those students who are interested in pursuing studies in engineering, Rhodes offers three Dual Degree Programs. Dual Bachelor’s degree programs are offered in cooperation with Washington University in St. Louis and Christian Brothers University (Memphis). Masters programs in Electrical Engineering and Biomedical Engineering are offered in cooperation with the University of Memphis. There is also a BS/BS/MS program available through Washington University. Students outside the science disciplines are also encouraged to combine those studies with engineering. The coordinator of these programs at Rhodes is Dr. Ann Viano. Students interested in pursuing a dual degree engineering program should meet with Dr. Viano as early as possible.

In addition to dual degree programs, Rhodes also provides opportunities for students to plan for post baccalaureate study within the medical sciences. These opportunities, through The George Washington School of Medicine and Vanderbilt University are coordinated by Ms. Jessica Kelso.

Dual Degree Programs

Bachelor or Master of Science in Engineering at Washington University in St. Louis

Students can spend three or four years at Rhodes, and then, after acceptance to the McKelvey School of Engineering at Washington University, complete two or three years of engineering study. In the dual bachelor's degree program, the student receives two degrees, a BS (or BA) from Rhodes and a BS in Engineering from Washington University after completing a 3-2 or 4-2 plan (three or four years at Rhodes followed by two years at Washington University). The student who pursues a Rhodes major in the Humanities, Social Sciences, or Fine Arts will generally complete the Rhodes portion in four years, applying elective hours to the Dual Degree core requirements. Students can also opt for a 3-3 plan that results in a BS from Rhodes and both a BS and MS in engineering from Washington University. Financial aid does not transfer from Rhodes to Washington University for any of the programs described above, but the student can apply for aid from Washington University. More information about the dual degree options with Washington University can be found here: https://engineering.wustl.edu/prospective-students/dual-degree

To satisfy the Rhodes graduation requirements and the entrance requirements to Washington University, all students must do the following:

1. Satisfy all Rhodes Foundations requirements as described earlier in this section of the catalog. Students should note that Washington University has specific requirements for the Humanities and Social Sciences. In particular, at least fifteen credits must be taken in Humanities and Social science, at least six in each division.
2. Take the following core courses required for admission into the Washington University School of Engineering:
   - Mathematics 122, 223, 251; Chemistry 120, 125; Physics 111, 113, 112, 114; Computer Science 141. Mathematics 112/113 is recommend for students who have not taken a course in Differential Calculus in high school or elsewhere.
For biomedical engineering add the following core courses: Biology 130, 131, 140, 141, a 2nd semester of general chemistry with lab.
For chemical engineering add the following core courses: Biology 130, 131, a 2nd semester of general chemistry with lab.

3. Complete the modified major requirements at Rhodes (if the chosen major is one listed below). If the Rhodes major is not one listed below, all major requirements listed in the Rhodes catalog for the chosen major must be fulfilled, including senior seminar.
   - Chemistry Major/Chemical Engineering: Chemistry 211, 212, 240, 311, 312.
   - Physics Major/Biomedical Engineering: Physics 211, 250, 305, 304 or 307.
   - Physics Major/Electrical Engineering: Physics 211, 250, 301, 302, 304, 307 or 325, Biology 140, 141.
   - Computer Science Major/Computer Engineering: Computer Science 142, 241, plus one of CS 330, 335, 355 or 360; Mathematics 201, and either Mathematics 311 or 370.
4. Maintain a GPA (math/science and overall) of 3.25 at Rhodes for acceptance into the School of Engineering at Washington University.

Bachelor of Science in Engineering at Christian Brothers University

This dual degree program is a 3-2 year plan of study that results in a Bachelor of Science from Rhodes and Bachelor of Science in engineering from Christian Brothers University at the completion of five years of study. The student spends three years at Rhodes and completes all foundation requirements and the modified major requirements listed below for a major in physics, chemistry, or biochemistry/molecular biology, depending on the course of engineering to be pursued. The student may also take select courses at Christian Brothers University during this time. The student applies to the engineering program at Christian Brothers University during the third year and becomes a full-time CBU student for two additional years. Financial aid does not transfer from Rhodes to Christian Brothers University.

To satisfy the Rhodes graduation requirements and the entrance requirements to Christian Brothers University, all students must complete the following:

1. All Rhodes Foundation requirements with the following stipulations:
   - One of the F1 courses should be a philosophy course.
   - A minimum of 80 credits of the Rhodes BS portion must be fulfilled with Rhodes courses.
2. The following pre-engineering core courses:
   - Physics 111, 112, 113, 114
   - Math 122, 223, 251
   - Chemistry 120, 125
3. The following additional Rhodes courses depending on the Rhodes major and course of engineering study to be pursued at Christian Brothers University. Courses in parentheses are CBU courses that are suitable substitutes for the Rhodes courses and will satisfy the major requirements at Rhodes:
   - Physics Major/Mechanical Engineering: Physics 211, 250, 304 (or CBU ECE 221), 305 (or CBU ME 202), 306 (or CBU program option course), Computer Science 141 (or CBU ME 112)
   - Physics Major/Civil Engineering: Physics 211, 213, 250, 304 (or CBU ECE 221), 305 (or CBU ME 202), 406 (or CBU ME 305), Computer Science 141 (or CBU CE 112)
   - Physics Major/Electrical Engineering – electrical engineering curriculum: Physics 211, 213, 250, 406 (or CBU ME 305), one upper level physics elective at the 300 level or higher, Computer Science 141 (or CBU ECE 172)
   - Chemistry Major/Chemical Engineering- chemical engineering curriculum: Chemistry 211, 212, 240, 311, 312
4. The following CBU courses should be taken during the first three years of the program through the Rhodes-CBU exchange program (the Crosstown agreement), depending on the Rhodes major and course of engineering study to be pursued at Christian Brothers University:
   - Physics Major/Mechanical Engineering: ME 121, ME 305
   - Physics Major/Civil Engineering: CE 105, MATH 308
   - Physics Major/Electrical Engineering - electrical engineering curriculum: ECE 221, ECE 222
   - Chemistry Major or Biochemistry & Molecular Biology Major / Chemical Engineering – either curriculum: CHE 231, CHE 232
5. A minimum GPA of 2.5 at the time of application to Christian Brothers University is required. Only grades of “C” or higher will transfer to Christian Brothers University (“C-” and lower do not transfer).

Master of Science in Biomedical Engineering at The University of Memphis / University of Tennessee

This accelerated program serves students who are interested in completing a master’s degree in biomedical engineering (BME) and ideally are advanced in math and science at the start of their Rhodes career. Students who participate in this program complete both BS and MS degrees in five years. The typical student in this program takes three years of coursework at Rhodes, and then completes two years of coursework and masters thesis research in the joint program in biomedical engineering at the University of Memphis / University of Tennessee. All students become eligible for graduate assistantships after the completion of their undergraduate coursework. The graduate assistantship includes a full tuition (for graduate courses only) - and-fees scholarship and may include a monthly salary.

Students can apply for this program once they have reached sophomore standing and have completed one semester of coursework. Applications consist of an application form, one letter of reference and a copy of the student’s transcript. Each applicant will be required to complete an interview with a pre-graduate advisor. In order to remain in the program past the junior year, students must maintain a GPA of at least 3.25.

The following requirements must be met to earn the two degrees:

1. Complete all Foundation requirements for the Rhodes degree
2. Complete the following core courses: Mathematics 122, 223, 251; Computer Science 141; Chemistry 120, 125; Physics 111, 112, 113, 114
3. Complete the following requirements for the specific major chosen at Rhodes
   - For the Chemistry major: Chemistry 211, 212, 240, 311, 312; Physics 304*, 305*.
   - For the Physics major: Physics 211, 213, two approved courses at the 300-level or higher*, a second semester of general chemistry from an institution offering a year-long introductory chemistry sequence
4. Complete the following additional undergraduate requirements at the University of Memphis:
   - Biomechanical Engineering 2810 (Introduction to Biomechanics / Mechanics of Materials)
   - Mechanics 3331 (Mechanics of Fluids)
   - *If Physics 304 has not been taken, then add EECE 2201 (Circuit Analysis I). If Physics 305 has not been taken, then add Mechanics 2332 (Dynamics). These courses will be transferred to Rhodes. Additional undergraduate credits in mathematics, science, or engineering may be transferred to meet requirement 5 below.
5. Complete the number of credits required for the Rhodes bachelor’s degree (from the first three years at Rhodes plus undergraduate courses transferred from UM). Successful completion of requirements 1-5 is necessary to fulfill the requirements for the B.S. degree.
6. Complete the following graduate courses at the University of Memphis and/or The University of Tennessee:
   - BIOM 7209 (Measurements and Instrumentation)
   - BIOM 7101 (Biomedical Engineering Analysis I)
   - BIOM 7004, 7005 (Life Science I, II)
   - BIOM 7996, minimum 6 credits (MS Thesis)
   - One additional graduate mathematics elective course and three additional graduate engineering elective courses. These elective courses are selected in consultation with the graduate advisor.
   - Enrollment in the BME seminar/professional development course(s) is also required.
   - Students are expected to complete an oral thesis defense.

Master of Science in Electrical Engineering at The University of Memphis

This program serves students who are interested in completing a Bachelor’s degree with a major in physics from Rhodes and a Master of Science degree in electrical engineering from the University of Memphis. Students who participate in this program receive both degrees after five years. The typical student in this program takes three years of coursework at Rhodes, followed by two years of coursework and research at the University of Memphis. All students become eligible for graduate assistantships after the completion of their undergraduate coursework. The typical graduate assistantship includes a full tuition-and-fees scholarship and a monthly salary.

Students can apply for this program once they have reached sophomore standing and have completed one semester of course work beyond the first year. In order to remain in the program past the junior year, students must maintain a GPA of at least 3.25.

The following requirements must be met to earn the two degrees:
1. Complete all Rhodes Foundation requirements for the bachelor’s degree.
2. Complete the following Rhodes courses: Mathematics 122, 223, 251; Computer Science 141; Physics 111, 112, 113, 114, Physics 250, Physics 304 (or equivalent)
3. Complete the following additional Rhodes courses (or equivalents) to complete the physics major at Rhodes: Physics 211, 213, 301, 302
4. Complete 128 credits of undergraduate coursework from Rhodes, the University of Memphis, and any other institutions.
5. Complete the following graduate courses for the planned electrical engineering option:
   - Memphis Signals and Systems Option
     - An additional 18 graduate credits
     - 6 credits of EECE 7996 (Thesis)
     - EECE 7251 (Random Signals and Noise)
     - EECE 6235 (Probabilistic Systems Analysis)
     - EECE 3211 (Electronics I)
     - EECE 3204 (Signals and Systems II)
     - EECE 3203 (Signals and Systems I)
   - Memphis Power Option
     - EECE 3201 (Circuit Analysis II)
     - EECE 3203 (Signals and Systems I)
     - EECE 4201 (Energy Conversion)
     - EECE 6235 (Probabilistic Systems Analysis)
     - EECE 7251 (Random Signals and Noise)
     - 6 credits of EECE 7996 (Thesis)
     - An additional 15 graduate credits
6. The following courses or their equivalents are suggested as prerequisites to the University of Memphis portion of the program: EECE 2222 (Digital Circuits), EECE 2201 (Circuit Analysis I)

Second Degree Programs

George Washington School of Medicine Early Assurance Program

Qualified sophomores can apply for a commitment for acceptance to the George Washington School of Medicine following their graduation from Rhodes. This program allows students to use all four years at Rhodes to take prerequisite courses that would normally need to be completed in the first three years of college if going straight to medical school. This agreement allows a student to more easily study abroad or take part in special semester programs and projects while working towards a career in medicine. The contact person for this program is Ms. Jessica Kelso.

University of Tennessee Health Science Center BSN and Doctor of Nursing Practice Admission Agreement

Rhodes Students are eligible for guaranteed admission to the University of Tennessee Health Science Center College of Nursing to pursue training as a Registered Nurse and a Nurse Practitioner. Students also have the option of completing a PhD in nursing. This guaranteed admission pathway includes an accelerated 12 month BSN followed by training for certification and licensure as a Family Nurse Practitioner or one of several other advanced nursing specialties. The contact person for this program is Ms. Jessica Kelso.

Vanderbilt University Master of Science in Nursing Prerequisite Agreement

The Vanderbilt School of Nursing, in agreement with Rhodes College, allows for all but one of their program’s prerequisite courses to be completed with Rhodes course work. An additional online nutrition course is needed. The Vanderbilt School of Nursing offers an accelerated path to master’s level advanced practice nursing, i.e. to become a nurse practitioner or midwife. The contact person for this path is Ms. Jessica Kelso.

Georgetown University Master of Arts in Latin American Studies

Rhodes students are eligible to apply for a Five-Year Cooperative Degree Program offered by Georgetown University’s Center for Latin American Studies (CLAS). The program allows undergraduates with a demonstrated commitment to Latin
American Studies the opportunity to earn a Bachelor’s degree and a Master of Arts in Latin American Studies in five years. Dr. Elizabeth Pettinaroli is the contact person for information on this opportunity.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/educational-program/academic-partnerships

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**Academic Regulations**

admin June 16, 2015

The Board of Trustees vests responsibility for curriculum, instruction, and the regulation of academic affairs with the President and the Faculty. They in turn allocate this responsibility and implement it through various committees and individuals.

Three committees are chiefly responsible for regulating the academic program. The Educational Program Committee, which includes students in its membership, is responsible for the overall academic program, including requirements for the degree and departmental offerings. The Foundations Curriculum Committee, which also includes students in its membership, is responsible for the overseeing coursework that satisfies Foundations requirements. The Standards and Standing Committee has broad responsibility, subject to faculty review, to frame and implement procedures to insure that the instructional standards and aims of the College are met.

The regulations that follow are not comprehensive but are included here for the sake of easy reference by faculty and students. Any variation from academic regulations requires the formal approval of the Faculty. Students submit requests for variations from academic regulations to the appropriate faculty committees that make recommendations to the faculty. Requests for reconsideration of faculty decisions in light of new evidence will be considered by the committees making the initial recommendations.

**Registration and Course Load**

All students are required to register for classes during the Pre-Registration/Registration processes held prior to the first day of classes each semester. No late registrations will be accepted after the end of the Drop/Add period in any semester or summer term.

**Fall or Spring Semester Registration and Course Load**

Qualification as a full-time, degree student requires registration for a minimum of twelve (12) credits in a semester. A normal course load for a full-time student is 16 credits. Registration for fewer than 12 or more than 19 credits by a full-time student must be approved in advance by the Standards and Standing Committee. Students must be aware that in order to earn the total credits for a degree, sixteen credits in each of the eight semesters is needed. Less than 16 credits in any one semester must be matched by more than 16 credits in another semester or by summer session credits.

Degree-seeking students who register for eleven (11) credits or less in any one semester are classified as part-time students. It should be noted that students living in the residence hall must pay the full comprehensive tuition, regardless of the number of credits taken in the semester. Part-time students are not eligible to live in the residence halls; however, pending the availability of rooms and approval by the Dean of Students, part-time students may be allowed residence in College residence halls. Part-time status also affects eligibility for financial aid and intercollegiate athletics. Computation of the total credits permitted per semester includes directed inquiries and concurrent enrollment at other consortium institutions. Direct registration at another institution may not be counted toward the full-time enrollment status.

First-year students may take up to four 4-credit courses and up to three additional credits each semester of their first year. A year’s residence with satisfactory grades is the usual prerequisite for taking more than the maximum number of courses.

Degree students may obtain permission to audit no more than one course per semester, without payment of fee, by agreement with the professor concerned. Audited courses are not included in the number of credits carried, nor are they recorded on the permanent record. Special, non-degree students (those students not seeking a degree) may enroll in more than eight (8) credits only with the permission of the Dean of Admission.

**Summer Term Registration and Course Load**
Students may register in 4 credits in each 5 week session of summer term. Registration in more than 4 credits in a 5 week session requires approval by the Registrar. Students may carry no more than 12 credits in a summer term.

Foundation Courses

Only certain courses in the Rhodes curriculum and in each department are approved to meet Foundation requirements. Each of these courses is designated in the course description in this catalog and on the class schedule for each semester online. It is the student’s responsibility to be aware of what courses in which they may be enrolled satisfy foundation requirements. Such courses are submitted by faculty members to the Foundations Curriculum Committee for approval. It is not possible for students to request foundation credit approval by the Committee for any coursework with the exception of Foundation 11. Self-initiated requests for F11 credit for certain coursework or experiences may be requested using the appropriate form available online.

Course Prerequisites and Co-requisites

Course prerequisites and co-requisites are requirements for entry into a course that state the background, experience, or related coursework that is needed for success in that course and to establish a relative order in which certain courses need to be taken. These requirements are set by the department based on experience and judgment. Students are responsible for knowing the prerequisites or co-requisites of any courses for which they register. Students who register for courses for which they do not meet such prerequisites may be asked to drop those courses from their schedules.

A prerequisite is a requirement that must be met in advance of taking the course. If the prerequisite is stated as a course by number, then that course must have been completed satisfactorily at Rhodes or accepted by Rhodes as transfer credit from another institution before the student can enroll in the desired course.

A co-requisite is a requirement that must be met at the same time as the course is being taken if that requirement has not already been met. If the co-requisite is stated as a numbered course, then that co-requisite course must be taken at the same time or credit for the co-requisite course must have already been earned.

A linked co-requisite is a course requirement that must be taken at the same time as the course to which it is linked. In most cases, the linked co-requisite courses will be a three-credit lecture course and a one-credit laboratory. Enrollment in one linked co-requisite course is permitted if the course has been failed previously, or is eligible to be repeated due to a final grade. If enrollment in one linked co-requisite is discontinued either by dropping or withdrawing, a student may not continue enrollment in the other linked course. Successful completion of both linked courses is required in order for a foundation requirement to be met.

In some cases a prerequisite may not be stated in terms of a numbered course. For example, a prerequisite may be “a designated course or permission of instructor” or “Permission of the department.” In some cases, a prerequisite may require a specific class standing, e.g. “Junior or Senior class standing” or “First-year students only.” These conditions express flexible arrangements that a department may use to manage course prerequisites. “Permission of the instructor” is the most flexible and requires that the student receive the approval of the instructor before enrolling in that course. A student who does not meet a specific course-numbered prerequisite for a desired course must get permission of the department prior to enrolling in that course. Students not meeting a specific class standing requirement may be asked to drop the courses from their schedules.

Class Standing

Under the foundations curriculum, a minimum of 30 credits are required for admission to the Sophomore class, 63 credits for admission to the Junior class, and 96 credits for admission to the Senior class. It should be noted that a minimum of 32 credits must be earned per year in order to accumulate the 128 credits needed for graduation in four years.

Class Attendance

Rhodes, as a residential college of the liberal arts and sciences, considers interactive engagement with other students and the professor, in a structured setting, to be one of the essential and central components of the academic program. Students enrolled at the institution make a commitment to participate fully in their education, which includes attending class. Absenteeism is not to be taken lightly.

Any student who fails to attend the first day of a class without providing prior notice of his or her absence to the instructor of the course or the chairperson of the department may be asked to drop the course upon request of the instructor. The student is
The Educational Program

responsible for dropping the class officially upon notification that such action has been taken.

Specific attendance policies are set by individual instructors, who state them in the course syllabus and during the first class session. Faculty should be mindful in setting attendance policies that college-sanctioned activities may require participating students to be off campus and consequently miss class. Faculty are discouraged from penalizing students solely for such absence and should normally, at their discretion, accommodate such a student (e.g., an alternate date for a test.) However, it is the student’s responsibility in undertaking college-sanctioned activities (e.g., varsity athletics, internships, and off-campus competitions connected with courses) to understand that their participation may come at the cost of absences from other courses or even forfeiting credit on certain assignments when making them up is not feasible. If, in accordance with the course policies, the instructor determines that excessive absences are jeopardizing a student’s ability to obtain a passing grade in the course, the instructor may make written request to the Dean of the Faculty that the student be removed from the course with a grade of F. If a student is removed from two or more courses in the same semester for this reason, the student may be asked to withdraw from the College.

Mandatory attendance at events outside of the regularly scheduled class period (e.g., lectures, seminars, concerts) will normally be included in the syllabus at the start of the semester, and will usually include some scheduling flexibility so that students may make informed decisions regarding their co-curricular educational and employment commitments. If exams or additional class sessions are scheduled outside of the regular class period, faculty members will give alternative times so that students may honor out-of-class educational and employment commitments if possible.

Class Preparation

A student is expected to spend a minimum of forty-six hours of academic study for every enrolled credit. This principle applies to tutorial and directed inquiry study as well as to regular course work during the academic year. Time spent on a per assignment basis will vary depending on the nature of the class assignments; however, on an average, a minimum of ten hours per week outside of class is expected for active preparation for a four credit course.

Schedule Changes

During the first week of classes in each semester, or the first two days during a 5-week summer session, courses may be added (based on seat availability) and/or dropped from a student’s schedule. Students may drop full semester classes until the end of the third week of a fall or spring semester, or the 5th day of class in a 5 week summer term session. The drop/add period for those courses that run during one of the 7 week sessions within the semester will be during the 1st week of that session only. No extended drop period exists for these partial semester courses. Approval of a course underload must be obtained if the resulting course load is less than 12 credits. No credit will be awarded retroactively for courses for which a student failed to register properly, including physical education.

Any student who fails to attend the first day of class without providing prior notice of his or her absence to the instructor of the course or the chairperson of the department may be removed from the course. The student is then responsible for then dropping the course.

Withdrawal From Class

Students withdrawing from a course between the beginning of the fourth week and the end of the ninth week of a semester will receive either a grade of WP (withdrew passing) or WF (withdrew failing). Students withdrawing from a course between the 6th day and the 14th day of a 5-week summer session will receive either a grade of WP or WF. Neither grade is computed in the student’s grade point average.

Withdrawal from a course is not official until the appropriate form with all required approvals is submitted by the student to the Registrar’s Office. A request to withdraw from a class which does not receive the approval of the instructor and the faculty advisor may be appealed to the Standards and Standing Committee.

The request to withdraw from a class after the stated deadline requires the approval of the Standards and Standing Committee in addition to the approvals of the instructor and the student’s faculty adviser. Students are expected to continue to attend classes until there is official notice that the request for withdrawal from class has been approved. No request for withdrawal from a class will be considered after the last day of classes.

Unauthorized withdrawal from any class constitutes a failure in the course. A student who withdraws from all courses in a semester is considered to be withdrawn from the college and must follow the appropriate procedure described below.
No student will be permitted to withdraw from a course in which he or she is under investigation for violating the Honor Code until the alleged violation has been adjudicated. A student may not withdraw from a course in which he or she has been found “In Violation” of the Honor Code.

**Interruption of Participation in the College**

It is not uncommon for some students faced with family circumstances, health or other problems, or academic difficulty to consider interrupting participation in the College for a semester or longer. Students who find themselves in such situations are encouraged to confer with their academic advisers, the College Counseling Office, or Student Development and Academic Services to discuss the variety of options available and the implications, advantages, and disadvantages of these options (personal, academic, and financial.)

**Leave of Absence**

Application for and the granting of a Leave of Absence indicates a continuing relationship between the student and the College. Students may decide to apply for a Leave of Absence for a wide variety of reasons and the terms of the Leave of Absence granted are designed to reflect the individual’s needs and circumstances. These terms range from the resumption of studies at the time specified without further approval by College authorities to the requirement that the student satisfy the College that conditions are now such that the individual is likely to succeed and prosper on return.

A Leave of Absence is granted only for one or two full semesters, and a student must make the request for a Leave of Absence in writing in advance to the Faculty Standards and Standing Committee. Students should obtain the necessary information and forms from Student Development and Academic Services. Students who are granted a Leave of Absence must also contact Student Development and Academic Services in order to initiate the normal process of leaving campus.

A Leave of Absence is not normally granted for periods in excess of one year. A Leave of Absence is not given for the purpose of studying at another institution nor can it be given to students who are not in good academic standing. If circumstances warrant, a student may be approved to enroll in up to two courses at another institution while on leave. Students on Leave must return to the College at the specified time or be deemed to have withdrawn from the College necessitating application for readmission.

**Withdrawal From the College**

In some instances a student may decide not to apply for a Leave of Absence but to withdraw from the College. Students who decide to withdraw from the College, either during or at the end of a semester, must contact Student Development and Academic Services in order to initiate the withdrawal process. A letter of withdrawal must be filed with Student Development and Academic Services and the entire withdrawal process completed before the student can be officially withdrawn from the College.

Students who decide to return to the College after having withdrawn must apply for readmission. If a student withdraws from the College during or at the end of a semester, it is expected that readmission, if approved, will not take place until one full academic semester has lapsed. Applications for readmission are available from Rhodes Express. (See also “Voluntary Withdrawal and Removal From Campus” in the Campus Regulations and “Readmission of Students” in the Admissions section of this catalogue.)

**Examinations**

The Honor Code represents what the students, the faculty, and the administration believe to be the best environment for the pursuit of the College’s educational aims. All tests and examinations are conducted under the Honor Code, and students are asked to indicate on their tests and final examinations that they have abided by the principles contained in the Honor Code.

Normally every course for which credit is given has a final examination as a component. Final examinations are intended to assess students’ mastery of the subject matter of the course and are normally comprehensive in scope. In some courses the purposes of a final examination are best served by special testing: take-home examinations, departmentally administered oral examinations, special projects and assignments, for example. Whatever the testing method, the important factor is that students are asked to synthesize major concepts, approaches, and facts from the course, and to demonstrate that they can do this on their own.
Final examinations are given during the examination week according to the published schedule. A student with three examinations in a row (not to include reading days) may petition the Dean of the Faculty to re-schedule no more than two examinations for later times in the examination period. Other changes because of extenuating circumstances (e.g. illness) must also be approved by the professor and the Dean. A professor may offer optional exam times for an entire class within the examination period, except for a Reading Day. Each member of the class must choose one of the optional times at least one week before the first day of examinations. The feasibility of implementing this option is left to the professor’s discretion. If exams are scheduled outside of the regular class period, students should be given alternative times which accommodate their other commitments.

A student who has a failing average on course work may be counseled before the final examination about the status of that work and about the role the final examination will play in determining the final grade, but the student is not excluded from taking the final examination. A student who has a passing average on course work but fails the final examination, and as a result has a failing average for the course, may be permitted to take a re-examination at the discretion of the instructor. The conditional grade of E (reexamination) is given in this case. The reexamination must be taken no later than the end of the second week of classes of the following semester.

A student who has a passing average on course work and who fails the final examination, but who earns a passing final grade, may be given the appropriate letter grade for the course.

Unexcused absence from a final examination automatically results in failure in the course. A student who is prevented by illness or other reason from taking the final examination at the scheduled time must present a written excuse or doctor’s certificate and will be given a conditional grade of X (incomplete). In some courses, due to the lesser weight given to the final examination in determining the final grade for the course, a professor may not wish to give the grade of F for an unexcused absence or the grade of X in the event of an excused absence. The professor’s policy on this matter is made clear at the beginning of the course so that there is no misunderstanding and so that it is clear that this situation is an exception to the general college policy. Consult the section on Conditional Grades for policies governing E and X grades.

Conditional Grades: Reexaminations and Incompletes

A student with a grade of E (see Examinations) must notify the Registrar at least one week in advance of the scheduled time that the reexamination will be attempted. If the student passes the reexamination, a grade of D-, D, or D+ will be earned, unless the course was taken Pass/Fail, in which case the grade of P will be recorded. Seniors in the final semester of attendance may be eligible for reexamination without delay, at the discretion of the professor, if they fail a final examination and are given an E grade.

The grade of X (incomplete) will be given to the student who is unable to complete course work, including the final examination, because of illness or other emergency. The appropriate form for the submission of the X grade must be submitted to the Registrar by the student and the professor by the deadline for the submission of final grades. Upon completion of the unfinished work and assignment of a grade by the professor, the student will receive a final grade.

All unfinished work must be completed and all final grades must be submitted by the professor to the Registrar no later than the end of the fourth week of classes of the following semester. A student on an approved Leave of Absence or off-campus study program will have until the fourth week of the student’s next semester in attendance to have the grade submitted to the Registrar. If illness or other extraordinary circumstances prevent this deadline from being met, then a petition requesting an extension must be submitted to and approved by the Standards and Standing Committee. Conditional grades not removed by the deadline will automatically become grades of F.

Grades and Grade Points

In official recording of academic work, the following symbols are employed: A, excellent; B, good; C, satisfactory; D, passing; P, pass; E, re-examination; X, incomplete; IP, course in progress; F, failure; WP, withdrew passing; WF, withdrew failing; NG, grade not submitted by professor. E and X grades are conditional and may be removed. The grades of B, C, and D are employed with plus and minus notations. The grade of A is employed with the minus notation.

Grades are points used to determine a student’s grade point average. The number of grade points awarded per credit hour for each grade is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Pts</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Pts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The total number of grade points earned for all courses are divided by the number of credits attempted in order to calculate the grade point average. Credits with a grade of Pass are not included in the determination of the grade point average although those credits with a grade of Fail are included. The grades of WP and WF are not computed in the grade point average. Conditional grades earn no quality points and no credits until they are removed. Credit and grade points earned by students who return for additional course work after receiving a degree are not computed with the final degree grade point average. Instead, a new grade point average is computed for all work attempted after receiving a degree.

The major grade point average is computed using the same formula as above. In computing the grade point average in the major department, all courses taken in the major department, not just those courses required for the major, and any required cognate courses in other departments are used.

**Pass-Fail**

A student may enroll in a class on a pass-fail basis with the permission of the instructor. No more than one course per semester with a maximum of six courses total is permitted. Courses that are graded pass-fail only do not count against that limitation. The Pass/Fail option may not be used in courses taken to satisfy foundation requirements with the exception of F11 and may not be used for courses taken to satisfy major or minor requirements including cognate courses.

The student wishing to take a course on a pass-fail basis must determine from the instructor the letter grade equivalent and the requirements for a grade of Pass. The pass-fail form with the instructor’s signature must be returned to Rhodes Express during the first three weeks of class in a semester.

Courses with grades of Pass count neither for nor against a student in the computation of grade point averages, but a failing grade is computed in the grade point averages.

**Grade Reports**

Reports of student’s grades are available online on the Rhodes website at mid-semester and at the end of each semester. Students are responsible for keeping other family members correctly and currently informed of their academic standing and progress.

**Honor Roll and Dean’s List**

An Honor Roll and a Dean’s List are compiled at the end of each semester. To be considered for Honor Roll or Dean’s List, a student must be enrolled in at least 16 credits of academic work. To qualify for the Honor Roll, a student must achieve a semester grade point average of 3.85 or better. To qualify for the Dean’s List, a student must achieve a semester grade point average of 3.70 or better. Those students who choose to take a course under the Pass/Fail option must have a minimum of 12 (twelve) additional graded credits of work to be considered for either of these honors. Students who are enrolled in the Honors Program or independent Research and receive a grade of IP for that work will have their qualifying grade point average determined on all other graded work.

**Academic Good Standing**

Students are considered to be in Academic Good Standing unless they are on Academic Probation or Suspension. Rhodes Express will send statements to that effect to other institutions in order for current Rhodes students to attend summer sessions or other programs.

**Academic Probation and Suspension**

To graduate, a student must have an overall grade point average of 2.00 (C) for all work attempted and for all work attempted in the major department. A student is subject to academic probation if the major grade point average falls below 2.00. A student is subject to academic probation or suspension if the cumulative grade point at the end of any semester or summer
term falls below a minimum standard, which is dictated by the number of cumulative credits the student has earned. The cumulative standards are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Credits Earned</th>
<th>Minimum GPA to Avoid Suspension</th>
<th>Minimum GPA to Avoid Probation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-30</td>
<td>1.50</td>
<td>1.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31-63</td>
<td>1.70</td>
<td>1.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64-96</td>
<td>1.90</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>97 or more</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, a student is subject to probation in any semester in which the student earns fewer than twelve (12) credits and earns a grade point average of less than 1.50. NOTE: Students placed on probation due to semester grade point average who also enroll in summer courses at Rhodes will have their records reviewed at the end of the summer term. If they earn a minimum of four (4) Rhodes College credits with a minimum summer term grade point average of 2.00, they may be returned to good standing. The summer term grade point average is defined as the aggregate grade point average of all Rhodes summer work.

A student on academic probation is not considered to be in good academic standing. Such students are ineligible to participate in some extracurricular activities, including intercollegiate athletics. A student is removed from academic probation upon attainment of the minimum standard grade point average based on the number of credits earned.

After being placed on academic probation, a student may be continued on academic probation for no more than two consecutive semesters. At the end of the third consecutive semester on academic probation, the student must be removed from probation or placed on academic suspension.

Academic suspension may be imposed at the end of the fall or spring semester. Fees will not be refunded or remitted, in whole or in part, in the event of a suspension imposed by the College.

The period of suspension is one semester. Summer term does not fulfill this suspension period. Following suspension, a student may apply for readmission. Any student placed on academic suspension by the College for a second time may not be readmitted. No credit can be transferred for work done at another institution during the period of academic suspension.

A student has the right to request reconsideration of academic suspension. The Faculty Standards and Standing Committee considers the request. The Committee may allow the student to continue on academic probation into the next academic semester under specified conditions for academic achievement if it finds that the failure to achieve academically was due principally to extenuating circumstances and that the student has taken appropriate measures to ensure future academic success.

Semester grade point averages are affected by the conditional grades of X and E. The above provisions will apply when either of these grades is on the record in question. The action to suspend or be placed on academic probation may be delayed until it is determined what the grade point average will be when the conditional grades are removed.

**Repeating a Course Because of Grade**

Any student who has received a grade of D-, D, or D+ in a course may repeat the course for a higher grade. No additional credit may be earned when repeating a course for a higher grade. Any student who has failed a course may repeat the course for credit. The credits attempted and the grade points earned for each attempt of the course are included in the calculation of the student’s major grade point average and cumulative grade point average. However, only one failure of a course will be calculated in the grade point averages.

**Grade Queries and Appeals**

There is no more fundamental relationship in an academic program than that of the instructor and student. The Faculty and its academic officers work to support and to sustain a meaningful and productive instructor-student relationship to secure the educational aims of the College and of the members of its Faculty. Clearly the relationship is not one between equals, and this is most clearly evident when the instructor must assign a grade for the work required of, or expected of, a student.
Grade Queries. On occasion a student may believe that a grade assigned is incorrect. The student has the right to initiate a discussion with the instructor to determine that the grade given is in fact correct. If a mistake has been made, the instructor changes the grade and requests that the Associate Dean of Academic Affairs direct the Registrar to change a grade that has been officially entered on the student’s academic record.

Grade Appeals. In the event that, after consulting with the instructor, the student is not satisfied that a grade has been assigned fairly, the student may write an explanation of why he or she believes the grade assigned is not justified. The student gives this statement to the instructor, who may decide that the explanation warrants a reconsideration of the grade assigned. If the instructor decides not to change the assigned grade and discussion with the student does not result in the student’s agreement with this decision, the instructor asks the department chair to review the procedures for determining grades in the course, the student’s request, and the instructor’s response to it. The faculty member provides a written statement to the department chair about why the original grade is valid. Should the chair of the department determine that no lapse in procedure has occurred and that full attention has been given to the explanation by the instructor, the matter is closed. The chair of the department communicates this decision to the student and the instructor. Should the chair of the department determine that the procedure was not properly followed or that additional attention to the explanation is warranted, the chair discusses the situation with the instructor or the chair may obtain additional evaluations of the student’s work. These evaluations may be requested from colleagues within the Faculty whose knowledge and expertise are appropriate to a review of the student’s work. Having completed this additional evaluation, the chair’s determination about the grade closes the matter. The chair of the department communicates this final decision to the student, the instructor, and the Associate Dean of Academic Affairs.

Special Provisions. The period of time during which appeals of final grades can be made expires at the end of the fourth week of the semester following the posting of the grade.

In the event that appeals for reconsideration of grades involves grades assigned by a chair of a department, then the appeal procedure will be conducted by the senior member of the department, or the next senior member of the department in the event that the chair is the senior member. In instances where there are no other senior members in the department, the Associate Dean of Academic Affairs will oversee the inquiry.

The provisions outlined above are meant to apply to situations in which appeals for reconsideration of grades are made by students. If a student’s complaint involves a belief that he or she has been discriminated against because of the practices in managing a course, the Dean of the Faculty is the administrative officer to receive any such complaint. It may be that the Dean will ask that the general provisions above be followed in an investigation of possible discrimination.

Transcripts

Complete college records for each student are kept by the Registrar. Requests for transcripts must be in writing. Requests received via fax machine will be accepted although transcripts will not be transmitted via the fax. No transcript will be issued to students, current or past, whose financial accounts are delinquent.

Family Education Rights and Privacy Act

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, as amended, is a Federal law which states (a) that a written institutional policy must be established and (b) that a statement of adopted procedures covering the privacy rights of students be made available. The law provides that the institution will maintain the confidentiality of student education records.

Rhodes College accords all the rights under the law to enrolled students. No one outside the institution shall have access to nor will the institution disclose any information from students’ education records without the written consent of students except to personnel within the institution as defined below, to officials of other institutions in which student seek to enroll, to persons or organizations providing students financial aid, to agencies carrying out their accreditation function, to persons in compliance with a judicial order, and to persons in an emergency in order to protect the health or safety of students or other persons. All these exceptions are permitted under the Act. Only those members of the Rhodes College community, individually or collectively, acting in the students’ educational interest are allowed access to student education records. These members include personnel in the Office of the Registrar including student workers in that office, and the professional staff of the Office of Student Affairs, Financial Aid, Institutional Research, and College officials with a legitimate educational interest as determined by the Registrar. A College official may be determined to have legitimate educational interest if the information requested or released is necessary for the official to (a) perform appropriate tasks that are specified in his or her position description or by a contractual agreement; (b) perform a task related to a student’s education; (c) perform a task related to the discipline of the student; or (d) provide a service or benefit relating to the student or student’s family, such as health care, counseling, job placement, or financial aid.
At its discretion the institution may provide Directory Information in accordance with the provisions of the Act including student name, parents’ names, campus and home addresses and telephone numbers, cellular phone number, email address, photograph, dates of attendance, year of graduation, degree and honors awarded or expected, academic major, and faculty adviser. Students may withhold Directory Information by notifying the Registrar in writing at least sixty days prior to the first day of class for the fall semester. Requests for non-disclosure will be honored by the institution for only one academic year; therefore, authorization to withhold Directory Information must be filed annually.

The law provides students with the right to inspect and review information contained in their education records, to challenge the contents of their education records, to have a hearing if the outcome of the challenge is unsatisfactory, and to submit explanatory statements for inclusion in their files if the decisions of the hearing panels are unacceptable. The Registrar at Rhodes College has been designated by the institution to coordinate the inspection and review procedures for student educational records, which include admissions, personal, academic, and financial files, and academic and placement records. Students wishing to review their education records must make written requests to the Registrar listing the item or items of interest. Only records covered by the Act will be made available within forty-five days of the request.

In addition, the law only allows students a right to copies of their education records if a denial of copies would effectively prevent the students from exercising the right to inspect and review the records. Therefore, students may have copies made of their records with certain exceptions. The College reserves the right to deny copies of records, including academic transcripts, not required to be made available by FERPA in any of the following situations:

1. The student lives within commuting distance of the school;
2. The student has an unpaid financial obligation to the school;
3. There is an unresolved disciplinary action against the student;
4. The education record requested is an exam, or set of standardized test questions;
5. The education record requested is a transcript of an original or source document which exists elsewhere.

Education records do not include records of instructional, supervisory, administrative, and educational personnel which are the sole possession of the maker and are not accessible or revealed to any individual except a temporary substitute. Other records not included are those of the campus safety department, student health records, employment records (except those records of student workers), or alumni records. Health records, however, may be reviewed by physicians of the students’ choosing.

Students may not inspect and review the following as outlined by the Act: financial information submitted by their parents; confidential letters and recommendations associated with admission to the College, employment or job placement, or honors to which they have waived their rights of inspection and review; or education records containing information about more than one student, in which case the institution will permit access only to that part of the record which pertains to the inquiring student. The institution is not required to permit students to inspect and review confidential letters and recommendations placed in their files prior to January 1, 1975, provided those letters were collected under established policies of confidentiality and were used only for the purposes for which they were collected.

Students who believe that their education records contain information that is inaccurate or misleading, or is otherwise in violation of their privacy or other rights, may discuss their problems informally with the Registrar. If the decisions of the Registrar are in agreement with the students’ requests, the appropriate records will be amended. If not, the students will be notified within a reasonable period of time that the records will not be amended; and they will be informed of their right to a formal hearing. Student requests for formal hearings must be made in writing to the Dean of the Faculty who, within a reasonable period of time after receiving such requests, will inform students of the date, place, and the time of the hearings. Students may present evidence relevant to the issues raised and may be assisted or represented at the hearings by one or more persons of their choice, including attorneys, at the students’ expense. The hearing panels which will adjudicate such challenges will be the Faculty Standards and Standing Committee.

Decisions of the hearing panel will be final, will be based solely on the evidence presented at the hearing, and will consist of written statements summarizing the evidence and stating the reasons for the decisions, and will be delivered to all parties concerned. The education records will be corrected or amended in accordance with the decisions of the hearing panels, if the decisions are in favor of the students. If the decisions are unsatisfactory to the students, the students may place with the education records statements commenting on the information in the records, or statements setting forth any reasons for disagreeing with the decisions of the hearing panels. The statements will be placed in the education records, maintained as part of the students’ records, and released whenever the records in question are disclosed.

Students who believe that the adjudications of their challenges were unfair or not in keeping with the provisions of the Act may request, in writing, assistance from the President of the College to aid them in filing complaints with The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act Office (FERPA), Department of Education, Washington, D.C. 20201.
Revisions and clarifications of this policy will be published as experience with the law and the institutional policy warrants. Annual notice of compliance with the Act is published in the Rhodes College Catalog.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/educational-program/academic-regulations

Foundations Curriculum

admin June 16, 2015

The Foundations Curriculum

In the Fall of 2007, the Foundations Curriculum, an academic curriculum that establishes a new approach to the study of the liberal arts and sciences at the College, was fully implemented. The Foundations Curriculum was adopted by the Faculty in order to achieve several goals:

1. To assist students to understand the goals of a liberal arts education and to take greater responsibility for their education. The curriculum gives students greater freedom to follow their academic interests and aspirations within a framework of Foundation requirements that are fundamental to the study of the liberal arts;
2. To provide a more transparent and streamlined curriculum by framing the degree requirements in terms of skills and content areas;
3. To bring greater focus to the courses students take and to recognize that their activities inside and outside the classroom should be mutually informative and energizing;
4. To create the opportunity to offer more courses reflective of the scholarly interests of the faculty and to develop innovative courses that respond to the developing currents in contemporary thought; and,
5. To establish four courses as the standard load per semester in order to allow for a more focused educational experience for all of our students. The Foundations curriculum enhances the way in which the four components of the Rhodes education work together: the Foundation requirements (commonly referred to as “F1”, “F2”, etc.), the concentration in a Major, the choice of elective courses, and participation in co-curricular activities.

The Foundation of the Liberal Arts Requirements

The Foundation requirements establish a framework for liberal education and life-long learning. Unless mentioned otherwise in the description, Foundation requirements will be met by taking one course specified as meeting that requirement, and most requirements will have courses in several different departments that do so.

Upon completion of the requirements and the attainment of a Bachelor’s degree from Rhodes, each graduate of the College should be able to:

1. Critically examine questions of meaning and value. Questions about the meaning and purpose of life are central to human existence. Every area of the Rhodes curriculum touches in some way upon such problems and questions, whether directly as in moral philosophy, epic poetry, and political thought, or indirectly as in studies of the history of medieval Europe, economic theory, and the physical structure of the universe. This requirement is to be satisfied with three courses, either the Search sequence or the Life sequence.
2. Develop excellence in written communication. The ability to express concise and methodical arguments in clear and precise prose is essential to success in most courses at Rhodes and in most of the vocations Rhodes graduates pursue. Students will receive significant training in writing during the first two years through one (1) course (F2s) focused on learning to write, including such skills as critical analysis, clear expression, and effective argumentation, and two (2) writing intensive courses (F2i) focused on using writing to learn discipline-specific content. These three required courses will provide the initial steps in the student's deliberate development as a writer. Given the developmental nature of this foundation requirement series, students are encouraged to take F2s prior to or concurrent with but not after F2i; writing in discipline-specific F2i courses relies on the skills learned in F2s. This requirement will be satisfied by one writing seminar (taken in the first year) and two writing intensive courses, one of which will be in Search or Life. Normally, all three courses are to be completed by the end of the second year. Writing intensive courses and writing seminars may explore material in any discipline or may be interdisciplinary. However, the writing seminars will have as their central focus writing skills.
3. Engage in historical thinking about the human past. Historical thinking requires a deliberative stance towards the human past as it is constructed and interpreted with primary sources, such as human artifacts, written evidence, oral traditions, and artistic expressions. It requires understanding of historical forces and actors and engagement with interpretive debate, through the skillful use of an evolving set of methodological practices and tools.
4. Read and interpret literary texts. Literary texts provide challenging and influential representations of human experience in its individual, social, and cultural dimensions. Critical and sensitive reading of significant works refines analytical skills and develops an awareness of the power of language.

5. Create art and analyze artistic expression. Humans express themselves creatively through art forms that are aural, visual, and performed. Creating and studying art are particularly effective ways of understanding art. This requirement may be satisfied with a designated course in which the primary and sustained focus is artistic creativity.

6. Gain facility with mathematical reasoning and expression. Some human experiences are most effectively expressed in mathematical language, and important areas of intellectual inquiry rely on mathematics as a tool of analysis and as a means of conveying information.

7. Explore and understand scientific approaches to the natural world. Our experience of the world is profoundly influenced by a scientific understanding of the physical realm of our existence. To make informed decisions about the production and application of scientific knowledge, students need to understand the way science examines the natural world. Students acquire such knowledge by learning scientific facts and by understanding and engaging through laboratory work the powerful methods by which scientific information is obtained.

8. Explore and understand the systematic analysis of human interaction and contemporary institutions. Human development, thought, and aspiration occur within societies, and those societies are shaped by various social and political institutions. Familiarity with the systematic analysis of contemporary institutions is an important component of a sound understanding of the world and is a foundation for responsible citizenship.

9. View the world from more than one cultural perspective. The individual of today's world must be able to understand issues and events through multiple cultural perspectives by developing abilities that facilitate intelligent and respectful interaction in various cultural contexts. These abilities include recognizing, understanding and articulating the similarities and differences of cultural perspectives, including one's own.

10. Demonstrate intermediate second-language proficiency. Proficiency in a second language allows a level of access to a culture that is not achievable through sources in translation. Intermediate proficiency includes the ability to understand and communicate with members of the target culture, negotiate differences between the second language and the first, and use the second language as a tool for human communication.

11. Participate in activities that broaden connections between the classroom and the world. Rhodes students are asked to become engaged citizens, participating in the local community - its politics, its culture, its problems, its aspirations – and in the world community. Students gain skill in connecting knowledge to its uses through educational experience that takes them off campus.

12. Develop skills to become an informed, active and engaged student-citizen. The F12 provides opportunities to explore core aspects of one’s community and one’s self. Students will learn how to thrive within a learning environment, and how to develop the skills and discover resources necessary to flourish as an individual, as a scholar, and as an active citizen of the interconnected communities of Rhodes College, Memphis, and the wider world. This requirement is fulfilled through the successful completion of a first year seminar two-semester sequence at Rhodes as approved by the Foundations Curriculum Committee.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/educational-program/foundations-curriculum

Foundations Programs in the Humanities

admin June 16, 2015

Questions about the meaning and purpose of life are central to human existence. Every area of the Rhodes curriculum touches in some way upon such questions, whether directly as in moral philosophy, epic poetry, and political thought, or indirectly as in studies of the history of medieval Europe, economic theory, and the physical structure of the universe. The programs Life: Then and Now ("Life") and The Search for Values in the Light of Western Religion and History ("Search") help students think about these issues and so provide the foundation for the entire curriculum.

Life and Search students meet in small groups led by faculty members to analyze challenging and controversial texts that have shaped and reshaped thought, particularly in Western societies. Because of its prominence in world history, these courses pay special attention to the Bible and the traditions that have emerged in relationship to it. Life and Search courses endeavor to make the familiar unfamiliar by examining critically the logical and historical foundations of received opinion and texts. They also make the unfamiliar familiar by studying traditions, artifacts, and issues that most students have not yet encountered. Through both programs, students learn to appreciate the role of historical context in shaping values, beliefs, and practices and to reflect critically on their own values, beliefs, and practices. Life and Search stress skills that are central to the whole curriculum: careful reading, analytical writing, critical thinking, and discussion.
At the start of their first year in the College, students choose to pursue either Life or Search and generally remain in their chosen program until they have completed it. The two programs share many features but also are distinctive. The following descriptions clarify the differences between Life and Search.

**Life: Then and Now**

The student who chooses the Life: Then and Now program completes a three semester sequence of courses. The first courses are taken in the fall and spring semesters of the first year. The third course may be taken at any time in the remaining three years of the student’s college career.

The first two courses in the Life sequence are Religious Studies 101-102, The Bible: Texts and Contexts. These courses introduce students to the academic study of the Bible and the traditions of interpretation and reflection based upon it. This two semester sequence follows a basic chronological development, from the earliest biblical sources to modern interpretations. The first semester of the course is taught by members of the Department of Religious Studies with primary competence in the study of the Bible and the second semester by members with expertise in theological reflection and the disciplines of the history of religion. Both courses emphasize careful textual analysis, clear and effective writing, and active discussion with peers. Complete descriptions of these courses may be found in the Religious Studies section of the catalogue.

The third Life course is chosen from a variety of offerings in Religious Studies, Philosophy, and Greek and Roman Studies. These courses build on the skills and base of knowledge developed in first year Life and further refine and augment them. The third Life course is chosen from an array that includes advanced study of the Bible, theology and ethics, philosophy, and the history of religions. The spectrum of upper-level Life courses will change periodically to reflect student and faculty interests but includes staples such as “Archaeology and the Bible,” “King David,” “Sex and Gender in the New Testament,” “Paul,” “Contemporary Theology,” “Holocaust,” “Islam,” and “Religious Traditions of Asia,” “Religion in America,” “Medieval Philosophy,” and “Ethics.” With a wide variety of choices, students may select a third Life course that suits their interests and best complements their overall academic plan.

**The Search for Values in the Light of Western History and Religion**

The “Search” curriculum is a three-semester sequence of Humanities courses that focuses on major works that have formed the western tradition. In a small, seminar setting, Search students and faculty engage in sustained examination of vital questions arising from an individual’s relationships to the natural world, human society, and the products of human culture. We approach these questions by interrogating central texts within, and written in contestation of, western intellectual traditions, including Christianity, Judaism, and Islam. Students read the Hebrew Bible, the New Testament, and the Qur’an in conjunction with other selected works from the ancient and medieval worlds. The texts we study over the course of our three semesters speak directly to each other, often radically critiquing the traditions out of which they emerge. In Search, we critically examine the assumptions that emerge from these disputed traditions, assumptions that underlie cultures and institutions in the modern world. Throughout, we stress the skills that are central to the whole curriculum (careful reading, analytical writing, critical thinking and discussion), and we equip students to enter into a lively and lifelong conversation of ideas.

**Humanities 101 and 102**

The first semester of Search focuses on the ancient world and follows the history and literature of the Israelites and the Greeks. Texts include the ancient Sumerian Epic of Gilgamesh, the Hebrew Bible, and the selected works of Homer, Thucydides, Plato, and Aristotle. The second semester of Search covers literature from the Hellenistic period to the Middle Ages. Texts include Virgil’s Aeneid, the New Testament, the Qur’an, and Dante’s Divine Comedy. During the first year of the course, all Search colloquia follow a common syllabus; every 2-3 weeks, all Search students meet for a plenary lecture delivered by one of the Search faculty.

**Humanities 201**

The third semester of Search pursues the questions raised in the first year as they play out in the modern world. Students trace the roles of biblical and classical heritages in the shaping of the values, character, and institutions of Western culture and its understanding of self and world. Different sections follow different themes and disciplinary focuses determined by the instructor.
Meeman Center for Lifelong Learning

June 16, 2015

John H. Rone, Director. B.A., Rhodes College; M.A., University of Memphis.
Cissy Whittaker, Administrative Assistant. B.A., University of Memphis.
Tamara L. Sears, Administrative Assistant, A.A., Richland Community College

Meeman Center for Lifelong Learning is Rhodes’ commitment to learning as a lifelong process. Since its inception in 1944, the Center has been an integral part of the College, successfully engaging adults of the Mid-South in the liberal arts and sciences. Meeman Center promotes personal and professional development by extending Rhodes’ tradition of excellence in liberal education to individuals and businesses. All programs, courses, and trips offered by Meeman Center are described in detail in brochures available on request from the Meeman Center office or on the web.

Non-Credit Courses

Lifelong learning courses are offered in literature, art, languages, science, current events, history, religion, philosophy, and other areas of interest. Courses vary in length and run in the Fall (September through November) and Spring (January through May). The instructors are Rhodes faculty and invited experts, including Rhodes alumni. Online registration is available at meeman.rhodes.edu.

Institute on the Profession of Law

Meeman Center offers an annual ethics seminar for attorneys to earn dual Continuing Legal Education (CLE) units. The seminar emphasizes national speakers, broad issues in law, and enlightened discussion and reflection. Rhodes faculty are a vital part of the Institute, both as planners and participants. The Institute is certified by the Tennessee, Arkansas, and Mississippi Continuing Legal Education Commissions.

Continuing Education Units

Generally, Continuing Education Units (CEUs) are earned through any Meeman Center non-credit course. Continuing Legal Education (CLE) hours are earned through the Institute on the Profession of Law and certain other CLE Commission-certified continuing education courses. Contact the Meeman Center office for more information.

Opportunities for Individualized Study

The Fellowships Program

Rhodes recognizes that a liberal education extends beyond the classroom and encourages our students to take part in outside study, research, creative activity, internships, and community service—locally, nationally, and internationally. Fellowships are extended activities that help contextualize the work students do inside the classroom, foster a sense of professional identity, include team-building or collaborative learning, and develop critical reflection skills. Virtually any outside activity that complements coursework and involves significant reflective work can potentially be part of the Fellowships Program at Rhodes.

At its best, experiential learning allows a student to practice skills and explore more deeply principles acquired through coursework. Most often the opportunity to discover and create on one’s own builds confidence and passion. Students return to the classroom with renewed interest and focus.
Rhodes has pioneered several programs such as CODA, Crossroads to Freedom, Rhodes St. Jude Summer Plus, the Rhodes Institute for Regional Studies, the Mike Curb Institute for Music and the Rhodes Summer Service Fellowship Program that provide diverse opportunities for student engagement beyond the classroom. These programs have been so popular and transformative that the college is now engaged in an effort to offer even more opportunities for students to pursue their own personal interests, particularly through projects that involve sustained mentorship and a commitment to as many as possible of five student learning outcomes associated with experiential education:

- Integration of factual knowledge, fundamental principles, and/or specific skills learned in the classroom with the fellowship activity
- Strengthening analytical and/or creative abilities toward establishment of a professional identity
- Evidence of participatory, collaborative, and/or team-oriented learning
- Personal and social development
- Development of critical reflection skills

The Fellowships Program can also provide funding for those projects that require it, with regular application deadlines occurring in mid-February, August, and November.

For more information, contact the Director of Fellowships (fellows@rhodes.edu).

**The Honors Program**

The Honors program is a culminating experience in the major field, for seniors only. It is the principal means whereby a student may do more independent, intensive, and individual work than can be done in the regular degree programs. The Honors work offers an excellent introduction to graduate study as it employs the full resources of library and laboratory and encourages independent research and study.

All Honors programs include a project of a scholarly and creative nature. This project can be research culminating in a written report or thesis, or it can be a creative project as represented by an original production. An oral presentation of the final project is also expected. A copy of the final report or production is placed in a permanent file or on display in the library.

Students considering Honors normally take a one-credit tutorial in the second semester of the junior year. Emphasis in the tutorial will be selection of a topic, preliminary research and definition of the project, and preparation of the Honors application.

Although each department and program sets its own departmental and program requirements for Honors, there are general College requirements for the Honors program. To be eligible for the Honors program a student must have a minimum cumulative grade point average and a major grade point average of 3.50 at the time of application for honors. The student must graduate with a cumulative grade point average and a major grade point average of 3.50 in order to receive the honors designation at commencement.

At least four credits per semester in the senior year must be earned in Honors Tutorial courses. Up to eight additional credits of tutorial or related course work may be counted, resulting in a maximum of sixteen credits of Honors in the senior year.

Special attention is necessary to ensure the completion of the Honors project in time for it to be evaluated and approved. For this reason, a special timetable for submission, reviews, and approvals of Honors projects is set by each department and program. Failure to meet announced deadlines may result in the failure to gain Honors recognition.

Descriptions of the requirements for Honors are listed in each departmental and program section of this catalogue. The Honors Registration form is available as a downloadable form on the Rhodes Express website.

**Directed Inquiry**

The term directed inquiry indicates a type of independent study designed to give more individuality than is provided by regular coursework. A directed inquiry is a project agreed upon by a student and professor; it may be a laboratory experiment, special readings on a given topic, some type of art work, a group of essays, etc. The details of the project are agreed upon by the student and the professor. Directed inquiries may not be used to satisfy general degree requirements.

Credits for a directed inquiry range from one to four. Forty-six hours of work, including outside reading, experiments and conferences, are required for one credit. No more than twelve credits may be earned in any one department. The maximum number of credits for all directed inquiries allowed is twenty-four. Normally a first-year student may not undertake a directed
inquiry until after the completion of one semester of regular studies. Special students are generally not eligible for directed inquiries.

Proposals for directed inquiries must be submitted for approval to the chair of the department. Appropriate forms are available online. These forms call for details such as the beginning and ending dates of the project and set forth specific rules governing such things as extensions or other possible considerations. The student should become familiar with this form well in advance of the date intended to submit a proposal so that everything will be in order and approved by the department when submitted. Applications for directed inquiries are to be submitted in time for the department to act and submitted to the Registrar before the date set for the project to begin. Normally a student will not be permitted to take more than one directed inquiry at a time.

In the event that more than two students are interested in a directed inquiry on the same topic, a special topics course may be taught. Such courses must conform to the standard forty-six hours of study per credit.

The Tutorial Plan

The tutorial plan of instruction, like the Honors Program and the Directed Inquiry, has as its chief purposes the individualizing of instruction and the provision of a means whereby students may go beyond the scope of a class course, both in the amount of work done and the kinds of interests pursued. The method is often that of extensive reading under guidance, and conferences with the tutor on the material read, either individually or in a small group.

The content of a tutorial is usually that of a regular catalogue course that is not scheduled to be taught during a particular term. A student may request that the course be taught in the tutorial fashion if a member of the faculty is available and agrees to direct the course. Approval by the faculty member, the chairperson of the department involved, and the Registrar is necessary for the tutorial to be scheduled. At a minimum, forty-six hours of study are required for each credit or a total of 184 hours of study for a four credit course.

Interdisciplinary Programs

Interdisciplinary programs exist to provide an appropriate structure within which to offer study opportunities that do not fit within the bounds of existing departments, to bring together faculty and students from several disciplines to study areas of interest that cross traditional departmental lines and require an interdisciplinary approach, and to inform the campus community at large of the nature and importance of these areas.

Descriptions of Interdisciplinary Programs currently approved may be found under the listing for “Interdisciplinary Study” in the Courses of Instruction section of this catalogue.

Internships

Rhodes recognizes the need and the value of integrating traditional academic work and practical application. Internships are important ways in which students may have this experience.

Internship credit is given for involvement in off-campus work related to a student’s academic work and supervised by a faculty member of the corresponding department. Internships are defined within the course structures of several academic departments. Requirements for acceptance as an intern are set by each department. Internship experiences earning 3 (three) or more credits must satisfy the F11 requirement, and the student is expected to be able to integrate academic work with on-the-job activities. Internship experiences earning 1 (one) or 2 (two) credits will include a reflective component such as a journal or final paper, and the student will meet with the faculty supervisor at least twice to discuss the internship and reflective component. Special internship opportunities can be proposed subject to approval by the department concerned. Interested students should contact the chairperson of the department and the Career Services Office.

Students pursuing an internship experience arranged through a department and/or the Career Services Office must register for the appropriate course in order to earn academic credit. This credit is considered part of the course load during a regular semester and during summer session. Normally, forty-six hours of work, including on-site work as an intern, outside reading, and conferences, are required for one credit. Students with summer internships must register for the credit and pay the summer session tuition in order to receive the credit. Students may not earn both academic credit and a salary or wages of any kind for the same internship.

No more than eight (8) credits in internships may be earned in one department per semester. A student may apply toward a degree a maximum of eight (8) credits of internship.
The Nancy Hughes Morgan Program in Hospital Chaplaincy

This program is designed for pre-medical students and persons going into other health-care related disciplines, the ministry, and counseling fields. It offers a carefully supervised internship in local hospitals where students serve as chaplains’ assistants, develop counseling skills, and sharpen their abilities to listen and respond to patient needs.

The Memphis Consortium of Colleges

Through an arrangement between Rhodes, Christian Brothers University, The University of Memphis, and the Memphis College of Art, Rhodes students may take courses at those institutions during the fall and spring semesters. Only a certain set of courses is available at Christian Brothers and The University of Memphis; a student should contact the Registrar for further information. A student must receive approval for the course from the Chair of the Department of Art at Rhodes before registering for the course at the College of Art. The student then registers for the desired class at either college and includes the class on the semester’s course schedule at Rhodes. The course credit counts toward the semester’s credits at Rhodes; and as long as the consortium course does not result in a course overload for the semester, there is no additional tuition charge. The final grade for the course is computed in the student’s grade point average as if it were a Rhodes grade. Normally, only one course may be taken per semester through the Consortium arrangement.

Although the Consortium arrangement is not available during the summer, coursework taken at the Memphis College of Art during the summer may be applied to the Rhodes degree as Rhodes credit.

Opportunities for Study Abroad and Domestic Off-Campus Study

Rhodes encourages its students to study off-campus through the programs it administers or through programs administered through other institutions. Off-campus study, whether domestic or international in scope, requires substantial prior planning. Students interested in pursuing such a course of study should formulate and clarify their plans well in advance.

Off-campus study opportunities are coordinated by the Buckman Center for International Education. The staff in the Buckman Center can assist students in researching off-campus study programs and can facilitate completion of the program’s application process. Students are responsible for meeting with their academic advisors to discuss program choices and for course selections. Students applying to study off-campus must have a minimum grade point average of 2.5, unless specified higher by the program, and must be in good social and academic standing.

Students may study off-campus on a one-semester or year-long Rhodes Program, Exchange Program, or Affiliated Program. In general, students pay tuition, room, and board to Rhodes and receive tuition, room and board on the program (there are some differences, depending on the type of program; these are specifically noted in the sections below). Rhodes institutional aid and federal/state aid are portable for these programs. In any given year, Rhodes offers over 350 such options for off-campus study.

Off-Campus Study Application Process

Each student who intends to pursue off-campus study must complete the Off-Campus Study Application available on the Buckman Center website. This Application, after being changed from “pending” to “accepted”, grants approval for the program of study and, subject to general college policies regarding transfer credit, assigns appropriate credit for the academic work successfully completed. Normally a student cannot earn more credit while on a semester study abroad program than could have been earned in a regular semester at Rhodes. The Buckman Center website contains instructions, checklists, deadlines, application materials, and policies.

Rhodes Summer Study Abroad Programs

Rhodes College’s commitment to international and cross-cultural study is most powerfully expressed in its programs abroad. Every summer, Rhodes offers a variety of faculty-led programs which vary year to year. A current list of these programs is available on the Buckman Center's website. Rhodes institutional aid is not portable for these programs, though there is certain federal/state aid for which students may be eligible; students should inquire with the Financial Aid office about these options.
Additionally, a limited number of need-based study abroad scholarships are available from the Buckman Center. Students may apply for these through the Buckman Center's website. Credit earned on these programs is Rhodes credit.

**European Studies**

European Studies is a semester long study abroad program offered jointly by Rhodes and The University of the South which takes place from mid-summer through late fall. For over thirty years, the program has offered the unique experience of studying in a variety of locations in Europe within a special and quite different learning environment. The program's three options, "Medieval and Renaissance Europe", "Contemporary Europe", and "Classical Studies/Ancient Greece and Rome" are available on a rotating basis of two Options each fall. The program begins in July with three weeks of study at Rhodes College or The University of the South with Rhodes and Sewanee faculty. The students then travel to England, accompanied by British tutors in Art History. The same is true for the Classical Studies Option, though travel is predominantly in Greece and Italy. The Contemporary Option offers a place-based experience on the Continent with six weeks in Berlin staying with German families and then three weeks in Strasbourg, France, accompanied by Rhodes and Sewanee faculty.) Students pay tuition, room, and board to Rhodes and receive tuition, room and board for the host program. Rhodes institutional aid and federal/state aid are portable for European Studies. Credit earned on European Studies is Rhodes credit.

**Rhodes Exchange Programs**

Rhodes College has formal bilateral exchange agreements with The University of Antwerp, Belgium; The University of Poitiers, France; Nebrissensis University, Madrid, Spain; The University of Tübingen, Germany; The University of Koblenz-Landau, Germany; The University of Aberdeen, Scotland; The University of Kent, England; The University of Lima, Peru; Rhodes University, Grahamstown, South Africa; and The Iberoamericana University in Puebla, Mexico. Students pay tuition (in some case, room and board) to Rhodes and receive tuition (in some cases, room and board) on the program. Rhodes institutional aid and federal/state aid are portable for these programs. Exchanges can occur in any discipline and can range in length from one semester to one academic year. In most cases, exchange students are matriculated directly into the host institution and pursue courses with host country students. Credit earned on exchange programs is treated as transfer credit. The number of students who can participate on exchange programs is limited.

Rhodes is also a member of ISEP (The International Student Exchange Program), an organization of more than 200 colleges and universities located throughout the United States and in Africa, Asia, Australia, Canada, Europe and Latin America. Students pay tuition, room, and board to Rhodes and receive tuition, room and board on the program. Rhodes institutional aid and federal/state aid are portable for these programs. Exchanges can occur in any discipline and can range in length from one semester to one academic year. In most cases, exchange students are matriculated directly into the host institution and pursue courses with host country students. Credit earned on exchange programs is treated as transfer credit. The number of students who can participate on exchange programs is limited.

**Rhodes Affiliated Programs**

In addition to Rhodes Programs and Exchange Programs, Rhodes has semester- and year-long Affiliated Partnerships with numerous other colleges, universities and international organizations. Students participating on an Affiliated Program pay tuition, room, and board (in some cases, partial or no board) to Rhodes and receive tuition, room and board (or partial or no board) on the off-campus program. Rhodes institutional aid and federal/state aid are portable for these programs. Credit earned on Affiliated programs is treated as transfer credit.

**Petitioning to Study Abroad with Non-Affiliated Programs**

A student may petition for variance from the policy regarding Affiliated Programs by writing to the Director of International Programs. Petitioners may request approval to participate for a semester abroad with non-Affiliated Programs from a discrete list of exceptional programs maintained by the Buckman Center. Petitions may be granted or denied based on a number of factors, including but not limited to: the quality of the petition, the rationale on the inadequacy of an Affiliated Program for the student's academic purpose, and the number of petitions already granted for that term, among others.

If the petition is granted, the student will be able to participate on the program by paying tuition, room, and board (in some cases, partial or no board) to Rhodes and receive tuition, room and board (or partial or no board) on the program abroad.
using portable institutional and federal/state aid on the petitioned program. Credit earned on these programs is treated as transfer credit. Petitioners are encouraged to secure placement on an Affiliated Program in the event their petition is denied.

Exceptional Programs List

The Buckman Center maintains a list of exceptional programs for students to review in the event the Affiliated Programs do not seem sufficient for the student's academic needs. Rhodes community members may request a program be considered for inclusion on this list by communicating with the Director of International Programs.

Off-Campus Study Program Transfer Credit Policies

1. For all transfer credit, it is the student’s responsibility to do the following:
   a. Verify that the off-campus study program/university is on the List of Recognized Programs/Providers or has been successfully petitioned. **
   b. Verify that courses intended to be taken for major or minor credit have been approved by the appropriate department or program chair in consultation with the faculty adviser. Such approval is granted only through the signature of the department or program chair on the student’s Off-Campus Study Application.
   c. Request an official transcript with final grades from the program attended be sent to:

   Office of the Registrar  
   Rhodes College  
   2000 N. Parkway  
   Memphis, TN 38112

2. At the relevant academic department’s discretion, transfer courses taken abroad can be used to satisfy major and minor requirements. Courses for transfer credit must be passed with a minimum of “C-” to be eligible for transfer credit.

3. Credit should be approved prior to enrollment in courses. However, in some cases it may be necessary to postpone approval until course descriptions, syllabi, papers, and tests are examined.

4. Should a student’s course selection change for any reason after submission of the application, substituted courses are not transferrable unless approved by an appropriate department or program chair. Such approval must be sought immediately (i.e., email); copies of any such correspondence should also be directed to the Director of International Programs and to the Registrar.

5. Students are strongly encouraged to contact the Director of International Programs prior to final course registration at the host institution in order to confirm course credit approvals. Retroactive approval may be sought but is not guaranteed and must be obtained before the conclusion of the first semester of the student’s return to Rhodes.

6. To be accepted for credit, each course, whether for major/minor credit or elective credit, must be judged comparable in terms of content and quality to a course in the curriculum at Rhodes or it must be judged to be consistent with the liberal arts and sciences curriculum and of a quality comparable to that expected of courses at Rhodes. Courses intended to be taken for major or minor credit must be approved by the appropriate department or program chair in consultation with the faculty adviser. Such approval is granted only through the signature of the department or program chair on the student’s Off-Campus Study Application. Elective credit will be reviewed by the appropriate academic officer acting on behalf of the Foundations Curriculum Committee.

7. Students who study abroad on an Affiliated Program will normally satisfy the F11 requirement. In addition, students may, through appropriate course work, satisfy up to two additional Foundation requirements while abroad on a semester-long program or up to three additional Foundation requirements for a year-long program. The Director of International Programs will recommend to the Foundations Curriculum Committee, in consultation with the Registrar and other relevant faculty members as necessary, the appropriateness of the course(s) taken abroad for Foundation credit.

8. Programs vary greatly in their academic structure. At some universities abroad, three courses is considered a full load, while at others a full load may be as many as 8-9 courses. Rhodes College students must maintain what is considered a full-time course load at the institution abroad. Normally, a student cannot earn more credit while on a semester study program than could have been earned in a regular semester at Rhodes. Failure to satisfactorily complete coursework needed to maintain satisfactory academic progress for financial aid purposes may result in the loss of financial aid renewal eligibility.

9. No strict correlation exists between contact hours in courses taken off-campus and credits awarded by Rhodes. Many European institutions utilize the ECTS crediting system in which one ECTS credit is comparable to one-half credit at Rhodes. For example, a course worth 8 ECTS credits will normally transfer to Rhodes as 4 credits. If the host program’s transcript does not translate easily to “American” credit (e.g., credits, quarter hours, semester hours, units) or does not provide a conversion scale, or if the host institution’s academic calendar differs significantly from the Rhodes semester calendar, the following statement can act as general principle:
A student pursuing a fully approved, full-time program of coursework on study abroad for a period roughly equivalent to Rhodes’ fall or spring semester will usually receive 16 transfer credits from Rhodes upon the successful completion of all coursework. Successful completion is defined as earning a grade equivalent to “C-” or better in each course. All courses should be taken for graded credit.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/educational-program/opportunities-study-abroad-and-domestic-campus-study

Requirements for a Degree

admin June 16, 2015

Rhodes College offers a four-year program of study in the liberal arts and sciences leading to the Bachelor of Arts or the Bachelor of Science degree. Candidates for either degree must complete the Foundation Requirements. Students majoring in a science may earn the Bachelor of Science degree. Rhodes also offers a Master of Science degree in Accounting and a Master of Arts degree in Urban Education.

The Bachelor’s Degree

The Bachelor’s degree is granted to students who have completed the required 128 credits and the appropriate degree requirements. The degree requirements under the Foundations Curriculum include at least thirteen courses (52 credits) and as many as sixteen courses (64 credits) as described below. Although 52 total credits are required, several of these credits will be satisfied by courses taken in a particular major. Moreover, the total number of credits required to satisfy the writing and language requirements may vary because the foreign language requirement may be satisfied by successful completion of a proficiency exam. In addition, some courses satisfy more than one foundation requirement, effectively decreasing the number of required courses. Thus, the number of credits available for electives is dependent upon several factors: the major, whether the degree is the Bachelor of Arts or the Bachelor of Science, how many courses a student must take to satisfy the writing and language requirements, and how many courses outside the major a student must take to satisfy the foundation requirements.

Once the degree is conferred, no additional course work may be taken and applied to that degree. Additional course work may be applied toward a second degree or taken in a non-degree seeking status, however.

Bachelor of Arts. The Bachelor of Arts degree is awarded to those students who complete the degree requirements as stated above and more fully described below, including the completion of the requirements for a major as outlined in the appropriate section of this catalog.

Bachelor of Science. The Bachelor of Science degree may be earned by students who complete the appropriate requirements for a degree with a major in Biology, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Biomathematics, Chemistry, Computer Science, Environmental Science, Mathematics, Neuroscience, or Physics. Self-designed interdisciplinary majors may earn a Bachelor of Science degree if all of the departments involved offer a BS degree or if at least one of the departments involved offers a BS degree, the major requires at least 28 credits of natural sciences and math, and the student completes a total of at least 36 credits of the natural sciences and math. Please see the Interdisciplinary Studies section of the catalogue for a fuller description of self-designed interdisciplinary majors.

Although the College, through various advising methods, assists a student in planning and following a program of study which will lead to a degree, the student is ultimately responsible for keeping track of progress toward a degree, for knowing and fulfilling all degree and major requirements, and for arranging a course of study accordingly.

Total Credits for the Degree

A total of 128 credits are required for the Bachelor’s degree. A student must earn at least 50 percent of these credits at Rhodes. The senior year, defined as 32 credits or the last 25 percent of the total credits required, must be spent in residence. No more than eight (8) of these credits may be transfer credits.

A student must earn a cumulative grade point average of no less than 2.00 (C) to qualify for the degree. A student may apply toward a degree a maximum of eight (8) credits in internships.

A maximum combined total of credits equaling 25 percent of the degree requirement may be earned through Advanced Placement, Cambridge Pre-U, International Baccalaureate, and Option International Baccalaureate examinations. A student earning both transfer credits and Advanced Placement, Cambridge Pre-U, International Baccalaureate and/or Option...
International Baccalaureate credits may apply those credits to a Rhodes degree up to a maximum combined total of fifty percent of the total credits required for a degree.

**Concentration of Study in a Major Discipline**

Students’ majors may be directly related to an anticipated vocation, but that is not their primary purpose in a liberal arts curriculum. The qualities of mind and abilities that will serve students best in their careers are developed within the curriculum as a whole. The major is a refinement of intellectual discipline and a deepening of understanding of an area of study. The academic enrichment gained through a major affords access to other disciplines as well as an appreciation of the complexity of other fields of study. Students should consider carefully how all of the courses they select can enrich and complement work done in the major.

**The Choice of Elective Courses**

The Rhodes curriculum is designed specifically to offer students opportunities to combine a carefully structured and intense study of at least one subject with the broad and diverse understanding that is characteristic of an education in the liberal arts and sciences. Although required to meet certain objectives, the Foundation courses may be selected from a wide range of course offerings. These are only the beginning of a student’s exploration of the fields of human knowledge and creativity. In selecting courses beyond these requirements and outside the major discipline, students should consider the ways in which their education can be broadened, complemented, and enriched.

**Participation in Co-Curricular Activities**

A comprehensive liberal arts education includes regular engagement with cultural activities and diverse perspectives not only in the classroom, but also in the college community and in communities beyond the college. Students become full participants in the campus community as they join others in a variety of extra-curricular and co-curricular activities. These include student government, music ensembles, athletics, campus publications, theatre productions, and many others. Service-learning opportunities, international education opportunities, and undergraduate research provide students and faculty with ways to integrate classroom and laboratory work with out-of-class experiences, and a student’s experience in a course can be enriched in significant ways by the selection of complementary co-curricular activities.

**The Major**

A student must complete any one of the department-based majors, one of the interdisciplinary majors listed elsewhere in this catalogue or an approved interdisciplinary major formulated in consultation with faculty members.

Detailed descriptions of the department-based majors are given under the departmental descriptions in the section entitled “Courses of Instruction.” The Interdisciplinary majors are described in the section “Interdisciplinary Study.”

No major may require more than fifty percent of the total credits required for the degree. At least fifty percent of the course requirements for a major or minor must be Rhodes credit. All majors require a capstone experience that gives the students an opportunity to demonstrate their progress towards the educational goals established for their majors. This capstone experience usually includes demonstrations of proficiency in writing and speaking and a familiarity with the foundations and contemporary concerns of the major discipline.

A 2.00 (C) grade point average in the major is required for graduation. The major grade point average is determined by computing the grade point average of all courses required for the major as described in this catalog and any other courses taken in the declared major. The computation of a major grade point average for an interdisciplinary major shall include all courses described as required and as elective courses.

A student pursuing a double major or a second Bachelor’s degree may use no more than four (4) of the same courses to satisfy requirements in both majors unless specified as required by one or both of the majors.

In the case of changes in the requirement for a major, students may follow the requirements stated in the catalogue that defines their general degree requirements or in any later catalogue except in cases where changes in departmental course offerings makes the original major requirements impossible to meet.

Declaration of a Major. Students must declare an intended major or majors no later than mid-term of the spring semester of their sophomore year. Students in good standing will be accepted as majors by any department they may choose but must first discuss their suitability for work in the department with the department’s chairperson. At the same time the prospective major
should make a tentative plan of course work to be completed in the student’s remaining semesters. A faculty adviser from the major department is assigned or selected by each new major to aid in this planning. Forms for declaring a major are available online [here](https://catalog.rhodes.edu/book/export/html/77). Students declaring two majors will have an adviser in each major department, but one adviser will be designated as the primary adviser. Students who are delinquent in filing a declaration of major will not be allowed to register for classes until the appropriate form is received by the Registrar. While students may change majors, changes made after the sophomore year may be difficult to accommodate in the remaining semesters.

Interdisciplinary Major. Some students prefer to study in an area that can best be covered by combining the work in two or even three academic departments. Interdisciplinary majors are important ways in which the faculty can meet the special academic needs of these students.

The section listing titled “Interdisciplinary Study” summarizes existing interdisciplinary major requirements for pre-approved curriculum structures. Students who wish to declare any of the established interdisciplinary majors may do so by filing the normal Declaration of Major form with the Office of the Registrar. Any deviation from the program of study outlined in the description must be approved by the chairpersons of the departments involved.

Students who wish to declare an interdisciplinary major that does not have a program of study already defined should follow the appropriate steps in order to secure the necessary approvals within a reasonable time and to ensure an adequate review of the proposed program of study. Those steps are detailed in the “Interdisciplinary Studies” section of this catalogue. The proposed program of study must include specific provisions for a senior seminar or integrating senior experience. The “Declaration of Interdisciplinary Major” form, available online, is used to record the approvals and to advise the Registrar of the College.

**Intent to Graduate Form**

All candidates for degrees must submit to the Registrar an “Intent to Graduate” form at least two semesters prior to the intended date of graduation.

The College expects all students to conduct themselves as responsible citizens of our academic community. Persistent or extreme departures from this standard may be sufficient cause for suspension or expulsion at any time prior to graduation. Students under academic or disciplinary suspension are not permitted to graduate from Rhodes until eligible for readmission. Students under academic or disciplinary expulsion are permanently separated from the College and not permitted to graduate from Rhodes. Expulsion may occur at any time before a diploma is awarded.

If a student is the subject of a pending College investigation at the time of graduation, the student may not be eligible to graduate. Rhodes also reserves the right to exclude from graduation persons who are the subject of an ongoing state or federal criminal process at the time of graduation. In such cases, no refunds of tuition, fees, or room and board will be made, and the College, its students, faculty, administrative judicial committees, and officers shall not be under any liability.

**Commencement**

Rhodes requires attendance at the May commencement exercises by all candidates for a degree including candidates whose work was completed in December and candidates whose work will be completed in August. Students who complete degree work in December are included in the graduating class in May of the next calendar year. Rhodes will recognize students who complete degree work in August as members of the preceding May’s graduating class. In order to participate in commencement exercises, August candidates must be within near-expectation of completing the requirements for a degree and have the approval of the Faculty Standards and Standings Committee or the Dean of the Faculty, if the Standards and Standings Committee cannot be convened in a timely manner. The College confers degrees (signified by the date of the degree of the diploma and in official records) at the end of each regular semester (December and May) and in August, but diplomas are awarded only at the May commencement.

**Academic Minors**

Academic minors are available to students who wish to supplement their major field of study with another academic area, giving both more depth and breadth to their course work. In addition to departmental minors, interdisciplinary minors are available within the established interdisciplinary programs in the curriculum.

Normally, a student is required to complete at least five specified courses to earn a minor. At least four of the courses in the minor must be outside the requirements of the student’s major or majors and any other minors. Forms for declaring a minor are available online and should be completed no later than the beginning of the fall semester of the senior year.
A student must earn a grade point average of 2.00 in the courses required for an academic minor in order for the minor to be posted to the final academic record.

**Undergraduate Certificates**

Undergraduate certificate programs at Rhodes College provide additional, often interdisciplinary undergraduate coursework beyond the major/minor. Each certificate program offers a carefully designed sequence of courses focusing on an area supplemental to the student's discipline, which may encompass multiple disciplines and help build knowledge and skills in a specific area. Certificates can enhance student credentials and offer additional career opportunities.

An undergraduate certificate program offers a focused form of study. These programs are appropriate for graduate study preparation or professional development. Certificate offerings can respond with agility to the evolving needs of the professions, student preferences, and funding opportunities.

Requirements for enrollment in an undergraduate certificate program:

1. Students must be currently enrolled Rhodes degree-seeking undergraduate students.
2. Additional criteria for admission, such as GPA and prerequisite course work, may be established within individual program guidelines.

**Second Degree**

A student may earn a second Bachelor’s degree upon earning at least 32 credits beyond the total credits required for the first degree and completion of all requirements for a second major. A student may not earn two Bachelor of Arts degrees or two Bachelor of Science degrees. A student planning to earn a second degree must declare that intention no later than the beginning of the last semester of enrollment. All academic work for both degrees is included in the cumulative grade point average of the double degree recipient.

A Rhodes graduate who wishes to return to the College to earn a second undergraduate degree must earn an additional 32 credits beyond the number of hours earned for the first degree as well as complete the second major. For a returning student, a second cumulative grade point average will be computed using only the additional hours earned for the second degree.

**Changes in Degree Requirements**

A student may satisfy the requirements for a Rhodes degree as described in any catalogue that has been in effect during the student’s enrollment. Students readmitted to Rhodes may graduate under requirements in effect during the original period of enrollment or by following a program incorporating features of the current catalog, including the number of credits required for graduation, and the earlier degree requirements and approved by the Standards and Standing Committee. Students may not declare a major if it has been dropped from the College’s curriculum, even if the major was available at the time of enrollment. In addition, degree and/or major requirements may have to be modified in order to fit current curricular offerings.

**Academic Achievement**

The candidate for the degree who attains a cumulative grade point average of 3.95 in all Rhodes work will be recommended for the degree summa cum laude.

The candidate for the degree who attains a cumulative grade point average of 3.85 in all Rhodes work will be recommended for the degree magna cum laude.

The candidate for the degree who attains a cumulative grade point average of 3.50 in all Rhodes work will be recommended for the degree cum laude.

The major with honors requires special independent study work in the major field during the senior year. The Honors Program is described under Opportunities for Individualized Study. Rhodes does not rank its graduates.

**Awarding of Posthumous Degrees**

A posthumous degree may be awarded to a deceased undergraduate student who was within 16 credits of the completion of the requirements for graduation or to a deceased graduate student who was within 6 credits of the completion of the
requirements for graduation. The student must have been enrolled during the past two regular semesters. The remaining credits would have completed all degree requirements, and the cumulative and major GPA requirements must be met. The appropriate degree may be awarded posthumously on the recommendation of the Dean of the Faculty with the approval of the Faculty Standards and Standing Committee and the President. The student’s transcript will show a notation that the degree was awarded posthumously.

Post-Baccalaureate Certificate

Post-baccalaureate certificate programs at Rhodes College provide additional, undergraduate coursework beyond the baccalaureate degree and major/minor. Each certificate program offers a carefully designed sequence of courses focusing on an area supplemental to the student's discipline, which may encompass multiple disciplines and help build knowledge and skills in a specific area.

Unlike masters programs, post-baccalaureate certificates are made up from undergraduate courses. Post-baccalaureate certificates also differ from majors and minors in that they are undertaken after the awarding of the baccalaureate degree. Moreover, certificate programs may include a significant experiential component directed toward professional development. Certificate offerings can respond with agility to the evolving needs of the professors, student preferences, and funding opportunities.

Requirements for Enrollment in a Post-Baccalaureate Certificate Program

- Student must have earned a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution.
- Students applying for a Rhodes post-baccalaureate program must have a 2.5 minimum undergraduate GPA in order to be accepted. Additional criteria for admission, such as a higher GPA, standardized test scores, and prerequisite coursework may be established within individual program guidelines.
- Undergraduate courses counting towards a baccalaureate degree cannot also be used as coursework towards completing the post-baccalaureate certificate.
- To remain enrolled, students must maintain a 2.5 GPA in all coursework and be satisfactorily attentive to their responsibilities in experiential components of the program.

AP/Cambridge Pre-U/IB/OIB Credit Evaluation

A maximum of 32 credits may be earned through Advanced Placement, Cambridge Pre-U, International Baccalaureate, and Option International Baccalaureate examinations. It is the responsibility of the student to have official reports of examination scores in Advanced Placement, Cambridge Pre-U, International Baccalaureate, and/or Option International Baccalaureate sent to Rhodes College. Student copies of score reports are not acceptable for formal evaluation. Receipt of official score reports and formal evaluation of AP/Cambridge Pre-U/IB/OIB score reports must be completed within 10 weeks of the beginning of a student’s first semester of enrollment as a degree-seeking student at Rhodes.

Transfer Students

Students who transfer to Rhodes have their previous college work evaluated for transfer credit upon their acceptance for admission. Credit will be awarded following the guidelines outlined below for the evaluation of academic work for transfer credit. Transfer students are responsible for having final copies of transcripts sent from each institution attended. Official evaluation of transfer credit will not be completed until these final transcripts have been received in the Office of the Registrar.

As degree candidates, transfer students must satisfy all of the degree requirements outlined in this catalogue. Of the total credits required for a Rhodes degree, a minimum fifty percent must be earned at Rhodes and a maximum of fifty percent may be accepted as transfer and Advanced Placement credit.

Transfer credit for students who transfer to Rhodes will be evaluated following these guidelines according to the Foundation requirements:

a. Courses presented with two or three semester hours or less than six quarter hours will be given the appropriate and corresponding number of credits of transfer credit.

b. Credit from several courses may be combined to total four or more credits and therefore satisfy a foundation requirement.

c. A three-credit course may be used to satisfy a foundation requirement if the corresponding course in the department meets that same requirement.
d. A three-credit course may be used to satisfy a major requirement if the corresponding course in the department meets that same requirement unless specifically disallowed by the department chair.

**Transfer Credit**

Credit from Other Institutions. Rhodes students may enroll in courses at other colleges and universities and transfer credits to Rhodes. A student who desires to have academic work transferred from another institution must have the work approved in advance by the appropriate academic department chairperson at Rhodes and by the Registrar, acting on behalf of the Education Program Committee. Courses not receiving prior approval may not be accepted for transfer credit at the discretion of the department chair and the Registrar.

Students seeking concurrent enrollment at another institution during a regular semester must have permission from the Standards and Standing Committee prior to registering at the other institution. Concurrent enrollment credits are included in the computation of the total credits permitted in one semester but are not included in the determination of full-time status. Course credit earned at another institution during non-approved concurrent enrollment may not be accepted for transfer credit.

It is the responsibility of the student to ensure that an official transcript from the other institution is forwarded to the Registrar at Rhodes. Final evaluation of transfer work must be completed within twelve (12) weeks of the completion of the course(s) in question. In some departments, a proficiency examination must be passed in order for the transfer credit to be accepted.

Transfer credit may not be used to satisfy a Foundation Requirement. Rhodes students who study abroad in a long-term program that has been pre-approved through the Buckman Center for International Education will normally satisfy the F11 requirement, unless the program has been noted by the Center’s Director as particularly unsuitable for this purpose.

In addition, students may, through appropriate course work, satisfy up to two additional Foundation requirements while abroad (or up to three additional Foundation requirements for a year-long-program). The Director of the Buckman Center will recommend to the Foundations Curriculum Committee, in consultation with the Registrar, and other faculty members as necessary, the appropriateness of the course(s) taken abroad for Foundations credit. This recommendation will be done in accordance with guidelines as provided by the Foundations Curriculum Committee.

Credit from Special Programs. Students wishing to participate in special programs at other collegiate institutions are required to obtain permission and approval in advance from the appropriate academic officer acting on behalf of the Faculty Education Program Committee. In most cases, this approval will come from the Director of the Buckman Center, the Registrar, and the chair of the department at Rhodes in which the coursework will be pursued. The Registrar, in consultation with department chairpersons and the Dean of the Faculty, must approve all work at other institutions in advance of beginning the work. In some cases it may be necessary to postpone approval until course syllabi, papers, and tests are examined.

All credit earned on study abroad programs, exchange programs, and cooperative programs such as Washington Semester is evaluated as transfer credit.

Transfer Credit Guidelines. The following guidelines are used in evaluating academic work from other institutions for transfer credit:

- To be accepted for credit, each course must be judged comparable in terms of content and quality to a course in the curriculum at Rhodes or it must be judged to be consistent with the liberal arts and science curriculum and of a quality comparable to that expected of courses at Rhodes. Departmental chairpersons make these judgments; in many cases the Registrar of the College can act with the authority of departmental chairpersons. In some departments, a proficiency examination must be passed in order for the transfer credit to be accepted. The chairpersons and the Registrar assign credit toward a degree in such a way as to match comparable work at Rhodes.
- The course work must be taken on the campus of an accredited college or university or while on a study abroad program approved through the Buckman Center for International Education. Online courses, distance education courses, and dual credit courses taught in a high school are not accepted for transfer credit.
- Transfer credit may not be used to satisfy a Foundation Requirement with the following exception: Rhodes students who study abroad in a long-term program that has been pre-approved through the Buckman Center for International Education will normally satisfy the F11 requirement, unless the program has been noted by the Center’s Director as particularly unsuitable for this purpose.

In addition, students may satisfy up to two additional Foundation requirements while abroad (or up to three additional Foundation requirements for a year-long program). The Director of the Buckman Center will recommend to the Foundations Curriculum Committee, in consultation with the Registrar, and other faculty members as necessary, the
appropriateness of the course(s) taken abroad for Foundations credit. This recommendation will be done in accordance with guidelines as provided by the Foundations Curriculum Committee.

- No more than twelve transfer credits may be earned in any one summer.
- All course work taken at other institutions for which Rhodes receives a transcript will be evaluated for transfer credit, and if pre-approved for transfer credit, will be posted to the student’s record.
- A maximum of 64 credits or fifty percent of the total credit required for a degree may be accepted towards a Rhodes degree. No student may earn additional transfer credit once that credit limit has been reached.
- Transfer credits based on a quarter system are converted to the Rhodes credit basis using the formula that one quarter-hour equals two-thirds credit. Fractional transfer credits will be credited.
- Students earning both transfer credits and Advanced Placement, Cambridge Pre-U, International Baccalaureate, and/or Option International Baccalaureate credits may apply a maximum combined total of fifty percent of the total credit required for a degree to the Rhodes degree. A student with such credit must earn at least fifty percent of the total credit required for a degree in residence at Rhodes.
- Of the 32 credits earned to qualify for the senior year in residence, a maximum of eight credits may be transfer credit.
- Transfer credits are not accepted if the grade is D+ or below. Transfer courses taken on a Pass/Fail basis must be passed with a grade of C or better. Confirmation of such a grade must be received by the Registrar before the course will be accepted for transfer credit. Transfer credits are credited to the Rhodes transcript as credits only; they are not computed in or used to determine the grade point average.
- Courses taken on a college campus prior to matriculation by accepted students, including those which are taken in conjunction with a dual enrollment program at the secondary school level, will be accepted for credit under the same guidelines as stated above, including review by the appropriate department at Rhodes, only if such coursework does not satisfy high school graduation requirements or requirements for admission to Rhodes. Such courses must be taken on a college campus, not in a high school even if taught by collegiate faculty. Credit for such courses must be requested during the summer prior to enrollment at Rhodes. Students who have not graduated from high school who present such courses for transfer credit are not considered transfer students.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/educational-program/requirements-degree

The Paul Barret, Jr. Library, Information Services

admin June 16, 2015
Barret Library, made possible by a major gift from the Paul Barret, Jr. Trust, opened in August, 2005. Paul Barret, Jr., a graduate of the class of 1946 who died in 1999, was the nephew of Mr. and Mrs. A.K. Burrow, who provided for the construction of the 1953 Burrow Library.

Information Services, housed in Barret Library, is committed to providing acquisition, organization, and circulation of the collection; a wide range of technology resources to support the diverse work of faculty, staff, and students; as well as instruction to classes and individuals in effective information literacy.

Services offered in Barret Library include 24-hour study space and group study rooms, and assistance with technology and academic research. Also included in the Barret Library are areas for peer-tutoring, writing assistance, computer laboratories, the Digital Media Lab, the Computer Depot, the Media Center, and the distraction reduced testing room. Information Services staff support over 100 technology-equipped classrooms and event spaces across campus.

The Library collection includes materials that constitute valuable resources for undergraduate instruction in a liberal arts institution. This collection has been carefully built over a period of years by the teaching faculty with input from students and the Information Services staff. The research catalog is part of WorldCat, which connects and shares thousands of library catalogs across the country. The interface allows you to see holdings within other libraries as well. The collection includes access to a large amount of online content including electronic journals, e-books, databases, and film streaming services that support the college’s curriculum.

In addition to the reference and circulating collections there are four special collections: the Rhodes Archives, the Richard Halliburton Collection, the Walter P. Armstrong, Jr. Book Collection and the Shelby Foote Collection, made possible through the generosity of Riea and Steve Lainoff. The Walter P. Armstrong, Jr. Book Collection includes the special items of value added to the library through the years and the collection of first editions of English and American authors, many of them autographed. The Halliburton Collection consists of manuscripts and artifacts relating to the life of this noted travel adventure writer.

The Rhodes Archives consists of publications about Rhodes of an historical nature as well as student honors papers and books written by faculty and alumni. DLynx, the Archives digital repository, provides access to digital items of historical
value and materials created by faculty, staff, and students. These materials include: digital copies of the Sou’wester, the student newspaper, student honor papers, and hundreds of images of student life from past decades. The Sou’wester, the student newspaper, has been digitized from November 1919 to the present date. The Ranking Web of World Repositories lists DLynx as 113 out of 1646 digital collections in North America which places it in the top 10%.

In order to effect optimum inter-institutional library service to the students, faculty, and staff of the Greater Memphis Consortium, the Barret Library joins the following libraries in making their collections available to each other’s students and faculty: Christian Brothers University Library, Hollis F. Price Library of LeMoyne-Owen College, Ned W. McWherter Library of the University of Memphis, G. Pillow Lewis Library of the Memphis College of Art, and Memphis Theological Seminary Library. Students are also entitled to library cards in the Memphis Public Library, which is an especially valuable community resource. The Barret Library operates an active and invaluable interlibrary loan service for its faculty and students with libraries outside the Memphis area.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/educational-program/paul-barret-jr-library-information-services
Programs of Study

A course at Rhodes is an academic activity undertaken by a student that is structured, directed, advised, and evaluated by a faculty member. Typically, a course requires a student to read, listen, discuss, and write while learning and developing specific abilities and sensibilities and while internalizing information and ideas from the specific subject areas outlined in the course syllabus. These activities require many hours of work over a semester and involve regular meetings with the faculty member and other enrolled students. The meetings or class sessions provide opportunities for lecture by faculty, discussion among students, student presentations, and other activities directly related to students’ learning that are naturally done in a collective setting. Class meetings and the final examination period together usually constitute only one-fourth to one-third of the time spent on a course, so the majority of time a student dedicates to a course is outside of the classroom or laboratory. Measured in academic credit, a typical student’s work load each semester is sixteen credits. Such a load corresponds to approximately fifty to fifty-five hours of work per week and is consistent with the understanding that a student’s academic work is considered to be his or her full-time job while enrolled in the College.

One credit is equivalent to one semester hour. A student is expected to spend a minimum of forty-six hours in academic study for every hour of academic credit. This principle applies to directed inquiries, tutorial study, and to all courses in the curriculum.

The College reserves the right to cancel any course for which there is insufficient enrollment.

“Fall” and “Spring” below the course titles indicate the semester in which the course is normally taught. However, course offerings are affected by semester or annual staffing patterns, so the semester class schedule should be consulted for the official course offerings for any one semester. Course credit is shown at the right of the line.

Courses taught in a two-semester sequence are normally scheduled with the Fall Semester course being the first in the sequence. In most cases, the second course in the sequence requires successful completion of the first course, but there are some sequential courses that allow the second course to be taken first. The course descriptions will identify such courses. Credit is given for half of a hyphenated course should the student not enroll the following semester.

Course Numbering

Normally courses numbered in the one-hundreds and two-hundreds are for first and second year students; those in the three-hundreds and four-hundreds are for juniors and seniors. Courses numbered above 500 are graduate-level courses and are open only to students admitted to the graduate program. Courses numbered above 800 are courses designed for and offered only to students attending any of the various Rhodes foreign study programs.

In general, courses numbered in the one-hundreds and two-hundreds are offered yearly. Higher level courses are frequently offered every other year. Students making long range plans for majors are urged to consult with the chairperson of the department for information concerning the sequence of offerings.

From time to time, special topics courses are offered by faculty members. These courses are not listed in the catalogue by title or description. They are conducted in a manner consistent with regular course offerings, governed by normal class schedules and examination policies; however, they may not be used to satisfy degree requirements unless so specified at the time the course was approved. Special topics courses are also used for transfer credit in some cases where no exact equivalent course is offered in the Rhodes curriculum.

Because the course topics and content vary from year to year, the courses offered through the British Studies at Oxford are not described in this catalogue. These courses are numbered from 800 to 899. Course descriptions of offerings of this program are available from the Office of British Studies or from the Registrar at Rhodes. In addition, several departments offer “Topics” courses for which the course description varies from semester to semester. Those course descriptions may be available from the appropriate department or faculty member.


**Foundation Courses**

Only certain courses in the Rhodes curriculum and in each department are approved to meet Foundation requirements. Each of these courses is designated in the course description in this catalog and on the class schedule for each semester online. It is the student’s responsibility to be aware of what courses in which they may be enrolled satisfy foundation requirements. Such courses are submitted by faculty members to the Foundations Curriculum Committee for approval. It is not possible for students to request foundation credit approval by the Committee for any coursework with the exception of Foundation 11. Self-initiated requests for F11 credit for certain coursework or experiences may be requested using the appropriate form available online. Directed Inquiries may not be used unless requested by the department and approved by the Foundations Curriculum Committee. With very few exceptions, the courses designated as fulfilling degree requirements carry four credits. An accumulation of one-credit applied music may be used to satisfy the Fine Arts or the F5 requirements.

**Class Schedules**

Courses carrying four credits normally meet for a total of 150 minutes per week. The four-credit classes meeting three days per week meet for fifty minutes during each class period. Those four-credit classes meeting two days per week meet for seventy-five minutes during each class period. Others will meet four or five times per week on other daily schedules. Laboratory courses carrying four credits will also meet one or two afternoons per week for the laboratory. The amount of credit does not necessarily equate to the time spent in the classroom. Outside of class assignments, readings, service-learning opportunities, and other activities supplement the actual class time.

**The Academic Calendar**

The academic year consists of two semesters, each containing fourteen weeks of instruction and a fifteenth week devoted to examinations. The first semester begins in late August and ends in mid-December; the second semester begins in January and ends in early May. A detailed calendar including dates of recesses and special academic days may be found elsewhere in the College catalogue or on the Rhodes web site. Students normally enroll in four courses, totaling sixteen credits, each semester. In each academic year a student should plan to earn a minimum of thirty-two credits in order to meet all graduation requirements in the standard four-year undergraduate program.

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**Africana Studies**

admin June 16, 2015

The Mission of the Africana Studies Program is to understand and appreciate the integral yet distinct experiences of people of African heritage throughout the world. The Program’s curriculum aims to emphasize diasporic connections to Africa, the Caribbean and North America in an effort to enrich our understanding and appreciation of our complex and diverse world. As such, the Program encourages students to seek appropriate ways to integrate content and analysis in this broad subject matter with their work in other disciplines and programs.

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**Africana Studies: Program Committee**

admin June 16, 2015

Charles McKinney, Department of History, Chair

Ernest Gibson, Department of English

Charles Hughes, Director, Memphis Center
Evelyn Perry, Department of Anthropology and Sociology

Zandria Robinson, Department of Anthropology and Sociology

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/africana-studies/africana-studies-program-committee

Requirements for a Minor in Africana Studies

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty-four (24) credits as follows:

1. Africana Studies 105 (Introduction to Africana Studies)
2. Africana Studies 305 (Africana Theory)
3. Either History 242 (African American History) or English 224 (African American Literature)
4. International Studies 251 (Government and Politics of Africa)
5. Two (2) approved Africana Studies Electives

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/africana-studies/requirements-minor-africana-studies

Anthropology and Sociology

admin June 16, 2015

Anthropology and Sociology offers students an opportunity to learn how to interpret and explain the structural and environmental forces that influence human action, and that have resulted in myriad cultural forms.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/anthropology-and-sociology

Anthropology/Sociology: Faculty and Staff

admin June 16, 2015

Professor


Associate Professor

Jeanne Lopiparo. 2009. Chair. B.A., Harvard University; M.A. and Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley. (Archaeology of Mexico and Central America, social archaeology, material culture, household archaeology.)
Evelyn Perry. 2010. B.A., Colorado College; M.A. and Ph.D., Indiana University. (Community and urban sociology, culture, inequality, race and ethnic relations, social theory.)

Assistant Professors

Kimberly C. Kasper. 2011. B.A., Fordham University; M.Sc. Florida State University; M.Sc, Sheffield University; Ph.D., University of Massachusetts, Amherst. (Human-environmental interactions, paleoethnobotany, spatial analysis, North American archaeology, ethics.)
Zandria F. Robinson. 2015. B.A. and M.A., University of Memphis; Ph.D., Northwestern University. (Race, class, gender, popular culture and sociology of culture, feminist theory, urban sociology.)
Requirements for a Minor in Anthropology/Sociology

A total of twenty-four (24) credits as follows:

1. Anthropology/Sociology 103 and 105.
2. One of the following courses: Anthropology/Sociology 380, Anthropology/Sociology 391, Anthropology/Sociology 392, Anthropology/Sociology 393, or other theoretically intensive course by petition. (To be taken junior or senior year)
3. Three additional courses (12 credits) in Anthropology/Sociology.

Requirements for a Major in Anthropology/Sociology

A total of fifty (50) credits as follows:

1. Anthropology/Sociology 103 and 105.
2. Anthropology/Sociology 351. (To be taken junior year)
3. One of the following methods courses: Anthropology/Sociology 352, Anthropology/Sociology 254, Interdisciplinary Studies 225, or other methodologically intensive course by petition. (Ideally taken junior year)
4. Anthropology/Sociology 380. (To be taken junior year)
5. Anthropology/Sociology 485 and 486. (To be taken senior year)
6. Six additional courses (24 credits) in Anthropology/Sociology.

The six elective courses are chosen in conference with departmental faculty members and should reflect the student’s specific interests and needs. Students may count the following courses as electives towards the major: Field Research in Environmental Archaeology (ARCE 120), Learning From Things: Material Culture Studies (ARCE 210), Archaeological Methods (ARCE 220), Archaeological Field School (ARCE 450), Geographic Information Systems (INTD 225).

Honors in Anthropology/Sociology

1. Completion of all requirements for a Bachelor of Arts degree in Anthropology and Sociology, as well as a minimum overall grade point average of 3.50 and a minimum anthropology and sociology grade point average of 3.50.
2. Completion of Anthropology/Sociology 495 - 496
3. Completion of a substantial research project and paper in an area of special interest to the candidate.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/anthropology-and-sociology/honors-archaeology

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**Archaeology**

admin June 16, 2015

Archaeology at Rhodes involves ground-level, empirical techniques such as survey and excavation to recover material remains, as well as the application of scientific and statistical methods to the study of material culture.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/archaeology

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**Archaeology: Program Committee**

admin June 16, 2015

Miriam Clinton, Department of Art and Art History  
Dee Garceau, Department of History  
Kimberly Kasper, Department of Anthropology and Sociology  
Susan Kus, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, Chair of the Archaeology Program  
Jeanne Lopiparo, Department of Anthropology and Sociology  
Milton Moreland, Department of Religious Studies  
Kenny Morrell, Department of Greek and Roman Studies  
Jon Russ, Department of Chemistry  
Susan Satterfield, Department of Greek and Roman Studies

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/archaeology/archaeology-program-committee

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**Requirements for a Minor in Archaeology**

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty-four (24) credits as follows:

1. Archaeology 210 or Anthropology 290: Learning from Things: Material Culture Studies.
2. Archaeology 220 or Anthropology 254: Archaeological Methods or Art 220 Classical Archaeology
3. Three courses that deal with archaeological issues offered in various departments. At least two departments must be represented to satisfy this requirement. A list of current courses is available each semester. The following courses are representative offerings that satisfy this requirement.
   - Anthropology/Sociology 202: Understanding the Past: Archaeological Perspectives on Culture
   - Anthropology/Sociology 207: Archaeology of Sex and Gender
   - Anthropology/Sociology 221: North of the Rio Grande: Indigenous People of North America
   - Anthropology/Sociology 224: Latin America before 1492
   - Anthropology/Sociology 265: Selected Introductory Topics in Anthropology and Sociology (when subject matter pertains to Archaeology)
   - Anthropology/Sociology 271: Ecological Anthropology
   - Anthropology/Sociology 275: Food and Culture
   - Anthropology/Sociology 325: The Maya and Their World
   - Anthropology/Sociology 327: Gender and Power in Latin America
   - Art 209: Art and Architecture of the Ancient Near East
   - Art 218: Greek Art and Architecture
   - Art 219: Roman Art and Architecture

Art 265: Topics in Art (when subject matter pertains to Archaeology)
Art 353: Art and Life in Pompeii
Chemistry 107: Chemistry and Archaeology
Greek and Roman Studies 361: GIS and Mediterranean Archaeology
Religious Studies 260: Archaeology and the Biblical World
Religious Studies 276-277: Selected Topics in Hebrew/Bible/Old Testament (when subject matter pertains to Archaeology)
Religious Studies 285-286: Selected Topics in New Testament (when subject matter pertains to Archaeology)

4. A choice of one course from the following three options.
   Archaeology 120: Field Research in Environmental Archaeology
   Archaeology 450: Archaeological Field School
   Archaeology 460: Internship

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/archaeology/requirements-minor-archaeology

Art and Art History

admin June 16, 2015

The Department of Art and Art History offers to the student, regardless of experience or major, the opportunity to develop a sensitivity to visual language through studio work and the study of the history of art.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/art-and-art-history

Art and Art History: Faculty and Staff

admin June 16, 2015

Professor

David P. McCarthy. 1991. Chair. B.A., Gettysburg College; Ph.D., University of Delaware. (Modern, contemporary, and American art.)

Associate Professors

A. Victor Coonin. 1995. B.A., Oberlin College; M.A., Syracuse University; Ph.D., Rutgers University. (Medieval, Renaissance, and Baroque art history.)
Erin Harmon. 2003. B.A., San Diego State University; M.F.A., Rhode Island School of Design. (Painting and Drawing.)

Assistant Professors

Joel Parsons. 2014. B.A., Rhodes College; M.F.A., School of the Art Institute of Chicago. (Sculpture and Performance.)
Miriam G. Clinton. 2015. B.A., Yale University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania (Ancient Art.)
Karl Erickson. 2018. B.F.A., Wayne State University; M.F.A., California Institute of the Arts. (Digital Arts and New Media.)
Raina Belleau. 2019. B.F.A., Minneapolis College of Art and Design; M.F.A., Rhode Island School of Design. (Sculpture and Drawing.)

Director, Clough-Hanson Gallery

Joel Parsons. 2014. B.A., Rhodes College; M.F.A., School of the Art Institute of Chicago. (Sculpture and Performance.)

Curator, Visual Resources Collection

Rosanna Parrella Meindl. 2014. B.A., Lewis and Clark College; M.A., University of Oregon (Asian Studies.)
Staff

Departmental Assistant.

The Clough-Hanson Gallery, located in Clough Hall, brings to campus exhibitions of contemporary art from September through March. In April and early May, the gallery hosts two student exhibitions: the Juried Student Exhibit and the Senior Thesis Exhibit.

The Department of Art and Art History offers three majors to meet students’ particular interests and post-graduate goals: Art, Art History, and a combined Art and Art History sequence.

Requirements for a Major in Art

For the student interested in art as a vocation, for teaching, or for further study in graduate school, this program of study is suggested. The following courses are required.

A total of forty-eight (48) credits as follows:

1. Studio Art: two of the following 100-level courses: 101, 102, 105, 107.
2. 485, 486.
3. Art History: 151, 152.
4. Three additional courses in studio at the 200 level or above (at least one of which must be at the 300 level)
5. Three additional courses in the department of Art and Art History (of which no more than one may be Art History with the exception of the Art 260-Curation in Context course, or by petition.)

Requirements for a Major in Art History

For those students interested in the study of art history with graduate school as a possible goal, this program of study is suggested. The following courses are required.

A total of forty-eight (48) credits as follows:

2. Art History: 151, 152, 218, 223, 242, 485,
3. One additional course in each of the three areas, at least one of which must be 300 level:
   a. Ancient studies (Prehistoric through Roman.) (may include 209, 219, 220, 353, and 265/365-Special Topics in Ancient Art History.)
   b. Medieval through Baroque. (may include 221, 226, 228, 356, 265/365-Special Topics in Medieval through Baroque Art History.)
   c. Modern (post 1800.) (may include 234, 241, 245, 330, 260, 265/365-Special Topics in Modern Art History.)
4. One additional course in Art History at 200 level or above.

German and/or French through the 201-level are strongly recommended for those students planning to pursue graduate work in art history.
A total of sixty-four (64) credits as follows:

1. Studio Art: 101 and either 102, 105 or 107.
2. Art 485, Art 486, and Art History 485.
4. Three additional courses in studio at the 200 level or above (at least one of which must be at the 300 level.)
5. Three additional courses in the department of Art and Art History at the 200 level or above.

Requirements for a Minor in Art

A total of twenty-eight (28) credits as follows:

2. Art History: either 151 or 152.
3. 485.
4. Three additional courses in studio Art at 200-level or above.

Requirements for a Minor in Art History

A total of twenty-eight (28) credits as follows:

1. Art: one of the following: 101, 102, 105, 107.
3. 485.

Honors in Art and Art History

1. In the spring of the junior year, an art major, in consultation with an appropriate member of the art faculty, may write a proposal for honors work to be carried out in the senior year. The department must approve the proposal.
2. An overall grade of A- on the thesis or project itself is required for honors credit.

Asian Studies

A total of twenty-eight (28) credits as follows:

2. Art History: either 151 or 152.
3. 485.
4. Three additional courses in studio Art at 200-level or above.
The political, economic, and cultural importance of the nations of Asia grows every year and the Asian Studies Program promotes the understanding of Asia’s historical, cultural, political, and economic role in the world.

Asian Studies: Program Committee

admin  June 16, 2015

Chien-Kai Chen, Department of International Studies
Michael R. Drompp, Department of History
Li Han, Department of Modern Languages and Literature
John C. Kaltner, Department of Religious Studies
Seok-Won Lee, Department of History
David Mason, Department of Theatre, Chair
Mark W. Muesse, Department of Religious Studies
John E. Murray, Department of Economics
Chia-rong Wu, Department of Modern Languages and Literature
Lynn B. Zastoupil, Department of History

Requirements for a Minor in Asian Studies

admin  June 16, 2015

A total of twenty (20) credits as follows:

1. One "Primary" Asian Studies course.
2. One "Secondary" Asian Studies course offered by a department other than that which provided the course that fulfilled the "Primary" requirement.
3. Three additional, 200+ level, approved Asian Studies courses.

"Primary" Asian Studies Courses
History 105: Revolutions and Revolutionaries in Modern East Asia
History 105: World War II in Asia
History 105: The Mongol World Empire
History 105: The Two Koreas, Past and Present
Art 165: Survey of Asian Art
Chinese 206: Introduction to East Asian Cultures
Chinese 214: Introduction to Chinese Culture
Chinese 216: Asian Urbanization Through Cinema*
History 282: Traditional China
History 283: Modern China
History 287: Traditional Japan
History 293: Ancient and Medieval India
International Studies 261: Government and Politics of China
International Studies 263: Comparative Political Economy of East Asia

"Secondary" Asian Studies Courses
Religious Studies 255: Religions of Asia
Religious Studies 258/Philosophy 250: Asian Philosophies
Chinese 205: Modern Chinese Literature in Translation
Chinese 215: Gender in Chinese Literature
Chinese 220: Contemporary Chinese Cinema

History 205: The Vietnam Wars
History 282: Traditional China
History 283: Modern China
History 287: Traditional Japan
History 288: Japan Since 1800
History 293: Ancient and Medieval India
History 294: Modern India

International Studies 262: China’s Foreign Policy
International Studies 263: Comparative Political Economy of East Asia
International Studies 264: China-Taiwan-US Relations

Religious Studies 255: Religious Traditions of India
Religious Studies 255: Religions of Asia
Religious Studies 258: Buddhism, Up to Now
Religious Studies 258/PHIL 250: Asian Philosophies
Religious Studies 258: Spirituality West and East

**Additional Asian Studies Courses**
History 385: Nomads of Inner Asia
History 391: Gandhi
History 481: Cold War in East Asia
Theatre 360: Theatre In India

**Biochemistry and Molecular Biology**

*admin* June 16, 2015

Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (BMB) is an interdisciplinary major that allows students to study life at the molecular level under the guidance of faculty drawn from the departments of Biology, Chemistry, and Mathematics & Computer Science.

*Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/biochemistry-and-molecular-biology*

**Biochemistry and Molecular Biology: Program Committee**

*admin* June 16, 2015

Terry Hill, Department of Biology
Loretta Jackson-Hayes, Department of Chemistry, Chair
Larryn Peterson, Department of Chemistry
Bayly Wheeler, Department of Biology


**Honors in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology**
Courses required: those listed for the B. S. degree in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology as well as the Honors Tutorial (BMB 495 and BMB 496).

Permission of the Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Program Committee.

An original investigation of some problem in the area of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. This project is usually related to work being carried out by members of the faculty affiliated with the Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Major. The project may also be carried out off campus, with the careful guidance of a BMB faculty member liaison for the project.

A credible thesis must be presented at the end of the project. The honors project and thesis must be approved by the student’s honors committee, which should be comprised of at least three members of the faculty, two affiliated with the Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Major, and one from outside of the program.

Requirements for a Major in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Leading to the B.S. Degree

Courses required for the BMB major that are appropriate for the fall semester of the first year include Chemistry 120-120L and Biology 130-131L. Students considering taking both Chemistry 120-120L and Biology 130-131L in the fall semester of the first year should consult a BMB advisor.

A total of fifty-eight to sixty-four (58-64) credits as follows:

1. Chemistry 120-125L (Foundations in Chemistry), 211, 212-212L (Organic Chemistry with laboratory), and 240-240L (Analytical Chemistry with laboratory)
2. Biology 130-131L (Biology I with laboratory) and Biology 140-141L (Biology II with laboratory)
3. Biology 325-325L (Molecular Biology with laboratory)
4. Biology 307 (Cell Biology)
5. Chemistry 414 (Biochemistry)
6. BMB 310 (Methods in Biochemistry and Cell Biology)
7. BMB 485 or 486 (Senior Seminar)
8. Any one of the following: Computer Science 141 (Programming Fundamentals) OR Math 122 (Integral Calculus) OR one course in probability and statistics. Courses that would be appropriate in the area of probability and statistics include Math 111, Math 211, Psychology 211, Economics 290.
9. Two of the following courses; at least one must have a laboratory:
   a. Elective Courses with Laboratory
      Biology 204-204L (Animal Development with laboratory)
      Biology 301-301L (Microbiology with laboratory)
      Biology 304-304L (Genetics with laboratory)
      Chemistry 406 (Instrumental Analysis)
      BMB 451 or 452 (Research with affiliated faculty - 4 credits only may satisfy one elective; must be approved by the BMB committee)
   b. Elective Courses without a Laboratory
      Biology 330 (Virology/Immunology)
      Biology 376 (Molecular Neuroscience)
Biology 380 (Topics in Biomedical Science)
Chemistry 311 (Physical Chemistry)
Chemistry 416 (Mechanisms of Drug Action)

For students seeking admission to graduate school, the following courses are recommended:

BMB 451 or 452
Chemistry 312-312L for programs in biochemistry.
Mathematics 121, 122
Physics 111-111L, 112-112L

For students seeking admission to programs in the health professions, please visit the Health Professions Website: http://www.rhodes.edu/academics/3981.asp.

Of the following courses no more than one may be transferred into Rhodes from another institution to satisfy the requirements for the BMB major: Cell Biology, Biochemistry, Molecular Biology, and Methods in Biochemistry and Cell Biology.

No more than one of the three courses listed in items #3-5 above may be transferred into Rhodes from another institution to satisfy the requirements for the BMB major.

Students seeking a double major must have at least four courses listed in items #3 through #9 for the BMB major that are not used to satisfy requirements for the other major.

In order for a student to have their B.S. degree in BMB accredited by the American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (ASBMB), the student must complete the major requirements and pass the ASBMB Certification Exam.


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Biology

admin June 16, 2015

As one of the most popular majors on campus, the Biology Department offers students opportunities to learn about all levels of biology, as well as modern methods of research and investigation. The study of biology prepares students for a wide range of career options.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/biology

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Biology: Faculty and Staff

admin June 16, 2015

Professors

Terry W. Hill. 1978. B.A., University of South Florida; M.S., Ph.D., University of Florida. (Cell biology, microbiology, biology of fungi.)
Carolyn R. Jaslow. 1988. Chair. B.A., Mount Holyoke College; M.S., Ohio University; Ph.D., University of Chicago. (Histology, reproductive biology, embryology, mammalogy.)
Gary J. Lindquester. 1988. B.S., Furman University; M.S., Ph.D., Emory University. (Molecular biology, virology, immunology.)
Mary Miller. 2001. B.A., University of Tennessee; Ph.D., University of Virginia. (Genetics, microbiology, cancer biology, cell biology.)

Associate Professors

Sarah Boyle. 2009. B.A., College of William and Mary; Ph.D., Arizona State University. (Ecology, conservation biology, tropical field biology.)
Michael D. Collins. 2010. B.S., University of Arizona; M.S., Florida State University; Ph.D., University of Tennessee. (Ecology, ornithology, wildlife biology, statistics.)
Jonathan Fitz Gerald. 2007. B.S., University of California at Irvine; Ph.D., University of Chicago. (Plant biology, development.)
Alan P. Jaslow. 1984. B.S., University of Wisconsin; M.S., Ph.D., University of Michigan. (Vertebrate biology, functional morphology, animal communication.)
David Kabelik. 2009. H.B.Sc., University of Toronto; Ph.D., Arizona State University. (Neuroscience, endocrinology, physiology, animal behavior.)

Assistant Professors

Kelly A. Dougherty. 2014. B.S., West Chester University; Ph.D., Thomas Jefferson University. (Neuroscience, biophysics, neurophysiology.)
Elaine R. Frawley. 2016. B.A., Ph.D., Washington University in St. Louis. (Microbiology, metabolism, bacterial physiology.)
Stephanie Haddad. 2017. B.S., M.S., American University of Beirut; Ph.D. University of Memphis. (Entomology, evolutionary biology, systematics and phylogenetics.)
Patrick Kelly. 2018. B.S., M.S., University of Wisconsin – La Crosse; Ph.D., University of Notre Dame. (Limnology, aquatic ecology, ecosystem ecology.)
Robert G. Laport. 2018. B.S., Oregon State University; M.S., Ph.D., University of Rochester. (Evolutionary biology, ecology, botany, phylogenetics.)
Bayly S. Wheeler. 2015. B.S.E., University of Michigan; Ph.D., Duke University. (Molecular biology, genetics, genomics, microbiology.)

Visiting Associate Professor

Kyle Johnson Moore. 2019. B.S., University of Washington; Ph.D., University of Colorado. (Microbiology, virology, molecular and cellular biology.)

Visiting Assistant Professor

Deborah Petrik. 2019. B.S., M.S., University of Illinois; Ph.D., Illinois State University. (Molecular biology, plant biology, cell wall biochemistry.)

Neuroscience Hearst Fellow

Tanushree Pandit. 2019. B.S., M.S., RTM Nagpur University; Ph.D., Umea University. (Developmental neuroscience.)

Staff

Sarah Hasty. 2009. Biology Department Lab Manager for Frazier-Jelke Science Center. B.S., Louisiana State University; M.S., University of Memphis.
Justin A. Porter. 2017. Biology Department Lab Manager for Robertson Hall. B.S., M.S., University of Georgia.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/biology/biology-faculty-and-staff
Requirements for Major in Biology Leading to the B.S. Degree

A total of fifty-seven to fifty-nine (57-59) credits as follows:

1. BIOL 130-131L (Biology I with laboratory) and BIOL 140-141L (Biology II with laboratory).

2. Six upper-level courses; at least four of which must have an associated lab experience. Normally four of the six courses used to satisfy these requirements must be taken within the Biology Department at Rhodes. Four credits of BIOL 451 or 452 (Research in Biology) can satisfy one upper-level course with lab requirement. Courses taught outside the department that can satisfy upper level course requirements for the Biology major, subject to the limit indicated above, include certain courses approved by the Department Chair for transfer credit and the following:
   CHEM 414 (Biochemistry); CHEM 414 with BMB 310 (Methods in Biochemistry and Cell Biology) may satisfy a course with lab requirement
   CHEM 416 (Mechanisms of Drug Action)
   ENVS 260 (Aquatic Ecosystem Analysis; available only through the Semester in Environmental Science Program)
   ENVS 270 (Terrestrial Ecosystem Analysis; available only through the Semester in Environmental Science Program).
   NEUR 270 (Neuroscience).

3. CHEM 120-125L (Foundations of Chemistry with laboratory) and CHEM 211 (Organic Chemistry I).

4. One statistics course from the following list:
   ECON 290 (Statistical Analysis for Economics and Business)
   MATH 111 (Introduction to Applied Statistics)
   MATH 211 (Introduction to Statistical Methods and Applications)
   PSYC 211 (Statistical Methods).

5. One computational course from the following list:
   COMP 141 (Computer Science I: Programming Fundamentals) or above
   INTD 225 (Geographic Information Systems [GIS])
   MATH 115 (Applied Calculus)
   MATH 122 (Integral Calculus)
   MATH 214 (Discrete Mathematical Modeling with Biological Applications).

6. BIOL 485 or 486 (Senior Seminar).

Students, in consultation with their advisers, should select a diversity of upper level courses, thereby gaining experience in different areas of biology. Satisfying the prerequisites for courses is the student’s responsibility; however, in special circumstances, students with advance permission of the instructor may enroll in a course without meeting prerequisites. Courses and accompanying laboratories of the same name are linked co-requisites and must be taken together unless approved by petition to the department. Unless otherwise noted, courses meet under the standard class schedule and laboratories meet for a three-hour period; laboratories also often require further project work outside the scheduled lab time. Students seeking a double major must have at least four upper-level courses for the Biology major that are not used to satisfy requirements for the other major.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/biology/requirements-major-biology-leading-bs-degree

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Major Essay

Anonymous (not verified) April 20, 2018

When declaring a major in Biology, students must submit an essay electronically for approval by their major advisor. This essay should be 300 words or less and should include:

1. a statement of your goals in pursuing a biology major
2. what areas of biology represent your greatest interests
3. possible links between biology coursework and other courses taken or to be taken
4. what other areas of biology will help you to become more well-rounded in the field of biology.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/biology/major-essay

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**Honors in Biology**

Anonymous (not verified) April 20, 2018

1. Courses required: those listed for the B. S. degree with a major in Biology as well as the Biology Honors Tutorial (BIOL 495 and 496).
2. Students seeking to do Honors research must have a minimum GPA of 3.5 (cumulative and in the major) at the time of application and be on track to graduate at the end of the academic year in which the Honors research is carried out.
3. An original investigation of some problem in the area of biology, usually related to research being carried out by a member of the Biology Department, is required. The Honors research may be conducted outside of the department, with department approval and the careful guidance of a Biology faculty member liaison for the project.
4. A creditable thesis must be presented at the end of the project. The honors project and thesis must be approved by the student’s Honors committee and the project must follow the department and college guidelines and schedule for Honors work. In addition, the Honors candidate should present the work publically at a scientific meeting on- or off-campus.

Students interested in Honors research should consult with their faculty research supervisor at Rhodes.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/biology/honors-biology

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**Business**

admin June 16, 2015

The Business Department teaches students both theories and methods, as well as the broader social and historical perspectives of business practices in accounting, finance, marketing, and management.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/business

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**Business: Faculty and Staff**

admin June 16, 2015

**Business: Faculty and Staff**

**ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS**

**Dee Birnbaum.** 1991. B.A., State University of New York at Stony Brook; M.B.A., Baruch College; M.Phil. and Ph.D., City University of New York. (General management, human resource management.)

**Pamela H. Church.** 1988. Director, M.S. in Accounting Program. B.S. and M.S., University of Memphis; Ph.D., University of Houston. CPA. (Accountancy.)

**ASSISTANT PROFESSORS**


**Sujan M. Dan.** 2013. B.Tech, Kerala University, India; M.S., Ph.D., Texas A&M University. (Marketing.)

**Denis Khantimirov.** 2015. B.A., North Ossetian State University, Russia; M.B.A., University of Nevada, Las Vegas; Ph.D., Old Dominion University. (Marketing.)


**Kelly P. Weeks.** 2015. B.A., Rhodes College; M.A. and Ph.D., The University of Memphis. (Management.)

**Andrey Zagorchev.** 2013. B.S., M.S., Plovdiv University, Bulgaria; M.B.A., Wright State University; Ph.D., Lehigh University. (Finance.)

PART-TIME ASSISTANT PROFESSORS

Jill P. Giles. 2014. B.S., Alfred University; M.B.A. and Ph.D. Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey. CPA. (Accountancy.)

Milton L. Lovell. 2003. B.S., J.D., University of Mississippi. LL.M., New York University School of Law. CFO and General Counsel, NexAir, LLC. (Accountancy, taxation.)

INSTRUCTORS

Margaret O. Lovell. 2017. B.A., Spring Hill College; M.S., Mississippi State University. C.P.A. (Accountancy.)

PART-TIME INSTRUCTORS

Joe M. Duncan. 1963 B.A. Rhodes College; 1966 LLB Vanderbilt School of Law; Member of Burch, Porter & Johnson Law Firm since 1966. (Ethics.)


Tread Thompson. 2016. B.A., Vanderbilt University; M.S., Rhodes College. Senior Associate, SouthernSun Asset Management. (Finance.)

Steve Zatechka. 2018. B.S. and M.S., University of Nebraska-Lincoln; M.B.A., University of Memphis; Ph.D., University of Nebraska Medical Center; Chief Science Officer, US Biologic. (Entrepreneurship.)

STAFF


CURRICULUM

The Department of Business offers a major in Business. There are two tracks within the Business major: General Business and International Business. In addition, an Interdisciplinary major is offered in Economics/Business.

Master of Science in Accounting. A more concentrated study of accounting may be undertaken in the M.S. in Accounting Program offered by the Department of Business. Students who have completed an undergraduate degree in the Department of Business and/or have taken the appropriate accounting courses can finish the requirements of the M.S. in Accounting degree in two additional semesters of study.

Honors in Business

admin June 16, 2015

Honors in Business

1. Meet requirements for a major in Business.
2. Business 495-496.
3. A substantial research paper in an area of special interest to the candidate.
4. An oral examination on the research paper.

All honors students must meet eligibility criteria established for the Honors Program.

Requirements for a Major in Business

admin June 16, 2015
Requirements for a Major in Business

General Business Track

A total of forty-six (46) credits as follows:


2. Economics 100 Introduction to Economics.


5. Two courses from one of the following areas and one course from one of the remaining areas:
   g. Business 484 Social Impact of Business in South Africa.

6. Recommended: Business 460 Internship; Philosophy 206 Logic; Computer Science 141 Computer Science I, 142 Computer Science II; Interdisciplinary 240 Public Speaking.

International Business Track

A total of forty-six (46) credits as follows:


2. Economics 100 Introduction to Economics.


6. Foreign Language proficiency in or completion of course of study in a modern foreign language (through the 202 level).

7. Recommended: Business 460 Internship; Philosophy 206 Logic; Computer Science 141 Computer Science I, 142 Computer Science II; Interdisciplinary 240 Public Speaking.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/business/requirements-major-business

Requirements for a Minor in Business

admin June 16, 2015
A total of twenty-eight (28) credit hours as follows:

2. Economics 100 Introduction to Economics.


Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/business/requirements-minor-business

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**Chemistry**

admin June 16, 2015

The Chemistry Department trains students in modern, interdisciplinary chemistry and prepares them for careers in chemistry research, education, and industry, as well as for further education in chemical, medical, and other health-related fields.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/chemistry

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**Chemistry: Faculty and Staff**

admin June 16, 2015

**Professors**

**Mauricio L. Cañiero.** 2004. B.S., University of North Florida; M.A., and Ph.D., University of Arizona. (Physical Chemistry.)

**Loretta Jackson-Hayes.** 2003. Chair. B.S., Tougaloo College; Ph.D., University of Tennessee. (Pharmacology.)

**Darlene M. Loprete.** 1990. B.A., Clark University; Ph.D., University of Rhode Island. (Biochemistry.)

**Jon Russ.** 2004. B.S., James Daughdrill Professor in the Natural Sciences. Corpus Christi State University; Ph.D., Texas A&M University. (Analytical Chemistry.)

**Professor Emeritus**

**David Y. Jeter.** 1973. B.S., Texas A&M University-Commerce; Ph.D., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Inorganic Chemistry.)

**Associate Professors**

**Larryn W. Peterson.** 2011. B.A., Carroll College; Ph.D., University of Southern California. (Organic Chemistry.)

**Roberto de la Salud Bea.** 2010. B.S. and M.S., University of Valencia, Spain. Ph.D., University of Nebraska. (Organic Chemistry.)

**Assistant Professors**

**Kimberly Brien.** 2012. B.S., Texas Lutheran University; M.S., Baylor University; Ph.D., Texas Christian University. (Organic Chemistry.)

**William Eckenhoff.** 2015. B.S., Allegheny College; Ph.D. Duquesne University (Inorganic Chemistry).

**Dana Horgen.** 2014. B.S., Saint Olaf College; Ph.D., Baylor University (Organic Chemistry.)

**Dhammika S. Muesse.** 2007. B.S. and M.S., University of Colombo; Ph.D., University of Memphis. (Analytical Chemistry.)

**Shana Stoddard.** 2015. B.S. Prairie View A&M University; M.Ed. Freed-Hardeman University; Ph.D. University of Mississippi. (Biochemistry)

**Chemistry Storeroom Manager**

**Jeff R. Goode.** B.S., University of Memphis.
Chemistry Instrument Technician and Chemical Safety Officer

Karen Mosely. B.S., University of Memphis; M.S. University of Memphis.

The Department is certified by the American Chemical Society as complying with its requirements for the professional training of chemists.

Honors in Chemistry

1. Courses required: those listed for the B.S. degree as well as Chemistry 495 and 496.
2. An original investigation of some problem in chemistry or biochemistry, usually related to research being carried on by a member of the department, is required. A creditable thesis must be presented at the end of the project. The honors project and its outcome must be approved by the student’s Honors Committee.
3. A public presentation on the honors work is required by the department.

Requirements for Certification by the American Chemical Society

1. Chemistry 211, 240 and 240L, 311, 408, 414 - these serve as the foundation courses. Then the in-depth courses are 212 and 212L, 312 and 312L, 406 and 415.
2. Physics 109-110, or 111-112; 113L-114L.
4. Chemistry 485 or 486 or 415.
5. At least 4 credit hours of research (Chem 451 and/or 452.)

Requirements for a Major in Chemistry Leading to the B.S. Degree

1. Chemistry 120, 125, 211-212, 212L, 240 and 240L 311-312, 312L, and at least 2 additional courses from the following list: 206, 406, 408, 414, 416, 422, 451-452 (total of four credits.)
2. Physics 109-110 or 111-112; 113L-114L.
4. Chemistry 485,486 or 415.

These requirements may be tailored to suit the interests and goals of the student. Some suggestions include:

2. Biochemistry graduate school in a chemistry department: 414, 416, 451 452. (Note: students interested in graduate biochemistry may also wish to consider the Biochemistry-Molecular Biology major.)

Requirements for a Minor in Chemistry
The minor in Chemistry consists of 6 courses: 120, 211, 212, 240, and 2 additional courses: one must be at least 300-level, and the other may be at the 200-level or above. The final two courses must be at least 4-credit courses.

There are also three required lab courses: 125, 240L, and 212L.

Science is increasingly interdisciplinary. Students who wish to pursue careers and/or further study in biology, neuroscience, environmental science, physics or other sciences may see the need to have a firm background in chemistry as well. By declaring a minor, students work with a minor-advisor who will help these students find and define a course of study that can complement their future plans. Students looking to pursue a career in patent or intellectual property or patent law can also benefit by having a chemistry minor.

Requirements for a Pre-Engineering Certificate

Chemistry majors planning for graduate work and/or careers in chemical engineering can earn the Pre-Engineering Certificate from Rhodes by completing the following courses.

- PHYS111-112*
- MATH 223 and 251, COMP 141
- PHYS 220
- PHYS 304 or 307
- One approved experiential component, such as: 4 credits of research*, summer research or engineering-related internship

*also fulfills major requirements

Requirements for a major in Chemistry, Drug Design track

This major track may be of interest to students interested in a career in pharmaceutical or medicinal chemistry, medicine, pharmacy, or other health professions. Many of the faculty members in the Chemistry department conduct research in this area (6 of the 10 faculty in the department) and so we have research opportunities for students who want to pursue this major.

2. Math 122: Integral Calculus
3. Phys: 109/110 or 111/112 with labs: Physics I and II and Labs

Economics

The Economics Department, through its emphasis on logical and quantitative analysis and communication skills, prepares students interested in careers in business, law, medicine, government, non-profits, and international relations, as well as in academic roles.

**Economics: Faculty and Staff**

**PROFESSORS**


C. Nicholas McKinney. 2003. Robert D. McCallum Professor of Economics. B.A., B.S., Centenary College of Louisiana; Ph.D., Texas A & M University. (Experimental economics, applied microeconomics.)

**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR**

Courtney A. Collins. 2013. B.A., Rhodes College; Ph.D., Texas A&M University. (Applied economics.)

Teresa Beckham Gramm. 1999. B.A., Agnes Scott College; Ph.D., University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill. (International economics.)

**ASSISTANT PROFESSORS**

Shameel Ahmad. 2019. B.A. Stanford University; M.Sc. London School of Economics; M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D., Yale University. (Economic History.)

Bruno D. Badia. 2015. B.A., Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil; M.A., Federal University of Minas Gerais, Brazil; Ph.D., Stony Brook University. (Industrial organization, game theory, applied microeconomics.)

Jacqueline Oliveira. 2016. B.A., Federal University of Minas Gerais, Brazil; M.Sc., University of Sao Paulo, Brazil; M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D., Yale University. (Development, labor, family and urban economics.)

**STAFF**

Mary Gayle Wilkins. 2018. Departmental Assistant.

**Honors in Economics**

1. Requirements for a major in Economics.
2. Economics 495-496 (instead of Economics 486).
3. A substantial research paper in an area of special interest to the candidate.
4. An oral examination on the research paper.

All honors students must meet eligibility criteria established for the Honors Program.
A total of forty-eight (48) credits as follows:

1. Economics 100, 201, 202, 290, 420, 486.
2. Twenty additional credits in Economics not including Internship (Econ 460, 461).
3. Mathematics 115, 116 or 121. (For graduate study, Math 121 and 122 should be considered.)
4. Students planning on attending graduate school should consider the Mathematics and Economics interdisciplinary major.

In addition, interdisciplinary majors are offered in:

- Economics and Business.
- Economics and International Studies.
- Mathematics and Economics.
- Political Economy (an interdisciplinary program.)

Requirements for a Minor in Economics

A total of twenty (20) credits in Economics as follows:

1. Economics 100, 201, 202.
2. Eight additional credits in Economics not including Internship (Econ 460, 461).

Educational Studies

Program Vision

Educational Studies at Rhodes College strives to advance justice, democracy, and equity in underserved public schools, particularly in Memphis, through our interdisciplinary programs, partnerships, scholarship, and advocacy.

Program Mission

Educational Studies and the educators and advocates we prepare engage theory and research while embedded in our schools and communities in order to promote understandings of problems and strategies for change that transform schools in the service of justice.

Background Checks
Tennessee Code Annotated (TCA 49-5-5610) requires all students entering state approved educator preparation programs to submit the result of a criminal back check to the institution. In compliance with this requirement, Shelby County Schools (SCS) requires criminal background checks for Rhodes College students who are placed in their schools for clinical experiences and internships with P – 12 students. The results will be sent to a Rhodes College representative. For more information, contact the Director for Teacher Licensure and Fields Placements, Dr. Kathy Evans (evansk@rhodes.edu).

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/educational-studies/background-checks

Educational Studies: Faculty and Staff

admin June 16, 2015

Professors

Natalie K. Person. 1994. Chair. B.A. University of Mississippi; M.S. and Ph.D. University of Memphis. (Cognitive psychology: learning technologies; educational psychology)

Assistant Professors

Zachary Casey. 2014. B.A.E. and M.A. Arizona State University; Ph.D. University of Minnesota. (Curriculum and Instruction, Multicultural Education, Critical Pedagogy, Teacher Education)


Cara Djonko-Moore. 2018. B.A. Northwestern University, M.A. University of Pennsylvania, Ph.D. Temple University (Early Childhood, Culturally Responsive Pedagogy)

Laura Kelly. 2018. B.S. Freed-Hardeman University; M.Ed. Western Governors University; Ph.D. Arizona State University. (Elementary Literacy, Bilingual Education)

Laura Taylor. 2017. B.S. Cornell University; M.Ed. University of Saint Thomas; Ph.D. University of Texas at Austin. (Elementary Education, Urban Language and Literacies)

Program Committee

Charles McKinney, Associate Professor of History
Elizabeth Thomas, Associate Professor of Psychology, Director of Urban Studies

Additional Affiliated Faculty

Kiren Khan, Assistant Professor of Psychology
Geoff Maddox, Assistant Professor of Psychology
Marsha Walton, Professor of Psychology
Jeanne Wilson, Long-term Adjunct Faculty

Staff

Kathy D. Evans. 2016. Director of Teacher Licensure and Field Placements. B.A., Wheaton College (Norton, MA); M.S., Peabody College; Ph.D., Vanderbilt University. (Early childhood education, Child development, Curriculum, Developmental Psychology)

How to Declare a Major

adamsd@rhodes.edu May 24, 2019

To declare a major in Educational Studies major, students should choose a professor in Educational Studies to be their major advisor. The advisor will approve the major essay, help students complete the Degree Requirements Worksheet, and sign the Declaration of Major form.

Once students have met with their major advisor, they are required to submit:

1. Two copies of the Declaration of Major form, filing one copy with the program chair and one copy with the Registrar. (Available from the Registrar's office or on Rhodes Express online.)
2. The Degree Requirements Worksheet, filing one copy with the program chair and one copy with the Registrar. (Available from the Registrar's office or on Rhodes Express online.)
3. The final, advisor approved, major essay. Email the essay as a Word document to Major_E.ymfk84k3izod0rl9@u.box.com so that it can be archived. The file name for the essay should be as follows: student’s last name, student’s first name, and graduation year.

NOTE: Secondary licensure students will double major and will have two major advisors, one in Educational Studies and the other in their content area major.

Licensure to Teach

admin June 16, 2015

Students can earn elementary (grades K - 5) or secondary licensure (grades 6 - 12) within the Teaching and Learning track of the Educational Studies major. The licensure program prepares students to teach in either elementary schools or middle and/or high schools in one of twelve endorsement areas: American Government, English, History, Mathematics, Biology, Chemistry, Spanish, French, German, Latin, Russian, and Chinese. The course of study for secondary licensure students is designed with guidance from faculty members in the discipline in which the student is being certified as well as with faculty in the Educational Studies Program. All secondary licensure candidates are required to double major in Educational Studies and their endorsement discipline. Elementary licensure does not require a double major. Students who are interested in teacher licensure should contact our Director of Teacher Licensure and Field Placements in the early stages of the academic planning process. All licensure information including applications to the Rhodes College Teacher Licensure Program can be found on the program's website.

Licensure to teach is a function of state governments. Institutions and agencies that offer licensure are approved by their respective state departments and boards of education. Tennessee licensure is transferable to all 50 states; some states may require additional exams or content. A guide to certification reciprocity is available through Certification Map. https://certificationmap.com/states/reciprocity-disclaimer/ Students wishing to teach in other states are advised to review the licensure requirements on the appropriate state's department of education website.
Major Essay

adamsd@rhodes.edu May 24, 2019

When declaring a major in Educational Studies, students must complete an essay in which they address each of the questions in their respective track. The essay should be at least two paragraphs, with one paragraph dedicated to each question.

Teaching and Learning Track

- What are the most important things for teachers and school personnel to be knowledgeable about in order to ensure the success of all of their students?
- How will your work in this major equip you with this knowledge and experience?

Community and Social Change Track

- What roles can programs and activities for youth, outside of schools, play in creating a more democratic, participatory, humanizing society?
- How will your work in this major equip you with this knowledge and experience?

Educational Policy Track

- How can educational policy create more opportunities for more students to be successful learners within and beyond their experience(s) in schools?
- How will your work in this major equip you with this knowledge and experience?

Students will electronically submit the final, advisor approved, version of the essay as a Word document by emailing it to Major_E.ymfk84k3izod0rl9@u.box.com so that it can be archived. The file name for the essay should be as follows: student’s last name, student’s first name, and graduation year.

NOTE: Application to the Rhodes Teacher Licensure Program is a separate application process. For information regarding admission in the licensure program, see https://www.rhodes.edu/departments/education/licensure-teach.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/educational-studies/major-essay

Requirements for a Major in Educational Studies

admin June 16, 2015

A total of fifty-one (51) credits for students not seeking licensure; a total of fifty-two (52) credits for elementary licensure students; a total of forty seven (47) credits for secondary licensure students. All licensure students will student teach in a post-baccalaureate ninth semester in which they will register for 12 credits. Courses designated with asterisks have field components and have additional course fees.

1. Core Requirements (7 courses)

   1. Foundations (both required)
      - Foundations of Education EDUC 201 (F8)
2. **Community-integrative Education** EDUC 360*/460* (three or four semesters) (3 or 4 credits total)

- All students in Educational Studies are required to complete at least 1 credit of EDUC 360: Field Experience. Each track has additional requirements, detailed below.
- Teaching and Learning: Elementary students must complete 4 credits of EDUC 360 in Shelby County Schools; each of these field experiences (1 credit each) will have a different subject matter focus. Secondary students must complete 3 credits of EDUC 360 in Shelby County Schools. These three semesters will include (in any order) a semester each in a high school, middle school, and special education/special needs setting (any grades 6-12).
- Community and Social Change: Students must complete 1 section of EDUC 360, Field Experience in Shelby County Schools (any grades K-12). Students must complete 2 additional credits, of either EDUC 360 or EDUC 460.
- Policy and Reform: Students must complete 1 section of EDUC 360, Field Experience in Shelby County Schools (any grades K-12). Students must complete 2 additional credits, of either EDUC 360 or EDUC 460.
- Students will have their first field placement in their first semester after declaring. The ED 460 course instructor will work with majors to ensure that the school/community placement complements each student’s course of study.
- Students must adhere to all Shelby County School rules and protocols in their placements.
- EDUC 460 is an Educational Studies Internship, which can be taken for 1-4 credits. Please contact Educational Studies Faculty and Staff for additional information about possible internships.

3. **Three tracks** (five courses/20 credits for students not seeking licensure; five courses/20 credits for students elementary licensure students; four courses/16 credits for secondary licensure students). All majors will choose one of three following tracks (1) *Teaching and Learning*; (2) *Community and Social Change*, (3) *Policy and Reform*.

**Teaching and Learning** - (licensure optional) - supports students interested in entering the teaching profession as teachers or administrators and those interested in seeking licensure. Licensure within this track is optional. Students who wish to teach at the secondary level must also major in the discipline in which they plan to teach. All licensure candidates will register for 12 credits and student teach in a ninth semester.

*Required courses for those seeking elementary licensure (five courses, 20 credits)*
1. Principles of Curriculum and Instruction EDUC 355*
2. Educational Technologies EDUC 300
3. Literacy & Reading in the Content Areas EDUC 310*
4. Elementary Literacies EDUC 370*
5. One additional course from electives

6. Clinical Practice: Student Teaching EDUC 499* (taken in 9th semester after graduation)

Required courses for those seeking secondary licensure (four courses, 16 credits)

1. Principles of Curriculum and Instruction EDUC 355*
2. How to Write: Academic Writing and the Pedagogies that Support It ENGL 290 (F2i and F11)
3. Educational Technologies EDUC 300
4. Literacy & Reading in the Content Areas EDUC 310*

5. Clinical Practice: Student Teaching EDUC 499* (taken in 9th semester after graduation)

Community and Social Change - supports students who are interested in education outside of traditional educational settings. Prepares students who are interested in adult literacy and basic education, youth development, educational work in non-profits, museum education, artists-in-residence, community education, environmental educational, etc.

Required courses (at least two 300-400 level courses)

1. Community Psychology PSYC 250
2. Urban Social Problems ANSO 241 or Social Movements ANSO 243
3. Non-profits in the City URBN 340
4. Two additional courses from electives

Policy and Reform - provides opportunities for interdisciplinary explorations of pressing social and educational issues on local, national, and international levels. Prepares students who are interested in issues of equity and diversity, civic education, feminist and critical education, and the media.

Required courses (at least two 300-400 level courses)

1. U.S. Politics POLS 151 (F8, F2i some sections)
2. Education Policy EDUC 240 or POLS 240
3. One of the following: POLS 205, 206, 207, 214, 218, 230, 318, 319, 320; ECON 265
4. Two additional courses from electives

Elective courses for all three tracks (at least two 300-400 level courses)

1. Gender and Society ANSO 231
2. Gender Politics and Protests ANSO 233
3. Urban Social Problems ANSO 241
4. Social Movements ANSO 243
5. The Sociology of Community-Integrative Education ANSO 245 (F11, F2i)
6. Gender and Environment ANSO 273
7. Race and Ethnicity in American Society ANSO 331
8. Intro to Social Research ANSO 351
9. Topics in ANSO 365 (when topics are relevant)
10. Anthropology of Social Change ANSO 379
11. Prejudice and the Human Condition ANSO 391
13. Social Impact of Business in South Africa BUS 284
14. Economics of Education ECON 265
15. Teaching English as a Foreign Language EDUC 160/161
16. Topics in Education EDUC 265
17. Directed Research in Education EDUC 451
18. Study in African American Literature ENGL 264
19. African American Literature ENGL 364
20. Advanced Topics in Film (when topics are relevant) ENGL 381
21. Junior Seminar Critical Theory ENGL 385
22. Introductory Seminars in History (when topics are relevant) HIST 105 (F2i, F3)
23. Selected Topics in History (when topics are relevant) HIST 205 (F3)
24. The United States in the Twentieth Century HIST 233 (F3)
25. African American History HIST 242 (F3, F9)
26. Civil Rights Movement HIST 243 (F3)
27. History of Memphis HIST 248 (F3)
28. Gender in the United States HIST 249
29. Slavery in the United States HIST 342
30. Civil Rights in Memphis HIST 345
31. African American Activism HIST 447
32. Government and Politics of Africa INTS 251 (F9)
33. Politics of Social Movements and Grassroots Organizing INTS 332
34. International Human Rights INTS 336
35. Politics of Migration INTS 340
36. Social and Political Philosophy PHIL 220
37. Philosophy of Race PHIL 255
38. Philosophy of Education PHIL 270 (F11)
39. Introduction to Public Policy POLS 205
40. Urban Politics and Policy POLS 206
41. Race and Ethnic Politics POLS 207
42. Modern Ideologies POLS 214
43. Justice, Equality, and Liberty POLS 218
44. Black Political Thought POLS 230
45. Poverty and Public Policy POLS 318
46. Race, Housing and Urban Revitalization POLS 319
47. Healthcare Policy 320 POLS 320
48. Community Psychology PSYC 250
49. Gender and Sexualities PSYC 280
50. Social Issues in Ethical & Religious Perspective RELS 232 (F1)
51. Theologies of Liberation RELS 259
52. Health Equity Internship RELS 460
53. Intro to Urban Studies URBN 201 (F8, F11)
54. Research Methods in Urban Studies URBN 220 (F8, F11)
55. Urban Geography URBN 230 (F2i, F8)
56. Introduction to Urban and Community Health URBN 240 (F8)
57. Intercultural Knowledge & Competence URBN 250 (F9)
58. Special Topics in Urban Studies (when topics are relevant) URBN 265
59. Urban Field Research URBN 362
60. Research Methods in Urban Studies URBN 385

Additional electives for Teaching & Learning track only:

56. Environmental Issues in Southern Africa BIOL 212
57. Collaborative Chemistry Communities CHEM 260 (2 credits)
58. Language Acquisition and Pedagogy GRRO/MLL 240
59. Principles of Curriculum and Instruction EDUC 355
60. How to Write: Academic Writing and the Pedagogies that Support it ENGL 290 (F2i and F11, 4 credits)
61. Advanced Grammar ENGL 380
62. Advanced Language and Civilization SPAN 301
63. Spanish American Literature and Culture SPAN 306
64. Children’s Literature: Page to Stage THEA 254

Additional elective courses in Community and Social Change track only:

65. Management of Organizations BUS 361
66. Global Politics INTS 220 (F8)
67. Comparative Ecopolitics INTS 341 (F8)
68. U.S. Politics POLS 151 (F8, F2i some sections)
69. Urban Studies Internship (Crosstown Arts Section) URBN 460

Additional electives for Policy & Reform track only:
70. Management of Organizations BUS 361
71. Global Politics INTS 220 (F8)
72. Comparative Ecopolitics INTS 341 (F8)
73. Philosophy of Law PHIL 216
74. Politics of Migration INTS 340

Other relevant classes may count towards the major or minor as they come online in other departments and programs.

Requirements for a Minor in Educational Studies

admin June 16, 2015

The Minor in Educational Studies requires 24 credits:

1. Education 201 & 355.
2. Psychology 222.
3. Twelve credits selected from the following courses: Education 220, 225, 265, 300, 310, 320, 370; Education 360, 451, 460 (2 or 4 credits); Economics 295 (2 credits); Language Acquisition and Pedagogy GRS/MLL 240; Philosophy 255, 270; Political Science 240; Psychology 229, 230, 250, 326; Urban Studies 250.

English

admin June 16, 2015

From the classics to the contemporary, the Department of English offers Rhodes students a wide array of courses in literature, creative writing and film. Students develop the ability to analyze and create with an emphasis on establishing strong writing skills.

English: Faculty and Staff

admin June 16, 2015

Professors

Gordon Bigelow. 1998. A.B., Brown University; M.A., University of New Hampshire; Ph.D., University of California, Santa Cruz. (Nineteenth-century Britain and Ireland, Cultural Studies.)
Scott Newstok. 2007. B.A., Grinnell College; Ph.D., Harvard University. (Shakespeare, Poetics.)
Brian W. Shaffer. 1990. Associate Dean of Academic Affairs for Faculty Development. B.A., Washington University; Ph.D., University of Iowa. (Twentieth-century British and Irish literature, modern novel.)

Associate Professors
Rebecca Finlayson. 2001. Director of College Writing, Director of the Rhodes Summer Writing Institute. B.A., Smith College; M.A. and Ph.D., Emory University. (Early Modern British Literature.)

Lori Garner. 2009. B.A., Hendrix College; M.A. University of Arkansas; Ph.D., University of Missouri. (Medieval Studies, Oral Tradition.)

Judith Haas. 2002. B.A., Wesleyan University; Ph.D., University of California, Santa Cruz. (Medieval Studies, Women’s Studies.)


Leslie Petty. 2003. B.A., Emory University; M.A., Louisiana State University; Ph.D., University of Georgia. (American Literature.)

Jason Richards. 2008. B.A., and M.A., California State University, Long Beach; Ph.D., University of Florida. (American Literature, Postcolonial Literature.)

Rashna Wadia Richards. 2008. B.A., Narsee Monjee College, Mumbai, India; M.A., University of Mumbai, India; M.A., West Virginia University; Ph.D., University of Florida. (Film Studies.)

Seth Rudy. 2010. B.F.A., New York University (Film and Television); M.A., New York University; Ph.D., New York University. (Eighteenth Century English Literature, British Romanticism.)

Caki Wilkinson. 2012. Director of Creative Writing. B.A., Rhodes College; M.F.A. (Poetry) Johns Hopkins University; Ph.D., University of Cincinnati. (English and Comparative Literature.)

Assistant Professors

Amy Benson. 2016. B.S., Bowling Green State University; M.F.A., University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL (Creative Non-Fiction.)

Chanelle Benz. 2017. B.F.A., Boston University; M.F.A., Syracuse University. (Creative Writing, Fiction.)


Staff


Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/english/english-faculty-and-staff

Honors in English

admin June 16, 2015

1. Courses required: fulfillment of the requirements for a major in English; English 495-496.
3. Approval by the English Honors Committee.

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Requirements for a Major in English

admin June 16, 2015

A total of eleven (11) courses (44 credits) as follows:

Track I: Concentration in Literature:
I. English 285, normally taken by the end of the sophomore year.

II. One (1) course in four (4) of the following five (5) categories:

- A. Medieval (218, 219, 260, 315, 319, 320, 321, 325)
- B. Renaissance/Early Modern (230, 322, 323, 332, 335, 336, 340)
- C. 18th Century (260, 336, 343, 345, 350)
• D. 19th Century (261, 350, 351, 355, 360, 361)

III. One (1) course in each of the following three (3) categories:

• A. Diversity and Difference (219, 220, 224, 225, 230, 242, 260, 264, 275, 322, 323, 332, 361, 364, 366, 375)
• C. Topics in Literary Theory (323, 332, 382, 385)

IV. Distribution attributes for special topics courses (190, 265, 380) will vary depending on topic/section.

V. English 485, normally taken in the senior year.

VI. Of the eleven required courses, a minimum of nine (9) must be in literature. Up to two (2) other courses may count (e.g. film or writing courses).

VII. Of the eleven required courses, a minimum of seven (7) must be numbered 300 or above. (English 460 does not fulfill this requirement.)

VIII. A course may carry up to two separate designations (for example, II.A and IV or III.B and IV).

IX. FYWS 151 and HUM 201 courses taught by English faculty may count towards the eleven (11) required courses.

Track II: Concentration in Literature and Creative Writing:

I. English 285, normally taken by the end of the sophomore year.

II. One (1) course in Category A, B, or C and one (1) course in category D or E:

• A. Medieval (218, 219, 260, 315, 319, 320, 321, 325)
• B. Renaissance/Early Modern (230, 322, 323, 332, 335, 336, 340)
• C. 18th Century (260, 336, 343, 345, 350)
• D. 19th Century (261, 350, 351, 355, 360, 361)

III. One (1) course in each of the following three (3) categories:

• A. Diversity and Difference (219, 220, 224, 225, 230, 242, 260, 264, 275, 322, 323, 332, 361, 364, 366, 375)
• C. Topics in Literary Theory (323, 332, 382, 385)

IV. Distribution attributes for special topics courses (190, 265, 380) will vary depending on topic/section.

V. English 485, normally taken in the senior year.

VI. One (1) workshop course in each of the following four (4) categories:

• A. English 210
• B. Intermediate Workshop I (300, 301, 305)
• C. Intermediate Workshop II (300, 301, 305)
• D. Advanced Workshop (400, 401, 405)

VII. Of the eleven required courses, only one non-literary course may count (e.g. film or academic writing courses).

VIII. Of the eleven required courses, a minimum of seven (7) must be numbered 300 or above. (English 460 does not fulfill this requirement.)

IX. A course may carry up to two separate designations (for example, II.A and IV or III.B and IV).
X. FYWS 151 and HUM 201 courses taught by English faculty may count towards the eleven (11) required courses.

**Note:** Those considering the concentration in literature and creative writing should contact one of the creative writing professors for early advising, preferably by the end of the first year.

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**Requirements for a Minor in Creative Writing**

adamsd@rhodes.edu May 24, 2019

A total of five (5) courses and twenty (20) credits as follows:

1. ENGL 210 Introduction to Creative Writing
2. A two course sequence of upper-level courses in one genre chosen from the following and taken in sequence:
   1. Poetry ENGL 300 and ENGL 400
   2. Fiction ENGL 301 and ENGL 401
   3. Creative Nonfiction ENGL 305 and ENGL 405
3. One additional writing course at the 300 level or above
4. One additional ENGL literature course at the 200 level or above

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**Requirements for a Minor in English**

admin June 16, 2015

A total of 5 courses (20 credits) as follows:

1. Two courses at the 190 or 200 level
2. Three additional courses in English numbered 300 or higher.

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**The Writing Center**

admin June 16, 2015

The Department oversees a writing service available to all Rhodes students. Student tutors are available daily to assist students with written work.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/english/writing-center

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**Environmental Studies and Sciences**

admin June 16, 2015

The Environmental Studies & Sciences Program at Rhodes offers an innovative curriculum that allows students to combine study in social sciences, humanities, natural sciences, and fine arts.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/environmental-studies-and-sciences
Environmental Studies and Sciences: Program Committee

admin June 16, 2015

Erin Bodine, Department of Mathematics and Computer Science
Sarah Boyle, Department of Biology, Chair
Michael Collins, Department of Biology
William Eckenhoff, Department of Chemistry
Elaine Frawley, Department of Biology
Stephanie Haddad, Department of Biology
Jeffrey Jackson, Department of History
Kimberly Kasper, Department of Anthropology/Sociology
Tait Keller, Department of History
Patrick Kelly, Department of Biology
Patrick Kelly, Department of Biology
Elizabeth Pettinaroli, Department of Modern Languages
Rebecca Tuvel, Department of Philosophy


Policy on Advanced Placement Credit

admin June 16, 2015

Students who have received a 5 on the Advanced Placement Environmental Science examination may count that credit as one introductory Environmental Sciences elective course in the Environmental Studies and Sciences majors and minors.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/environmental-studies-and-sciences/policy-advanced-placement-credit

Requirements for a Major in Environmental Sciences

admin June 16, 2015

A total of fifty four to fifty six (54-56) hours and one additional environmental experience as follows:

1. Four Introductory Courses:
   A. ENVS 150: Environment and Society.
   B. Three introductory courses from the following list:
      BIOL 120(L): Environmental Science.
      CHEM 120(L): Foundations of Chemistry.
      ENVS 106(L): Introductory Topics in Environmental Science.
      ENVS 111(L): Physical Geology.
      ENVS 170: Rocky Mountain Field Research. (at Teton Science Schools)

2. One statistics course from the following list:
   MATH 111: Applied Statistics for Liberal Arts.
   MATH 211: Applied Statistics for the Formal & Natural Sciences
   PSYC 211: Statistical Methods.

3. Four upper-level Environmental Sciences electives. Three courses must contain a lab component. Courses must come from at least two departments. Additional courses may be designated by the Environmental Studies and Sciences program.

Prerequisites: ENVS 111 or BIOL 120 or CHEM 120
ENVS 206(L): Topics in Environmental Science.
ENVS 211(L): Geomorphology.

Prerequisites: BIOL 120 and CHEM 120 or BIOL 130-131 and 140-141
BIOL 212: Environmental Issues in Southern Africa.
BIOL 315(L): Ecology.
BIOL 318(L): Entomology.
BIOL 320(L): Conservation Biology.
BIOL 345(L): Ornithology.
BIOL 365: Advanced Topics in Biology. (Environmentally-related topic approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)

Prerequisites: BIOL 120 and CHEM 120 or BIOL 130-131, BIOL 140-141, and CHEM 120
BIOL 280: Microbial Methods in Ecology. (Semester in Environmental Science Program, Woods Hole)
ENVS 260: Aquatic Ecosystem Analysis. (Semester in Environmental Science Program, Woods Hole)
ENVS 270: Terrestrial Ecosystem Analysis. (Semester in Environmental Science Program, Woods Hole)
ENVS 450: Independent Research Project.

Prerequisites: BIOL 130-131 and 140-141
BIOL 200(L): Evolution.
BIOL 201(L): Mycology.
BIOL 207(L): Animal Behavior.
BIOL 301(L): Microbiology.
BIOL 322(L): Plant Diversity and Evolution.
BIOL 365(L): Advanced Topics in Biology. (Environmentally-related topic approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)

Prerequisite: CHEM 120
CHEM 206: Environmental Chemistry.
CHEM 211: Organic Chemistry I.

Prerequisite: CHEM 211
CHEM 240(L): Analytical Chemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 240

Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor
ENVS 451-452: Research.
ENVS 495-496: Honors Tutorial.

4. Two Environmental Studies electives from the following list:
ANSO 201: Human Evolution.
ANSO 265: Selected Introductory Topics in Anthropology and Sociology. (i.e. Southern Foodscape, or other environmentally-related topic approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)
ANSO 271: Ecological Anthropology.
ANSO 273: Gender and the Environment.
CHIN 216: Asian Urbanization through Cinema.
ECON 100: Introduction to Economics
ECON 349: Environmental and Natural Resource Economics.
ENVS 205: Topics in Environmental Studies. (When approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)
HIST 105: Disease & Epidemics.
HIST 207: Global Environmental History.
HIST 209: Natural Disasters.
HIST 307: Nature and War.
HUM 201: Search for Values. (Jackson's, Bakewell's, or Loth's section only)
INTS 220: Global Ecopolitics.
INTS 340: The Politics of Migration.
INTS 341: Comparative Ecopolitics.
PHIL 230: Environmental Ethics.
URBN 201: Introduction to Urban Studies.
URBN 235: Principles of Public Health
5. INTD 225: Geographic Information Systems.
6. ENVS 486: Senior Seminar.
7. Experiential Learning. Each student in the major will be required to complete an environmentally-oriented experience in which they will have a substantial engagement with environmental issues outside the Rhodes campus. There are several ways to complete this requirement, some of which are credit-bearing, but others are not. As with the College’s F11 requirement, students are not required to receive academic credit. The experiential learning component may be fulfilled by a course that counts as one of the electives for the major.
   A. Students may enroll in one of the following:
      ARCE 120: Field Research in Environmental Archaeology.
      ARCE 450: Archaeological Field School.
      BIOL 214: Environmental Field Study in Namibia.
      ENVS 170: Rocky Mountain Field Research (at Teton Science Schools).
      ENVS 451-452: Research.
      ENVS 460: Internship in Environmental Studies and Sciences.
      ENVS 495-496: Honors Tutorial.
   B. Experiences other than those listed above must be approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences Program and will require a substantial essay, evaluated by the chair of the program, which links the student’s experience with what they learned in the classroom. Experiences may include organized service projects at Rhodes with faculty or staff oversight (such as the Summer Service Fellowships), or study abroad experiences approved by Rhodes with significant environmental content as determined by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program.

N.B.: Although not required for the major, COMP 141: Computer Science I, is strongly recommended.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/environmental-studies-and-sciences/requirements-major-environmental-sciences

Requirements for a Major in Environmental Studies

admin June 16, 2015

A total of fifty-two (52) credits and one additional environmental experience as follows:

1. Four Introductory Courses:
   A. ENVS 150: Environment and Society.
   B. Two introductory Environmental Studies courses from the following list (these two courses may not also be used to fulfill Environmental Studies electives):
      ANSO 201: Human Evolution.
      HIST 207: Global Environmental History.
      INTS 220: Global Ecopolitics.
      PHIL 230: Environmental Ethics.
   C. One introductory Environmental Sciences course from the following list (this course may not also be used to fulfill Environmental Sciences elective):
      BIOL 120: Introduction to Environmental Science.
      ENVS 106: Introductory Topics in Environmental Science.
      ENVS 111: Physical Geology.
      ENVS 170: Rocky Mountain Ecology Field Research. (at Teton Science Schools)
2. ECON 100: Introduction to Economics.
3. Four Environmental Studies electives from the following list; courses must come from at least two departments; additional courses may be designated by the Environmental Studies and Sciences program:
   ANSO 201: Human Evolution.
   ANSO 265: Selected Introductory Topics in Anthropology and Sociology. (i.e. Southern Foodscapes, or other environmentally-related topic approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)
   ANSO 271: Ecological Anthropology.
   ANSO 273: Gender and the Environment.
CHIN 216: Asian Urbanization through Cinema.
ECON 349: Environmental and Natural Resource Economics.
ENVS 205: Topics in Environmental Studies.
ENVS 451-452: Research.
ENVS 495-496: Honors Tutorial.
HIST 105: Disease & Epidemics.
HIST 207: Global Environmental History.
HIST 209: Natural Disasters.
HIST 307: Nature and War.
HUM 201: Search for Values. (Jackson’s, Bakewell’s, or Loth’s section only)
INTS 220: Global Ecopolitics.
INTS 340: The Politics of Migration.
INTS 341: Comparative Ecopolitics.
PHIL 230: Environmental Ethics.
URBN 201: Introduction to Urban Studies.
URBN 235: Principles of Public Health

4. Two additional Environmental Sciences courses from the following list; additional courses may be designated by the Environmental Studies and Sciences program:

1. No Prerequisites
   BIOL 120(L): Introduction to Environmental Science.
   CHEM 120(L): Foundations of Chemistry. (Environmentally-themed section preferred)
   ENVS 106: Introductory Topics in Environmental Science.
   ENVS 111(L): Physical Geology.
   ENVS 170: Rocky Mountain Ecology Field Research. (at Teton Science Schools)
   MATH 115: Applied Calculus or a statistics course (ECON 290 or MATH 111 or MATH 211 or PSYC 211) or COMP 141: Computer Science I.

2. Prerequisites: ENVS 111 or BIOL 120 or CHEM 120
   ENVS 206(L): Topics in Environmental Sciences.
   ENVS 211(L): Geomorphology.

3. Prerequisites: BIOL 120 and CHEM 120 or BIOL 130-131 and 140-141
   BIOL 212: Environmental Issues in Southern Africa.
   BIOL 315(L): Ecology.
   BIOL 318(L): Entomology.
   BIOL 320(L): Conservation Biology.
   BIOL 345(L): Ornithology.
   BIOL 365: Advanced Topics in Biology. (Environmentally-related topic approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)

4. Prerequisites: BIOL 130-131 and 140-141
   BIOL 200(L): Evolution.
   BIOL 201(L): Mycology.
   BIOL 207(L): Animal Behavior.
   BIOL 301(L): Microbiology.
   BIOL 322(L): Plant Diversity and Evolution.
   BIOL 365(L): Advanced Topics in Biology. (Environmentally-related topic approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)

5. Prerequisite: CHEM 120
   CHEM 206: Environmental Chemistry.
   CHEM 211: Organic Chemistry I.

6. Prerequisite: CHEM 211
   CHEM 240(L): Analytical Chemistry.

5. ENVS 486: Senior Seminar.

7. Experiential Learning. Each student in the major will be required to complete an environmentally-oriented experience in which they will have a substantial engagement with environmental issues outside the Rhodes campus. There are several ways to complete this requirement, some of which are credit-bearing, but others are not. As with the College’s
F11 requirement, students are not required to receive academic credit. The experiential learning component may be fulfilled by a course that counts as one of the electives for the major.

A. Students may enroll in one of the following:
   - ARCE 120: Field Research in Environmental Archaeology.
   - ARCE 450: Archaeological Field School.
   - BIOL 214: Environmental Field Study in Namibia.
   - ENVS 170: Rocky Mountain Ecology Field Research. (at Teton Science Schools)
   - ENVS 451-452: Research.
   - ENVS 460: Internship in Environmental Studies and Sciences.
   - ENVS 495-496: Honor's Tutorial.

B. Experiences other than those listed above must be approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences Program and will require a substantial essay, evaluated by the chair of the program, which links the student’s experience with what they have learned in the classroom. Experiences may include organized service projects at Rhodes with faculty or staff oversight (such as the Summer Service Fellowships), or study abroad experiences approved by Rhodes with significant environmental content as determined by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/environmental-studies-and-sciences/requirements-major-environmental-studies

Requirements for a Minor in Environmental Sciences

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty-four to twenty-seven (24-27) credits and one environmental experience as follows:

1. ENVS 150: Environment and Society.
2. One of the following introductory courses in Environmental Sciences:
   - BIOL 120(L): Introduction to Environmental Sciences.
   - CHEM 120(L): Foundations of Chemistry.
   - ENVS 106(L): Introductory Topics in Environmental Science.
   - ENVS 111(L): Physical Geology.
   - ENVS 170: Rocky Mountain Field Research. (at Teton Science Schools)
3. Three of the following Environmental Sciences courses from the following list. At least one must be taken from outside student’s major department. Additional courses may be designated by the Environmental Studies and Sciences program.

   **No Prerequisites**
   - BIOL 120(L): Introduction to Environmental Sciences.
   - CHEM 120(L): Foundations of Chemistry.
   - ENVS 106(L): Introductory Topics in Environmental Science.
   - ENVS 111(L): Physical Geology.
   - ENVS 170: Rocky Mountain Field Research. (at Teton Science Schools)
   - INTD 225: Geographic Information Systems
   - MATH 115: Applied Calculus.

   **Prerequisites:** ENVS 111 or BIOL 120 or CHEM 120
   - ENVS 206(L): Topics in Environmental Science.
   - ENVS 211(L): Geomorphology.

   **Prerequisites:** BIOL 120 and CHEM 120 or BIOL 130-131 and 140-141
   - BIOL 315(L): Ecology.
   - BIOL 318(L): Entomology.
   - BIOL 320(L): Conservation Biology.
   - BIOL 345(L): Ornithology.
   - BIOL 365: Advanced Topics in Biology. (Environmentally-related topic approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)

   **Prerequisites:** BIOL 130-131 and 140-141
   - BIOL 200(L): Evolution.
BIOL 201(L): Mycology.
BIOL 207(L): Animal Behavior.
BIOL 301(L): Microbiology.
BIOL 322(L): Plant Diversity and Evolution.
BIOL 365(L): Advanced Topics in Biology. (Environmentally-related topic approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)

**Prerequisites:** BIOL 120 and CHEM 120 or BIOL 130-131, BIOL 140-141, and CHEM 120

BIOL 280: Microbial Methods in Ecology. (Semester in Environmental Science Program, Woods Hole)

ENVS 260: Aquatic Ecosystem Analysis. (Semester in Environmental Science Program, Woods Hole)

ENVS 270: Terrestrial Ecosystem Analysis. (Semester in Environmental Science Program, Woods Hole)

ENVS 450: Independent Research Project.

**Prerequisite:** CHEM 120

CHEM 206: Environmental Chemistry.

CHEM 211: Organic Chemistry I.

**Prerequisite:** CHEM 211

CHEM 240(L): Analytical Chemistry.

**Prerequisite:** CHEM 240


4. One additional Environmental Studies elective from the following list. Additional courses may be designated by the Environmental Studies and Sciences program.

   ANSO 201: Human Evolution.
   ANSO 265: Selected Introductory Topics in Anthropology and Sociology. (i.e. Southern Foodscapes, or other environmentally-related topic approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)
   ANSO 271: Ecological Anthropology.
   ANSO 273: Gender and the Environment.
   CHIN 216: Asian Urbanization through Cinema.
   ECON 100: Intro to Economics
   ECON 349: Environmental and Natural Resource Economics.
   ENVS 205: Topics in Environmental Studies. (when approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)
   HIST 105: Disease & Epidemics.
   HIST 207: Global Environmental History.
   HIST 209: Natural Disasters.
   HIST 307: Nature and War.
   HUM 201: Search for Values. (Jackson’s, Bakewell’s, or Loth’s section only)
   INTS 220: Global Ecopolitics.
   INTS 340: The Politics of Migration.
   INTS 341: Comparative Ecopolitics.
   PHIL 230: Environmental Ethics.
   URBN 201: Introduction to Urban Studies.

5. Experiential Learning. Each student in the minor will be required to complete an environmentally-oriented experience in which they will have a substantial engagement with environmental issues outside the Rhodes campus. There are several ways to complete this requirement, some of which are credit-bearing, but others are not. As with the College’s F11 requirement, students are not required to receive academic credit. The experiential learning component may be fulfilled by a course that counts as one of the electives for the minor.

   - Students may enroll in one of the following:
     ARCE 120: Field Research in Environmental Archaeology.
     ARCE 450: Archaeological Field School.
     BIOL 214: Environmental Field Study in Namibia.
     BIOL 451-452: Research (when environmentally focused)
     ENVS 170: Rocky Mountain Field Research. (at Teton Science Schools)
ENVS 450: Independent Research (Semester in Environmental Science, Woods Hole)
ENVS 451-452: Research.
ENVS 460: Internship in Environmental Studies and Sciences.

- Experiences other than those listed above must be approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences Program and will require a substantial essay, evaluated by the chair of the program, which links the student’s experience with what they have learned in the classroom. Experiences may include organized service projects at Rhodes with faculty or staff oversight (such as the Summer Service Fellowships), or study abroad experiences approved by Rhodes with significant environmental content as determined by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program.

N.B.: Although not required for the minor, COMP 141: Computer Science I, is strongly recommended.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/environmental-studies-and-sciences/requirements-minor-environmental-sciences

Requirements for a Minor in Environmental Studies

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty-four to twenty-five (24-25) credits and one additional experiential environmental experience as follows:

1. ENVS 150: Environment and Society.
2. One introductory course from the following:
   - ANSO 201: Human Evolution.
   - HIST 207: Global Environmental History.
   - INTS 220: Global Ecopolitics.
   - PHIL 230: Environmental Ethics.
3. Three of the following Environmental Studies courses from at least two departments. Additional courses may be designated by the Environmental Studies and Sciences program.
   - ANSO 201: Human Evolution.
   - ANSO 265: Selected Introductory Topics in Anthropology and Sociology. (i.e. Southern Foodscapes, or other environmentally-related topic approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)
   - ANSO 271: Ecological Anthropology.
   - ANSO 273: Gender and the Environment.
   - CHIN 216: Asian Urbanization through Cinema.
   - ECON 100: Intro to Economics
   - ECON 349: Environmental and Natural Resource Economics.
   - ENVS 205: Topics in Environmental Studies.
   - ENVS 451-452: Research.
   - HIST 105: Disease & Epidemics.
   - HIST 207: Global Environmental History.
   - HIST 209: Natural Disasters.
   - HUM 201: Search for Values. (Jackson’s, Bakewell's, or Loth's section only)
   - INTD 225: Geographic Information Systems
   - INTS 220: Global Ecopolitics.
   - INTS 341: Comparative Ecopolitics.
   - PHIL 230: Environmental Ethics.
4. One Environmental Sciences course from the following list. Additional courses may be designated by the Environmental Studies and Sciences program.

**No Prerequisites**
- BIOL 120(L): Introduction to Environmental Science.
- CHEM 120(L): Foundations of Chemistry.
- ENVS 106(L): Introductory Topics in Environmental Science.
- ENVS 111(L): Physical Geology.
- ENVS 170: Rocky Mountain Ecology Field Research. (at Teton Science Schools)
- MATH 115: Applied Calculus or COMP 141: Computer Science I or a statistics course (ECON 290, MATH 111, MATH 211, or PSYC 211).

**Prerequisites:**
- ENVS 111
- ENVS 206(L): Topics in Environmental Sciences.
- ENVS 211(L): Geomorphology

**Prerequisites:**
- BIOL 120 and CHEM 120 or BIOL 130-131 and 140-141
  - BIOL 315(L): Ecology.
  - BIOL 318(L): Entomology.
  - BIOL 320(L): Conservation Biology.
  - BIOL 345(L): Ornithology.
  - BIOL 365: Advanced Topics in Biology. (Environmentally-related topic approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)

**Prerequisites:**
- BIOL 130-131 and 140-141
  - BIOL 200(L): Evolution.
  - BIOL 201(L): Mycology.
  - BIOL 207(L): Animal Behavior.
  - BIOL 301(L): Microbiology.
  - BIOL 322(L): Plant Diversity and Evolution.
  - BIOL 365(L): Advanced Topics in Biology. (Environmentally-related topic approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program)

**Prerequisite:**
- CHEM 120
  - CHEM 206: Environmental Chemistry.
  - CHEM 211: Organic Chemistry I.

**Prerequisite:**
- CHEM 211
  - CHEM 240(L): Analytical Chemistry.

5. Experiential Learning. Each student in the minor will be required to complete an environmentally-oriented experience in which they will have a substantial engagement with environmental issues outside the Rhodes campus. There are several ways to complete this requirement, some of which are credit-bearing, but others are not. As with the College’s F11 requirement, students are not required to receive academic credit. The experiential learning component may be fulfilled by a course that counts as one of the electives for the minor.

A. Students may enroll in one of the following:
  - ARCE 120: Field Research in Environmental Archaeology.
  - ARCE 450: Archaeological Field School.
  - BIOL 214: Environmental Field Study in Namibia.
  - BIOL 451-452: Research (when environmentally focused)
  - ENVS 170: Rocky Mountain Field Research. (at Teton Science Schools)
  - ENVS 451-452: Research.
  - ENVS 460: Internship in Environmental Studies and Sciences.

B. Experiences other than those listed above must be approved by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences Program and will require a substantial essay, evaluated by the chair of the program, which links the student’s experience with what they have learned in the classroom. Experiences may include organized service projects at Rhodes with faculty or staff oversight (such as the Summer Service Fellowships), or study abroad experiences approved by Rhodes with significant environmental content as determined by the chair of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program.

*Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/environmental-studies-and-sciences/requirements-minor-environmental-studies*
Film and Media Studies

admin June 16, 2015

Film and Media Studies at Rhodes College offers a critical understanding of the history, theory, and production of moving images. Interdisciplinary by design, Film and Media Studies draws from courses in various departments, including Art, Educational Studies, English, History, International Studies, Modern Languages and Literatures, Philosophy, Political Science, and Theatre. Film and Media Studies courses provide students with analytical tools for critiquing visual media as well as creative tools for producing digital art.

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Film and Media Studies: Program Committee

admin June 16, 2015

Rashna Richards, Department of English, Chair

Affiliated Faculty

Marshall Boswell, Department of English
Barron Boyd, Department of International Studies
Zachary Casey, Educational Studies Program
Karl Erickson, Department of Art
Joy Broke Fairfield, Department of Theatre
Han Li, Department of Modern Languages and Literatures
Amy Jasperson, Department of Political Science
Sasha Kostina, Department of Modern Languages and Literatures
Michael LaRosa, Department of History
Laura Loth, Department of Modern Languages and Literatures
David McCarthy, Department of Art
Samson Ndanyi, Department of History
Scott Newstok, Department of English
Shaolu Yu, Urban Studies Program
Nikolaos Zahariadis, Department of International Studies
Lynn Zastoupil, Department of History

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Requirements for a Minor in Film and Media Studies

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty (20) credits as follows:

1. English 202: Introduction to Cinema
2. English 382: Film Theory
3. Three courses to be chosen from a list of offerings in various departments. One of these requirements may be satisfied by a directed inquiry or an internship (on approval of the Film Minor Committee). Courses regularly offered include:
   - Art 102: Intro to Digital Art
   - Art 116: Animation
   - Art 202: Intermediate Digital Art
   - Art 216: 3D Animation/Virtual Realities
   - Art 245: Guernica and Antiwar Art
   - Art 302: Advanced Digital Art
   - Chinese 216/Urban Studies 265: Asian Urbanization through Cinema
   - Chinese 220/320: Contemporary Chinese Cinema
   - English 190: Shakespeare on Screen (when topic is appropriate)
   - English 204: Introduction to Screenwriting
   - English 241: History and Criticism of American Cinema
   - English 242: World Film
   - English 245: Special Topics in Film
   - English 381: Advanced Topics in Film
   - French 334: French and Francophone Cinema
   - German 240/340: German Cinema
   - History 105: Black Cinema
   - History 105: British Empire through Film
   - History 105: History of Latin America through Film
   - International Studies 254: South Africa through Documentary Film
   - International Studies 256: Weapons of Mass Deception
   - Philosophy 101: Intro Seminar in Philosophy (when topic is appropriate)
   - Political Science 208: Media and Politics
   - Political Science 308: Political Advertising
   - Russian 285: Putin's Russia and Media
   - Russian 400: Russian Film
   - Theatre 245: Dramatic Writing: Theater/Film/TV
   - Theatre 265: LGBTQ Culture in Media
   - Theatre 265: Documenting Queerness


Gender and Sexuality Studies

admin June 16, 2015

Gender and Sexuality Studies focuses on the ways in which gender and sexuality function as part of a dynamic system that shapes identity, structures knowledge, and determines the distribution of social and political power.

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Gender and Sexuality Studies: Affiliated Faculty

admin June 16, 2015

Hannah Barker, Department of History
Elizabeth Bridges, Department of Modern Languages

Requirements for a Minor in Gender and Sexuality Studies

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty-four (24) credits as follows:

2. Gender and Sexuality Studies 400. Feminist Theory.
3. Four courses selected from the Gender and Sexuality Studies curriculum.

Two of these courses must come from fields outside of one’s major. A list of GSS-approved courses is updated and circulated every semester. Students with questions are encouraged to contact the program director.

For one of these four courses, students are encouraged to consider an Internship or a Directed Inquiry. In order to receive academic credit for either the Internship or the Directed Inquiry, students must write a proposal, in consultation with a faculty mentor and submit the proposal for approval by the director of Gender and Sexuality Studies.
The Greek and Roman Studies program helps students develop a thorough understanding of the ancient Greek, Roman, and associated cultures as the basis for the artistic, scientific, social, and political traditions of Western society.

In addition to this disciplinary function, the department fulfills other roles in the college's curriculum:

The F10 Degree Requirement. The degree requirement in languages may be met by the successful completion of any appropriate four-credit course numbered 201 or higher or by demonstrating proficiency through placement into a language course at a level above 201 and approval by the appropriate language faculty. Students who take 201 (or higher) or the equivalent at another institution can earn transfer credit, but must still demonstrate proficiency in the specific language before the degree requirement is satisfied. This policy pertains to languages that are taught at Rhodes. Students for whom English is a second language may have this requirement waived.

Rhodes offers a secondary licensure program within the Teaching and Learning track of the Educational Studies major. This program prepares students to teach middle and/or high school in one of eleven endorsement areas, including Latin. The course of study for secondary licensure students is designed with guidance from faculty members in the discipline in which the student is being certified as well as members of the Educational Studies Program. All secondary licensure candidates are required to double major in Educational Studies and their endorsement discipline.

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**Greek and Roman Studies: Faculty and Staff**

Professors

Geoffrey W. Bakewell. 2011. B.A., Yale University; Ph.D., Brown University. (tragedy, Athenian democracy, Greek and Latin languages and literatures)

David H. Sick. 1997. B.A., College of Wooster; M.A. and Ph.D., University of Minnesota. (Greek and Roman religion, Indo-European mythology, Roman social history, Greek and Latin languages and literatures)

Associate Professors

Kenneth S. Morrell. 1993. B.A., Stanford University; M.A. and Ph.D., Harvard University. (Greek and Latin languages and literatures, information technology)

Susan Satterfield. 2008. Chair. B.A., University of Alabama; Ph.D., Princeton University. (Roman history, religion, and historiography; Greek and Latin languages and literatures)

Assistant Professors

Joseph N. Jansen. 2007. B.A., University of Wisconsin; Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin. (ancient history, economy, and historiography, Greek and Latin languages and literatures)

Ariel López. 2014. B.A., University of Buenos Aires; Ph.D. Princeton University. (late antique history, monasticism, Coptic language and literature)
**R. Scott Garner.** 2016. B.A. University of Missouri–Columbia; Ph.D., Princeton University. (oral tradition, Greek epic and poetry, Greek and Latin languages and literatures)

**Staff**

**Christy Waldkirch** 2005. Departmental Assistant.

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**Honors in Greek and Roman Studies**

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admin June 16, 2015
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Detailed information about graduating with honors in Greek and Roman Studies is available from the department. Only students with a minimum overall GPA of 3.5 and a GPA within GRS of 3.7 by the end of the fall semester of their junior year will be eligible to pursue honors. In addition to fulfilling the requirements for the major with a concentration in either Greek, Latin, Classical Studies, or material culture, students seeking honors will be expected to complete the following additional work:

1. **GRS 495-496: Honors Tutorial.** (GRS 496 will count as GRS 475-6 for students attempting to graduate with honors.)
2. An honors thesis or project that demonstrates an exceptional understanding of one or more aspects of the ancient world. Such a project might take the form, for example, of a written thesis, an analysis of archaeological fieldwork, or the production of a tragedy or comedy.

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**Programs Abroad**

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admin June 16, 2015
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To help students experience the artifacts of the Greeks and Romans and other Mediterranean cultures in the areas where they lived, GRS offers a number of opportunities for travel-study abroad. As described below in the descriptions for GRS 305 and Latin 232, the department regularly offers courses that involve travel and study in Greece, Italy, and other countries in the Mediterranean and Middle East. Faculty members also contribute to collaborative initiatives that provide opportunities for research, and the department secures places for students in archaeological excavations and surveys, such as those at the harbor at Kenchreai, Greece. European Studies features course work at Sewanee, Rhodes and Oxford in conjunction with visits to sites in Great Britain, Italy, Greece, and Turkey. (More information about European Studies is available in the catalog in the section on “Opportunities for Study Abroad and Off-Campus Study.”) Finally, the college is a member of the American School of Classical Studies in Athens and the Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies in Rome, which operate centers for study and research in Greece and Italy respectively.

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**Requirements for a Major in Greek and Roman Studies**

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admin June 16, 2015
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Concentration in Classical Languages (Greek and/or Latin):

A total of thirteen courses (46 credits) as follows:

1. Six courses (24 credits) of ancient Greek and/or Latin. Four of these courses must be above the 201 level, and the student must take at least two courses in each language.
2. Greek and Roman Studies 275, 474, 475, and 476.
3. Three courses (12 credits) on the culture and civilization of ancient Greece and Rome. The courses below count toward this requirement:
   - Art 209, 218, 219, 220, 353, 365 (when appropriate), 375
   - European Studies: Art 836, Greek and Roman Studies 833, 834, History 830, Philosophy 835
   - History 105 (when appropriate), 211, 221, 222, 223
   - Humanities (Search) 101, 102, 201 (Classical Track)
   - Philosophy 201
   - Political Science 311
   - Religious Studies 214, 280, 281, 282, 283, 285, 286
   - Theatre 280
   - One of the following: English 315, 316, 319, or 335

Concentration in Classical Studies:

A total of thirteen courses (46 credits) as follows:

1. Three courses (12 credits) of ancient Greek and/or Latin beyond 201. These may be in one language solely or a combination of the two.
2. Greek and Roman Studies 275, 474, 475, and 476.
3. Six courses (24 credits) on the culture and civilization of ancient Greece and Rome. The courses below count toward this requirement:
   - Art 209, 218, 219, 220, 353, 365 (when appropriate), 375
   - European Studies: Art 836, Greek and Roman Studies 833, 834, History 830, Philosophy 835
   - History 105 (when appropriate), 211, 221, 222, 223
   - Humanities (Search) 101, 102, 201 (Classical Track)
   - Philosophy 201
   - Political Science 311
   - Religious Studies 214, 280, 281, 282, 283, 285, 286
   - Theatre 280
   - One of the following: English 315, 316, 319, or 335

Concentration in Material Culture:

A total of thirteen courses (46 credits) as follows:

1. One course (4 credits) of ancient Greek or Latin beyond 201.
2. Greek and Roman Studies 275, 474, 475, and 476.
3. Archaeology 220 or Anthropology 254: Archaeological Methods.
4. Three courses (12 credits) from the following courses:
   - Art 209, 218, 219, 220, 353, 365 (when appropriate), 375
5. Four courses (16 credits) from the following courses:
   - Anthropology 290/Archaeology 210
   - Chemistry 107
   - European Studies: Art 836, Greek and Roman Studies 833, 834, History 830
   - Humanities (Search) 101, 102, 201 (Classical Track)
   - History 105 (when appropriate), 211, 221, 222, 223
   - Religious Studies 260

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/greek-and-roman-studies/requirements-major-greek-and-roman-studies
Requirements for a Minor in Greek and Roman Studies

admin June 16, 2015

Concentration in Classical Languages (Greek and/or Latin)

A total of seven courses (28 credits) as follows:

1. Four courses (16 credits) of ancient Greek and/or Latin. Three of these courses must be above the 201 level, and the student must take at least one course in each language.
2. Greek and Roman Studies 275.
3. Two courses (8 credits) on the culture and civilization of ancient Greece and Rome. The courses below count toward this requirement:
   - Art 209, 218, 219, 220, 353, 365 (when appropriate), 375
   - European Studies: Art 836, Greek and Roman Studies 833, 834, History 830, Philosophy 835
   - History 105 (when appropriate), 211, 221, 222, 223
   - Humanities (Search) 101, 102, 201 (Classical Track)
   - Philosophy 201
   - Political Science 311
   - Religious Studies 214, 280, 281, 282, 283, 285, 286
   - Theatre 280
   - One of the following: English 315, 316, 319, or 335

Concentration in Classical Studies

A total of seven courses (28 credits) as follows:

1. Two courses (8 credits) of ancient Greek and/or Latin beyond 201. These may be in one language solely or a combination of the two.
2. Greek and Roman Studies 275.
3. Four courses (16 credits) of courses on the culture and civilization of ancient Greece and Rome. The courses below count toward this requirement:
   - Art 209, 218, 219, 220, 353, 365 (when appropriate), 375
   - European Studies: Art 836, Greek and Roman Studies 833, 834, History 830, Philosophy 835
   - History 105 (when appropriate), 211, 221, 222, 223
   - Humanities (Search) 101, 102, 201 (Classical Track)
   - Philosophy 201
   - Political Science 311
   - Religious Studies 214, 280, 281, 282, 283, 285, 286
   - Theatre 280
   - One of the following: English 315, 316, 319, or 335

Concentration in Material Culture

A total of seven courses (28 credits) as follows:

1. One course (4 credits) of ancient Greek or Latin beyond 201.
2. Greek and Roman Studies 275
3. Archaeology 220 or Anthropology 254: Archaeological Methods.
4. Two courses (8 credits) from the following courses:
   - Art 209, 210, 218, 219, 220, 353, 365 (when appropriate), 375
   - European Studies: Art 836, Greek and Roman Studies 833, 834, History 830
5. Two courses (8 credits) from the following courses:
   - Anthropology 290/Archaeology 210
   - Chemistry 107
   - European Studies: Art 836, Greek and Roman Studies 833, 834, History 830
Humanities (Search) 101, 102, 201 (Classical Track)
History 105 (when appropriate), 211, 221, 222, 223
Religious Studies 260

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/greek-and-roman-studies/requirements-minor-greek-and-roman-studies

History

admin June 16, 2015

The Department of History at Rhodes has a national reputation for preparing students to think critically about the historical forces that have shaped the world’s civilizations and cultures, to see the links between the past and the present, to become clear and effective writers and speakers, and to apply their knowledge as thoughtful citizens of the world. A wide range of course offerings, internships, fellowships, and research opportunities empower students to prepare for success in any career path which they choose and to find their place within the ongoing human story.

Designed for students who want to pursue the professional work of historians, we also offer a concentration in Public History -- one of a very few undergraduate program of its kind in the nation. Students fully engage in the work of historic preservation, museum studies, or library and archive studies. Unique courses and experiences prepare students for professions or graduate training in the field through hands-on internships with our community partners. In these internships, students work behind-the-scenes of some of Memphis’ premiere public history institutions helping to research, create, and maintain displays; working to restore, digitize, and publish one-of-a-kind archival material; giving tours; and promoting the work of their internship institution within the city. Students work closely with professionals in the field to develop the skills of a public historian. And they talk with members of the public about history, bringing the past to life for Memphians and the millions of tourists who come to the Bluff City.

Decades’ worth of data gathered by the Rhodes College Alumni Office shows how Rhodes History alumni have succeeded in an amazingly wide range of occupations from filmmaking and urban planning to museums and teaching at the university level. Our graduates work as members of the clergy, account executives, business managers, musicians, journalists, members of the US military, counselors, business analysts, marketers, librarians and archivists, coaches, IT specialists, pilots, social workers, brokers, Peace Corps veterans, real estate developers, non-profit executives, artists, flight attendants, restauranteurs, land use planners -- and that’s just the beginning.

History Course Numbering

History 100-level courses. History courses at the 100 level are introductory topics designed with first-year students and sophomores in mind but are open to all students at Rhodes who are interested in learning more about the topic or the study of History. History 105 is a writing intensive seminar focused on specific topics and fulfills one of the “written communication” requirements (F2i) under the Foundations Curriculum. These courses also fulfill the “historical forces” (F3) requirement. History 165 often fulfills Foundations, but varies with the topic. Students may repeat these courses for credit toward the History major and minor if the topic is different.

History 200-level courses. These courses cover a broad chronological span or large geographical area and are introductory in nature. In addition to mastering course content, students will begin to learn to think historically through interpretive writing assignments that require them to draw from and engage with course material and readings. Such courses are open to all students and normally fulfill the "historical forces" Foundation (F3) requirement. Several of these courses also fulfill other Foundations, including "meaning and value" (F1), "institution and society" (F8), and "cultural perspectives" (F9).

History 300-level courses. These courses focus on specific topics or time periods, while paying significant attention to historiography. Students are required to make a significant oral presentation. Sophomore standing is required for these courses, unless otherwise noted. Several of these courses also fulfill Foundation requirements, including "meaning and value" (F1), "literary texts" (F4), and "cultural perspectives" (F9).
History 400-level courses. These courses focus on specific topics or time periods, while paying significant attention to historiography. Students are required to complete a substantive research paper in which they engage substantially with primary sources. Sophomore standing is required for these courses.

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History: Faculty and Staff

admin June 16, 2015

Professors


Jeffrey H. Jackson. 2000. Chair. B.S., Vanderbilt University; Ph.D., University of Rochester. (Modern Europe, France, cultural history, natural disasters)

Jonathan Judaken. 2011. The Spence Wilson Chair in the Humanities. B.A. University of California, San Diego; M.A. and Ph.D. University of California, Irvine (Modern Europe, cultural and intellectual history)

Lynn B. Zastoupil. 1988. B.A., Dickinson State College; M.A., University of Texas; Ph.D., University of Minnesota. (Modern Britain, India, European intellectual history)

Associate Professors

Michael J. LaRosa. 1995. B.A., George Washington University; M.A. and Ph.D., University of Miami. (Contemporary Latin America, Colombia, church history)

Seok-Won Lee. 2011. B.A., and M.A., Yonsei University; Ph.D. Cornell University. (Modern East Asia)


Robert F. Saxe. 2003. B.A., Reed College; Ph.D., University of Illinois. (Twentieth-century United States, political history, war and society)

Etty Terem. 2008. The J.J. McComb Chair in History, B.A. and M.A., Tel Aviv University; Ph.D., Harvard University. (Modern Middle East and North Africa, Islamic law and society)

Tait S. Keller. 2008.B.A., University of Rochester; M.A. and Ph.D., Georgetown University. (Environmental history, modern Europe, Germany)

Assistant Professors

Ariel Eisenberg. 2017. B.A., Barnard College; M.A., University of Wisconsin-Madison; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison. (History of women, gender, and sexuality; LGBTQ history; disability history; urban history)

Samson Ndanyi. 2018. B.S. and M.S., Towson University; M.A., Morgan State University; Ph.D., Indiana University, Bloomington. (African history, African American studies, African diaspora studies, world history)

Staff


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Honors in History

admin June 16, 2015

1. Completion of all requirements for a Bachelor of Arts degree in History, as well as a minimum overall grade point average of 3.50 and a minimum history grade point average of 3.50.
2. Completion of History 495-496.
3. Completion of a major research project, culminating in a research paper and an oral presentation. The student normally begins preparing a proposal by taking a directed inquiry in the spring of the junior year. The formal research proposal must be accepted by the Department early in the student's senior year. The project must be completed and approved by the supervising committee by April.

Requirements for a Major in History

admin June 16, 2015

Requirements for a major in History

A total of 11 courses (44 credits) as follows:

1. History 300 (The Historian’s Craft)
2. History 485 (Senior Seminar)
3. Nine (9) additional courses at the 100, 200, 300, and 400 levels, selected according to the following principles:
   a. Of the nine courses, no more than two sections of History 105 may be taken.
   b. Of the nine courses, at least two must be seminar courses at the 300 level.
   c. Of the nine courses, at least two must be seminar courses at the 400 level.
   d. Of the nine courses taken at all levels, at least one must be taken in five of the six areas listed below:
      i. History of Asia
      ii. History of Europe
      iii. Global/Comparative History
      iv. History of Latin America
      v. History of North Africa/Middle East
      vi. History of the United States
   e. Of the nine courses taken at all levels, at least one must concentrate in the period prior to 1500 CE. The following courses meet that requirement: History 211, 212, 213, 222, 223, 271, 282, 293, 311, 312, 313, and 375. (There may be special topics as well.)
   f. Humanities 201 (History Track) counts as a 200-level history course, although it does not fulfill one of the area requirements listed above.

Credit earned through AP or IB does not fulfill the requirements of the major or minor but does count toward the 128 credits required for graduation.

Requirements for a major in History with a concentration in Public History

A total of 11-14 courses (44-56 credits) as follows:

1. History 300 (The Historian’s Craft)
2. History 485 (Senior Seminar)
3. Nine (9) additional courses at the 100, 200, 300, and 400 levels, selected according to the following principles:
   1. Of the nine courses, no more than two sections of History 105 may be taken.
   2. Of the nine courses, at least two must be seminar courses at the 300 level.
   3. Of the nine courses, at least two must be seminar courses at the 400 level.
   4. Of the nine courses taken at all levels, at least one must be taken in five of the six areas listed below:
      1. History of Asia
      2. History of Europe
3. Global/Comparative History
4. History of Latin America
5. History of North Africa/Middle East
6. History of the United States

5. Of the nine courses taken at all levels, at least one must concentrate in the period prior to 1500 CE. The following courses meet that requirement: History 211, 212, 213, 222, 282, 293, 311, 312, 313, 315, 375, 413, and 415. (There may be special topics as well.)

6. Humanities 201 (History Track) counts as a 200-level history course, although it does not fulfill one of the area requirements listed above.

7. History 360. Public History/Internship

8. At least one of the following courses:
   1. History 260. Topics in Public History and Memory
   2. History 463. Public History Practicum at National Civil Rights Museum
   3. History 490. Directed Research (topic relating to public history)
   5. Other courses designated by the department and approved by Chair

9. At least one of the following experiences:
   1. Archaeology 120 or 450. Archaeological Field School
   2. History 461. Internship (at a public history site)
   3. Archival Studies Fellowship (F11)
   4. Shelby Foote Fellowship

Credit earned through AP or IB does not fulfill the requirements of the major or minor but does count toward the 128 credits required for graduation.

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Requirements for a Minor in History

admin June 16, 2015

A total of 5 courses (20 credits) selected according to the following principles:

1. No more than two sections of History 105 may be taken.
2. At least two courses at the 300 or 400 level.
3. At least one course in each of three of the following areas:
   a. History of Asia
   b. History of Europe
   c. Global/Comparative History
   d. History of Latin America
   e. History of North Africa/Middle East
   f. History of the United States
4. Humanities 201 (History Track) counts as a 200-level history course, although it does not fulfill the area requirements listed above.

Credit earned through AP or IB does not fulfill the requirements of the major or minor but does count toward the 128 credits required for graduation.

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Interdisciplinary Study

admin June 16, 2015

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First-Year Writing Seminar

admin June 16, 2015

The First-Year Writing Seminars (FYWS) are offered by different departments across the curriculum and fulfill the first component of the F2 Requirement.

Director of College Writing: Rebecca Finlayson, Department of English

151. First-Year Writing Seminar.

Fall, Spring. Credits 4.

Degree Requirement: F2s.

A course that develops the ability to read and think critically, to employ discussion and writing as a means of exploring and refining ideas, and to express those ideas in effective prose. Individual sections of the course will explore different topics in reading, discussion, and writing. Topics are selected by individual professors and are designed to help students develop transferable skills of analysis and argumentation, applicable to the various disciplines of the liberal arts and sciences. Several papers will be required, at least one of which will involve use of the library and proper documentation. The seminar will emphasize successive stages of the writing process, including prewriting, drafting, and revision, and will provide feedback from classmates and the instructor. Students may not take both FYWS 151 and FYWS 155.

155. First-Year Writing Seminar: Daily Themes.

Fall, Spring. Credits 4.

Degree Requirement: F2s.

An alternative to FYWS 151 offered to outstanding first-year writers, by invitation from the Director of College Writing. The course is limited to 12 students who meet as a class once a week and individually with the instructor or in small groups with the Writing Fellow once a week. Students will turn in 4 one-page themes each week. Some research will be required, and students will use their daily themes as the basis for two longer papers: one at mid term and the other at the end of the semester. Students may not take both FYWS 151 and FYWS 155.

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Humanities

admin June 16, 2015

The Life program and the Search program described below offer alternative ways to fulfill the F1 Requirement in the College’s Foundation requirements.

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Life: Then and Now

admin June 16, 2015

Staff:
Thomas Bremer, Department of Religious Studies
Patrick Gray, Department of Religious Studies
Stephen R. Haynes, Department of Religious Studies
Kendra G. Hotz, Department of Religious Studies
John C. Kaltner, Department of Religious Studies
In the first two courses of the Life: Then and Now program, the student is introduced to the major methodological approaches to the study of religion represented in the “Life” curriculum. The student selects the last course from a range of courses that apply these specific methodological approaches to different aspects of religion. Fuller course descriptions may be found in the departmental listings.


Fall, Spring. Credits: 4 (per semester).

Degree Requirements: Life Then and Now, F1; F2i (RS 102 only)

This two-course sequence of selected topics enables students to develop critical knowledge of biblical texts and post-biblical traditions by helping them understand how these works and their histories of reception inform interpretive contexts. Students will acquire skills in critical thinking, analysis, reading, and writing that will equip them to recognize the relevance of the academic study of biblical texts and religion. Selected works from the biblical writings and affiliated literature will be discussed within the framework of topics that will allow students to explore their own and others’ operative assumptions about meaning and values.

Religious Studies 101-102 is a prerequisite for 200-level courses in the Religious Studies Department. Humanities 101-102 can substitute for this prerequisite.

Final Courses.

The concluding courses in the “Life” curriculum allow the student to focus in particular areas of the study of religion or philosophy. See the departmental listings under “Religious Studies,” “Philosophy,” and “Greek and Roman Studies” for specific courses in the Life curriculum.

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The Search for Values in the Light of Western History and Religion

admin June 16, 2015

Staff:

Geoffrey Bakewell, Department of Greek and Roman Studies
Gordon Bigelow, Department of English
Elizabeth Bridges, Department of Modern Languages

Christopher Brunt, Department of English

Miriam Clinton, Department of Art and Art History
Daniel E. Cullen, Department of Political Science

Erin Dolgoy, Department of Political Science
Lori Garner, Department of English
Scott Garner, Department of Greek and Roman Studies
Patrick Gray, Department of Religious Studies
Rhiannon Graybill, Department of Religious Studies
Judith P. Haas, Department of English

Julia Haas, Department of Philosophy
Stephen R. Haynes, Department of Religious Studies
Timothy Huebner, Department of History
Jeffrey H. Jackson, Department of History
Joseph Jansen, Department of Greek and Roman Studies
Jonathan Judaken, Department of History
Ariel Lopez, Department of Greek and Roman Studies
Laura Loth, Department of Modern Languages
David Mason, Department of Theatre
Bernadette McNary-Zak, Department of Religious Studies
Kenneth S. Morrell, Department of Greek and Roman Studies
Michael Nelson, Department of Political Science
Scott Newstok, Department of English
Vanessa Rogers, Department of Music
Sarah Rollens, Department of Religious Studies
Susan Satterfield, Department of Greek and Roman Studies
Patrick Shade, Department of Philosophy
David H. Sick, Department of Greek and Roman Studies
Rebecca Tuvel, Department of Philosophy
Stephen H. Wirls, Department of Political Science

Humanities 101-102-201. The Search for Values in the Light of Western History and Religion.

Fall-Spring-Fall. Credits: 4-4-4.

Degree Requirements: F1.

The “Search” curriculum is a three-semester sequence of Humanities courses that focuses on major works that have formed the western tradition. In a small, seminar setting, Search students and faculty engage in sustained examination of vital questions arising from an individual’s relationships to the natural world, human society, and the products of human culture. We approach these questions by interrogating central texts within, and written in contestation of, western intellectual traditions, including Christianity, Judaism, and Islam. Students read the Hebrew Bible, the New Testament, and the Qur'an in conjunction with other selected works from the ancient and medieval worlds. The texts we study over the course of our three semesters speak directly to each other, often radically critiquing the traditions out of which they emerge. In Search, we critically examine the assumptions that emerge from these disputed traditions, assumptions that underlie cultures and institutions in the modern world. Throughout, we stress the skills that are central to the whole curriculum (careful reading, analytical writing, critical thinking and discussion), and we equip students to enter into a lively and lifelong conversation of ideas.

HUM 101 and 102

The first semester of Search focuses on the ancient world and follows the history and literature of the Israelites and the Greeks. Texts include the ancient Sumerian Epic of Gilgamesh, the Hebrew Bible, and the selected works of Homer, Thucydides, Plato, and Aristotle. The second semester of Search covers literature from the Hellenistic period to the Middle Ages. Texts include Virgil’s Aeneid, the New Testament, the Qur’an, and Dante’s Divine Comedy. During the first year of the course, all Search colloquia follow a common syllabus; every 2-3 weeks, all Search students meet for a plenary lecture delivered by one of the Search faculty.

HUM 201

The third semester of Search pursues the questions raised in the first year as they play out in the modern world. Students trace the roles of biblical and classical heritages in the shaping of the values, character, and institutions of Western culture and its understanding of self and world. Different sections follow different themes and disciplinary focuses determined by the instructor.
**Prerequisites**: Humanities 101 is a prerequisite for Humanities 102. Humanities 102 is a prerequisite for Humanities 201. These prerequisites may be satisfied alternatively by the permission of the instructor.

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**Interdisciplinary Majors**

*admin* June 16, 2015

Students interested in interdisciplinary study are encouraged to consider interdisciplinary majors. The following interdisciplinary majors have been approved by the Faculty, and the required courses have been defined as listed below. Students who wish to declare any of these established interdisciplinary majors may do so by filing the normal Declaration of Major form with the Office of the Registrar. Any deviation from the program of study outlined in the description must be approved by the chairpersons of the departments involved.

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**Biomathematics**

*admin* June 16, 2015

1. Required Mathematics and Computer Science courses (24 credits):
   - Math 122 (Integral Calculus) + 251 (Differential Equations)
   - Math 211 (Intro Statistical Methods & Applications)
   - CS 141 (Computer Science I: Programming Fundamentals)
   - Math 214 (Discrete Math Modeling with Biological Applications)
   - Math 315 (Continuous Math Modeling with Biological Applications)

2. Required Biology courses (14 credits):
   - Biology 130, 131L, 140, 141L (Intro Bio Sequence)
   - One of the following three courses:
     - Biology 200 + 201L (Evolution)
     - Biology 304 + 304L (Genetics)
     - Biology 315 + 315L (Ecology)

3. Math Electives (8 credits): Select 2 courses from the following list in consultation with the advisor (at least one at the 300 or 400 level):
   - Math 201 (Transition to Advanced Math)
   - Math 223 (Multivariable Calculus)
   - Math 261 (Linear Algebra)
   - Math 311 (Probability Theory)
   - Math 312 (Math Statistics)
   - Math 314 (Agent-Based Modeling)
   - Math 321 (Real Analysis)
   - Math 324 (Vector and Advanced Calculus)
   - Math 352 (Partial Differential Equations)
   - Math 465 (Special Topics when appropriate)
   - CS 142 (Computer Science II: Object-Oriented Programming)
   - Math 451-452 (Math Research), total of 4 credits

4. Biology Electives (14 credits): Select 3 courses from the following list in consultation with the advisor (2 must have a lab):
   - Biology courses at the 200 or 300 level [Biology 307 (Cell Biology) may combine with BCMB 310 (Methods in Cell Biology and Biochemistry) to satisfy a lab elective]
   - Chemistry 414 (Biochemistry) [may combine with BCMB 310 (Methods in Cell Biology and Biochemistry) to satisfy a lab elective]
   - Chemistry 416 (Mechanisms of Drug Action)
   - Neuroscience 270 (Neuroscience) [may combine with Neuroscience 350 (Neuroscience Research Methods) to satisfy a lab elective]
5. Senior Research (4 credits):
   Normally, students will have two advisors: one who advises the mathematical component of their senior research and one who advises the biological component of their research. Each student will take three semesters of seminar, one the spring of their junior year (1 credit), and one each semester of their senior year (2 credits fall, 1 credit spring).
   Math 386 (Junior Sem) or Math 452, 485-486 (Senior Seminar)
6. Recommended Courses:
   If considering grad school in Ecology it is strongly recommended that students take Bio 315, CS 142, and Math 311.
   If considering grad school in Mathematics, Biomathematics, or Mathematical Ecology it is strongly recommended that students take Math 201, 261, and 321.
   Students should consider Bio 160, Bio 214, or EnvS 160 as a means of fulfilling their F-11 requirement.
   Physics 111 + 111L (Fundamentals in Physics I) as appropriate to career goals
   Some classes that may be of interest:
   Economics 407 (Game Theory)
   Geology 116 (Global Environmental Change)
   History 105 (Special Topics: Disease & Epidemics) F2i, F3
   History 270 (Global Environmental History) F3, F11
   History 374 (Nature & War) F3
   History 472 (Environmental Justice) F11
   International Studies 340, 341 (Global Ecopolitics, Comparative Ecopolitics) F8
   International Studies 375 (Population and National Security) F2i
   Philosophy 302 (Environmental Ethics)
   Philosophy 303 (Medical Ethics) F1

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Economics and Business

admin June 16, 2015
A total of sixty-two (62) credits as follows:


3. Four credits from:
   a. ECON 250: Readings in Economics
   b. ECON 265: Topics in Economics
   c. ECON 305: Public Economics
   d. ECON 308: Industrial Organization
   e. ECON 310: International Trade and Policy
   f. ECON 311: International Financial Economics
   g. ECON 312: Economic Development
   h. ECON 317: Money and Banking
   i. ECON 318: Economics of Crime and Corruption
   j. ECON 323: Classical and Marxian Political Economy
   k. ECON 331: Labor Economics
   l. ECON 339: Economic History
   m. ECON 343: Family Economics
n. ECON 345: Economics of Sports
o. ECON 349: Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
p. ECON 357: Economics of Risk, Uncertainty, and Information
q. ECON 377: Economics of Education
r. ECON 407: Game Theory
s. ECON 412: Data Management and Analysis (new course added last year)
t. ECON 440: Advanced Econometrics
u. ECON 465: Advanced Topics in Economics

4. One course from each of two of the following areas:
   a. Accounting: Business 341 Intermediate Accounting I
   c. Management: Business 463 International Management, 466 Personnel and Human Resource Management, 467 Diversity and Inclusion in the Workplace
   e. Other: Business 481 Business Ethics and Social Responsibility, 483 Advanced International Business Cases, 484 Social Impact of Business in South Africa

5. Math 115 Applied Calculus, 116 Calculus with Business Applications or 122 Integral Calculus


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**Economics and International Studies**

**admin** June 16, 2015

A total of 15-16 courses (60-64 credits) as follows:

1. Economics 100, 201, 202, 290, 310, 312; either Economics 486 or International Studies 485.
2. Economics 407 or 420.
3. International Studies 110, 120, 300, one two-course sequence, and one additional course at 200-level or above.
4. Mathematics 115 or 121.
5. An appropriate foreign language through completion of the second year (202).

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**History and International Studies**

**admin** June 16, 2015

A total of 12-13 courses (48-52 credits) as follows:

1. HIST 300.
2. Two History courses at the 300 or 400 level.
4. Economics 100.
5. A total of three additional courses, including at least one from History and at least one from International Studies. Students must choose one of the following concentrations:
   a. Africa/Middle East: HIST 105 (WHEN COURSE TOPIC IS FOCUSED ON THE GEOGRAPHICAL REGION), HIST 271, HIST 272, HIST 275, HIST 276, HIST 277, INTS 243, INTS 244, INTS 245, INTS 251, INTS 252, INTS 253, INTS 254.
   b. Asia: HIST 105 (WHEN COURSE TOPIC IS FOCUSED ON THE GEOGRAPHICAL REGION), HIST 281, HIST 282, HIST 283, HIST 287, HIST 288, HIST 293, HIST 294, INTS 260, INTS 261, INTS 262, INTS 263, INTS 264, INTS 265, INTS 266.
   e. Latin America: HIST 105 (WHEN COURSE TOPIC IS FOCUSED ON THE GEOGRAPHICAL REGION), HIST 261, HIST 262, HIST 267, INTS 273, INTS 274.

6. International Studies 485. Senior paper to be written under the direction of one faculty member from each department. The senior paper should pertain to the student’s concentration.

7. An appropriate foreign language through completion of the second year (202).

Qualified students wishing to pursue Honors can do so by fulfilling the requirements of the interdisciplinary major and of the Honors Tutorial in either department.

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**Mathematics and Economics**

**admin** June 16, 2015

A total of 14 courses (56 credits) as follows:

1. Economics 100, 201, 202, 290, 407, 420.
2. One course from Economics 305, 308, 310, 331, 343, 357, 412, 440.
4. Mathematics 311 or 321.
5. Economics 486 or Mathematics 485 and 486. Senior projects must have a faculty reader from both departments. The final presentation of the senior project must be made in the Senior Seminars of both departments.

Qualified students wishing to pursue Honors can do so by fulfilling the requirements of the interdisciplinary major and of the Honors Tutorial in either department.

Mathematics and economics majors seeking admission to graduate programs in economics, operations research, statistics, or mathematical finance are advised to also take Mathematics 312, Mathematics 431, Computer Science 141, Computer Science 142, and possibly Business 351.

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**Music and Psychology**

**admin** June 16, 2015

A total of 16 courses (64 credits) as follows:

1. Music Courses (6 courses, 8 performance credits = two 4-credit courses):
   a. Theory & Musicianship: MUSC 204 - Understanding Musicianship [F5]
*Two 300-level music theory courses
*If placement test determines this course is redundant, choose three 300-level music theory courses.

b. History & Literature: 1 course from:
MUSC 227 - European Musical Heritage I [F3]
MUSC 228 - European Musical Heritage II [F3]

c. Performance:
4 semester of large ensembles (MUSC 180-184, 190-194= 1 credit each.)
4 semesters of applied lessons (MUSC 160-178 = 1 credit each.)
4 semesters of Performance Attendance (MUSC 100 = 0 credits.)

d. Electives: Two 4-credit courses
1. One music cognition/therapy topic course (MUSC 140-149 or MUSC 340-349.)
2. Other courses should be selected from the following recommended list:
MUSC 103 – Elements of Music.
MUSC 227-228 [F3] – European Musical Heritage courses
MUSC 222 – Music Technology. (cognition concentration)
MUSC 306 – Mathematical Musical Analysis [F6]
MUSC 414-415 – Conducting I & II. (applied concentration)

NOTE: Music Talent Award and Fine Arts Award recipients' conditions for waivers of Applied Music fees are outlined in their award letters, which supersedes music major and minor fee waivers are contained here.

2. Psychology Courses (7 courses):
a. Foundational Psychology Courses:
   PSYC 150 - Foundational Issues in Psychology [F8]
   PSYC 200 - Research Methods and Statistics
   PSYC 211 - Statistical Methods [F6]
b. Perception - PSYC 216
c. Advanced Research Methods: 1 course from PSYC 350-353.
d. Two other courses chosen from one concentration:

   Cognition:
   PSYC 306 – Language and Communication
   PSYC 327 – Cognitive Processes
   PSYC 345 – Cognitive Neuroscience
   PSYC 451-452 – Research Practicum (4 credits)
   NEURO 270 – Neuroscience
   NEURO 318 – Neuroscience of Brain Disorders

   Applied:
   PSYC 220 – Psychology of Health
   PSYC 222 – Educational Psychology
   PSYC 224 – Psychological Disorders
   PSYC 230 – Adolescent Development
   PSYC 311 – Counseling Psychology
   PSYC 326 – Learning and Motivation
   PSYC 451-452 – Research Practicum (4 credits)

3. Senior Experience (4 credits)
Either MUSC 485-486 or PSYC 485 as recommended by advisor and topic availability. The culminating Senior Seminar research project is required to integrate the fields of Music and Psychology.

Other suggested courses to complement this course of study include:

- EDUC 201 - Foundations of Education
- EDUC 460 - Internship in Education [F11]
- FYWS 151 - American Music and Politics [F2s]
- MUSC 160-178 – Lessons. Four additional semesters of lessons and ensembles are recommended. (especially guitar and/or voice for applied/therapy track)
- MUSC 190-198 – Ensembles
- PHIL 270 – Philosophy of Education [F11]
- PHIL 328 – Philosophy of Mind and Consciousness
- PHYS 107 – Physics of Sound and Music [F7]
- PSYC 338 – Psychological Assessment
- PSYC 460 – Internship in Psychology
- PSYC 495-496 – Honors Tutorial
- 460 Other Internship [F11]

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### Political Science and International Studies

**admin** June 16, 2015

A total of 14 courses (56 credits) as follows:

1. International Studies: 110, 120, 300, and three additional courses at 200-level or above. At least one 4-credit course should be selected from Area A - Global Leadership, and at least one 4-credit course should be selected from Area B - Regional Leadership.

2. Political Science: POLS 151; POLS 340 or 360; another 300 level course from among the following courses in American politics and policy (301, 305, 308, 318, 319, 320, 321, 330, 340, 360, 370); one of the following courses in political theory (212, 214, 218, 230, 314); one additional course at the 200 level or above. (POLS 262, 263, 264, do not count toward the Political Science and International Studies Interdisciplinary major.)

3. Economics 100 or International Studies 311.

4. International Studies 270 or Political Science 270.

5. International Studies 485 or Political Science 485.

6. An appropriate foreign language through completion of the second year (202.)

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### Russian Studies and International Studies

**admin** June 16, 2015

A total of 16 courses (64 credits) as follows:

1. Russian 202, 205, 255, 410, 486.
2. Two of the following: Russian 301, 302, 309.
3. Russian 212 or 215.
4. International Studies 110, 120, 284, 300, 485, and one additional course at 200-level or above.
5. Economics 100.
Self-Designed Interdisciplinary Majors

admin  June 16, 2015

The option of a self-designed interdisciplinary major is available for those students whose academic goals may best be achieved by combining and integrating the work of two or more academic departments. Like the College’s other interdisciplinary programs, the self-designed interdisciplinary major exists to provide an appropriate structure for programs of study that do not fit within the bounds of existing departments and require an interdisciplinary approach.

The majors currently offered by the College’s academic departments and interdisciplinary programs are carefully designed and rigorously reviewed by the faculty for intellectual depth and coherence. Students who wish to propose a self-designed course of study should expect that their proposals will be held to the same standards. The self-designed interdisciplinary major petition process therefore requires a significant amount of time and reflection. Students wishing to pursue this option will work closely with their advising faculty in the relevant departments to construct their proposal and to see their study through to completion.

Students who wish to pursue a self-designed interdisciplinary major must complete the required “Declaration of Interdisciplinary Major” form. In completing that form, students should follow the steps below in order to meet the rigorous criteria for the proposed program of study.

1. Consult with faculty members in the departments that will be combined in the major to determine the feasibility of the interdisciplinary major. Consultation with the Registrar is also recommended in order to secure an understanding of the approval procedure.

2. Prepare, in consultation with those faculty members and departments, a petition requesting the College Faculty’s approval of the interdisciplinary major. This petition is addressed to the Chairperson of the Faculty Educational Program Committee. The petition must contain the following items:
   a. An essay that articulates the student’s rationale for the interdisciplinary major. Simply explaining how courses in different departments are related is not a sufficient rationale. The rationale must specifically explain why the academic goals of the self-designed major cannot be achieved through a combination of majors and minor(s). The petitioner must demonstrate that only by integrating work in the departments can those academic goals be realized. The importance of this essay cannot be overemphasized. It is not only a statement of the student’s reasons for choosing the proposed interdisciplinary major, but also a philosophical and practical statement of (i) how the new major meets the same rigorous standards as the College’s already-existing majors, (ii) how the proposed course-plan will include truly “interdisciplinary” study, (iii) how, if there are similar programs or majors at other comparable institutions, the proposed plan for interdisciplinary study compares to those.
   b. The Declaration of Interdisciplinary Major, including a complete listing of courses that comprise the interdisciplinary major, with numbers, titles, and dates when the courses are to be taken. Though it is customary that the number of courses in each department will be fewer than what is expected of a major in that department, it is essential that substantial advanced work is done in each department. The proposed program of study must include a complete description of how the “interdisciplinary” senior experience will be structured. It must be clear how the departments involved in the major will be integrated into the senior seminar, seminars, or capstone experience. Any self-designed capstone experience should be explained in detail and should be comparable in content, rigor, and methodology to the capstone experiences for existing majors.

3. The Declaration of Interdisciplinary Major must be endorsed in writing by the chairpersons of the concerned departments. This endorsement must include a detailed assessment of the student’s rationale and of the student’s ability to undertake and complete successfully the work projected in the petition. The departmental endorsements should also specify who will serve as the principal faculty advisor for the student. If the student’s petition includes coursework or other projects outside of the participating departments’ normal course offerings, the chairpersons should also note their awareness of those elements of the proposal and give assurances that those or comparable opportunities will be available for the student.

4. The entire Declaration of Interdisciplinary Major with the completed petition is submitted to the Registrar for review before it is sent to the Education Program Committee for a full review and final determination. Incomplete Declarations will be returned to the student without review.
5. Interdisciplinary majors must be declared and receive approval no later than midterm of the spring semester of the junior year. It is expected that work on the petition, interviews with faculty, and consultation with the Registrar should begin as early as possible, but will take place no later than the fall semester of the junior year. The student who submits an interdisciplinary major petition will have already declared a major by midterm of the spring semester of the sophomore year. If the interdisciplinary major can be worked out in time for the sophomore year deadline for declaring a major, it should be submitted earlier.

6. Any proposed deviation from an approved interdisciplinary major must have departmental approvals and the approval of the Education Program Committee before changes are made in the course of study.

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**International Studies**

*admin* June 16, 2015

The Department of International Studies prepares students to understand international politics, foreign policy making, political development, international law, international organization, security and defense policy, and the politics and cultures of various countries and regions of the world.

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**Areas of Concentration**

*admin* June 16, 2015

Area A: Global Leadership - includes courses numbered at the 300-level or 400-level (excluding IS 300, IS 485, and IS 495-6)
- also includes IS 220, IS 221, and IS 256

Area B: Regional Leadership - includes region-specific courses numbered at the 200-level (excluding IS 235, IS 256, and IS 270)

Other Courses (these can be either A or B area courses):

133: Model United Nations

265-266: Selected Topics in International Studies

460: Internship in International Studies

470: Summer Internship Abroad (Mertie W. Buckman International Internship Program)

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**Honors in International Studies**

*admin* June 16, 2015

Required: Completing Honors in the Department of International Studies is comprised of two semesters (Fall and Spring). Students must enroll in International Studies 485 in the Fall semester of the year in which the student intends to complete the Honors Project and gain departmental approval of a research proposal. Students will select an advisor who will serve as first reader. The instructor teaching Senior Seminar will also serve as a reader. A faculty member from a department or program outside of International Studies will serve as the third reader. Students should consult with International Studies faculty.
members and the Chair of the Department about their intentions to pursue an honors project during the spring semester prior to their senior year and obtain a copy of the “Honors in International Studies Guidelines.” A minimum GPA of 3.70 in all course work and approval of the department are required.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/international-studies/honors-international-studies

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**International Studies: Faculty and Staff**

*admin* June 16, 2015

**Professors**


**Shadrack W. Nasong’o.** 2005. B.A. and M.A., University of Nairobi, Kenya; Ph.D., Northeastern University, Boston. (African politics, comparative politics, international relations.)

**Amy E. Risley.** 2005. Chair. B.A., University of Wisconsin, Madison; M.A., New York University; Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin. (Latin American politics, comparative politics, international relations.)

**Nikolaos Zahariadis.** 2016. Mertie Buckman Distinguished Professor of International Studies. B.A., Slippery Rock University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Georgia. (European Politics, International relations, comparative politics.)

**Associate Professors**

**Chien-Kai Chen.** 2013. J.S. Seidman Research Fellow. B.A., National Taiwan University; M.A., The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa; Ph.D., Boston University. (East Asian Politics, Comparative Politics, International Relations.)

**Esen Kirdis.** 2011. B.A., Koc University, Istanbul, Turkey; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, Twin Cities. (Middle East politics, Islamic politics, international relations, comparative politics.)

**Jennifer D. Sciubba.** 2008. Stanley J. Buckman Professor of International Studies. B.A., Agnes Scott College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Maryland. (Political demography, environmental politics, international relations.)

**Staff**


**Kimberly A. Stevenson.** 2008 Departmental Assistant. B.S., University of Memphis.

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**Requirements for a Major in International Studies**

*admin* June 16, 2015

A total of fifty-two (52) credits as follows:


2. Economics 100 or International Studies 311.

3. Political Science 151 or 214.

4. Twenty (20) additional credits in International Studies with at least 8 credits from each area (A - Global Leadership, and B - Regional Leadership).
5. Completion of courses in a foreign language through the second full year at the college level (through the 202-level). Any 4-credit foreign language course above the 202-level and taught in the foreign language could also be used to satisfy the language requirement.

6. Each student in the major will be required to complete an international experience. There are several ways to complete this requirement subject to the approval of the Department Chair. Students may take a study abroad course approved by the Rhodes College study abroad office; an internship in International Studies, INTS 460; or the Model UN course, INTS 133, four times. Any such international experience with course credit would count toward No. 4 above.

The Department of International Studies offers a number of interdisciplinary majors in collaboration with other departments. These majors include International Studies/Economics; International Studies/History; International Studies/Political Science; and International Studies/Russian Studies.

**Requirements for a Minor in International Studies**

*admin* June 16, 2015

A total of twenty-four (24) credits as follows:

1. International Studies 110, 120.

2. Four additional courses at the 200-level or above. At least one course should be selected from Area A - Global Leadership, and at least one course should be selected from Area B - Regional Leadership.

**Jewish, Islamic, and Middle Eastern Studies Program**

*admin* May 24, 2019

Jewish, Islamic and Middle East studies will illuminate the general questions of our liberal arts and sciences curriculum from the purview of Jews, Muslims, and other Middle Easterners. The program will allow students interested in Jewish and Islamic religion and Middle Eastern history, politics, and culture to focus on a deeper understanding of the contribution of Judaism and Islam to the development of world civilizations. Part of what distinguishes this program from others like it nationally is that it will require students to understand the entangled and interconnected histories, cultures, and politics of Jews, Muslims, and other religious groups over time and in different contexts, as well as the similarities and conflicts between these groups. Furthermore, this program seeks to incorporate college-wide conversations about integration and diversity on campus with the rigors of academic investigation. This program will house three different minors in (1) Jewish Studies; (2) Islamic and Middle East Studies; and (3) Jewish, Islamic and Middle East Studies.

**Jewish, Islamic, and Middle East Studies Program Committee**

*adamsd@rhodes.edu* May 28, 2019

Etty Terem, Department of History (Chair)

Esen Kirdis, Department of International Studies
Requirements for a Minor in Islamic and Middle East Studies

adamsd@rhodes.edu May 28, 2019

A total of twenty (20) credits wherein:

1. Students will take at least one course in each field based on the following categories:

   A. Historical
   - ART 209: Art and Architecture of the Ancient Near East and Egypt
   - HIST 105: Special Topics (when subject matter pertains to Islamic and Middle East Studies)
     - Examples: Pharaonic Egypt; Egypt after the Pharaohs; Egypt in Late Antiquity; Terrorism, Torture, and Anti-Colonialism: The Algerian War of Independence; Race and Racism
   - HIST 223: The Fall of the Roman Empire, 300-700 CE
   - HIST 275: The Making of the Modern Middle East
   - HIST 276: Re-Making the Twentieth Century Middle East
   - HIST 277: Modern Islamic Thought
   - HIST 375: Islamic History and Civilization
   - HIST 475: Colonial Encounters in North Africa and Beyond
   - SPAN 365: Christians, Muslims, and Jews in Spain: Past and Present (taught in Spanish)

   B. Cultural:
   - GRS 265: Barbarians and Gentiles: Cultures in the Ancient Mediterranean (Ancient Iran)
   - RELS 101: The Bible: Texts and Contexts (when subject matter pertains to Islamic and Middle East Studies)
     - Examples: The Bible and the Qur’an; The Bible and Islam
   - RELS 258: Topics in the History of Religions (when subject matter pertains to Islamic and Middle East Studies)
     - Examples: Introduction to Islam, Muslim-Christian Relations
   - RELS 277: Selected Topics in Hebrew Bible/Old Testament
     - Example: Biblical Figures in the Qur’an

   C. Political:
   - INTS 243: Governments & Politics of the Middle East
   - INTS 244: Issues in Middle East Politics
   - INTS 245: US Foreign Policy in the Middle East
   - INTS 334: Religion & Politics

2. Students will take at least one course in the following departments: History, International Studies, and Religious Studies
3. Students will take at least one upper 300-level course or 400-level course
4. Students will take one Jewish, Islamic and Middle East Studies (JIM) course OR one course in the Jewish Studies minor

Note: RELS 276 and 277 and HIST 105 may be repeated with permission of instructor and/or program committee.

Requirements for a Minor in Jewish Studies

adamsd@rhodes.edu May 28, 2019

A total of twenty (20) credits drawn from the following courses in at least two different departments:

1. A maximum of three courses at the 100-level or 200-level:
   - RELS 101-102: The Bible: Texts and Contexts (when subject matter pertains to Jewish Studies)
     - example: The Hebrew Bible and its Reception
   - RELS 232: Holocaust
   - RELS 253: Judaism
   - RELS 260: Archeology & Hebrew Bible (Religious Studies 200)
   - RELS 276-277: Selected Topics in Hebrew/Bible/Old Testament (when subject matter pertains to Jewish Studies)
     - example: The Bible and Empire
   - HEBR 201: Hebrew
   - HIST 105: Special Topics (when subject matter pertains to Jewish Studies)
     - Example: Race and Racism

2. At least one course at the 300-level or 400-level:
   - RELS 300-301: Selected Topics in Religious Studies (when subject matter pertains to Jewish Studies)
     - example: Atypical Biblical Prophets
   - HIST 405: Anti-Semitism
   - HIST 320: Modern Jewish Thought and Culture
   - HIST 421/FREN 335: Representing Racism in French Literature and Culture: The Jewish Question

3. One Jewish, Islamic and Middle East Studies (JIM) course OR one course from the Islamic and Middle East Studies minor

Note: RELS 276 and 277 and HIST 105 may be repeated with permission of instructor and/or program committee.

Requirements for a Minor in Jewish, Islamic and Middle East Studies

adamsd@rhodes.edu May 28, 2019

A total of twenty (20) credits wherein:

1. Students will take two courses in Jewish Studies
2. Students will take two courses in Islamic & Middle East Studies
3. Students must take at least one 300-level or 400-level course from either the Jewish Studies or Islamic and Middle East Studies minor or a Jewish, Islamic and Middle East Studies (JIM) course
4. Students must take courses in at least two different departments

Note: RELS 276 and 277 and HIST 105 may be repeated with permission of instructor and/or program committee

### Latin American and Latinx Studies

**admin**  June 16, 2015

The Latin American Studies program includes a strong language component and brings together courses from six departments: Anthropology/Sociology, Economics, History, Modern Languages (Spanish), Music, and International Studies.

**Printed from:** https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/latin-american-and-latinx-studies

### Honors in Latin American Studies

**admin**  June 16, 2015

1. Completion of all requirements for the Latin American Studies major.
2. Completion of Latin American Studies 495-496.
3. Completion and public presentation of a substantial research project.

Project proposal must be approved by the Latin American Studies Committee by April of the junior year.

**Printed from:** https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/latin-american-studies/honors-latin-american-studies

### Latin American Studies: Program Committee

**admin**  June 16, 2015

- Elizabeth Pettinaroli, Department of Modern Languages and Literatures (Chair)
- Bruno Badia, Department of Economics
- Sarah Boyle, Department of Biology
- Tyler Fritts, Department of Music
- Eric Henager, Department of Modern Languages and Literatures
- David Jilg, Department of Theatre
- Michael LaRosa, Department of History
- Jeanne Lopiparo, Department of Anthropology and Sociology
- Jaqueline Oliveira, Department of Economics
- Alberto del Pozo Martinez, Department of Modern Languages and Literatures
- Ryan Rasmussen, Department of Art
- Amy Risley, Department of International Studies

**Printed from:** https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/latin-american-studies/latin-american-studies-program-committee

### Requirements for a Major in Latin American/Latinx Studies

**admin**  June 16, 2015

A total of forty-two to forty-four (42-44) credits as follows:
2. Latin American Studies 485: Senior Seminar.
3. Nine of the following courses from at least four different departments. No more than three courses in any one department may count toward the major:

- Anthropology/Sociology 224: Latin America Before 1492.
- Anthropology/Sociology 265: Intro. Topics in Anthropology and Sociology (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- Anthropology/Sociology 325: The Maya and Their World.
- Anthropology/Sociology 327: Gender and Power in Latin America.
- Anthropology/Sociology 365: Cultural Motifs (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- Economics 100: Introduction to Economics.
- Economics 265: Economics of Education.
- History 105: Special Topics (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- History 205: Special Topics (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- History 261: Colonial Latin America.
- History 262: Modern Latin America.
- History 267: Modern Mexico.
- History 365: Infinite Border: The United States and Mexico in Historic Perspective.
- History 405: Advances Seminars (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- Humanities 201: Search in Latin America.
- International Studies 120: Introduction to Comparative Politics.
- International Studies 265: Topics in International Studies. (when the topic focuses on Latin America).
- International Studies 266: Topics in International Studies (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- International Studies 310: Comparative Political Economy.
- International Studies 311: International Political Economy.
- International Studies 332 (Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- Latin American Studies 099: Special Topics in Latin American Studies.
- Latin American Studies 265: Special Topics in Latin American Studies.
- Latin American Studies 365: Advanced Special Topics in Latin American Studies.
- Spanish 302: Culture and Composition (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- Spanish 306: Introduction to Latin American Cultures and Literatures.
- Spanish 309: Spanish in Latin America.
- Spanish 315: Theory and Latin American Literature.
- Spanish 320: Spanish American Drama.
- Spanish 323: Space and Place.
- Spanish 325: Community Publishing/Cartoneras in LA and Memphis.
- Spanish 360: Gender in Spanish American Literature.
- Spanish 365: Special Topics in Spanish (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- Spanish 370: Contemporary Southern Cone Literature.
- Spanish 375: Contemporary Central American Literature.
- Spanish 405: Literature of Mexico after 1911.
- Spanish 406: Contemporary Novel of Spanish America.
- Spanish 408: Spanish American Short Story.
- Spanish 426: Imperial Discourses of the Hispanic World.

And other courses by approval of the Director of the LAS Program

Questions: Contact Prof. Elizabeth Pettinaroli--pettinarolie@rhodes.edu

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/latin-american-and-latinx-studies/requirements-major-latin-americanlatinx-studies


69/123
Requirements for a Minor in Latin American Studies

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty-two to twenty-four (22-24) credits as follows:

1. Latin American Studies 200.
2. Five of the following courses from at least three different departments
   (Latin American Studies 460 does not count toward the three-department distribution.

- Anthropology/Sociology 224: Latin America Before 1492.
- Anthropology/Sociology 265: Intro. Topics in Anthropology and Sociology (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- Anthropology/Sociology 325: The Maya and Their World.
- Anthropology/Sociology 327: Gender and Power in Latin America.
- Anthropology/Sociology 365: Cultural Motifs (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- Economics 100: Introduction to Economics.
- Economics 265: Economics of Education.
- History 105: Special Topics (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- History 205: Special Topics (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- History 261: Colonial Latin America.
- History 262: Modern Latin America.
- History 267: Modern Mexico.
- History 365: Infinite Border: The United States and Mexico in Historic Perspective.
- History 405: Advances Seminars (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- Humanities 201: Search in Latin America.
- International Studies 120: Introduction to Comparative Politics.
- International Studies 265: Topics in International Studies. (when the topic focuses on Latin America).
- International Studies 266: Topics in International Studies (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- International Studies 310: Comparative Political Economy.
- International Studies 311: International Political Economy.
- International Studies 332 (Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- Latin American Studies 099: Special Topics in Latin American Studies.
- Latin American Studies 265: Special Topics in Latin American Studies.
- Latin American Studies 365: Advanced Special Topics in Latin American Studies.
- Spanish 302: Culture and Composition (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- Spanish 306: Introduction to Latin American Cultures and Literatures.
- Spanish 309: Spanish in Latin America.
- Spanish 315: Theory and Latin American Literature.
- Spanish 320: Spanish American Drama.
- Spanish 323: Space and Place.
- Spanish 325: Community Publishing/Cartoneras in LA and Memphis.
- Spanish 360: Gender in Spanish American Literature.
- Spanish 365: Special Topics in Spanish (LA/Hispanic/Latino/a topic).
- Spanish 370: Contemporary Southern Cone Literature.
- Spanish 375: Contemporary Central American Literature.
- Spanish 405: Literature of Mexico after 1911.
- Spanish 406: Contemporary Novel of Spanish America.
- Spanish 408: Spanish American Short Story.
• Spanish 426: Imperial Discourses of the Hispanic World.

And other courses by approval of the Director of the LAS Program

Questions: Contact Prof. Elizabeth Pettinaroli--pettinarolie@rhodes.edu

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/latin-american-studies/requirements-minor-latin-american-studies

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**Liberal Arts in Prison**

* admin May 24, 2019

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/liberal-arts-prison

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**Master of Arts in Urban Education**

* Anonymous (not verified) May 30, 2018

**Program Vision**

Educational Studies at Rhodes College strives to advance justice, democracy, and equity in underserved public schools, particularly in Memphis, through our interdisciplinary programs, partnerships, scholarship, and advocacy.

**Program Mission**

Educational Studies and the educators and advocates we prepare engage theory and research while embedded in our schools and communities in order to promote understandings of problems and strategies for change that transform schools in the service of justice.

**PATHWAYS TO LICENSURE**

Rhodes offers licensure in twenty endorsement areas. Each endorsement area has a corresponding content knowledge PRAXIS test. Applicants should submit PRAXIS scores with their application.

**CURRICULUM**

Student may enroll in one of two intensive 14-month master's programs, the Master's in Urban Education with licensure (52 credits) or the Master's in Urban Education without licensure (40 credits). Each student will prepare a master’s thesis that will be defended in the final summer in the program. Students will advance through the program in a cohort-model, wherein the courses are taken in sequence with the same group of candidates, to build community, and strengthen connections to other culturally relevant educators. Students in the licensure MA program will gain substantial experience working in local schools.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/master-arts-urban-education

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**Academic Regulations**

* Anonymous (not verified) July 21, 2018

**Academic Standing**
A minimum grade of C is required to receive credit for a course in the M.A. in Urban Education Program. All graduate students must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 to remain in good academic standing. A student whose cumulative GPA falls below 3.0 will be placed on academic probation. A student placed on academic probation must earn a GPA of 3.0 the following semester; failure to do so will result in dismissal from the program.

A student cannot earn a grade lower than a B in the following two courses: EDUC 560 Methods-centric Field Experiences and EDUC 660 Clinical Practice (Student Teaching). Students who earn lower than a B in either of these two courses must repeat the course in order to earn a degree and receive licensure. For all other courses, if a student earns a grade lower than a C, the student must repeat the course with the next cohort of students. Repeating any course will delay receiving licensure and the conferring of the degree.

### Attendance Policy

Students are required to attend every class meeting. In recognition of the fact that illness and emergencies occur, students are allowed **one absence** during the summer term without impact on their grade. After the **second absence** the participation score will drop to half. After the **third absence** a student will receive a zero for the participation score. **Four absences will result in an automatic failure of the course.** In the event of exceptional circumstances, a student who has had four absences in a single course can request a hearing with the program faculty to consider granting a waiver of this policy. Absences for religious observances are excluded from this policy. If you are absent, it is your responsibility to notify the instructor as soon as you know and obtain notes or other information from fellow students.

### Transfer Credit

Due to the nature of the program's cohort model, no transfer credit is accepted.

*Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/master-arts-urban-education/academic-regulations*

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### Admission

Anonymous (not verified) May 30, 2018

**WHO SHOULD APPLY**

The Master of Arts in Urban Education is ideal for high achieving liberal arts and sciences graduates who wish to teach in and lead schools in urban settings. We strive to accept students who affirm our strong commitments to diversity, inclusion, and social justice. African American, LatinX, and first-generation students who meet the admissions requirements are especially encouraged to apply. Students in the program will make a significant contribution to the need for high impact, culturally-relevant teachers who can become leaders in schools, especially in the Memphis area. Memphis is at the heart of the education reform movement and an incubator for innovative teaching. Our program builds on a student’s liberal arts background and provides close learning in classrooms and rewarding hands-on experiences in local schools.

**HOW TO APPLY**

We welcome applications from students who meet our admissions criteria and are passionate about working for educational justice in Memphis and in our region. Students who have earned a bachelor’s degree will need to formally apply to the program and meet the admission’s criteria, which are aligned with CAEP and TN state standards.

Successful applicants will be required to have a bachelor’s degree in the content area they wish to teach (for secondary candidates) or in a liberal arts or science field (for elementary candidates). It is preferred that applicants have an undergraduate GPA of 3.00 or higher. Applicants must submit:

- A completed application
- An entrance essay (500 to 700 words) that focuses on one’s skills, dispositions, knowledge of culturally relevant pedagogies, and commitments to working with students in urban schools.

*https://catalog.rhodes.edu/book/export/html/53*
- College transcript(s) showing all coursework completed to date. Official undergraduate transcripts will be required prior to program start date.
- Two letters of recommendation from college faculty who have worked closely with the applicant.
- Qualifying PRAXIS I (Praxis® Core Academic Skills for Educators) and subject area PRAXIS scores (Praxis® Subject Assessments) as required. See Licensure Pathways.

Passing scores are determined by the Tennessee Board of Education and can be found on the ETS Tennessee requirements webpage.

CONDITIONAL ADMISSION POLICY

Conditional admission to the Master of Arts in Urban Education program will be offered to students who are academically admissible based on their academic record and other admission requirements except for qualifying PRAXIS I (Praxis® Core Academic Skills for Educators) and subject area PRAXIS scores (Praxis® Subject Assessments).

Admission to the master’s degree program is conditional based upon submitting qualifying PRAXIS I (Praxis® Core Academic Skills for Educators) and subject area PRAXIS scores (Praxis® Subject Assessments). To be fully admitted, PRAXIS score reports must be received no later than one week prior to the start date of the summer term in which the student plans to matriculate. Failure to submit required PRAXIS test scores by the requested date will prohibit students from fully matriculating into the program.

If you have any questions, please contact the Graduate Program Coordinator for further information.

The M.A. in Urban Education curriculum is fully aligned to state and national standards for teacher education and has been approved by the Tennessee Department of Education.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/master-arts-urban-education/admission

Expenses and Financial Aid

Anonymous (not verified) May 30, 2018

Tuition charges for the Master of Arts in Urban Education program is set at $25,000. This tuition charge covers the full duration of the 14-month program. Regulations for payment and withdrawal, room and board charges and activity fees are the same as for the undergraduate program at Rhodes. These charges and policies are outlined in the Expenses section of the catalogue.

Financial Aid

Financial assistance for students in the M.A. in Urban Education program will be in the form of scholarships, need-based funding and loans.

Program Scholarship

Every student admitted to the M.A. in Urban Education program will receive a $10,000 scholarship to offset the cost of the program. There is no separate application to complete and students will be notified of this award with their acceptance letter.

Financial Hardship

Financial hardship funding is available for M.A. in Urban Education students experiencing hardship due to unforeseen financial difficulties. Students can request additional funds for tuition, course fees, and/or on-campus room and board expenses to support their pursuit of a graduate education at Rhodes College. Decisions regarding disbursement of funds are made on a case-by-case basis and do not require repayment.

Federal and Private Loans

In addition to the listed above, students may apply for Federal and private educational loans to help finance living and other educational expenses associated with the program.
Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan

Students seeking federal loan funds must first complete the 2018-2019 Free Application for Federal Student Aid at www.FAFSA.gov. Eligible students may borrow up to $20,500 from the Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan program each year. You are responsible for the interest from the time the unsubsidized loan is disbursed until it's repaid in full. You can choose to pay the interest during periods of enrollment and the grace period or allow it to accrue (accumulate) and capitalize (that is, added to the principal amount of your loan). Capitalizing the interest will increase the amount you will have to repay over the life of the loan. You can find out more about all this federal program at www.studentloans.gov.

Federal Direct Graduate PLUS Loan

In addition to the Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan program, students can borrow additional federal funds through the credit based Federal Direct Graduate PLUS Loan. Please proceed to the U.S. Department of Education's website, www.studentloans.gov, to complete the three steps: 1) Federal Direct Graduate PLUS Loan Master Promissory Note, 2) PLUS Request Process and 3) Entrance Counseling. You will need your FSA ID in order to log in to the website. Please make sure that you complete all forms using your legal name and the same name used on your Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). You can find out more about all this federal program at www.studentloans.gov.

Private Educational Loans

Careful consideration should be given when making any borrowing decision. We recommend that you examine all other options before pursuing private loan options, as these loans may be more expensive than other options listed above. Numerous lending institutions offer private educational loans, which may be combined with federal loans, up to the cost of attendance. To review information about private educational loan products which our students have used over the past five (5) years and advice related to private borrowing, please review our Historical Lender List for Private Educational Loans (PDF). Please note that all private educational loans that are not certified by Rhodes must be reported to our office so that we may account for that funding in the financial aid package. This is per U.S. Department of Education guidance.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/master-arts-urban-education/expenses-and-financial-aid

Requirements for Graduation and Licensure

Anonymous (not verified) July 21, 2018

In order to graduate and receive licensure, a student will be required to demonstrate:

- A willingness and ability to positively impact students’ learning and development as demonstrated through field experiences and clinical practice assessments conducted by program faculty and clinical educators.
- An understanding of the expectations of the profession, including codes of ethics, professional standards of practice, and relevant laws and policies by completing the Educational Studies program requirements and all required assessments.
- An overall GPA of 3.0. or higher in the program, a requirement determined by the Tennessee Board of Education.
- An understanding of professional knowledge by passing the Praxis® Core Academic Skills for Educators, Praxis subject tests for each area of endorsement sought, and all other relevant Praxis tests required by the state. Passing Praxis scores are determined by the Tennessee Board of Education and can be found on the ETS Tennessee requirements webpage.
- Knowledge of the profession during the clinical practice (i.e., Student Teaching) as indicated by passing edTPA scores. Passing edTPA scores are determined by the Tennessee Board of Education and can be found on the Tennessee edTPA website.

Each student is required to submit a licensure application to the Tennessee Department of Education in the first week of May following the successful completion of the Clinical Practice (EDUC 660). Additional graduation requirements include a successfully defended master’s thesis and the completion of all program coursework.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/master-arts-urban-education/requirements-graduation-and-licensure
Requirements for the M.A. Degree in Urban Education

Anonymous (not verified) July 21, 2018

Master's of Urban Education with Licensure

A total of fifty-two (52) credits as follows:

Summer 1 (1st term):

- EDUC 501: Foundations of Urban Education (4)
- PSYC 511: Educational Statistics (4)
- Participate in Urban Education Institute with scholar-in-residence

Summer 1 (2nd term):

- EDUC 500: Educational Technologies (4)
- URBN 535 Social Contexts of Urban Schools (4)

Fall:

- PSYC 522: Educational Psychology (2)
- PSYC 529 or 530: Infant and Child Development (K-6) or Adolescent Psychology (2) (7-12)
- EDUC 555: Curriculum and Instruction in Urban Schools (4)
- EDUC 510: Reading and Literacies in Content Areas (4)
- EDUC 560: Methods-Centric Field Experiences (4)*

Spring:

- EDUC 520: Urban Education, Culture, and Identity (4)
- EDUC 660: Clinical Practice (student teaching) (8)
- EDUC 684: Master’s Thesis I (1)

Summer 2 (1st term):

- EDUC 585: Capstone (with scholar-in-residence) (4)
- EDUC 685: Master’s Thesis II (2)

Summer 2 (2nd term):

- EDUC 686: Master’s Thesis II (1)

*Candidates will begin Clinical Field Experiences on the first day of school in the schools in which they are placed. This start date may not align with the Rhodes College academic calendar.

Master's of Urban Education without Licensure

A total of forty (40) credits as follows:

Summer 1 (1st term):

- EDUC 501: Foundations of Urban Education (4)
- PSYC 511: Educational Statistics (4)
- Participate in Urban Education Institute with scholar-in-residence

Summer 1 (2nd term):

- EDUC 500: Educational Technologies (4)
- URBN 535 Social Contexts of Urban Schools (4)
Fall:

- PSYC 522: Educational Psychology (2)
- PSYC 529 or 530: Infant and Child Development (K-6) or Adolescent Psychology (2) (7-12)
- EDUC 555: Curriculum and Instruction in Urban Schools (4)
- EDUC 510: Reading and Literacies in Content Areas (4)

Spring:

- EDUC 520: Urban Education, Culture, and Identity (4)
- EDUC 684: Master’s Thesis I (1)

Summer 2 (1st term):

- EDUC 585: Capstone (with scholar-in-residence) (4)
- EDUC 685: Master’s Thesis II (2)

Summer 2 (2nd term):

- EDUC 686: Master’s Thesis II (1)

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/master-arts-urban-education/requirements-ma-degree-urban-education

Urban Education: Faculty and Staff

Anonymous (not verified) May 30, 2018

Zachary Casey, Assistant Professor of Educational Studies

Cara Djonko-Moore, Assistant Professor of Educational Studies

Kathy Evans, Director of Teacher Licensure and Field Placements

Arlinda Fair, Admissions and Graduate Program Coordinator

Joseph Kelly, edTPA and Master's Thesis Coordinator

Laura Kelly, Assistant Professor of Educational Studies

Natalie Person, Professor of Psychology, Chair of Educational Studies

Laura Taylor, Assistant Professor of Educational Studies

Jeanne Wilson, Adjunct Assistant Professor

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/master-arts-urban-education/urban-educationfaculty-and-staff

Master of Science in Accounting

admin June 16, 2015

Rhodes College offers a 32-credit program of study in accounting and business leading to the Master of Science in Accounting degree. The M.S. in Accounting is a professional master’s degree designed to provide a mature understanding of
accepted professional practices in the field of accounting and to support entry and advancement in the various fields of professional accounting.

Additional Information

The M.S. in Accounting program office hours are 8:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m. Monday through Friday (CST). For additional information, contact:

Dr. Pamela Church  
Director of M.S. in Accounting Program  
Rhodes College  
2000 North Parkway  
Memphis, Tennessee 38112-1690  
Telephone 901-843-3920  
church@rhodes.edu

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/master-science-accounting

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**Academic Regulations**

admin June 16, 2015

The M.S. in Accounting program abides by the same academic regulations as the undergraduate program at Rhodes, with the exceptions noted below.

**Registration**

Qualification as a full-time, degree student requires registration for a minimum of eight (8) credits in a semester. Degree-seeking students who register for seven (7) credits or less in any one semester are classified as part-time students.

**Pass-Fail**

A student may enroll in a class on a pass-fail basis. Permission of the instructor and the Director of the M.S. in Accounting is required and must be obtained during the first three weeks of the class in a semester. The Pass/Fail option may not be used to satisfy any of the graduate course requirements for the M.S. in Accounting degree.

**Academic Probation and Suspension**

To maintain acceptable scholastic standing and to graduate, a student must have an overall grade point average of 3.000 (B) for all graduate work attempted. The Graduate Committee places on academic probation any student whose cumulative grade point average at the end of a semester falls below the minimum standard. Notification of academic probation will be printed on the student grade report. A student on academic probation is not considered to be in good academic standing. Such students are ineligible to participate in some extracurricular activities, including intercollegiate athletics. A student is removed from academic probation upon attainment of a 3.000 average in graduate courses. A student placed on academic probation because of a grade point average below 3.000 has one academic semester of course work to raise his or her average to the required 3.000. If the grade point average is not raised to a 3.000, he or she may be dropped from the program. Any student who earns a D or an F in any graduate course may be dismissed immediately from the program.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/master-science-accounting/academic-regulations

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**Admission**

admin June 16, 2015

**Admissions Procedure**
A student who wishes to apply for admission to the M.S. program should print an application form from the Rhodes College website. The completed form should be mailed to the Director of the M.S. in Accounting program with a nonrefundable application fee of twenty-five dollars.

All applicants for admission to the M.S. in Accounting program are required to submit transcripts from all colleges attended and three letters of reference.

All applicants to the graduate program must have an earned baccalaureate from an accredited institution before being admitted into the program.

**Standardized Tests**

Non-Rhodes applicants are required to take the Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT). Rhodes students may choose to submit a GMAT score as part of the application package. Any student planning to apply to the program for fall admission should plan to take the test no later than December so that his or her scores will be available for the Graduate Admissions Committee by March 1. Test application forms may be obtained from some colleges and universities or from the GMAT website at www.mba.com. Applicants whose university instruction was not in English are also required to take the Test of English as a Foreign Language and achieve a score of 550 or above.

**Provisional Admission**

A limited number of students who would be denied admission based on test scores, letters of recommendation, personal interviews and transcripts may be admitted provisionally to the program if they can demonstrate high probability of success in the program and likelihood of outstanding performance in the profession of accounting in some other manner. Other criteria may include, for example, a record of outstanding performance in a job with increasing levels of responsibility over time. Any student provisionally admitted to the program must attain a grade point average of at least a 3.00 (B) on the first twelve hours of the program completed in order to remain in the program.

**Admission of Special Students (Non-degree Candidates)**

Students who give evidence of sufficient ability may be admitted as special students to a course offered as part of the M.S. in Accounting curriculum. Special students may take no more than two courses. After two courses, which may total no more than eight credits, the student must make formal application to the M.S. in Accounting program and be accepted into it before taking any additional graduate courses. An undergraduate student in his or her senior year may petition the graduate committee to enroll in a graduate course as a special student. In such a case, no graduate credit will be granted for courses used to satisfy undergraduate requirements. A student may apply no more than a total of four graduate credits earned as a special student and/or for transfer credit toward the requirements for the M.S. in Accounting at Rhodes.

**Readmission of Students**

The M.S. in Accounting degree must be completed within three academic years from the date of initial enrollment as a degree candidate. Failure to complete the degree requirements within this time will result in being dropped from the program. Any student who wants to continue the program after being dropped must petition the Director for reinstatement.

*Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/master-science-accounting/admission*

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**Expenses and Financial Aid**

*admin June 16, 2015*

The tuition charges, regulations for payment and withdrawal, activity fees, and special fees and deposits for the M.S. in Accounting are the same as for the undergraduate program at Rhodes. These charges and policies are outlined in the “Expenses” portion of the catalogue. Room charges and policies are also the same as those for the undergraduate programs; however, on-campus rooms will be made available to graduate students only after all undergraduate demand has been satisfied.

**Financial Aid**
Financial assistance for students in the M.S. in Accounting program will be in the form of loans and scholarships.

**Loans**

Graduate students are currently eligible for Federal Stafford Loans up to $20,500 per year. Federal Stafford Loans are made on an unsubsidized basis, and the student is responsible for interest payment during periods of enrollment. Repayment begins six months after the student graduates or ceases to be enrolled at least half-time. The interest rate is fixed at 6.8%.

Anyone interested in the student loan program should contact:

Office of Financial Aid  
Rhodes College  
2000 N. Parkway  
Memphis, TN 38112-1690  
Telephone 901-843-3810

**Scholarships**

All applicants are automatically considered for a departmental scholarship with no additional forms required to be filed. Departmental scholarships for students in the M.S. in Accounting program are merit based; financial need is not a consideration. Selection for a scholarship is based upon the candidate’s academic record, personal achievements, and promise of success in accounting.

*Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/master-science-accounting/expenses-and-financial-aid*

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**Master in Accounting: Faculty and Staff**

*admin June 16, 2015*

**ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS**

Dee Birnbaum. 1991. B.A., State University of New York at Stony Brook; M.B.A., Baruch College; M.Phil., Ph.D., City University of New York. (General management; human resource management.)

Pamela H. Church. 1988. Director, M.S. in Accounting Program. B.S., M.S., University of Memphis; Ph.D., University of Houston. C.P.A. (Accountancy.)

**ASSISTANT PROFESSORS**


Sujan M. Dan. 2013. B.Tech, Kerala University, India; M.S., Ph.D., Texas A&M University. (Marketing.)

Andrey Zagorchev. 2013. B.S., M.S., Plovdiv University, Bulgaria; M.B.A., Wright State University; Ph.D., Lehigh University. (Finance.)

**PART-TIME ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**

Milton L. Lovell. 2003. B.S., J.D., University of Mississippi. LL.M., New York University School of Law. Chief Financial Officer and General Counsel, nexAir, LLC (Accountancy; taxation.)

**INSTRUCTOR**

Jade O. Planchon. 2012. B.A., Rhodes College; M.B.A., Columbia University. (Finance.)

**PART-TIME INSTRUCTOR**

Requirements for the M.S. Degree

A total of thirty (32) credits as follows:

Required courses. (28 credits):

3. Business 644: Accounting for Governmental and Not-for-Profit Entities.

Elective course. (4 credits) One 500- or 600-level course in the Department of Business.

Changes in Degree Requirements

A student may satisfy the requirements for an M.S. in Accounting degree as described in any catalogue that has been in effect during the student’s enrollment in the M.S. program. Students readmitted to Rhodes may graduate under requirements in effect during the original period of enrollment or by following a program incorporating features of the current and the earlier degree requirements and approved by the Graduate Committee. For students electing to graduate under earlier degree requirements, there is no guarantee that the courses specified in those requirements will be offered.

The Educational Program

The graduate program builds upon the undergraduate study of accounting by introducing more complex accounting practices and reasoning into the functional areas of accounting: cost, tax, auditing and advanced financial. The graduate program also addresses the legal environment of business and business ethics, accounting research, and the theory and methodology of the accounting discipline. It is central to the mission of the program that students be able to communicate effectively, both orally and in writing. A significant component of all graduate courses will be oral presentations and discussions as well as written assignments.

The Curriculum

Core courses and prerequisites. The following courses or their equivalents are required before beginning the graduate program. The graduate committee will evaluate a student’s transcript to determine whether a core course requirement has been met. At the committee’s discretion, a student may be allowed to take certain graduate courses concurrently with these core courses:

2. Cost Accounting.
3. Intermediate Accounting I and II.
5. Auditing.
6. Introduction to Economics.

Area courses. A student must complete at least one course, either graduate or undergraduate, in each of the following areas:

1. Finance.
2. Management or Marketing.

Transfer Credit

No more than a total of four graduate credits earned at another institution and/or graduate credit earned as a special student (see above) may be counted toward the M.S. in Accounting at Rhodes. A minimum grade of B- must be earned for any course credit to be transferred.

Transfer Credit Guidelines. The following guidelines are used in evaluating academic work from other institutions for graduate transfer credit.

1. The institution at which the course work is taken must be an accredited college or university.
2. Correspondence courses and distance learning (Internet) courses will not be accepted for meeting the program’s prerequisites, area courses, or degree requirements.
3. To be accepted for credit, each course must be judged comparable in terms of content and quality to a course in the graduate curriculum at Rhodes. The Program Director makes these judgments.
4. All course work taken at other institutions for which Rhodes receives a transcript will be evaluated for transfer credit, and if acceptable, will be posted to the student’s record.
5. A maximum of 4 credits (1 credit = 1 semester hour) will be accepted toward the Rhodes M.S. in Accounting degree. Transfer credits based on a quarter system are converted to the Rhodes credit basis using the formula that one quarter hour equals two-thirds credit. Fractional transfer credits will be credited.
6. Transfer credits are not accepted if the grade is C+ or below. Transfer credits are credited to the Rhodes transcript as credits only; they are not used to determine the grade point average.
7. Transfer credit may be used to satisfy M.S. degree requirements.

Mathematics and Computer Science

The Department of Mathematics and Computer Science offers students numerous opportunities to develop quantitative reasoning, critical-thinking, problem-solving, and communication skills through its curriculum and extracurricular activities.

Honors in Mathematics or Computer Science

Requirements:

1. Fulfillment of the requirements for the major.
2. Honors Tutorial: 495 and 496.
3. Approval by the department is required.
Students should consult with a faculty member about their intentions to pursue an honors project before the end of their Junior year.

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### Mathematics and Computer Science: Faculty and Staff

**Professors**

**Chris Seaton.** 2004. B.A., Kalamazoo College; Ph.D., University of Colorado at Boulder. (Differential geometry, differential topology, orbifolds, Lie groupoids, singular symplectic reduction, invariant theory.)

**Associate Professors**

**Erin N. Bodine.** 2010. E.C. Ellett Professorship of Mathematics and Computer Science. B.S. and B.A., Harvey Mudd College; Ph.D., University of Tennessee, Knoxville. (Optimal control theory, mathematical ecology, differential equations, discrete difference equations, individual and agent based modeling.)

**Eric Gottlieb.** 1998. B.S., Antioch College; M.S., University of Washington; Ph.D., University of Miami. (Algebraic combinatorics.)

**Phillip B. Kirlin.** 2012. B.S., University of Maryland; M.S. and Ph.D., University of Massachusetts Amherst. (Artificial intelligence, machine learning, music informatics.)

**Christopher Mouron.** 2002. B.S., Lafayette College; M.S. and Ph.D., Texas Tech University. (Topology, continuum theory, discrete dynamical systems.)

**Betsy Williams Sanders.** 2007. B.S., Millsaps College; M.S. and Ph.D., Vanderbilt University. (Computer graphics and animation.)

**Assistant Professors**

**Ibrahim Abdelrazeq.** 2015. B.S., Yarmouk University; M.S., New Mexico State University; Ph.D., University of Ottawa. (Time series analysis, financial and actuarial mathematics, parametric and nonparametric goodness of fit tests.)

**Sesha Dassanayake.** 2017. B.A., Wabash College; M.S., University of Minnesota; M.S., University of Colorado Denver; Ph.D., University of Colorado Denver (Spatio-temporal methods for disease surveillance.)

**Rachel M. Dunwell.** 2005. B.Sc., Leeds University; M.Sc., Liverpool University, Ph.D., Heriot-Watt University. (Psychometrics.)

**Matthew Lang.** 2019. B.S., Indiana University of Pennsylvania; M.S., Ph.D., The Ohio State University. (Specification and verification of distributed systems, large-scale distributed data processing and analytics systems.)

**D. Brian Larkins.** 2015. B.S., M.S., Ph.D., The Ohio State University. (Parallel programming, programming languages, network security.)

**Ross T. Sowell.** 2018. B.S., Sewanee: The University of the South; Ph.D., Washington University in St. Louis. (Human-robot interaction, computer graphics, computer science education.)

**Catherine E. Welsh.** 2013. B.S., Ursinus College; M.S., Lehigh University; Ph.D., University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill. (Bioinformatics, computational genetics.)

**Staff**

**K. Michelle Hammontree.** Departmental Assistant. B.A., University of Southern Indiana, Evansville.

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### Planning a Major

**admin** June 16, 2015
Students considering a major in Mathematics or Computer Science should contact the Chair or another member of the department as early as possible to ensure progress is being made toward the major. More information can be found at the department’s web site: www.rhodes.edu/mathcs.

For reasonable progress toward a major in Mathematics, a student should begin the Calculus sequence (Math 112, 122 and 223) at the appropriate level in the first year, and complete the sequence before the Spring of the second year; complete Math 201 in the first year or second year; and complete Math 261 by the end of the second year.

For reasonable progress toward a major in Computer Science, a student should begin the introductory programming sequence (Computer Science 141, 142, 241) in the first year. In the second year, a student should complete Computer Science 172 in fall and Computer Science 231 in the spring. The Mathematics requirements should be completed by the end of the third year.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/mathematics-and-computer-science/planning-major

Requirements for a Major in Computer Science

admin June 16, 2015

A total of fifty-three (53) credits as follows:

2. Computer Science 350 or 355.
3. One of Mathematics 112, 115, 116, or 122; and one additional mathematics course.
4. Three additional four-credit computer science courses numbered above 300, excluding 495 and 496.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/mathematics-and-computer-science/requirements-major-computer-science

Requirements for a Major in Mathematics

admin June 16, 2015

A total of forty-nine (49) credits as follows:

1. Mathematics 122, 201, 223, 261, 386, and four credits of 485 and/or 486.
2. Mathematics 386; students may petition to substitute 451/2 or participation in Research Fellowships/St. Jude Summer Plus program for two terms before junior spring semester. See the department chair for more details.
3. Seven additional four-credit courses from among Computer Science 141 and mathematics courses numbered above 200, excluding 235, including at least four courses numbered above 300, excluding 460, 495, and 496.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/mathematics-and-computer-science/requirements-major-mathematics

Requirements for a Minor in Computer Science

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty-four (24) credits as follows:

2. One additional four-credit computer science course numbered above 300.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/mathematics-and-computer-science/requirements-minor-computer-science

Requirements for a Minor in Mathematics
A total of twenty-four (24) credits as follows:

1. Mathematics 122.
2. Five additional four-credit mathematics courses numbered above 200, excluding 235, including at least one course numbered above 300.

Requirements for a Minor in Statistics

A total of twenty-four (20) credits as follows:

1. One course from: Math 211, Psych 211, or Econ 290.
2. Mathematics 212.

Students planning to pursue graduate study in statistics are strongly encouraged to select Math 311 and Math 312 from the courses listed above and to take:

1. Math 112, 122, 223, or equivalent three course calculus sequence.

Modern Languages and Literatures

The Department of Modern Languages and Literatures regularly offers instruction in Chinese, French, German, Russian, and Spanish. Details about the study of each of these languages at Rhodes are found under the subject heading for that specific language. In addition to literature and culture courses in the modern languages, the department also offers some courses in literature and culture in English translation. Classes in Portuguese, Italian, Japanese, and Arabic are available through consortial agreement with the University of Memphis.

The F10 Degree Requirement. The degree requirement in languages may be met by the successful completion of any appropriate four-credit course numbered 201 or higher or by demonstrating proficiency through placement into a language course at a level above 201 and approval by the appropriate language faculty. Students who take 201 (or higher) or the equivalent at another institution can earn transfer credit, but must still demonstrate proficiency (see above) in the specific language before the degree requirement is satisfied. This pertains to languages that are taught at Rhodes. Multi-lingual students may petition to fulfill the requirement via alternate testing.

All students who plan to fulfill Rhodes’ foreign language degree requirement in a language they have previously studied for two years or more in high school must take a placement test in that language. For French, German, Russian, and Spanish, scores on that test will be used to place students in the course most appropriate for them at Rhodes. Students with fewer than two years in a language may enter that language at the 101 level. Any student who scores at the 202 level or higher will need to consult with the department to see if he or she fulfills Rhodes’ foreign language requirement. Students wishing to fulfill the F10 requirement in a language not previously studied should sign up for a course numbered 101 in that language. However, a student normally may not take a course numbered 101 in any language for academic credit if two or more years of that language were completed in high school.
In the modern languages, placement tests typically cover reading comprehension and grammar. Literature or culture courses given in translation do not satisfy the foreign language degree requirement.


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**Chinese**

admin June 16, 2015

The mission of the current Chinese Studies Program is to educate students in Chinese language, literature, culture, history, politics and religion, and to provide students with academic knowledge and experiences to understand China as both an ancient civilization and an emerging global power. In this spirit, Chinese Studies majors will also learn to appreciate their own positions vis-à-vis the challenges inherent in China's rise to global prominence, confronting difficult questions of nationalism and ethnocentrism. As an interdisciplinary program, Chinese Studies draws on faculty expertise from various departments and prepares students for post-graduate studies. China related employment opportunities and future engagement of China.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/modern-languages-and-literatures/chinese

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**Requirements for a Major in Chinese Studies**

Anonymous (not verified) June 13, 2017

A total of 36 credits as follows:

1. Chinese 301 (Advanced Chinese I) and 302 (Advanced Chinese II). China Maymester may be substituted for one of the above.

2. One of the following:
   - Chinese 306: Introduction to East Asian Cultures
   - Chinese 314: Introduction to Chinese Culture

3. Two of the following:
   - Chinese 305: Modern Chinese Literature in Translation
   - Chinese 307: Orientalism and Global China on Screen
   - Chinese 315: Gender in Chinese Literature
   - Chinese 316: Asian Urbanization/Cinema
   - Chinese 320: Contemporary Chinese Cinema
   (Chinese 305-320 can be taken in conjunction with one credit of 311.)
   - Chinese 409: Special Topics

4. Three of the following:
   (The three courses must be taken from more than one discipline)
   - History 282: Traditional China
   - History 283: Modern China
   - History 481: Cold War in East Asia
   - Religious Studies 258/Philosophy 250: Asian Philosophies
   - INTS 261: Government and Politics of China
   - INTS 262: China’s Foreign Policy
   - INTS 263: Comparative Political Economy of East Asia
   - INTS 264: China-Taiwan-US Relations

5. Chinese 485: Senior Seminar

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/modern-languages-and-literatures/chinese/requirements-major-chinese-studies
Requirements for a Minor in Chinese Studies

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty (20) credits in Chinese language (above the level of intermediate Chinese 202), literature and culture. The credits are spread across the following courses:

1. Chinese 301 and 302: Advanced Chinese*

2. Two of the Chinese Literature and Culture courses:
   - Chinese 205: Modern Chinese Literature in Translation
   - Chinese 206: Introduction to East Asian Cultures
   - Chinese 207: Orientalism and Global China on Screen
   - Chinese 210: Chinese Literary Heritage
   - Chinese 214: Introduction to Chinese Culture
   - Chinese 215: Gender in Chinese Literature
   - Chinese 216: Asian Urbanization through Cinema
   - Chinese 220: Contemporary Chinese Cinema

3. One of the following courses:
   - History 282: Traditional China
   - History 283: Modern China
   - International Studies 261: Government and Politics of China
   - International Studies 262: China’s Foreign Policy
   - International Studies 263: Comparative Political Economy of East Asia
   - International Studies 264: China-Taiwan-US Relations

*Students may substitute 409 for 301 or 302.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/modern-languages-and-literatures/chinese/requirements-minor-chinese-studies

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French

admin June 16, 2015

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/modern-languages-and-literatures/french

Honors in French

admin June 16, 2015

A minimum of 44 hours above the 200-level courses in French; a research paper on a specific cultural or literary topic; demonstrated proficiency in spoken and written French; and a study abroad experience in a French-speaking country.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/modern-languages-and-literatures/french/honors-french

Requirements for a Major in French

admin June 16, 2015

A total of forty (40) credits as follows:

1. French 202*.
2. French 301, 486.
3. French 320, 321 or 322.
4. French 323, 324 or 335.
5. Twenty (20) additional credits in French (5 four-credit courses) four of which must be at the 300-400 level, depending on initial language placement.

Students who choose to take appropriate 300-400 level courses offered by the French section in English may count up to two courses taught in English (in the French section) toward the major, as long as they have a French language component.

Majors are strongly encouraged to spend a semester or a year in a French or Francophone university. Departmentally pre-approved courses taken there will normally be accepted as courses in the major.

*Students whose placement is above the 201 level are neither required nor allowed to take courses numbering below their placement level for credit towards the major. Students placing above 201 are still required to take a total of 40 credits for the major.

**Requirements for a Minor in French**

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty (20) credits as follows:

1. French 202*.
2. French 301.
3. French 323, 324 or 335.
4. Additional elective four-credit courses at the 300-400 level.

Minors are strongly encouraged to study in a French or Francophone university. Departmentally pre-approved courses taken there, beyond French 202, will count as elective courses in the minor.

Students who choose to take appropriate 300-400 level courses offered by the French section in English may count only one course taught in English (in the French section) toward the minor, as long as the course has a French component.

*Students whose placement is above the 201 level are neither required nor allowed to take courses numbering below their placement level for credit toward the minor. Students placing above 201 are still required to take 20 credits for the minor.

**German Studies**

admin June 16, 2015

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/modern-languages-and-literatures/german-studies

**Honors in German**

admin June 16, 2015

A minimum of 40 credits above German 201; a research paper on a specific literary, linguistic, or cultural topic; demonstrated proficiency in spoken and written German.
Requirements for a Major in German Studies

admin June 16, 2015

Requirements for a Major in German Studies

A total of nine courses (36 credits) as follows:

1. The German Studies major begins from the point of student’s German language course placement. No course below a student’s language course placement can be counted towards the German Studies major.
2. Student must complete German 301, 302, and 486 (Capstone Project).
3. Students must complete German 320 or 321.
4. German 301 or 302 must be taken before any other 300-level course is attempted but may be taken concurrently with other 300-level courses.
5. German 305 taken abroad may be substituted for either 301 or 302, but not both.
6. Concentrations (choose one):

A: German Language, Literature, and Culture

Students may include one German Studies course taught in English (221, 240-248, or any course with a GRST elective attribute).

B: Interdisciplinary German

Students may include two German Studies courses taught in English (221, 240-248, or any course with a GRST elective attribute).

The focus of the “German Language, Literature, and Culture” concentration is the development of advanced language and cultural proficiency and an in-depth critical understanding of the German-speaking world. The focus of the “Interdisciplinary German” concentration is for students to develop upper-intermediate German language proficiency and a critical understanding of the German-speaking world from interdisciplinary perspectives.

Majors are strongly encouraged to participate in the exchange program with the University of Tübingen, the University of Landau, or with a departmentally approved ISEP program during their junior years; equivalent courses from there will be accepted as substitutes.

Recommended: A second foreign language; related courses in English, international studies, philosophy, and history.

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Requirements for a Minor in German Studies

admin June 16, 2015

A total of six courses (24 credits) as follows:

1. The German Studies minor begins from the point of student’s German language course placement. No course below a student’s language course placement can be counted towards the German Studies minor.
2. Student must complete German 301 and 302.
3. Students initially placing into 102 or higher must complete German 320 or 321.
4. German 301 or 302 must be taken before any other 300-level course is attempted but may be taken concurrently with other 300-level courses.
5. German 305 taken abroad may be substituted for either 301 or 302, but not both.
6. Students may include one German Studies course taught in English (221, 240-248, or any course with a GRST elective attribute).

Minors are strongly encouraged to participate in an approved summer German immersion or study abroad program. See minor adviser for details.

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Modern Languages and Literatures: Faculty and Staff

admin June 16, 2015

Associate Professors

Elizabeth Bridges. 2010. B.A. Hendrix College; M.A. University of Arkansas; Ph.D. Indiana University (Late-Eighteenth through Early Twentieth-century German Studies, Film Studies, Gender and Sexuality Studies.)

Kathleen Anne Doyle. 1999. B.A., Saint Xavier College, Chicago; M.A. and Ph.D., University of Chicago. (Spanish Language, Modernism in Spain, Contemporary Peninsular Spanish literature, Gender and Sexuality Studies.)

Han Li. 2008. B.A. Nanjing University; Ph.D. University of California, Irvine (Literature and culture of Late Imperial China.)

Eric Henager. 1995. Chair. B.A., Rhodes College; M.A. and Ph.D., University of Illinois. (Spanish language, Contemporary Spanish-American literatures and cultures, popular culture and literature, Latin American Studies.)

Alexandra Kostina. 1996. M.A. Novgorod State University; Ph.D. Gornyi University/Russian State Pedagogical University (Russian Language, Linguistics, and Culture.)

Laura Loth. 2009. B.A. College of William and Mary; M.A. and Ph.D., University of Minnesota (Nineteenth- and Twentieth-century French Studies, Francophone Literatures, Gender and Sexuality Studies.)

Shira Malkin. 1990. Doctorat de Troisiéme Cycle, Université de Paris VII; Ph.D., State University of New York at Buffalo. (French language and literature, drama, intercultural education, and translation.)

Clara Pascual-Argente. 2011. B.A. and M.A. Universidad de Salamanca; Ph.D. Georgetown University (Medieval and Early Modern Spanish Literature, Film Studies.)

Xosé Pereira Boán. 2017. Licenciatura, University of Vigo (Translation Studies). M.A. University of Colorado at Boulder (Early-Modern Hispanic Literature), Ph.D. Tulane University (Contemporary Peninsular Studies, Latin American Film)

Elizabeth Marcela Pettinaroli. 2007. B.A. Franklin and Marshall College; M.A. and Ph.D., University of Virginia (Early Modern Hispanic literature, Spanish American literature, Space and Place.)


Assistant Professors

Rachel Noël Bauer. 2008. B.A. Duquesne University; M.A. Purdue University; Ph.D. Vanderbilt University (Early Modern Spanish Literature, Golden Age Narrative, Don Quixote de la Mancha.)

Catherine Sundt. 2012. B.A. Grand Valley State University; M.A. and Ph.D. The Ohio State University (Modern Spanish Literature and Urban Literature)

Instructors

Nora Jabbour. 2002. B.A. Universidad Rafael Landívar; M.A. Mississippi State University (Spanish Language and Hispanic Cultures).
Modern Languages and Literatures: General Courses

admin June 16, 2015

Modern Languages 150. Selected Foreign Languages.

Credits: Variable.

Certain foreign languages not listed above as regular course offerings are taught on occasion. Information concerning languages not regularly taught may be obtained from the Registrar or the department chair.

Modern Languages 240. Language Acquisition and Pedagogy.

Spring. Credits: 4

This course is a survey of a range of issues related to language acquisition and teaching. Among the areas covered are instructional methodologies and approaches, second language acquisition theories, language skill development, language teaching and learning technology, communicative and cultural competency, and assessment.

Rhodes offers a secondary licensure program within the Teaching and Learning track of the Educational Studies major. This program prepares students to teach middle and/or high school in one of eleven endorsement areas, including the following languages: Chinese, English, French, German, Latin, Russian, and Spanish. The course of study for secondary licensure students is designed with guidance from faculty members in the discipline in which the student is being certified as well as members of the Educational Studies Program. All secondary licensure candidates are required to double major in Educational Studies and their endorsement discipline.

Modern Languages 260. International Science Fiction and Utopia: Shaping of Ideological Landscapes

Summer. Credits: 4

Degree requirements: F4 and F9

We are living through a time of great socio-political transformations, and history shows us that many cultural products labeled “science fiction” have become perfect metaphors of our fears and hopes (eg: Brave New World and 1984). Up to a point, science fiction allows us to objectively see the aspirations and taboos of our intellectual and ideological landscape. But what is then the relation between science fiction and utopia? In this course, we will widely question the limits of these two concepts by bringing together novels and films belonging to different cultural traditions. We will go far beyond the limits of Anglo-Saxon cultural production (More, Huxley, Orwell, or Kubrick, among others) and engage a body of international cultural texts and films (Zamyatin, Borges, Lem, Godard) which could help us understand the limits and points of contact of each tradition/culture; that is to say, the narrative nature of our "worlds."

Modern Languages 280. Introduction to General Linguistics.

Spring. Credits: 4

Degree Requirements: F9
The Introduction to General Linguistics course presents language as a specific object of knowledge, thought, science, and philosophy. Students will be introduced to the major linguistic theories and examine language as a system and structure at its various levels, as well as a tool to guide, plan, and monitor human activity. Offered in alternate years.

**Modern Languages 460. Internship.**

Fall, Spring. Credits: 1-4

Degree Requirements: F11

Internships in the departmental languages are occasionally available for language majors and permit a qualified student to receive academic credit for an internship experience on or off campus, for example by working with a business, a non-profit organization, or within the department itself. The internship, which requires of the student an advanced competence in a foreign language, must entail a significant encounter with a foreign language. Working with a faculty mentor, students must submit a project proposal for the internship prior to the beginning of the internship itself. The completed project will be graded by the faculty mentor. Intradepartmental internships will be reserved for students planning to continue their studies in a foreign language and culture beyond the undergraduate level. Such internal internships will involve working with a faculty mentor on projects of a diverse nature that seek to enhance the program offerings of the language section. Placements must be approved by the faculty mentor who teaches the language in question and the chair of the department. Internship credit will not be awarded retroactively and does not count toward the total number of credits required for the major or minor. Pass/Fail only.

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**Russian**

admin June 16, 2015

*Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/modern-languages-and-literatures/russian*

**Programs Abroad**

admin June 16, 2015

Rhodes College maintains a close relationship with the Gornyi Institute in St. Petersburg, where the Russian Studies Program’s Maymesters take place (see 209, 309, 256 descriptions). Through affiliation with Bard College, Rhodes students of Russian can study at the Smolny Institute of St. Petersburg for a semester or a year. In addition, students studying Russian can spend a summer, semester, or academic year in Russia through such nationally-recognized programs as the Council for International and Educational Exchange (CIEE), the American Council on the Teaching of Russian (ACTR) , School of Russian and Asian Studies (SRAS), and American Institute for Foreign Study (AIFS). Summer Internships in Russia are available through Crossroads Eurasia.

*Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/modern-languages-and-literatures/russian/programs-abroad*

**Requirements for a Major in Russian Studies**

admin June 16, 2015

A total of **thirty-six (36)** credits above Russian 201 as follows:

1. Russian 202. Intermediate Russian
2. Russian 205: The Russian Religious Mind; and either Russian 212: Prophets, Princesses, and Revolutionaries or Russian 300: Dostoevsky
3. Two courses from Russian 301, 302, 309 (All advanced Russian)
4. Russian 410: Analytical Reading, Russian 486: Senior seminar

Majors are encouraged to spend at least one semester studying in Russia.

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Requirements for a Minor in Russian Studies

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty (20) credits as follows:

1. Russian 202 (Intermediate Russian), 301 (Advanced Russian), 302 (Advanced Russia)
2. Two of the following: Russian 205: Russian Religious Mind, 212: Prophets, Princesses, and Revolutionaries, 285: Putin’s Russian and the Media, 300: Dostoevsky, 410: Analytical Reading

Substitutions are possible (say, you took a relevant course in IS or History, they can be applied toward your major or minor), which may make it easier to major or minor in Russian Studies.

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Russian: Offerings

admin June 16, 2015


Fall, Spring. Credits: 4-4.

Elementary grammar, reading, and conversation, supplemented by materials on Russian culture.


Fall, Spring. Credits: 4-4.

Degree Requirement: F10 for 201.

Intermediate grammar and continued training in conversation and composition, supplemented by assignments in the Language Center. Reading of Russian texts of graded difficulty.

Prerequisites: Russian 101-102 or equivalent.

205. The Russian Mind.

Fall. Credits: 4.

Degree Requirements: F4.
Study and analysis of the major intellectual currents of modern Russian history through literature, religious philosophy, and film. The study of these works is intended to identify some important attributes of the Russian national identity. Literary works will include those by Blok, Akhmatova, Soloukhin, Rasputin, and Petrushevskaya. Works of religious philosophy are by Soloviev, Florensky, Berdiaev, and Bulgakov. Films will include Dersu Uzala, The Barber of Siberia, and The Russian Ark.

**209. Russian in Russia.**

Summer. Credits: 4.

Degree Requirements: F10 for 209, F11.

A 3-4 week guided encounter with the language and culture aimed at solidifying vocabulary and grammar previously acquired. A significant cultural component is part of the course. Takes place in May-June.

**212. Masterpieces of Russian Literature in Translation.**

Fall. Credits: 4.

Degree Requirements: F4.

Reading of representative works by major Russian writers of the nineteenth century (including Pushkin, Pavlova, Gogol, Goncharov, Soboleva, Turgenev, Tolstoy, and Dostoevsky). The literary works include Eugene Onegin, supernatural tales by Gogol, Oblomov, The Cossacks, Notes from Underground, and Fathers and Children. These works will be studied for their individual merit, what they illuminate about nineteenth-century Russian society, and their contribution to the rise of the Russian novel. All works are read in translation.

**215. Giants of Russia’s Silver Age: Soloviev, Blok, and Rachmaninoff.**


Degree Requirements: F5, F9.

Study of the aesthetic, thematic, and personal connections among three of Russia’s towering figures: Vladimir Soloviev, Alexander Blok, and Sergei Rachmaninoff. The course will examine in depth the creative works of the philosopher-poet Soloviev, the poet-dramatist Blok, and the composer-pianist Rachmaninoff (for whom poetry was second only to music). Master themes and global concepts linking the three creative artists include the yearning for harmony; exploration of Russian Orthodox religiosity; elevation of the –eternal femininel of Sophia (the body of God); and connection between beauty and goodness. Representative philosophical, poetic, and musical works, respectively, of the three artists will be examined. Offered in alternate years. Scheduled for Spring, 2013.

**Prerequisite:** At least one course from the following departments or programs: Music, Philosophy, Religious Studies, or Russian Studies.

**255. Catherine the Great and the Enlightenment: The Italian-Russian Connection.**

Fall or Spring. Credits: 4.

Degree Requirements: F5, F9.

In this course students investigate the Italian-Russian connections in three major areas of cultural production during the reign of Catherine the Great: music, literature, and architecture. Creative thinkers whose works will be studied include Bortnyansky, Paisiello, Casanova, Beccaria, Rastrelli, and Quarenghi. Students will learn features of the European and Russian Enlightenments, study the intricacies of Russian court culture, and explore the institution of patronage. The course aims to develop an understanding of cross-cultural fertilization and some major differences between Mediterranean and Slavic cultures. It is complemented by an optional, though highly recommended, three-week study trip to Italy and Russia (See Russian 256). Offered in alternate years. Scheduled for Fall, 2012.

**256. Catherine the Great and the Italian-Russian Connection.**
This Maymester program examines the musical, literary, and architectural connections between Italy and Russia during the reign of Catherine the Great. It takes participants to three cities: Rome, Milan, and St. Petersburg. In Rome students will attend lectures at LUMSA (university adjacent to the Vatican), attend a musical performance at the Teatro dell’Opera, visit places associated with Giacomo Casanova, and investigate architectural monuments by Italian architects whom Catherine attracted to Russia. In Milan participants will attend an opera at the Teatro alla Scala and visit sites associated with Cesare Beccaria. In St. Petersburg students will attend performances in the Great Hall of the St. Petersburg Philharmonic and the Mariinsky Theatre, and will study major architectural ensembles. Takes place in May and June.

300. Dostoevsky.


Degree Requirements: F4.

This course explores selected works by Dostoevsky in the context of the rise of the Russian novel. The course will examine in depth several short works by the writer, as well as the novels The Idiot and The Brothers Karamazov. Concentration is on the major literary, philosophical, and religious issues Dostoevsky raises in his prose, as well as how these issues better enable us to understand the Russian mind. All works are read in translation.

301-302. Advanced Russian.

Fall, Spring. Credits: 4-4.

Advanced grammar, with greater emphasis on the refinement of conversation and composition skills. Discussion of topics related to contemporary life in Russia.

Prerequisites: Russian 201-202 or equivalent.

309. Russian in Russia.

Summer. Credits: 4.

Degree Requirements: F10 for 209, F11.

A 3-4 week guided encounter with the language and culture aimed at solidifying vocabulary and grammar previously acquired. A significant cultural component is part of the course. Takes place in May-June.

400. Russian Film: Film Theory.


Degree Requirements: F5.

Introduction to the ideological and aesthetic forces that have shaped the development of Soviet/Russian film, with particular attention to various film theories. Films of major directors, such as Eisenstein, Pudovkin, Tarkovsky, Kulidzhanov, and Sokurov will be studied. All films are subtitled; course is taught in English. (Cross-listed with English 382.) Offered in alternate years.

410. Analytical Reading.

Fall. Credits: 4.

This course aims to teach students the strategies of understanding texts of high literary quality by analyzing elements of given texts in their complexity. While focusing mainly on psycho-poetic aspects of reading activity, the course also introduces formal approaches to text analysis, such as identifying the stylistic devices and expressive means employed by the authors.
486. Senior Seminar.


Students will be assigned individual research topics associated with the essential concept of the Russian Idea, give weekly progress reports, which will involve analytical discussion, and present their results orally and in writing at the end of the course. Special attention will be given to assigned readings from the Russian press and from Russian literature.

495-496. Honors Tutorial.

Fall, Spring. Credits: 4-8, 4-8.

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Spanish

admin June 16, 2015

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Honors in Spanish

admin June 16, 2015

A minimum of 40 credits above Spanish 202, reading in a field of specialization and preparation of a paper in that field; examinations covering Spanish literature, Spanish American literature and civilization, Spanish grammar and Spanish civilization, and the field of specialization. Approval by the Department of Modern Languages and Literatures is required.

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Requirements for a Major in Spanish

admin June 16, 2015

A total of thirty-six (36) credits above Spanish 202. At least five courses must be completed at or above the 310 level. Required courses are the following:

1. Spanish 301 or 302. (the other may be taken as an elective)
3. Five elective courses, at least four of which must be numbered 310 or above.

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Requirements for a Minor in Spanish

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty (20) credits above Spanish 202. At least one course must be completed at or above the 310 level. Required courses are the following:

1. Spanish 301 or 302. (the other may be taken as an elective)
2. Spanish 303 or 306. (the other may be taken as an elective)
3. Three elective courses, at least one of which must be numbered 310 or above.
The Language Learning Center

admin June 16, 2015

The Language Center is a support and resource space for language students and faculty. It offers a variety of technology, digital media, and non-digital resources. It offers professional development opportunities for Rhodes language faculty and curricular support, and functions as space for social interaction.

Music and Theatre

admin June 16, 2015

Music

Music provides opportunities for all students to be involved with musical performances on campus. The mission of Music at Rhodes College is to serve as a catalyst for lifelong learning and appreciation for music. Our mission is to generate a comprehensive, diverse, flexible program of excellence in music, appealing to students of all walks of life at the college. Our intention is to help students develop aural, analytical and aesthetic intelligences and abilities, and prepare them for professional careers and/or graduate work in music, as desired. Our purpose is to create true appreciators of music as an art form and discipline, and to facilitate the human and spiritual growth of all who connect and engage with the department, whether by participating or observing. The mission, goals and curricular offerings of the Department of Music are consistent with the standards of the National Association of the Schools of Music [NASM].

Theatre

Theatre provides opportunities for all students to be involved with theatrical performances on campus. Theatre courses are open to the student body, and the McCoy Theatre’s formal productions offer students in all disciplines opportunities to act, design, manage, and build.

Theatre offers courses that develop students’ analytic, performance, and production skills. Students pursuing a major or a minor in theatre study theatre history, performance theory, acting, and design, and have opportunities to study directing, voice and movement, dramatic literature, and theatrical performance across cultures. The McCoy Theatre, which opened in 1982, operates under the direction of Theatre faculty. The McCoy Theatre mounts formal productions and hosts several other performances each year, including staged readings, one-acts, and performances and workshops of guest artists.

Becoming a Major in Music

Students intending to major in music are required to pass an audition on their principal instrument. This audition will take place during the semester jury/exam, which can be as early as their first semester of study, but is recommended to occur no later than mid-sophomore year. They must complete a Declaration of Major form which includes: an outline of their proposed course of study, an essay which details why they wish to major in music, and consultation with their academic advisor.

Sophomore-Year Review

Music majors are required to undergo a sophomore-year review. This review includes assessment of all previous juries (at least three semesters of study on their principal instrument) and an interview with full-time music faculty which will take place in February of the student’s sophomore year. This review helps assess academic and artistic progress and helps focus direction for the remainder of their undergraduate studies in music.
Music and Theatre: Faculty and Staff

admin June 16, 2015

Professor

William M. Skoog. 2009. B.A., Gustavus Adolphus College; M.A., University of Denver; D.A., University of Northern Colorado. (Director of Choral Activities, Conducting, Voice.)

Associate Professor


Thomas E. Bryant. 1987. B.M., M.M., University of Georgia; D.M., Northwestern University. (Piano, Collaborative Piano, Music Literature.)


David Mason. 2004. B.A.; M.A., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, Madison. (Theatre history; theory; dramatic literature.)

Vanessa L. Rogers. 2010. B.M.E., Illinois Wesleyan University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Southern California. (Music History, Music Literature, Search.)

Assistant Professors

John B. Bass, III. 2010. B.M., University of Southern Mississippi; M.M., Ph.D., University of Memphis. (Director of the Mike Curb Institute.)


Evan Williams. 2018. B.M. Lawrence University; M.A., Bowling Green State University; D.M.A., University of Cincinnati College Conservatory of Music. (Composition, Instrumental Ensembles, Music Technology.)

Adjunct Instructors

Mike Assad. B.M., University of Kentucky; M.M., University of Memphis. (Percussion, World Drum Ensemble.)

Sara Chiego. B.M., University of Memphis; M.M., Cincinnati Conservatory of Music. Memphis Symphony Orchestra. (Double Bass.)

Sarah J. Dietsche. B.M. Western Michigan University; M.M., University of Memphis; Ph.D., University of Memphis (Musicology.)

Rena Feller. B.M., Oberlin College Conservatory of Music; M.M., The Juilliard School. Memphis Symphony Orchestra. (Clarinet.)

Sandra Franks. B.M., University of Mississippi; M.M., Louisiana State University; D.M.A., University of Mississippi. (Voice.)

Tyler Fritts. B.A., Berea College; M.M., University of Louisville; Ph.D, University of Memphis. (Musicology/Southern Regional Studies) 

Jane Gamble. B.A., Lambuth College; M.M., M.S.M., D.M.A., University of Memphis. (Collaborative pianist/organist.)

Sabrina Hu. B.M., Mannes College of Music; M.M., Royal Northern College of Music; D.M.A., Michigan State University. (Flute, Flute Ensemble.)

Marcus King. B.M.E., University of Memphis; M.M., University of Memphis. (Voice.)

Ellen B. Koziel. B.A., Radford University; M.M., University of Memphis; Ph.D. in progress, University of Memphis. (Rhodes Women's Chorus)

Francisco Lara. B.M., Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, M.M., Ph.D., The Florida State University, Tallahassee. (Musicology, Ethnomusicology, Music Theory.)

David T. Lay. B.M., Lambuth University. (Guitar, Contemporary Commercial Music Ensemble.)

Michael Mackenzie. B.M.E., University of Memphis. (Trumpet.)

Paul Murray. B.A., Rhodes College 01; M.M., San Francisco Conservatory of Music. (Voice.)

Gina Neupert. B.M., Indiana University; M.M., University of Southern California. (Harp, Harp Ensemble.)

Brian Ray. B.M., University of Tennessee at Martin; M.M., University of Memphis; D.M.A., University of Memphis. (Piano, Department Collaborative Pianist.)

John Ross. B.M., Northern Illinois University; M.M., Illinois State University. (Guitar, Guitar Ensemble.)
Jane Gerard-Schranze. B.M., Eastman School of Music; M.M., New England Conservatory. (Viola, Violin, chamber music.)


Debra H. Smith. B.M., Mississippi College; M.M., University of Memphis. (Piano, Organ, Music Literature and Theory.)

Leander Starr. B.M., San Francisco Conservatory Music; M.M., Northwestern University. (Horn.)

Gerald Stephens. B.F.A., Commercial Music/Recording Technology, University of Memphis. (Jazz Piano, Jazz Combo.)

Kate Stimson. B.A., Hollins College; M.M., University of Memphis. (Piano.)

Mark Vail. B.M., University of North Texas. Memphis Symphony Orchestra. (Trombone, Low Brass.)


Susannah Whitney. B.M., Cleveland Institute of Music; M.M., Northwestern University. (Bassoon.)

Carl R. Wolfe. U.S. Navy Chief Musician (ret.); U.S. Armed Forces School of Music. Memphis Jazz Orchestra. (Saxophone.)

Wen-Yih Yu. Diploma, National Academy of Arts, Taiwan; M.M., Mannes College of Music. Memphis Symphony Orchestra. (Violin, String Quartet.)

Iren Zombor. B.A., Franz Liszt Conservatory of Music, Hungary; M.A., University of Massachusetts-Amherst. Memphis Symphony Orchestra. (Cello, String Quartet.)

**Part-Time Instructors**

Bradley Harris. 2015. B.A., University of Calgary; M.F.A., University of Memphis; J.D., University of Calgary. (Public speaking.)

**Staff**


Jacob Church. Recording Technician. B.A., Rhodes College.

Dennis Holland. Piano Technician.


Keenan Minogue. Technical Director and Instructor. BFA, University of Wisconsin-Whitewater; MFA, University of Memphis.

Laura Perkins. Costume Shop Manager and Instructor. BFA, MA, Arkansas State University; MFA, University of Memphis.

**Requirements for a Major in Music**

admin June 16, 2015

A total of fifty-six 56 credits (10 courses; 16 performance credits = four 4-credit courses) as follows:

1. Three Music Theory Courses (12 credits)
   a. MUSC 204 - Understanding Musicianship [F5]*
   b. Two 300-level music theory courses
      *If placement test determines this course is redundant, choose three 300-level music theory courses.

2. Three Music History & Literature courses (12 credits)
   a. MUSC 227 - European Musical Heritage I [F3]
   b. MUSC 228 - European Musical Heritage II [F3]
   c. One F9 elective: MUSC 117, 118, 119, or selected 105 sections

3. Two 4-credit Music electives (8 credits)
   MUSC 101 does not fulfill this requirement.
   Courses from Music 160-199 do not fulfill this requirement.

4. Performance (16 credits)
   a. 8 semesters of applied music lessons (MUSC 160-178 = 1 credit each)
b. 8 semesters of large ensembles (MUSC 180-184, 190-194) = 1 credit each)

5. Senior Experience (8 credits)
   Conducting (MUSC 414-415)
   Senior Seminar & Presentation (MUSC 485-486)

Once declared, Music majors will have the Applied Music fees waived for up to eight (8) credits of their principal applied instrument. Music majors taking more than eight (8) credits of Applied Music and lessons taken prior to declaration of the major will be charged the applied fee for those credits.

NOTE: Music Talent Award and Fine Arts Award recipients' conditions for waivers of Applied Music fees are outlined in their award letters, which supersedes music major and minor fee waivers as contained here.

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Requirements for a Major in Theatre

admin June 16, 2015

A total of forty-eight (48) credits as follows:

1. Theatre 100: Introduction to Theatre
2. Theatre 120: Acting I
3. Theatre 220: Production Technologies
4. Theatre 222: Scenic Design
5. Theatre 221: Acting II
6. Theatre 270: Performance Theory
7. Dramatic Literature Course
8. Theatre 301: Theatre Lab
9. Theatre 485: Senior Seminar
10. 4 Applied Credits
11. Two Theatre courses, at the 300+ level, from 2 of the following groups of courses:
   • Directing-Performing
   • History-Theory-Literature
   • Design-Technology

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Requirements for a Minor in Music

admin June 16, 2015

1. One Music Theory course (4 credits)
   a. MUSC 204 (Understanding Musicianship) or one 300-level music theory course, depending on placement.

2. One of the Music History & Literature survey courses (4 credits)
   a. MUSC 227 - European Musical Heritage I [F3]
   b. MUSC 228 - European Musical Heritage II [F3]

3. Two 4-credit Music electives (8 credits)
   a. Courses from MUSC 160-199 do not fulfill this requirement.

4. Performance (8 credits)
   a. 4 semesters of lessons (MUSC 160-178 = 1 credit each)
b. 4 semesters of large ensembles (MUSC 180-184, 190-194 = 1 credit each)

Once declared, Music minors will have the Applied Music fees waived for up to four (4) credits of their principal applied instrument. Music minors taking more than four (4) credits of Applied Music and lessons taken prior to declaration of the minor will be charged the applied fee for those credits.

NOTE: Music Talent Award and Fine Arts Award recipients' conditions for waivers of Applied Music fees are outlined in their award letters, which supersedes music major and minor fee waivers as contained here.

Requirements for a Minor in Theatre

A total of twenty-four (24) credits as follows:

1. Theatre 100
2. Theatre 120
3. Theatre 220
4. Theatre 270
5. Theatre 301
6. 4 Applied Credits

Music Theory Placement

A music theory placement test is given by the department to determine a student's skill level. Any student demonstrating the appropriate degree of proficiency may place into either Music 204 or a 300-level music theory elective. Students may, alternatively, fulfill this prerequisite by taking Music 103 before beginning the theory sequence.

Honors in Music

1. Fulfillment of the requirements for a major in music.
2. Intensive work in at least one of the following areas: music history, music theory, performance, conducting, or composition.
3. A substantial in-depth thesis or creative project in one or more of the areas studied.

Honors in Theatre

Detailed information about graduating with Honors in Theatre is available from the department. All Honors candidates must meet the College’s eligibility criteria established for the Honors Program. Only students with a minimum overall GPA of 3.5 and a GPA within the major of 3.7 by the end of the fall semester of their junior year will be eligible to pursue honors. In
addition to fulfilling the requirements for the major, students seeking honors will be expected to complete the following additional work:

1. The one-credit Honors Tutorial, Theatre 399, in spring of the junior year: in consultation with an appropriate member of the Theatre faculty, the Honors candidate must write a proposal for Honors work, positing a substantial Honors thesis or creative project that demonstrates an exceptional understanding of the area(s) studied, to be implemented in the senior year. The department must approve the proposal.

2. The Senior Honors Tutorials, Theatre 495-496, in fall and spring of the senior year. An overall grade of A- on the thesis or project itself is required for Honors credit.

Neuroscience

admin June 16, 2015

The Interdisciplinary Major in Neuroscience at Rhodes bridges the fields of Biology, Psychology, Chemistry and Philosophy. The major provides students with an understanding of the methodological challenges and conceptual issues that lie at the heart of efforts to understand the function of the nervous system and its role in behavior.

Honors in Neuroscience

admin June 16, 2015

In addition to maintaining a cumulative and major GPA of at least 3.5, honors candidates are required to enroll in Neuroscience 399 in the Spring of their junior year. By the start of the senior year, the candidate must submit a proposal for an independent research project for approval by the Program Committee. Up to 8 credits of Neuroscience 495-496 are taken each semester of the senior year. In addition to submitting a written report, the candidate is required to make an oral presentation at the conclusion of the research project. The honors degree in Neuroscience is contingent upon committee acceptance of the research manuscript.

Neuroscience: Program Committee

admin June 16, 2015

Dan Blustein, Department of Psychology  
Mauricio Cafiero, Department of Chemistry  
Kelly Dougherty, Department of Biology  
Julia Haas, Department of Philosophy  
Jason Haberman, Department of Psychology  
David Kabelik, Department of Biology, Chair  
Rebecca Klatzkin, Department of Psychology  
Tanushree Pandit, Neuroscience Program  
Katie White, Department of Psychology

Requirements for a Major in Neuroscience Leading to the B.S. Degree

admin June 16, 2015
A total of fifty-four to fifty-eight (54-58) credits as follows:

1. Seven (7) core requirements (28 credits total):
   - Chemistry 120&125L
   - Biology 130&131L
   - Biology 140&141L
   - Psychology 150
   - Psychology 211 or Mathematics 211
   - Neuroscience 270
   - Neuroscience 485/486

2. Two (2) depth requirements (10 credits total):
   - Biology 375&375L or Biology 376&376L
   - Psychology 344&344L or Psychology 345&345L

3. Two (2) breadth courses from the following (8-10 credits total):
   - Chemistry 411&411L
   - Neuroscience 451-452 (requires 4 credits)
   - Philosophy 330
   - Philosophy 340
   - Psychology 318
   - A third depth course

4. Two (2) electives from the following list (8-10 credits total):
   - Biology 204&204L, 207&207L, 303 or 304&304L, 307, 325&325L, 340&340L
   - Chemistry 414, 416
   - Computer Science 141 or 142
   - Scientific Research 451-452 (in a major outside of Neuroscience, requires 4 credits)
   - Philosophy 328
   - Psychology 216, 220, 224, 231, 306, 327
   - Up to two additional depth or breadth courses

5. Courses recommended but not required:
   - Chemistry 211-212
   - Mathematics 115
   - Physics 111-112 (with laboratory)

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**Philosophy**

**admin** June 16, 2015

The Department of Philosophy helps students explore questions concerning the nature of reality, the role of values, obligations and choice in moral life, the sources of truth and meaning, and the power and limits of human reason and understanding.

**Printed from:** https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/philosophy

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**Honors in Philosophy**

**admin** June 16, 2015

1. Courses required: fulfillment of the requirements for a major in Philosophy.
2. Honors course: Philosophy 399, 495-496.
3. Examination: an oral examination on the honors essay and related field is required.
4. Approval of the honors project by the Philosophy Department Honors Committee is required.

**Printed from:** https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/philosophy/honors-philosophy
Philosophy: Faculty and Staff

admin June 16, 2015

Associate Professors

Patrick A. Shade. 1996. B.A. and M.A., Colorado State University; M.A. and Ph.D., Vanderbilt University. (Ethics; American philosophy; history of philosophy; logic; interdisciplinary humanities.)

Mark P. Newman. 2010. Chair. B.A., California State University, Sacramento; M.A., Ph.D., University of California, San Diego. (Philosophy of science; epistemology; metaphysics; philosophy of mind; philosophy of religion; logic.)

Assistant Professors

Rebecca Tuvel. 2014. B.A., McGill University; Ph.D., Vanderbilt University. (Social-Political Philosophy; Animal and Environmental Ethics; Feminist Philosophy; 20th century French philosophy; social epistemology.)

Julia Haas. 2016. B.A., Concordia University; M.A. and Ph.D., Emory University. (Philosophy of Mind; Philosophy of Cognitive Science; Philosophy of Neuroscience.)

Staff

Departmental Assistant.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/philosophy/philosophy-faculty-and-staff

Requirements for a Major in Philosophy

admin June 16, 2015

A total of forty-four (44) credits as follows:

1. Philosophy 201, 203, 206, 220, 301, 486.
2. Philosophy 318 or Philosophy 319.
3. Four additional four-credit courses in Philosophy.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/philosophy/requirements-major-philosophy

Requirements for a Minor in Philosophy

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty-four (24) credits as follows:

1. Philosophy 201 or 203. (students are encouraged to take both)
2. Philosophy 206 and 301.
3. At least two additional four-credit courses in the 300’s or above.
4. One additional four-credit course in Philosophy.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/philosophy/requirements-minor-philosophy

Physical Education

admin June 16, 2015

Physical Education classes are offered each semester for students who wish to take courses to fulfill degree requirements and for their own growth, development, and pleasure. Courses are taught for seven weeks (one-half of a semester), and all classes are open to both men and women. Courses offered during the first seven weeks of the semester are numbered in the 100s, and courses numbered in the 200s are offered during the second seven weeks of the semester.

Three half-semester courses of Physical Education are required for graduation under Foundation 12. These courses carry no academic credit and are graded on a pass-withdraw basis. For each successfully completed, full-semester course in one of the ROTC programs, a student will be credited with one course of the Physical Education degree requirement of three courses.

Physical Education courses for which proper registration is not made will not be credited to a student’s record retroactively. It is the student’s responsibility to be sure that he or she is properly registered for the course during the semester in which it is taken.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/physical-education

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### Physics

**admin** June 16, 2015

All prospective physics majors should consult with a faculty member in the department as early as possible. Prospective physics majors should try to take Physics 111-112 and its associated laboratory in their first year, along with a differential calculus course (if needed) and mathematics 122 (Integral Calculus). Physics 101, 105, and 107 may not be used for credit towards a major or minor in physics, but they may be used for general degree credits.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/physics

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### Honors in Physics

**admin** June 16, 2015

1. Courses required: those listed for the B.S. degree with a major in physics, plus Physics 495-496, Honors Tutorial.
2. A research project in physics, usually involving a topic related to Physics Faculty research. The Honors Project must be approved by the Department of Physics and must follow the department and college guidelines and schedule for honors work. A creditable thesis must be presented to the Department at the end of the academic year.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/physics/honors-physics

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### Physics: Faculty and Staff

**admin** June 16, 2015

**Professors**

**Brent K. Hoffmeister.** 1996. Chair. The Van Vleet Fellow in Physics. B.A., Wabash College; Ph.D., Washington University. (Ultrasonics, medical physics.)

**Associate Professors**

**Ann M. Viano.** 1999. B.S., Santa Clara University; Ph.D., Washington University. (Materials science, solid-state physics, medical imaging, biophysics.)

**Shubho Banerjee.** 2002. M.S., Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur; Ph.D., Carnegie Mellon University. (Electrostatics, thermodynamics, theoretical physics.)

**David S. N. Rupke.** 2010. The J. Lester Crain Professor of Physics. B.S., Calvin College; Ph.D., University of Maryland. (Observational and extragalactic astronomy.)
Requirements for a Major in Physics Leading to the B.S. Degree

**Technical Associate**

Glen W. Davis. B.S., University of Memphis; M.S., Murray State University.

**Instructional Support Specialist**

Victor O. Obadina (Lanre). B.S., Fisk University; M.S., Alabama A&M University.

Requirements for a Major in Physics Leading to the B.S. Degree

A total of fifty-one (51) credits as follows:

1. Physics 111-112 (or 109-110 with departmental approval), 113-114.
2. Physics 211 and 213.
5. Physics 486.
6. At least 8 additional Physics credits, 4 of which must be at the 300-level or above.
7. Mathematics 122 and 223.

Mathematics 112/113 (Precalculus and Differential Calculus) should be taken by those who have not had a differential calculus course in high school or elsewhere before taking Mathematics 122 (Integral Calculus). Math 122 is a prerequisite for Physics 211. Mathematics 223 (Multivariable Calculus) is a prerequisite for Physics 250. All math requirements for the major should be completed in the first two years.

Students planning to pursue graduate study in physics are strongly encouraged to take as many upper-level elective physics courses as possible. Other recommended courses include Mathematics 251 (Differential Equations), 261 (Linear Algebra), 311 (Probability Theory), 312 (Mathematical Statistics), 324 (Vector and Advanced Calculus), 370 (Complex Variables). Computer Science 141 (Programming Fundamentals) and 142 (Object-Oriented Programming) also are recommended.

Students planning to pursue a dual degree program in engineering should consult with the faculty member who serves as the pre-engineering advisor as early as possible after beginning coursework at Rhodes.

Physics majors are encouraged to consider study abroad opportunities, and should consult with their academic advisor about suitable options.

Requirements for a Minor in Physics

A total of twenty (20) credits as follows:

1. Physics 111-112 (or 109-110 with departmental approval), 113-114.
2. Physics 211.
3. At least one additional 4-credit Physics course at the 200-level or above.

Note: Physics 213 is not required. Mathematics 112/113 (Precalculus and Differential Calculus) should be taken by any student who has not had a course in differential calculus. Mathematics 223 (Multivariable Calculus) is recommended, but not
required, and is a prerequisite for many upper-level physics courses.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/physics/requirements-minor-physics

Requirements for a Pre-Engineering Certificate

adamsd@rhodes.edu May 28, 2019

Physics majors planning for graduate work and/or careers in engineering can earn the Pre-Engineering Certificate from Rhodes by completing the following listed courses.

For students interested in mechanical engineering:

- PHYS 111-112*
- MATH 251, COMP 141, CHEM 120/125L
- PHYS 220*
- PHYS 304 or 307*
- One approved experiential component, such as: 4 credits of research*, summer research or engineering-related internship

For students interested in biomedical engineering:

- PHYS 111-112*
- MATH 251, COMP 141, CHEM 120/125L
- CHEM 211 or 240 (with instructor permission) or 2\textsuperscript{nd} semester of general chemistry taken elsewhere
- BIOL 130/131L and 140,141L
- One approved experiential component, such as: 4 credits of research*, summer research or engineering-related internship
- PHYS 220 is recommended but not required*

*also fulfills major requirements

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/physics/requirements-pre-engineering-certificate

Political Economy

admin June 16, 2015

Political Economy at Rhodes entails the study of the important works that laid the foundations of economic and political systems throughout the world, the major critiques of those systems, and the quandaries and disputes that arise at the intersection of politics and economics

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/political-economy

Political Economy: Program Committee

admin June 16, 2015
Requirements for a Major in Political Economy

admin June 16, 2015

A total of 12 courses (48 credits) as follows:

1. Economics 100 and 323; either Economics 201 or 202.
2. International Studies 311.
3. Political Science 110, 205, 218, 314.
4. Political Economy 486.
5. Tracks (choose one):
   A. Global Track
      Three electives (two of which must be outside of Economics) from Economics 310, 312; International Studies 220, 221, 263, 282, 340, 341, 451.
   B. Historical Track
      Three electives from Economics 339; Greek and Roman Studies 270; History 255, 256, 351, 352, 436, 439.
   C. Philosophical Track
      Philosophy 301 and two electives (one of which must be outside of Political Science) from English 265 (Literature and Economics); Philosophy 255, 303, 355; Political Science 212, 214, 230, 411.
   D. Policy Track
      Either Economics 290 or Political Science 270.
      Two electives from Economics 305, 310, 420; Political Science 209, 280, 305, 320, 370, 470; Psychology 309.

Political Science

admin June 16, 2015

The Department of Political Science prepares students to address fundamental questions of equality, liberty, and justice; the history of political philosophy; the constitutional structure of government in the U.S., and the major institutions of national politics, urban politics, and public policy.

For Students Considering a Career in Law

admin June 16, 2015
Political Science is an especially good major for those interested in a career in law. The American Bar Association identifies a set of skills and bodies of knowledge that students considering a career in law should develop through their undergraduate education, and the Political Science major concentrates on all of these to a very high degree. These core skills and values include "analytic and problem-solving skills," "critical reading abilities," "writing skills," "oral communication and listening abilities," and "general research skills," among others.* The Political Science curriculum will involve you repeatedly in academic work that hones each of these, and covers areas of knowledge the ABA considers important preparation for law school: a comprehension of the contemporary American political and legal systems; political development of the United States; the fundamental principles of political thought; a basic understanding of human behavior and social interaction; and the ability to organize, manage, and analyze data in the process of conducting research. Law-related internships or co-curricular activities may also be appropriate.

*www.Americanbar.org/groups/legal_education/resources/pre_law

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/political-science/students-considering-career-law

Honors in Political Science

admin June 16, 2015

Honors work in Political Science affords an opportunity for Political Science majors to investigate topics of their own choosing. In the process, they will be expanding and honing their research and writing skills, which is excellent preparation for graduate and professional degree work. Majors pursuing honors will devote a substantial portion of their last two semesters at Rhodes to their projects (honors work earns eight-twelve credits across two semesters). To be eligible, a student must have completed 28 credits of course work in the major and have a grade point average of 3.5 or higher in the college and in Political Science courses. Honors guidelines are available from the chairperson of the department.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/political-science/honors-political-science

Political Science: Faculty and Staff

admin June 16, 2015

Professors

Daniel E. Cullen. 1988. M.A., Dalhousie University; Ph.D., Boston College. (History of political philosophy; American political thought; contemporary political theory.)


Marcus D. Pohlmann. 1986. B.A., Cornell College; M.A., M.Phil. and Ph.D., Columbia University. (American politics; legal studies; education policy, black political thought.)

Associate Professors

Amy E. Jasperson. 2012. Chair. B.A. Wellesley College; Ph.D., University of Minnesota. (American politics; political communication; political psychology; political campaigns.)

Stephen H. Wirls. 1994. B.A., Kenyon College; M.A. and Ph. D., Cornell University. (American politics; Congress; American political thought; modern political philosophy.)

Assistant Professors

Keith C. Gibson. 2014. B.A., Princeton University; Ph.D., University of Michigan (Urban politics, political participation and political behavior, research methodology and public policy)

Renee J. Johnson. 2013. B.A., Lawrence University; M.A. and Ph.D., Stony Brook University. (Political economy/public policy; methodology; American Politics.)
Post Doctoral Fellow in Political Science

Erin A. Dolgoy. 2013. M.A. and Ph.D., Michigan State University. (Political theory, science and technology studies, American politics.)

Director of Mock Trial

Anna R. Smith. 2012. B.A., Rhodes College; J.D. Duke University. (Legal studies; internships.)

Staff


Requirements for a Major in Political Science

A total of forty-eight (48) credits as follows:

1. Political Science 151: U. S. Politics.
2. Political Science 270: Research Methods.
3. Political Science 485: Senior Seminar.
4. One course of the following courses in political thought and philosophy: 212, 214, 216, 218, 230, 311, 314, Humanities 201 (Politics Track.)
5. International Studies 110 or International Studies 120.
6. Seven additional courses (28 credits) in Political Science, two of which must be at the 300 level. Political Science 460, Public Affairs Internship, may count as a major elective at the 200 level.

POLS 262, 263 and 264 do not count toward a major in Political Science.

Requirements for a Minor in Political Science

A total of five courses or twenty (20) credits as follows:

1. Political Science 151: U. S. Politics.
2. Two courses at the 200-level. Humanities 201 (Politics Track) may count for a 200 level course.
3. Two courses at the 300-level or above.

POLS 460, Public Affairs Internship, does not count as a course for the minor in Political Science.

POLS 262, 263 and 264 do not count toward a minor in Political Science.

The Washington Semester and the Capitol Semester

The Washington Semester and the Capitol Semester
Political Science students may participate in two different semester long programs in Washington, D.C., each involving courses, an internship, and a research project. Since special financial arrangements are required for these programs, students need to meet with the Director of the Buckman Center. These programs can be done in the Fall or the Spring semester. Two of the four courses transferred from the Washington Semester may satisfy requirements for a Political Science major, and all four of the courses transferred from the Capitol Semester may satisfy requirements for a Political Science major. Since some coursework transfers as internship credit, students receiving credit from either of these programs cannot count an additional Political Science 460 course toward the Political Science major.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/political-science/washington-semester-and-capitol-semester

**Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Health Equity**

admin May 24, 2019

The Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Health Equity is designed to prepare students to become skilled and compassionate healthcare providers who understand how social determinants shape health outcomes and who are committed to working with underserved populations.

- Understand how unjust social conditions cause illness and disease for stigmatized populations
- Be able to identify and intervene in your own practice with colleagues when unconscious bias leads to unequal care
- Learn to practice person-centered care that helps individuals seeking clinical services feel valued and welcomed
- Learn how policy affects health and how to be an effective advocate for better policies

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/post-baccalaureate-certificate-health-equity

**Requirements for the Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Health Equity**

adamsd@rhodes.edu May 24, 2019

A total of twenty-four (24) credits as follows:

1. HLEQ 410 Health Equity/Disparities
2. HLEQ 420 Developing Cultural Humility
3. HLEQ 430 Narrative Medicine and Inequality
4. HLEQ 435 Global Health/Local Practice
5. HLEQ 440 Politics of Health and Healthcare Policy
6. HLEQ 445 Research Methods in Health Disparities

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/post-baccalaureate-certificate-health-equity/requirements-post-baccalaureate

**Psychology**

admin June 16, 2015

The Department of Psychology helps students develop an understanding of human behavior and experience a variety of theoretical perspectives. The faculty specialize in a wide variety of topics, including physiological, clinical, health, cognitive, social, developmental psychology, and education.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/psychology

**Honors in Psychology**

admin June 16, 2015
Members of the faculty of the Department of Psychology encourage students of exceptional academic accomplishment to pursue research with a departmental faculty sponsor that is of an in-depth, rigorous nature; this work will introduce the student to the quality of research one would normally experience in a graduate program. Because the level of involvement of the student and his or her faculty sponsor will be greater in Honors research than that in either a Tutorial or Directed Inquiry, the faculty of the Department of Psychology have established rules for student admission into the Departmental Honors Program. Please contact the Department Chair for a copy of the Honors Research Guidelines. It is recommended that students interested in pursuing department honors enroll in Junior Seminar 399.

**Major Essay**

*admin* June 16, 2015

When declaring a major in psychology, students must submit an essay in which they articulate their educational goals. The essay should be four paragraphs, with one paragraph dedicated to each of the questions below (question 3 has two parts.)

1. In your opinion, what are the defining characteristics of the discipline of Psychology?
2. How do the requirements for the Psychology major complement your program of liberal arts study and support your career or life goals?
3. As a Psychology major, how will you (a) build on your strengths and (b) address your weaknesses?

The entire essay should be between 250 and 1000 words and must accompany the Declaration of Major form when a student has the initial meeting with their major advisor. A student may choose to revise the essay after meeting with the advisor. Students will electronically submit the final, advisor approved, version of the essay as a Word document to the psychology departmental assistant so that it can be archived. The file name for the essay should be as follows: student’s last name, student’s first name, and graduation year.

**Psychology: Faculty and Staff**

*admin* June 16, 2015

**Professors**

Natalie K. Person. 1994. Chair. B.A., University of Mississippi; Ph.D., University of Memphis. (Cognitive; learning technologies; educational psychology.)

Marsha D. Walton. 1979. B.A., M.A., and Ph.D., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Developmental; narrative and social interaction.)

**Associate Professors**

Rebecca Klatzkin. 2011. B.S., University of Richmond; Ph.D., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Behavioral neuroscience: stress; eating behavior; binge eating disorder.)

Elizabeth Thomas. 2011. B.A., Georgetown University, Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. (Urban Studies; community psychology; psychology and the arts.)

Katherine White. 2009. B.A., Rhodes College; Ph.D., University of Florida. (Cognitive and sensory processing; cognitive aging.)

**Assistant Professors**

Daniel Blustein. 2018. B.A., Kalamazoo College; Ph.D., Northeastern University. (Neuroscience: sensory and movement neuroscience.)
**Requirements for a Major in Psychology**

*admin* June 16, 2015

A total of 11 courses or forty-four (44) credits in the major as follows:

1. Psychology 150 to be taken as early as possible in the student’s course of study.
2. Psychology 200 and 211 should be taken as early as possible. Ideally they should be completed by the spring semester of the sophomore year.
3. At least one course from each of the following five content domains (At least three of these courses must be core courses (underlined) from separate domains) * Each course can only count in one content domain:
   1. Developmental Across the Lifespan: Psychology 229, 230, 231;
   5. Health and Well-Being: 220, 224, 311, 324, 318*, 338
4. One advanced methods course from among Psychology 350 – 353 that should be taken junior year. **Before taking a particular advanced methods course, students should complete the core course that relates to it.**
5. One community-based or independent investigation course: Psychology 229 (some sections), 231, 250, 451, 452, 460, 495, or 496; Education 360 or 460.
6. One other course in psychology (only one 105 course may count).
7. Psychology 485 to be taken during the senior year.

**Requirements for a Minor in Psychology**

*admin* June 16, 2015

A total of 6 courses or twenty-four (24) credits as follows:

1. Psychology 150.
2. Psychology 200.
3. Four additional psychology courses to be chosen in consultation with a departmental advisor and to be approved by the
department chair. These will be selected to coordinate with the student’s major and career aspirations, and will
normally include at least one 300- or 400-level course. Only one 105 course may count.


Religious Studies

admin June 16, 2015

The Department of Religious Studies promotes the academic study of religion by offering courses that explore the diverse
aspects of religious traditions. Particular emphasis is given to the origins, history, and relevance of religion in contemporary
life.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/religious-studies

Honors in Religious Studies

admin June 16, 2015

Honors research in Religious Studies is established by consultation between the student and the department. In addition to the
courses required for a major, the honors program requires the one-hour junior honors tutorial, Religious Studies 399, and the
senior honors tutorials, Religious Studies 495-496, in which the student will be guided in the research and writing of an
honors paper.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/religious-studies/honors-religious-studies

Religious Studies: Faculty and Staff

admin June 16, 2015

Professors

Patrick Gray. 2002. B.A., Oglethorpe University; M.T.S., Ph.D., Emory University. (New Testament; history of biblical
interpretation; Greco-Roman moral philosophy)

Stephen R. Haynes. 1989. The Albert Bruce Curry Professor of Religious Studies. B.A., Vanderbilt University; M.A.,
Florida State University; M.Div., Columbia Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Emory University. (Holocaust studies; religion and
politics; religion and literature; religion and education)

Th.D., Harvard University. (Old Testament; Hebrew)

Milton C. Moreland. 2003. B.A., University of Memphis; M.A., Ph.D., Claremont Graduate University (Archaeology; New
Testament; Christian origins; historiography)

Associate Professors

Thomas Bremer. 2001. The R. A. Webb Professor of Religious Studies. B.A., The Ohio State University; M.A., Ph.D.,
Princeton University. (History of religion in America)

Rhiannon Graybill. 2012. The W. J. Millard Professor of Religious Studies. B.A., Swarthmore College; M.A., Ph.D.,
University of California, Berkeley. (Hebrew Bible; gender and sexuality)
Kendra G. Hotz. 2006. The Robert R. Waller Chair of Population Health. B.A., University of Evansville; M.Div., Candler School of Theology, Emory University; Ph.D., Emory University. (Christian theology)

John C. Kaltner. Chair. 1996. The Virginia Ballou McGehee Professor of Muslim-Christian Relations. B.A., State University of New York at Oswego; M.A., Maryknoll School of Theology; S.S.L., Pontifical Biblical Institute; Ph.D., Drew University. (Biblical studies; Islam)

Bernadette McNary-Zak. The NEH Professor. 1999. B.A., University of Rochester; M.A., Catholic University of America; Ph.D., University of Toronto. (Early Christianity)

Assistant Professor

Sarah E. Rollens. 2015. B.A., University of North Carolina at Wilmington; M.A., University of Alberta; Ph.D., University of Toronto (New Testament, Early Christianity)

Visiting Assistant Professors

Kathleen W. Peters. 2016. A.B., University of Georgia; M.A., University of Georgia; Ph.D., Emory University (Hebrew Bible, Ancient Near Eastern History)

Part-Time Faculty

Harry K. Danziger. B.A., University of Cincinnati; M.A. and Ordination, Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion. (Judaism) Supported in part by the Jewish Chautauqua Society.

R. Craig Jordan. B.A., Greensboro College; M.Div., D. Min., Vanderbilt University; M.S., University of Memphis. (Pastoral care and counseling; bioethics; death and dying)

Staff

Departmental Assistant.

Printed from: https://catalog.rhodes.edu/programs-study/religious-studies/religious-studies-faculty-and-staff

Requirements for a Major in Religious Studies

A total of thirty-six (36) credits as follows:

1. Religious Studies 255, 256; 251, 253 or 258.
2. One 200-level course in Bible (260, 270-277, 280-286).
3. One 200-level course in theology and ethics (211, 220, 232, 233). The Religion track of HUM 201 can count toward this requirement.
4. Three 300-level courses. (Religious Studies 399, the Junior Honors Tutorial, does not count towards fulfilling this requirement.)
5. Religious Studies 485 (Religious Studies 256 and at least one 300-level course must be completed prior to taking Religious Studies 485.)

Note: The Health Equity Internships (Religious Studies 460) may count toward fulfilling the third requirement for the Religious Studies major.
Requirements for a Minor in Religious Studies

admin June 16, 2015

A total of twenty (20) credits as follows:

1. Religious Studies 101 and 102 or Humanities 101 and 102.
2. Two 200-level courses in different areas of Religious Studies (biblical studies, theology and ethics, history of religions). Certain courses (e.g., Humanities 201 or GRS 250) can fulfill this requirement when cross-listed as Religious Studies courses.
3. One 300-level Religious Studies seminar in any area.

Note: The Health Equity Internships (Religious Studies 460) may count toward fulfilling the second requirement for the Religious Studies minor.

Reserve Officer Training Programs

admin June 16, 2015

Rhodes, in cooperation with the University of Memphis and the Departments of the Army, Navy, and Air Force, participates in crosstown agreements that provide the opportunity for Rhodes students to enroll in Aerospace Studies (Air Force ROTC), Military Science (Army ROTC), and Naval Science (Navy ROTC) at The University of Memphis. Upon successful completion of the reserve officer training programs and the undergraduate degree at Rhodes, a student receives a commission as a second lieutenant in the appropriate military service.

The curriculum for the ROTC program is reviewed by the Faculty of Rhodes and the appropriate credits are assigned. The student who participates in the ROTC programs will have to complete all requirements as specified by the military service departments, including summer training camps, if the commission as an officer is to be granted.

A Rhodes student may earn a maximum of sixteen credits in the ROTC programs and apply fourteen of these credits to the 128 credits needed for a Rhodes degree. In addition, for each course completed in the ROTC program, the student will receive credit for one of the three half-semester courses in Physical Education that are required for graduation. Credit earned in ROTC is counted as elective credit, and it is listed on the student’s transcript as ROTC credit with the appropriate course titles. Credits enrolled in during a given semester are included in the count of credits for a normal course load. (The credit shown below applies to the 16-credit provision.) Although a student takes the ROTC courses at The University of Memphis, that student is a full-time student at Rhodes, and any financial assistance provided by the military services is based on tuition and fees at Rhodes.

Aerospace Studies

The Aerospace Studies program is in two parts. The first-year/sophomore-level program, the General Military Course, is open to all students. The junior/senior level program, the Professional Officer Course, is available only to selected, eligible students who desire to earn commissions as officers in the United States Air Force while pursuing their academic studies at Rhodes. Participants in the POC program and those in the GMC on AFROTC scholarships receive a monthly subsistence allowance from the Air Force. Graduate students who qualify are also eligible for POC enrollment.

Air Force ROTC scholarships which pay all or a portion of certain college costs (tuition, book allowance, and certain fees) are available on a competitive basis, to entering first-year students and to cadets participating in the AFROTC program. Details are available from the Office of Admissions and Financial Aid or from the Department of Aerospace Studies at the University of Memphis. Students wishing to participate should contact the Unit Admissions Officer, AFROTC Detachment 785, Department of Aerospace Studies, University of Memphis, at 678-2681. Students may also access AFROTC Detachment 785’s website at www.afrote.memphis.edu and/or the AFROTC website at www.afrote.com.
Military Science

The Military Science program provides a four year course of military instruction designed to provide qualified students with the attributes and competencies in the art of US Army leadership. The program is divided into two sections each consisting of a two year duration. The first, called the Basic Course, offers an introduction to the US Army, basic soldier skills, roles and responsibilities, offership, and military doctrine. The second, called the Advanced Course, expands upon the basic course and offers leadership experience, advanced military doctrine, and prepares the student for commissioning as a US Army Officer. Students may apply for the four year program, Basic Course, or Advanced Course.

Department faculty and staff are active duty Army personnel detailed by the Department of the Army and approved by the University of Memphis President. The Army officers are appointed by the University of Memphis as Professor or Assistant Professor of Military Science. Students interested in enrolling in any Military Science course should contact the Department of Military Science Recruiting Operations Officer at (901)678-2934.

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Rhodes Study Abroad Programs

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European Studies

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European Studies is a fifteen-week program offered jointly by Rhodes and The University of the South (Sewanee) that takes place from mid-summer through early Fall. It is a full semester of study abroad and offers the unique experience of studying in a variety of locations in Europe in a special and quite different learning environment. The program begins in July with three weeks of study at either Rhodes College or The University of the South with Rhodes and Sewanee faculty. The students then travel to England where there is a seven day practicum of archaeology and field work conducted by British tutors at York and the University of Durham, followed by six weeks with British and European instructors at Lincoln College, Oxford. The program closes with five weeks of travel in Western Europe, accompanied by British and European tutors in Art History.

European Studies offers two academic options or “tracks.” The first track, “Ancient Greece and Rome: The Foundations of Western Civilization,” is a comprehensive study of the thinking and achievement of Ancient Greece and Rome and their importance to Western Civilization. The second track, “Western Europe in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance,” is an integrated cultural portrait of Western Europe in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance. They both provide a highly enjoyable experience of other cultures and other academic methods that enriches study back on the Rhodes campus. The experience culminates with extensive, student-authored academic journals that integrate what has been learned during the semester and in the five weeks of study and travel.

Students in the European Studies program pay their tuition and fees to Rhodes and receive need-based financial aid as granted by Rhodes. Aid is limited to the amount that would be granted in support of a semester’s study at Rhodes. The credits are applied directly to degree requirements and are factored into the Rhodes grade point average.

This curriculum will be offered for the Fall 2018 European Studies program. A total of 18 credits is earned for the successful completion of this program. Courses are approved as meeting major, general or foundational degree requirements in the appropriate department or division as noted. Since courses are developed annually, some variation in topics may occur from year to year although the departments and general fields of study remain constant.

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European Studies: Course Offerings

Greek and Roman Studies 833. From Pericles to Caesar.

Credits: 4.

Degree Requirements: F1, F3.

This team-taught cross-disciplinary course traces the history of the Mediterranean world from 5th century Athens to the rise of the Roman Empire. Special attention will be given to ancient biography, historiography, and philosophy. The first half of the course, “Pericles and Athens”, will include the study of Plutarch and Thucydides’s accounts of the lives of Pericles and Alcibiades as well as Plato’s Apology and Symposium. In the second half of the course, “The Rise of Rome”, works by Aristotle, Plutarch, Caesar, Cicero and Tacitus will be considered. Common sessions will be followed by individual colloquium sessions.

History 830. War and Society in Classical Greece and Rome.

Credits: 4

Degree Requirements: History major, 200-level course.

This course explores war and society from the Greek Archaic Age in the 8th century BCE to the ‘Crisis’ of the Roman Empire in the 3rd century CE. We shall be looking at changes in the groups who fight wars, and the ways these relate to larger social, economic, and political movements, as well as how war was thought about by participants and non-combatants, and shifts in these attitudes over time. Archaeology is very relevant; the most important evidence, however, is provided by reading literary texts: ranging from the very familiar, such as Homer, Thucydides and Plato, to introductions to the fascinating but lesser known, such as Aeneas Tacitus and Frontinus. Artistic evidence, both public and private, will also be central to this course.

Greek and Roman Studies 834. Ancient Greek and Roman Literature: Greek Lyric Poetry, Tragedy and Comedy, Roman Drama and Love Poetry.

Credits: 4.

Degree Requirements: English majors, 200-level course, F4.

This course consists of two parts. Part I traces the development of Greek poetry from the first personal poems of Archilochus and Sappho to the lyric splendor of the Theban Pindar, then the flowering of drama in fifth-century Athens. Plays of each of the three great classical tragedians, Aeschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides are read, as well as Aristophanes’ comedies that extracted humor from subjects surprisingly similar to those that agonized the audiences of tragedy. Part II traces Roman comedy, including the comic poets Plautus and Terence, and the rise of Roman tragedians like Seneca.


Credits: 2.

What is knowledge? How should we live? Can I trust my powers of reasoning? What is the nature of mind/soul? These, and other connected questions, were searchingly examined by Plato and Aristotle, and subsequently by Hellenistic thinkers of the Epicurean, Stoic and Neoplatonist schools living in an unsettled period of history. Each year will offer a special topic in philosophy relevant to the ancient world. This course will be taught in the format of an Oxford tutorial with smaller groups of students meeting each week to discuss assigned readings and present short papers.

Art 836. Greece, the Eastern Aegean, and Italy: Art History: Ancient and Byzantine Art and Architecture.

Credits: 4.
The travel-study portion of Track One includes a month-long tour of the Continent including Crete, Athens, Delphi, Didyma, Istanbul, Troy, Naples, Pompeii, Herculaneum, Rome and the Vatican City, ending in the final week in London. During the tour, each student keeps a daily academic journal. Most students will never have thought seriously about art, architecture and city structure before going on this program but, by the end of it, each student should have the wherewithal to look at a building or a sculpture and understand its period, its aims, the way it was produced and what the artist intended by it.

F11 credit is granted for satisfactory completion of the entire sequence.

F1 credit is granted for Hist/Phil in Sewanee in combination with Phil course in Oxford.

**Track Two. Western Europe in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance.**

**History 834 or Religious Studies 830. History and Religion in Medieval Europe.**

Credits: 4.

Degree Requirements: F1, F3. Humanities (History); Life (Rel. Studies)

This course covers the history of Europe during the Middle Ages, roughly from 500-1500 CE. It is also intended to introduce students to the rise of Christianity as a world religion within the Roman Empire, leading to its eventual domination in Western Europe, and to its interaction with medieval Judaism and emerging Islam. The course combines the study of religion with that of history, precisely because one of the features of the Middle Ages was the centrality of religion to politics, society, and culture. Common sessions will be followed by individual colloquia.

**History 844. European Life in the late Middle Ages and Renaissance.**

Credits: 2.

This tutorial will examine various aspects of life in the late Middle Ages and Renaissance. Each year will offer a special topic relevant to the period. This course will be taught in the format of an Oxford tutorial with smaller groups of students meeting each week to discuss assigned readings and present short papers. This course does not count towards credits for the History major.

**English 841. Arthurian Literature, Shakespeare and the Elizabethan Theatre: from Allegory to Inwardness.**

Credits: 4.

Degree Requirement: F4.

This course will begin with the exploration of the history and literary development of the greatest medieval hero – Arthur, king of the Britons – with special concentration on the trials of heroic identity in medieval literature. The study goes from the first story of Arthur in Geoffrey of Monmouth’s History of the Kings of Britain through the development of the legend in French courtly and spiritual literature, to Thomas Malory’s Morte D’Arthur. The second part of the course will address the representation of the trials of heroic character found in English Renaissance literature. Plays to include Marlowe’s Dr. Faustus and Jew of Malta, and Shakespeare’s Hamlet and Merchant of Venice.

**Art 843. Western Europe: Middle Ages and the Renaissance.**

Credits: 4.

Degree Requirements: F5.

This course, in two parts, provides a broad-based, chronological survey of the art and architecture of Western Europe in the Middle Ages from the fourth century to the Renaissance. It introduces many of the themes and works of art that are explored further on the Continental tour. Slide lectures trace the general developments of styles throughout the period, set within their historical contexts, as well as focusing on individual buildings, manuscripts, pieces of sculpture, metalwork or paintings as
case studies of technique or patronage. Visits to the Bodleian Library and Ashmolean Museum enable students to view examples of the objects studied in the course first hand.

**Art 833. Artistic Centers of Western Europe: Their Art and Architecture, Museums and Monuments.**

Credits: 4.

The travel–study portion of Track Two includes a month–long tour of the Continent including Paris, Beaune, Rome, Florence, Venice, Ravenna, Nürnberg, Munich, Bruges, Ghent, and concludes in Londonduring the final week of the program. During the tour, each student keeps a daily academic journal. Most students will never have thought seriously about art, architecture and city structure before going on this program, but, by the end of it, each student should have the wherewithal to look at a building or a sculpture and understand its period, its aims, the way it was produced and what the artist intended by it.

F11 is granted for the satisfactory completion of the entire sequence

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**Urban Studies**

*admin* June 16, 2015

The Urban Studies Program houses two majors — Urban Studies and Health Equity — that enable students to explore and understand urban experiences in their richness and complexity and to appreciate how urban social contexts shape human health. The program provides an interdisciplinary learning experience grounded in the liberal arts and connected to concerns of the region and the world. Through integrative teaching and research, students develop and apply the skills needed to analyze the dynamic processes and structures of urban life and health as well as the ways that cities contribute to global change. Students engage fully with Memphis and the diversity of the mid-south region, as they learn to situate them within a global context. The major combines coursework with urban field experiences, including internships, fellowships, and research with community partners.

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**International Study**

*admin* June 16, 2015

Many Urban Studies students spend a semester abroad. We see comparative perspectives as critical to examining cities and urban life. Speak with a faculty advisor to determine a program that fits your interests. Also, speak with the program chair before beginning the program to discuss courses and transfer credits. There are some programs that are designed specifically for Urban Studies students such as IHP “Cities in the 21st Century” and DIS “Urban Studies in Europe.” Rhodes also offers Maymester courses appropriate for Urban Studies students, including the course in London and Glasgow, "Healthy Cities."

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**Requirements for a Major in Health Equity**

*adamsd@rhodes.edu* June 05, 2019

**Requirements for a Major in Health Equity**

A total of forty four (44) credits as follows:

1. Urban Studies 201: Introduction to Urban Studies
2. A Policy course chosen from the following:
   1. Political Science 206: Urban Politics and Policy
2. Political Science 320: Health Care Policy  
3. Health Equity 440: Politics of Health and Health Care Policy  
3. One 4 credit course on Race and Ethnicity in the United States  
   1. Anthropology/Sociology 331; Race and Ethnicity in American Society  
   2. African American History (History 242)  
   3. Black Political Thought (Political Science 230)  
   4. Black Theology (Religious Studies topics course)  
   5. The Civil Rights Movement (History 243)  
   6. Intercultural Knowledge and Competence (Urban Studies 250)  
   7. HLEQ 420: Developing Cultural Humility  
   8. AFS 350: Race Thinking and Health Disparities  
   9. RELS 102: The Bible and Black Lives Matter (this topic ONLY)  
5. A Health Equity course chosen from the following  
   1. Religious Studies 231: Faith, Health, and Justice  
   2. Anthropology/Sociology 247: Medical Sociology  
   4. Anthropology/Sociology 265: Anthropology of Health  
   5. Health Equity 410: Health Equity and Disparities  
6. Religious Studies 460: Health Equity Internship  
7. Urban Studies 485: Senior Seminar  
8. An Additional 16 credit hours selected from a list of approved electives or other courses selected in consultation with a faculty advisor and approved by the program chair.  

**Two electives must be taken at the 300 or 400 level. Courses taken to complete required courses for the major (items 1-6 above) may not be used to fulfill this requirement.**

The Health Equity courses listed below are regularly offered. Other electives may be added during the academic year, including topics courses. During registration check Banner Web or the Urban Studies Program office for a complete list of approved electives. In consultation with a faculty advisor, students may select other courses as electives provided the courses (1) are relevant to the social construction of health and (2) are approved by the Chair of Urban Studies.

- Anthropology of Health (Anthropology/Sociology 265)  
- Race and Ethnicity in American Society (Anthropology/Sociology 331)  
- Medical Sociology (Anthropology/Sociology 347)  
- Environmental Science (Biology 120)  
- Embryology (Biology 209)  
- Genetics (Biology 304 with lab OR Biology 303 without lab)  
- Molecular Biology (Biology 325)  
- Virology/Immunology (Biology 330)  
- Foundations of Education (Education 201)  
- Race, Class, Gender, and Sexuality in Education (Education 320)  
- Health Equity and Disparities (Health Equity 410)  
- Developing Cultural Humility (Health Equity 420)  
- Narrative Medicine and Inequality (Health Equity 430)  
- Politics of Health and Health Care Policy (Health Equity 440)  
- Global Health and Local Practice (Health Equity 435)  
- Research Methods in Health Disparities (Health Equity 445)  
- African American History (History 242)  
- The Civil Rights Movement (History 243)  
- History of Poverty in the United States (History 249)  
- Urban History (History 205)  
- Geographic Information Systems (Interdepartmental 225)  
- Music and Healing (Music 105)  
- Medical Ethics (Philosophy 303)  
- Black Political Thought (Political Science 230)  
- Health Care Policy (Political Science 320)  
- Psychology of Health (Psychology 220)  
- Community Psychology (Psychology 250)  
- Music and Healing (Music 105)  
- Medical Ethics (Philosophy 303)  
- Black Political Thought (Political Science 230)  
- Health Care Policy (Political Science 320)  
- Psychology of Health (Psychology 220)  
- Community Psychology (Psychology 250)
- Infant and Child Development (Psychology 229)
- Community and Program Evaluation (Psychology 350)
- Statistical Methods (Psychology 211)
- Faith, Health, and Justice (Religious Studies 231)
- Pain, Suffering, and Death (Religious Studies 233)
- Health Equity Internship (Religious Studies 460)
- Intercultural Knowledge and Competence (Urban Studies 250)
- Music and Community in Memphis (Urban Studies 262 or 382)
- Topics in Urban Studies (Urban Studies 265 or 365)
- Nonprofits in the City (Urban Studies 340)
- Internship (Urban Studies 460)

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Requirements for a Major in Urban Studies

admin June 16, 2015

Requirements for a Major in Urban Studies

A total of forty four (44) credits as follows:

1. Urban Studies 201: Introduction to Urban Studies
2. Political Science 206: Urban Politics and Policy
3. One 4 credit course on Race and Ethnicity in the United States
   - Race and Ethnicity in American Society (Anthropology/Sociology 331)
   - African American History (History 242)
   - Black Political Thought (Political Science 230)
   - Black Theology (Religious Studies topics course)
   - The Civil Rights Movement (History 243)
   - Intercultural Knowledge and Competence (Urban Studies 250)
   (other courses may fulfill this requirement, and will require permission of the Chair of Urban Studies)
5. One 4 credit course that provides an Urban Field Experience
   - Urban Studies 362: Urban Field Research
   - Urban Studies 460: Internship
   - Religious Studies 460: Health Equity Internship
   *Students in the Urban and Community Health Concentration must take Urban Studies 460 or Religious Studies 460.
6. Urban Studies 485: Senior Seminar
7. An additional 20 credit hours selected from a list of approved electives or other courses selected in consultation with a faculty advisor and approved by the program chair. These courses should support student interests and future goals.

*At least one additional methods course is strongly encouraged. Only one additional methods course may count as an elective for the major.

Additional Research Methods Courses:

- Introduction to GIS (Interdepartmental 225)
- Statistical Analysis for Economics and Business (Economics 290)
- Statistical Methods (Psychology 211)
- Urban Field Research (Urban Studies 362)
- Research Practicum (Urban Studies 451/452)

*Two electives must be taken at the 300 or 400 level. Courses taken to complete required courses for the major (items 1-6 above) may not be used to fulfill this requirement.

Urban Studies Electives that are regularly offered are listed below. Urban Studies elective courses may be added during the school year, including topics courses as appropriate. During registration, check Banner Web or the Urban Studies Program office for a complete list of Urban Studies electives. In consultation with a faculty advisor, students may select...
other courses as electives provided the courses (1) are relevant to urban institutions or issues and (2) are approved by the Chair of Urban Studies.

**Urban Studies Electives:**

- Race and Ethnicity in American Society (Anthropology/Sociology 331)
- Medical Sociology (Anthropology/Sociology 347)
- Sociology of Education (Anthropology/Sociology 341)
- The City (Anthropology/Sociology 241)
- Environmental Science (Biology 120)
- Management of Organizations (Business 361)
- Public Economics (Economics 305)
- Foundations of Education (Education 201)
- Race, Class, Gender, and Sexuality in Education (Education 320)
- Environmental Geology (Geology 214)
- African American History (History 242)
- The Civil Rights Movement (History 243)
- History of Poverty in the United States (History 249)
- Urban History (History 205)
- Black Political Thought (Political Science 230)
- Public Policy Analysis (Political Science 305)
- Community Psychology (Psychology 250)
- Infant and Child Development (Psychology 229)
- Community and Program Evaluation (Psychology 350)
- Health Equity Internship (Religious Studies 460)
- Introduction to Urban and Community Health (Urban Studies 240)
- Urban Geography (Urban Studies 230)
- Intercultural Knowledge and Competence (Urban Studies 250)
- Music and Community in Memphis (Urban Studies 262)
- Topics in Urban Studies (Urban Studies 265)
- Nonprofits in the City (Urban Studies 340)
- Right to the City (Urban Studies 365)
- Music and Community in Memphis (Urban Studies 382)
- Internship (Urban Studies 460)

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**Requirements for a Minor in Health Equity**

**admin** June 16, 2015

A total of 24 credits as follows:

1. Introduction to Urban Studies (Urban Studies 201)
2. Health Equity Internship (RELS 460)
3. Four electives courses chosen from the list of electives in the Health Equity Major (see Health Equity Major requirements and electives). One elective course must be taken at the 300 or 400 level.

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**Requirements for a Minor in Urban Studies**

**admin** June 16, 2015

A total of 24 credits as follows:
1. Introduction to Urban Studies (Urban Studies 201)
2. One 4 credit course that provides an Urban Field Experience
   Urban Studies 362: Urban Field Research
   Urban Studies 460 (1 or 2): Internship.
   Religious Studies 460: Health Equity Internship.
   Two of these courses may count toward the minor; only one is required. If two courses are taken, two additional
   courses should be selected from the urban studies curriculum rather than three courses as noted below.
3. Four courses selected from the Urban Studies Curriculum (including Urban Studies major requirements and electives.)
   Two of these courses must come from fields outside of one’s major. One course must be taken at the 300 or 400 level
   (the Urban Field Experiences courses do not satisfy this upper level requirement.)

Courses in the Urban Studies Major and Urban Studies Electives that are regularly offered are listed under the major. Urban
Studies elective courses may be added during the school year, including topics courses as appropriate. During registration,
check Banner Web or the Urban Studies Program office for a complete list of Urban Studies electives. Other courses may be
used to fulfill the minor requirement provided the courses: 1) contain an urban institutional or urban issues focus, and 2) are
approved for minor credit by the Director of Urban Studies.

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**Urban Studies: Core Faculty and Program Advisory Committee**

Admin June 16, 2015

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Stephanie Cage, Lynn and Henry Turley Memphis Center
Keith Gibson, Department of Political Science
Peter Hossler, Urban Studies Program
Kendra Hotz, Department of Religious Studies
Charles Hughes, Urban Studies Program
Duane T. Loynes Sr., Urban Studies Program, Africana Studies Program
Kristie Lipford, Urban Studies Program
Elizabeth Thomas, Department of Psychology
Shaolu Yu, Urban Studies Program

Program Advisory Committee

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Zachary Casey, Educational Studies Program
Ari Eisenberg, Department of History
Evelyn Perry, Department of Anthropology and Sociology
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Administration

admin June 16, 2015

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Jessica C. Kelso. Director of Health Professions Advising. B.S., M.A., Bowling Green State University.
Destini S. Jones. Assistant Director of Health Professions Advising. B.S.B.A., Rust College; M.S., Mississippi State University; Ed.S., University of West Alabama; Ph.D., Jackson State University.
Eliane M. Pater. Health Professions Coordinator. B.A., Unyahna University.
Charles Hughes. Director of the Turley Memphis Center. Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison.
Stephanie N. Cage. Associate Director of the Turley Memphis Center. A.A.S., Southwest Tennessee Community College; B.B.A., M.A., University of Memphis.
April L. Allen. Administrative Assistant II. B.B.A., Lambuth University; M.B.A., University of Memphis.

Mike Curb Institute for Music

John B. Bass. Director of the Mike Curb Institute for Music and Special Initiatives. B.M., University of Southern Mississippi; M.M., Ph.D., University of Memphis.
Buckman Center for International Education

Vacant. Associate Director of International Programs.

Office of the Registrar

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Jana L. Hayes. Associate Registrar. B.A., Harding University; M.S., Arkansas State University.

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Stevens Anderson. Associate Dean. B.A., University of the South; M.A., University of Virginia.

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Jacqueline S. Baker. Departmental Assistant, Political Science.
Dianne E. Cox. Departmental Assistant, Biology.
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Anna R. Eldridge. Director of Mock Trial Program, Political Science. B.A., Rhodes College; J.D., Duke University School of Law.
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Vacant. Departmental Assistant, Mathematics and Computer Science.
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Anjeanette T. Johnson-Tiamiyu. Departmental Assistant, Anthropology, Sociology and Psychology.
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Judith A. Pierce. Administrative Assistant I, Education.
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Christy M. Waldkirch. Departmental Assistant, Modern Languages and Literatures and Greek and Roman Studies.
Mary Wilkins. Departmental Assistant, Economics and Business.

Office of Information Services, Paul Barret Jr. Library

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Office of Student Life

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Jamia W. Stokes. Associate Dean of Students. B.A., M.P.A., University of Tennessee, Chattanooga; Ph.D., University of Tennessee, Knoxville.
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admin June 16, 2015

The academic life of Rhodes is enhanced considerably by annual sponsored programs which make it possible for authorities in various fields of study to come to the College and to participate in a variety of events with faculty and students.

The Lillian and Morrie Moss Endowment for the Visual Arts

Established in 1984, the Moss Endowment brings to the College each year guest lecturers and visiting scholars in the fields of art, art history, and criticism for the benefit of Rhodes students and the Memphis community. This series has attracted national attention for its roster of speakers selected from the world's leading experts in the fields of art and art history.

The Peyton Nalle Rhodes Physics Lecture Series

Annually since 1984, the Peyton N. Rhodes Physics Lecture Series has brought to the campus and community experts in the physical sciences and astronomy. Endowed by friends of the former physics professor, president and namesake of the College, the lecture series has acquainted students, faculty, and friends with new developments and changing interpretations of the physical world.

James F. Ruffin Lecture in the Fine Arts

Established in 2001, the James F. Ruffin Lecture in the Fine Arts brings to campus speakers and symposia focused on the visual arts. The lectures are funded by a 1999 bequest from the late James F. Ruffin, founder and operator of Ruffin's Import and Interiors.

The Springfield Music Lectures

The Springfield Music Lectures were established in 1991 by a bequest from the late John Murry Springfield, '51. Each year an outstanding musicologist, researcher, music historian or music theorist presents both formal and informal lectures that foster an increased appreciation of music as an academic discipline. These lectures are open to the public as well as to the Rhodes community.

The Mike Curb Concert Series

The Mike Curb Institute for Music at Rhodes College was founded in 2006 through a generous gift from the Mike Curb Family Foundation. Through the Curb Concert Series, the Institute brings significant musicians associated with Memphis and
the surrounding region to campus for concerts and interactions with the Rhodes community. All concerts are free and open to
the general public.

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Endowments, Awards, and Memorials

admin June 16, 2015

Professorships and Faculty Fellowships

The Connie Abston Chair in Literature was created in 1998 by former trustee Dunbar Abston, Jr. in honor of his wife. Dr. Lori Garner, Associate Professor of English, holds the chair.

The Winton M. Blount Chair in Social Sciences was provided by the estate of Winton M. Blount, Chair of Rhodes' Board of Trustees 1988-92. Mr. Blount was a former U.S. Postmaster General and founder of Blount, Inc., an international construction firm based in Montgomery, Alabama. Dr. Marsha Walton, Professor of Psychology, currently holds the chair.

The L. Palmer Brown Chair of Interdisciplinary Humanities supports a professorship in the interdisciplinary course, “The Search for Values in the Light of Western History and Religion.” Dr. Tim Huebner, Professor of History, is the current holder of the Interdisciplinary Professorship.

The Neville Frierson Bryan Chair in African-American Literary & Cultural Studies was established in 2002 by former trustee and alumna Neville Frierson Bryan ’58 of Chicago. An occupant will be named.

The Mertie Willigar Buckman Chair in International Studies was established in 1990 by trustee Robert H. Buckman to honor his mother. Dr. Andrew Michta, Professor of International Studies, holds the chair.

The Stanley J. Buckman Distinguished Professorship of International Studies, provided by trustee Robert H. Buckman, honors the founder of Buckman Laboratories and longtime friend and trustee of the college. The current occupant is Dr. Shadrack Nasang'o, Associate Professor of International Studies.

The Lester Crain Chair in Physics was established in 2002 by trustee and alumnus Lester Crain, Jr. ’51. Dr. David Rupke, Assistant Professor of Physics, currently holds the chair.

The Albert Bruce Curry Professorship of Religious Studies was provided and sustained by Second Presbyterian Church of Memphis. Dr. Stephen Haynes, Professor of Religious Studies, is the current Curry Professor.

The Elizabeth G. Daughdrill and James H. Daughdrill, Jr. Professorships were provided by the Rhodes Board of Trustees in 1998 to recognize President and Mrs. Daughdrill’s exemplary leadership and service to the college for 25 years. Dr. William Skoog, Professor of Music, is the current occupant of the Elizabeth G. Daughdrill Chair. The James H. Daughdrill, Jr. Chair is held by Dr. Mauricio Cafiero, Associate Professor of Chemistry.

The E. C. Ellett Professorship of Mathematics and Computer Science was created by Edward Coleman Ellett, Class of 1888. Dr. Chris Seaton is the current Ellett Professor.

The Fulmer Chair in Political Science for U.S. Presidential Studies was established in 2005 by Arthur Fulmer and the late Nancy Hill Fulmer ’51, Rhodes trustee, to support work in the Department of Political Science. Dr. Michael Nelson, Professor of Political Science, currently holds the Fulmer Chair.

The Charles R. Glover Professorship of English Studies was provided by Mrs. Charles R. Glover and is occupied by Dr. Seth Rudy, Associate Professor of English.

The William Randolph Hearst Endowed Teaching Fellowship for Minority Graduate Students supports minority teaching fellows at Rhodes as they complete their dissertations, and is currently held by Raquel Baker.
The Ralph C. Hon Chair in Economics was provided by alumni who studied under Dr. Hon during his tenure as Professor of Economics. An occupant will be named.

The Joseph R. Hyde, III Professorship of Political Economy is an annually-funded position established in 2010 in the Department of Economics to support the study of Political Economy. It is provided by the J.R. Hyde, III Family Foundation and other anonymous donors. Dr. John E. Murray, Professor of Economics, is the current occupant.

The Robert D. McCallum Distinguished Professorship of Economics and Business was funded by the late Robert D. McCallum, Chairman Emeritus, Valmac Industries, Inc. and life trustee of Rhodes. Dr. Steven Caudill, Professor of Economics and Business, is the current occupant.

The J. J. McComb Professorship of History was provided by Mr. J. J. McComb and is occupied by Dr. Jeffrey Jackson.

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The Virginia Ballou McGehee Professorship of Muslim-Christian Relations was established by James E. McGehee, Jr. and Virginia Ballou McGehee '46 in 2007. Dr. John Kaltner is the current occupant of the McGehee Chair.

The W. J. Millard Professorship of Religious Studies was provided by his friends at Evergreen Presbyterian Church in Memphis and honors the late senior minister of the church. Dr. Rhiannon Graybill is the current holder of the Millard Professorship.

The Plough Professor of Urban Studies was provided by an endowment grant from the Plough Foundation. Dr. Elizabeth Thomas, Associate Professor of Psychology, is the current holder of this professorship.

The Ellis W. Rabb Chair in Theatre was created through the estates of Clark and Carolyn Rabb to honor the memory of their son Ellis, one of the most accomplished stage actors and directors ever to emerge from Memphis. The Rabb Chair will support visiting artists-in-residence in the Theatre Department.

James T. and Valeria B. Robertson Chair in Biological Science was established in 2005 by James T. Robertson ’53 and Valeria B. Robertson to support teaching and research in biology and related areas. Dr. Mary Miller, Associate Professor of Biology, holds the Robertson Chair.

The James D. Robinson Chair in Economics and Business Administration was created by the late Martha R. Robinson in memory of her husband. An occupant will be named.

The James F. Ruffin Professorship of Art and Archaeology was established by the late James F. Ruffin, Jr., founder and operator of Ruffin’s Imports and Interiors of Memphis. His mark can be found all around the Rhodes campus as well as the President’s home. The holder of the Ruffin Professorship is Dr. Victor Coonin, Associate Professor of Art.

The J. S. Seidman Fellowship in International Studies is supported by the estate of Rhodes trustee P. K. Seidman. Dr. Esen Kirdis, Assistant Professor of International Studies, is the current Seidman Fellow.

The P. K. Seidman Distinguished Professorship of Political Economy was provided by Robert H. Buckman and the late Mertie W. Buckman, in honor of their friend, the late P. K. Seidman. Dr. Steve Ceccoli, Associate Professor of International Studies is the current P.K. Seidman Distinguished Professor.

The Irma O. Sternberg Chair in History was established in 2012 with a gift from Mrs. Sternberg’s estate. Dr. Tim Huebner is the first holder of this chair.

The Van Vleet Fellowship was provided by The Van Vleet Foundation. The Fellowship, occupied by Dr. Shubho Banerjee, Associate Professor of Physics, provides for student research and strengthens the Physics Department.

The Robert R. Waller Chair in Population Health, named for trustee Dr. Bob Waller, was established in 2017 to provide leadership and community for Urban Studies majors with a concentration in Urban and Community Health.

The R. A. Webb Professorship of Religious Studies was provided by a friend of the college. Dr. Thomas Bremer is the current Webb Professor.

The Spence L. Wilson Distinguished Chair in Humanities was established by trustee Spence L. Wilson, his wife Rebecca Webb Wilson, and the Kemmons Wilson Family Foundation. Dr. Jonathan Judaken, Professor of History, is the first holder of...
this chair.

The T. K. Young Professorship of English Literature was established by Idlewild Presbyterian Church in 1955 in honor of their senior minister. Dr. Rashna Richards, Associate Professor of English, currently holds the Young Chair.

Special Funds

The Batey Lecture Series honors New Testament scholar Dr. Richard Batey. It was provided by colleagues, family, and friends on the occasion of his retirement from Rhodes in 2005. The annual lecture is delivered by a visiting Biblical scholar.

The Frank and Marjo Benton Student Travel Fund was created in 2012 by Marjo and Frank Benton P'13 to support Math and Computer Science students when they attend professional meetings and conferences.

The Booth Cody Dorch Quinn Endowment for the Humanities was created in 2013 by Joan and John Quinn '58. The endowment will help bring nationally recognized leaders to campus to create special learning opportunities that will provide the foundation for community-wide dialogue.

The Boyle Endowment for the Study of Liberal Democracy was provided in 2008 by trustee J. Bayard Boyle, Jr. and his family. It is housed in the Department of Political Science to encourage and support teaching and research concerning the nature of constitutional government and the sources, principles, and practice of the institution of liberal democracy.

The Rosanna Cappellato Memorial Fund was established in 2013 through the estate of Rosanna Capellato and gifts from her friends.

The Charles P. Cobb '44 Endowment for Music, established in 2011 through his estate, provides discretionary funding for the Music Department to be used with the approval of the Dean of the Faculty. The Cobb Endowment may provide student fellowships or other support for the teaching and learning of music.

The Crain Family Counseling Support Fund was established to benefit student counseling at Rhodes in order to meet the emotional needs of our students.

The Mike Curb Institute for Music was founded in 2006 by Mike and Linda Curb through the Mike Curb Family Foundation to foster awareness and understanding of the distinct musical traditions of the South and to study the effect music has had on its culture, history, and economy. Through the areas of preservation, research, leadership, and civic responsibility, the Institute provides support for faculty and facilitates opportunities for students to experience learning outside the classroom in partnership with the community.

The Julia Johnson Garrett '01 Library Collection Endowment was established in her honor by her parents, Edith H. and James R. Garrett, in 2001. Funds from the endowment are used to purchase rare or other books in the field of Art History, rare or other books in the field of Religious Studies, books in the field of Early Childhood Education, or if there is no need in those areas, where the need is greatest.

The Gerber-Taylor Fund was created by Meg and Charles Gerber in 2010 to provide funding for four years which will support student fellowships, programming, and staff in the Rhodes Learning Corridor. The Gerber-Taylor Fund will be used to provide an afterschool enhancement program and a community garden for nutritional education at the Promise Academy in the Learning Corridor.

The Martin-Kragh Faculty Development Fund for Biology and Chemistry was established in 2006 by former Rhodes trustee J. Stephen Martin and his late wife, Nancy Kragh Martin, parents of Stuart '08, to provide support for faculty in biology and chemistry to direct and mentor a student, pursue collaborative research, or develop enhancements to their programs.

The Michaelcheck Endowment for Faculty Support was created in 2000 by Rhodes Board Chair William J. Michaelcheck ‘69 and his wife Pam to provide funds for travel by faculty members to support their research and other academic endeavors.
The Julian C. Nall ’43 and Family Endowment for Faculty Support was established in 2011 by Julian C. Nall ’43 and his family. It supports faculty professional development to help achieve career goals and better mentor students.

The Overend Endowment for Film Studies was created through the generosity of an alumnus in 2001. It provides support for guest speakers, films, books, and equipment purchases related to film studies.

The Iris A. Pearce Shakespeare Endowment was established in 2007 through the estate of Dr. Pearce ‘42. The endowment is used to enhance and enrich courses in Shakespeare, to provide guest speakers or visiting Shakespeare scholars and to fund research in the teaching of Shakespeare.

The Rhodes Athletic Equipment Fund was established in 2013 in honor of Mike Clary ’77 by Dr. and Mrs. James H. Daughdrill.

Rhodes CARES (Center for Academic Research and Education through Service), funded by a $6 million grant from the Robert and Ruby Priddy Charitable Trust of Wichita Falls, Texas, exists to strengthen undergraduate research and service tied to scholarship. The center encompasses programs such as Rhodes Institute for Regional Studies, Rhodes St. Jude Summer Plus research program, and Rhodes Learning Corridor. It also provides aid to students who have demonstrated experience in and commitment to community service.

Rhodes CODA (Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts), established in 2005 through a $5 million grant from The Robert and Ruby Priddy Charitable Trust of Wichita Falls, Texas, enhances the college's program and curriculum offerings in the fine arts. The grant will provide a fine arts scholars program with 16 scholarship recipients—four per class—who will not be limited to fine arts majors but who will work either through performing a job, a service or a research project in the fine arts; an endowed chair for a permanent faculty position in the fine arts; and funding for curriculum and faculty development, student recruitment and mentoring, visiting artists, classroom and technology upgrades and other fine arts program enhancements.

The Richardson CODA Endowment was established by the late Kathleen Richardson in 2007. It provides programming and staff support for the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.

The James R. Riedmeyer Collection was established in 1987 by Mr. Riedmeyer, then Senior Vice President, Federal Express Corporation. It is used to purchase books and periodicals in aviation, transportation, and communication.

The Riley Discretionary Endowment for Barret Library was created in 1998 by Dr. Robert I. Bourne, Jr. ’54 and Anne Riley Bourne ’54 in loving memory of Rev. Robert Quitman Riley, Class of 1894 (Anne’s grandfather); John Riley, Class of 1926 (Anne’s father); and Maclin Broadnax Riley, Class of 1930 (Anne’s uncle). It provides funds to be used at the discretion of the Director of Barret Library.

The Charles Robertson ’65 Endowment for Student Research and Engagement in Physics was established in 2007 by Charles Robertson ’65 to support research fellowships for students to work with Rhodes physics faculty. It will also support the students in activities that will engage them in the physics community and the community at large. Recipients are selected through an annual competitive application process.

The Jack U. Russell Collection was established in 1986 in his memory by his son Mark Russell. The Russell Collection is used to enhance the mathematics collection in honor of Dr. Russell's service at Rhodes as Professor of Mathematics 1954-1981.

The Herb Smith Endowment was established in 2010 to support Meeman Center classes that had been taught by Herb Smith, most notably “The Art of Conscious Living.”

The Paul Snodgrass ’46 CODA Endowment was established through his estate. It provides programming and staff support for the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.

The Helen Stauffer Memorial Library Fund was established in 2006 to provide funds to benefit the Paul Barret, Jr. Library.

The Irma Sternberg Faculty Support Fund in American History was established in 2009 through the estate of Irma Sternberg to support research and teaching in American history.

The Lynne and Henry Turley Memphis Center includes a range of institutes, programs and initiatives focused on the human experience of the Memphis and Mid-South region.

The White Family Regional Studies Endowment was created in 2007 through a bequest of John White ’67. It will support students studying history through the Rhodes Institute for Regional Studies. Students selected for this opportunity are chosen through a competitive proposal process reviewed by the faculty of the institute.

The Spence Wilson Faculty Support in Religious Studies Endowment was established in 2012 by Spence L. Wilson, former Chair and current member of the Rhodes Board of Trustees. The recipient is Dr. Steven L. McKenzie.

Art Collections

The Robert I. and Anne Riley Bourne Collection was given in 1998 by the Bournes, both members of the Class of 1954. The photographic prints represent the work of distinguished photographer Edward J. Curtis and document life of Native Americans in the Pacific Northwest, circa 1905. Selected prints are periodically displayed in the Clough-Hanson Gallery and are used for teaching.

The Jessie L. Clough Art Memorial for Teaching was given to Rhodes in 1953 by sisters Floy and Etta Hanson in memory of their friend and first art teacher. The collection of Asian woodcut prints, porcelains, fabrics, and other objects forms the basis of the college's teaching collection. Selected objects are periodically displayed in the Clough-Hanson Gallery.

The Dorothy Seymour Harnden Collection in North American Native Art was given to Rhodes in 1990 in her memory by her husband, the late Robert C. Harnden. The Harnden Collection is on permanent display in Halliburton Tower and Buckman Hall.

The Harvey A. Pankin Collection was given in his memory by his son Jayson D. Pankin of Michigan in 1997. The prints, dating from 1960-80, document many of the styles or movements of those decades, including op art, hard-edged abstractions, figurative art, and photo-realism. Selected prints are periodically displayed in the Clough-Hanson Gallery and are used for teaching.

Awards

The Louise and Ward Archer, Sr. Award for Creativity, given by his late wife and his children, recognizes the student selected as having demonstrated the most creativity at Rhodes. The award honors the memory of Ward Archer, Sr. '39, founder of Ward Archer & Associates, now the public relations firm Archer/Malmo, and his wife Louise Thompson Archer ’44, whose early career was in the advertising field in New York.

The Mac Armour Physics Fellows were established in 2015 in memory of Mac Armour ’16 by Meri and Donald Armour.

The Anne Howard Bailey ’45 Prize for Creative Writing was established by the estate of Anne Howard Bailey ’45 in 2009 and given annually for excellence and merit in Creative Writing.

The J. Allen Boone ’71 Award was established in 2013 by Dr. and Mrs. James H. Daughdrill. It is awarded to the Most Outstanding Student in Accounting.

The William Bruce ’11 Award for Outstanding Paper in Art History was created in 2013 by Louise and Mike Bruce P’11 in memory of their son. This award is determined based on the review of student papers each spring by the Art History faculty.

The Ruth Moore Cobb Award in Instrumental Music was established by the late trustee Charles P. Cobb ’44 in honor of his wife. The award is presented annually to the outstanding student instrumentalist in the Music Department as judged by the Music faculty.

The Estelle R. Cone Award is given annually to that student selected for outstanding service in an individual project through the Kinney Program. The award is in memory of Mrs. Cone, who was Kinney Program Director from its founding until 1975.

The Charlie Cook Award for Excellence in Political Science was established in 2013 by Lucy and Charlie Cook P’08. The scholarship is awarded to a senior who shows excellence in Political Science.

The J. Hal Daughdrill Award was established in 1986 by friends of Rhodes with memorial gifts to remember the eighteenth President's father. The award goes to the most valuable player of the football team.

The Clarence Day Award for Outstanding Teaching, established in 1981 by the late Clarence C. Day ’52 of Memphis, is given annually to a full-time member of the teaching faculty at Rhodes to recognize excellence in teaching.
The Dean’s Award for Outstanding Research and Creative Activity was established by the late Clarence C. Day ’52 of Memphis in 1981 to recognize a Rhodes faculty member for significant research and/or creative activity which has been brought to fruition in a public form, e.g. scholarly writing, public performances.

The CBIZ MHM Accounting Awards previously known as The Thompson Dunavant PLC Accounting Awards were established by Thompson Dunavant PLC in 2008. One award is given each year to an outstanding junior majoring in commerce and business to provide financial aid during the senior year. A second award is given to an outstanding senior majoring in commerce and business who will enter and use the award for financial aid in the Rhodes’ Masters of Science in Accounting program the academic year immediately after graduation.

The Theodore William Eckels International Business Internships were established in 2010 by his wife Betty Eckels, her son Rick Eckels ’70 and her daughter-in-law, Rhodes trustee Laila Adams Eckels ’71. This internship outside the U.S. at an international business is restricted to deserving rising juniors and seniors majoring in commerce and business or economics with relevant foreign language skills.

The Garrott Award was established in honor of Thomas M. Garrott, III. Chosen by the Political Economy faculty members, this award recognizes a student who has demonstrated excellence in Political Economy.

The Donald J. Gattas Memorial Award is given annually to the student judged to be most outstanding in Middle Eastern Studies.

The Rebecca Rish Gay Most Outstanding Female Athlete of the Year Award was established in 1996 by Dr. and Mrs. James H. Daughdrill, Jr. in memory of her mother.

The Walter E. Gay Most Outstanding Male Athlete of the Year Award was established in 1996 by Dr. and Mrs. James H. Daughdrill, Jr. in honor of her father.

The Mel Grinspan Award for the Outstanding Intern was established in honor of the late Mel G. Grinspan, Professor Emeritus of Economics. The award recognizes a student who exemplifies excellence in achieving significant and measurable credit within the internship program.

The Sally Becker Grinspan Award for Artistic Achievement was established during his lifetime by Professor Emeritus Mel G. Grinspan to honor his wife. It is presented each year to a student majoring in art who produces that piece of art, in any medium, which is selected by a committee of artists and/or art curators as an outstanding creation.

The Michael E. Hendrick ’67 Award in Organic Chemistry was established in his memory by his wife Martha S. Laurie ’69 and their friends. It provides a summer stipend for outstanding students to conduct research in the field of organic chemistry.

The Ralph C. Hon Leadership Award recognizes a senior Commerce and Business major who has the highest achievement in the area of leadership.

The Hunter Award for Excellence in Neuroscience was established in 2006 through the estate of Arthur W. and Doris B. Hunter to recognize graduating neuroscience majors, who have been accepted into a graduate program in neuroscience or a related field, and who have excelled in the classroom and laboratory.

The Wasfy B. Iskander International Internship in Economics was provided by family and friends of the late economics professor. It provides an internship experience outside the U.S. for a rising senior majoring in economics.

The Jameson M. Jones Award for Outstanding Faculty Service continues a practice of recognizing faculty service first started by the Charles E. Diehl Society in 1988. The award, which honors a current faculty member who has rendered exemplary service and provided leadership to the Rhodes community, was provided in 2005 by Rhodes alumnus and trustee, John D. Gladney ’74. Dr. Jameson M. Jones ’36 served as professor of moral philosophy and dean of the college from 1955 to 1971.

The Jane Donaldson Kepple Writing Prizes are awarded annually to four students for excellence in writing as judged by a committee of faculty members. The awards are given in four categories: Freshman English Essay; Senior English Essay; Poetry, Fiction, and Drama; and Scholarly Essay. These prizes were established in 1985 by Thomas R. Kepple, Jr. in memory of his wife.

The Rose & Solly Korsakov Psychology Award was provided by Allan B. Korsakov ’64 to honor his parents’ memory, foresight, wisdom, and sacrifices for their two sons. The Korsakov Award recognizes an outstanding student in the field of psychology.
The Morelle Legg International Internship for Women provides international internship opportunities with preference given to female economics or commerce and business majors.

The George Lapides Sportsmanship Award was established in 2014 by various donors. It will be awarded every spring at the Rhodes Athletic Banquet to the senior athlete who best exemplifies highest level of sportsmanship.

The Freeman C. Marr Track and Field Award is presented annually to the outstanding athlete who best exemplifies dedication to the principles of scholarship and athletics. This award honors Freeman C. Marr '48: athlete, scholar, coach and dedicated alumnus of the college.

The Cynthia Marshall Award was created in 2005 by family and friends of Professor Cynthia Marshall. The award is given to the most deserving senior majoring in English who is pursuing graduate studies in any field in the humanities.

The Robert D. McCallum Competitive Enterprise Award was established by Dr. Ben. W. Bolch, Professor Emeritus of Economics and Business Administration, in honor of the late Robert D. McCallum, a trustee of the college. It is awarded annually to a student who is deemed to have carried out the most significant entrepreneurial activity while at Rhodes.

The Mollie Royall McCord Memorial Prize in Bible was established by a bequest from Mollie R. McCord '36. It goes to a senior or rising senior who has shown promise in this area and is interested in a career as a church minister, missionary or medical missionary.

The Susan Tidball Means Award was created in 1991 to be awarded to a junior student and to assist in underwriting a project in Women's Studies.

The Fred Neal Freshman Prize is awarded to the outstanding student in the interdisciplinary course, “The Search for Values in the Light of Western History and Religion.” It was established by friends of Professor Neal during his lifetime.

The Lynn Nettleton Prize was created by Lynn N. and Olive Allen Hughes in memory of his grandfather and in honor of their daughter, Dixon Presswood Schultz '83. It is awarded to the senior who has written the year's most outstanding paper in economics or business.

The Memphis Panhellenic Association, in its desire to encourage scholarship, presents an award to the sorority woman of the graduating class at Rhodes College having the highest scholastic average for her entire college career.

The John Planchon Award for Excellence in Commerce and Business was established in 2013 by Dr. and Mrs. James H. Daughdrill. It is awarded to the Most Outstanding Student in Business and Commerce.

The Marcus D. Pohlmann Award in Political Science and Mock Trial was established in 2019 in honor of Professor Marcus Pohlmann upon his retirement. The purpose of this annual award is to recognize outstanding senior student achievement in Political Science and Mock Trial.

The Peyton Nalle Rhodes Phi Beta Kappa Award was created by members of the Rhodes Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa.

The Margaret R. & Rudolf R. Ruyl Award for Religious Studies was established in 1996 by The Ruyl Family Fund in memory of Margaret F. '61 & Rudolf R. Ruyl. This annual award supports faculty development.

The Jack U. Russell Awards in Mathematics were established by friends of Professor Jack Russell of Rhodes. They are awarded to outstanding mathematics students selected by the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science.

The Jane Hyde Scott Awards, established by a bequest from Jane Hyde Scott '30, are given to rising seniors for special academic activities in the summer prior to the senior year. Five awards are given annually: The Robert Allen Scott Award in Mathematics, The Joseph Reeves Hyde Award in Religious Studies, The Ruth Sherman Hyde Award in Music, The Margaret Ruffin Hyde Award in Psychology, and

The W. O. Shewmaker Memorial Fund was established by alumni and friends in memory of Dr. W. O. Shewmaker, Professor of Bible at Rhodes 1925-41. The income from this fund is used annually for an award of books to the student who attains the highest distinction in the interdisciplinary course, “The Search for Values in the Light of Western History and Religion.”

The Ida LeBlanc “Lee” Smith Foreign Studies Award was established in her memory by her family, friends and classmates. Lee '05 is remembered for her enhancement of her Rhodes experience through participation in the college's British Studies at Oxford program. This award helps to fund a study abroad opportunity for a student who might not otherwise be financially able to undertake such study.
The Spencer Prizes in Greek were established in memory of Mr. H. N. Spencer, Port Gibson, Mississippi. They are awarded to those students in each class who attain the highest distinction. In addition, a prize is awarded to the student who has attained the highest absolute, not merely relative, grade during four years of Greek courses.

The Algernon Sydney Sullivan Awards, a medallion and certificate provided by the New York Southern Society of the City of New York, are awarded to the man and woman students of the graduating class and to one outstanding citizen of the community who best exemplify Mr. Sullivan’s ideals of excellence in character and service to humanity.

The Jeanne Scott Varnell Award in Classical Languages.

The Spence Wilson Faculty International Travel Fund was established in 2007 by the Kemmons Wilson Family Foundation in honor of Rhodes trustee Spence L. Wilson. The funds will be used to fund faculty international travel opportunities including but not limited to conducting research outside the U.S.; collaborating with colleagues from throughout the world; traveling to retool or expand our curriculum; presenting papers at international conferences; and taking students abroad.

The Rob Wolcott '93 Endowed Internship was provided by family and friends to support an internship at the Church Health Center in recognition of Rob's commitment to service and health care for the poor and homeless.

The Li Xiuying Memorial Award for Chinese Language Excellence was established by Professor Han Li and Stephen Ceccoli. The award recognizes a student who excels in studying the Chinese language.

Scholarships and Fellowships

The following listing of scholarships and fellowships is provided for informational purposes to showcase the rich scope of opportunities at Rhodes and to honor the generous benefactors who have provided these scholarships and fellowships. Please refer to the Financial Aid Application Procedures if you are interested in pursuing scholarship assistance at Rhodes. You should be aware that not every scholarship is available every year. Many of the scholarships listed here are renewable and are retained by the chosen recipients throughout their four years at Rhodes. You can be confident, however, that each aid applicant is automatically considered for every available scholarship and fellowship for which s/he qualifies.

The 100 Club of Memphis Scholarship was endowed by the 100 Club of Memphis to assist Memphis and Shelby County law enforcement officers, firefighters, and their immediate family members.

The George I. Alden Trust Scholarship was funded by a challenge grant from the George I. Alden Trust and gifts from alumni and friends of the college. It is used for general scholarship aid for students with need.

The Elizabeth Alley Ahlgren Art Scholarship was established in 1987 by Dr. Frank R. Ahlgren of Memphis in honor of his wife for worthy students interested in painting or sculpture.

The Emerson A. and Emily Peale Alburty Scholarships were established by Mr. and Mrs. Alburty of Memphis during their lifetimes. Selection of the scholarship recipients is based primarily on financial need and preference will be given to Memphis and Shelby County residents.

The Mary Orme Amis Scholarships for Women were established by family members to honor their mother and are awarded to deserving female students.

The Catherine D. Anderson Scholarship was established by the late Ms. Anderson of Hughes, Arkansas.

The Walter P. Armstrong, Sr. Memorial Scholarship was established by Dr. Walter P. Armstrong, Jr., the law firm of Armstrong Allen, and friends.

The A. L. Aydelott Students Memorial Scholarship Fund was established by his daughter, the late Mrs. Josephine A. Johnson, Memphis.

The Mary Lowry Bacon Scholarship was established by her son, Henry W. Bacon, and her granddaughter, Barbara B. Henderson. It is awarded to a student of religion.

The John W. Baird M.D. and Florence D. Baird Scholarship was established in 1999 by Florence Baird '40. It provides aid to deserving students with demonstrated financial need.

The Minnie Lee Hamer Bales '35 CODA Scholarship was created in 2010 through her estate. It provides aid to deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership,
vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.

The Leon T. Banakas '53 Scholarship was established by Mrs. Frances Mellen-Banakas in memory of her husband. It provides aid to deserving pre-medical students on the basis of academic promise and ability.

The Albert D. Banta Scholarships provide for Rhodes College one-third of the income from a trust created by the late Albert D. Banta, Shreveport, Louisiana.

The Donna Lorraine Barlett Scholarship, created by alumna Ms. Barlett '80, gives preference to students with financial need who are in foster care or who are from a single-parent household.

The Frank G. Barton Scholarship Fund was established by his wife, the late Mrs. Pauline C. Barton, Memphis.

The Albert D. Banta Scholarships provide for Rhodes College one-third of the income from a trust created by the late Albert D. Banta, Shreveport, Louisiana.

The Donna Lorraine Barlett Scholarship, created by alumna Ms. Barlett '80, gives preference to students with financial need who are in foster care or who are from a single-parent household.

The Frank G. Barton Scholarship Fund was established by his wife, the late Mrs. Pauline C. Barton, Memphis.

The James H. and Carol P. Barton International Study Fellowship was established by Rhodes trustee James H. Barton in 2006. It provides financial aid for deserving students who desire to study abroad. Recipients are selected by competitive application.

The Adam P. Beeler Christian Service with Youth Scholarship was established by the family and friends of the late Adam Beeler '99. The scholarship is to be awarded to a deserving junior or senior who has demonstrated a commitment to Christian service in an under-resourced environment with preference given to students who have been active with STREETS Ministries and/or The Neighborhood School.

The Bellingrath Fellowships were established through the will of Walter D. Bellingrath. Consideration is by nomination only and the Bellingrath Scholars are chosen based on their academic and extracurricular records and an interview by a scholarship selection committee.

The BellSouth Mobility Scholarship was provided by BellSouth Mobility, now merged into AT&T, for a deserving student with demonstrated financial need. Preference is given to students from Memphis.

The Herman Bensdorf II Scholarship, established in 1988, is awarded to a junior from Shelby County with an interest in business and a 3.0 grade point average. The scholarship may be renewed in the recipient's senior year.

The Francis B. and Mildred Benton Scholarship was established in 2006 through the estate of Francis B. Benton '36 to aid deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the arts.

The Jacque Hammett Betts and Margarette H. Wurtsbaugh Scholarship was established by the late Mrs. Betts, and Mr. and Mrs. Alfred D. Wilhelm of Little Rock, in memory of these sisters who were Mrs. Wilhelm's aunts.

The Herman W. Bevis Scholarship was created and later endowed in her lifetime by the late Mrs. Jenny Lyde Bevis in memory of her husband, Herman Bevis '30.

The Winton and Carolyn Blount Service Scholarship was provided in 2005 by the estate of Winton M. Blount, Chair of Rhodes' Board of Trustees 1988-92. Mr. Blount was a former U.S. Postmaster General and founder of Blount, Inc., an international construction firm based in Montgomery, Alabama. It provides financial aid for deserving students who have demonstrated experience and commitment to community service.

The Bonner Foundation Scholarships, funded by The Corella and Bertram F. Bonner Foundation, provide financial aid for deserving students who demonstrate experience and commitment to community service and have high financial need. Each student receives a grant for financial aid, a stipend to substitute for work study aid, and a summer living allowance.

The Eleanor and Millard Bosworth Scholarship was established in their memory by their daughter, the late Eleanor Bosworth Shannon. It is awarded annually to students with need.

The Elizabeth Bourne Webb '81 & John Riley Bourne Service Scholarship was established by Dr. and Mrs. Robert Irl Bourne, Jr., members of the class of 1954. The scholarship is awarded to students who demonstrate interest and involvement in community service as an applicant to Rhodes and while at Rhodes commit to engage in approximately ten hours of weekly community service.

The Dr. Robert Irl and Anne Riley Bourne Scholarship was established by the Bournes, both members of the Class of 1954, to be awarded to deserving students on the basis of academic promise and ability.
The Helen M. Bowld Scholarship is awarded each year to a student of religion in grateful memory of Miss Helen M. Bowld, a dedicated member of the college staff for many years.

The J. Bayard Boyle, Sr. Scholarship was created by the late Sam M. Fleming of Nashville to honor the memory of his good friend. Additional support was provided by Joanne Fleming Hayes and Toby S. Wilt. It is awarded to a student with financial need.

The Arabia Wooten Brakefield '42 and Betty Mae Wooten Michael Scholarship was established by their father, the late Mr. Hoyt B. Wooten, Memphis.

The Helen '51 and Denby Brandon '50 Scholarship was established in 1999 by Mr. and Mrs. Brandon in honor of their 50th class reunions.

The Theodore Brent Scholarship was established by Mr. Brent of New Orleans.

The C.A. and Louise Branyan Fellowship was established in 2009 by Carole Louise Branyan '67 in memory of her parents. This fellowship gives preference to female graduates from White Station High School, Memphis, TN who are of the Presbyterian faith.

The Charles and Helen Branyan Fellowship was created by Carole Louise Branyan '67 in 2009 to honor the memory of her aunt and uncle. This fellowship gives preference to female graduates from White Station High School, Memphis, TN who are of the Presbyterian faith.

The LeNeil McCullough Broach Scholarship was funded through the estate of Ms. LeNeil McCullough Broach '29.

The Brown Scholarship was established in 2006 by Susan E. Brown, parent of Clark Ruppert '10. The scholarship is awarded to residents of Shelby County, Tennessee, with demonstrated high financial need who have a willingness to be engaged in activities at Rhodes and who have potential for academic success.

The C. Whitney Brown Scholarship was established by friends and family of the late C. Whitney Brown to provide assistance to economically disadvantaged Shelby County students, not otherwise able to attend Rhodes, sponsored by any Memphis organization dedicated to improving the future of Memphis youths. Preference is given to Memphis Boys Club/Girls Club members.

The Enoch Brown Scholarship, established by the late Mrs. Enoch Brown, Franklin, Tennessee, in memory of her husband, is awarded to students from Shelby County or Williamson County, Tennessee.

The Jean Brown Scholarship was established through a bequest from the late Miss Jean Brown of Hot Springs, Arkansas.

The L. Palmer Brown Service Scholarship was founded in 2004 by Axson and Bryan Morgan in honor of L. Palmer Brown. This scholarship is awarded based on merit and financial need.

The Robert L. Brown Scholarship was provided through the estate of alumnus Robert L. Brown '35.

The S. Toof Brown Scholarship was established by Whit Brown in memory of his father.

The W. C. Brown Memorial Scholarship was established by the children of the late William Clark Brown, Sr., Stamps, Arkansas.

The John H. Bryan Scholarship was established during his lifetime by the late John H. Bryan, Sr., West Point, Mississippi, founder of Bryan Foods.

The Louise and John Bryan CODA Fellowship was established in 2007 by trustee John H. Bryan III ‘83 and his wife Louise. It provides aid to deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.

The Annie Rose and Leslie H. Buchman Scholarship was established by Southern Fabricators, Inc., Mr. Paul Isbell, and the late Mrs. Buchman of Memphis.

The Mertie W. Buckman International Scholarships for Women are awarded annually to deserving junior and senior students with financial need to participate in Rhodes-sponsored programs abroad or in Rhodes' exchange programs. Preference is given to women students.
The Robert Buckman Scholarships for Study Abroad were established in 2003 by Rhodes trustee Robert H. Buckman and his wife Joyce Mollerup to enable qualified students to study abroad, either for a semester or for a complete academic year, and to then participate in the development of international awareness at Rhodes upon their return. Buckman Scholars must have completed at least two semesters at Rhodes at the time of the award and preference will be given to juniors or rising juniors. Demonstrated financial need may be a consideration in the granting of these scholarships. These scholarships are not available to students applying for summer program study. For more information, contact the Buckman Center for International Programs.

The Stanley Joseph and Mertie Willigar Buckman Scholarship was established by the late Mrs. Buckman to support students with need.

The Buntyn Presbyterian Church Scholarship was established to provide assistance to a student from Tennessee.

The Chloe Malone Burch Service Scholarship was created in 2010 through her estate. It provides financial aid for deserving students who have demonstrated experience in and commitment to community service.

The Mary Ross Burkhart Scholarship was established in 2013 by Pedie Pedersen '70 to honor former Rhodes Professor Mary Ross “Tara” Burkhart.

The Catherine W. Burrow Scholarship was established by the late Mrs. Burrow of Memphis.

The Kathryn Brown Butler Emergency Assistance Fund was established in 2011 by The Kathryn Brown Butler Family Foundation. It provides emergency aid beyond the normal financial aid to students who are active and successful members of the Rhodes community and demonstrate a need for emergency assistance.

The Betty Calandruccio Scholarship, established by Mrs. Calandruccio in memory of Dr. Peyton Nalle Rhodes, President Emeritus of the college, provides financial aid with preference given to female students who demonstrate financial need.

The Katherine Carter Service Scholarship was established in 2006 by Thomas L. Carter, Jr. and Eugenia Graves Carter, parents of Katherine '05. It is awarded to students who demonstrate financial need as well as experience with and commitment to community service.

The Samuel Craighead Caldwell Memorial Scholarship was established by First Presbyterian Church, Hazlehurst, Mississippi.

The Wheeler Carleton Scholarship was established in 1947 by the Women of the Church of the Synod of Alabama. Preference is given to a Presbyterian student from Alabama.

The Dr. and Mrs. Herbert V. Carson Scholarship was established by Mr. and Mrs. Herbert V. Carson, Jr. of Houston in memory of his parents.

The Christina Barham Caruthers Service Scholarship was established in 2006 through the estate of Christina Barham Caruthers. It is awarded to students who demonstrate experience in and commitment to community service.

The Fay Rye Caudle CODA Scholarship was established by Scott Rye '83 and Ruth Metcalfe Rye '84 in 2007. It provides aid to deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.

The CBJR Foundation Emergency Assistance Fund was provided in 2013 by the CBJR Foundation to provide support to students who find themselves in emergency financial need.

The Walter Chandler Scholarship was established by citizens of Memphis in honor of the former mayor of Memphis.

The Chapman Service Scholarship was established in 2005 by Christopher J. Chapman and Mary Beth Blackwell-Chapman, parents of Molly '05. It provides financial aid for deserving students who have demonstrated financial need as well as experience with and commitment to community service.

The Alice S. Christenson Scholarship was created in her honor by her son, Gray Stevens '82 and his wife Allison. It benefits students of high academic ability with demonstrated financial need. Preference is given to students from Alabama.

The Anne Marie Clark '12 Fellowship was established in 2012 by Ed Clark P'12 in honor of his daughter. The scholarship will provide support for one student's four years at Rhodes, provided s/he maintains satisfactory grades, carries a full-time course
load, and takes advantage of at least one beyond-the-classroom learning opportunity that furthers his/her academic or career interests.

The Class of 1950 Scholarship was provided by alumni of the Class of 1950 in honor of their 50th Class Reunion in October, 2000.

The John Colby Service Scholarship was established in Barry Johnson '83 and Susanna Johnson in 2007 to support students with demonstrated financial need and commitment to community service and leadership.

The Jefferson K. Cole Scholarship was established by the late Mrs. Anna P. Cole of Memphis in memory of her husband.

The Elizabeth Williams Cooper '30 Scholarship was established by the late Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Cooper of Nashville in appreciation of the education that Rhodes provided Mrs. Cooper.

The James Leonard Cooper Scholarship was established by his late daughter, Miss Lula W. Cooper.

The Mrs. John S. Cooper Memorial Scholarship was established by Mr. Douglas Johnston of Memphis in memory of his mother.

The Cotham Family Scholarship was established to provide support for a dedicated, involved student.

The Robert Emmet Craig Scholarship was established by his late wife, Mrs. Robert E. Craig, and his daughters, Mrs. Amelia Craig Lane and Mrs. Samuel Sanders III, New Orleans, Louisiana.

The Serena Crawford Scholarship for Women was initiated by alumnae Sallie Brooks Clark '76, Donna Kay Fisher '71, Katherine Maddox McElroy '77, Carol Ellis Morgan '76, and Sara Jeannette Sims '76 in memory of their friend Serena '75. It provides assistance to women students with financial need.

The Jere Lawrence Crook, Jr. Scholarship was established by a generous gift of the late Mr. Crook, prominent Memphis real estate developer, world traveler and civic leader. Preference is given to international students.

The Patsy Braswell Culverhouse '54 Scholarship was created in her memory by her husband Cecil Culverhouse and their sons Ian and Rob. The scholarship benefits a young woman who would not be able to attend Rhodes without financial aid.

The Curran-Lydick Scholarship was established in 2013 by Chrissy and Walter Lydick '68. The scholarship is designed to challenge and graduate talented students from middle income families.

The James and Elizabeth Daughdrill Scholarship was established in 2014 by Robert H. Buckman and Joyce A. Mollerup. The scholarship will be awarded to a worthy student with need who has overcome significant obstacles on their path college.

The Ellen Davies-Rodgers Scholarship in Early Elementary Education was established by the late Dr. Ellen Davies-Rodgers. This scholarship is presented to an outstanding student with special interest in early elementary education.

The Dan W. Davis Service Scholarship was provided in 2005 through the estate of Dan W. Davis of Memphis. It provides financial aid for deserving students who have demonstrated experience and commitment to community service.

The Davison Scholarship was established by Mr. W. F. Davison, Misses Ethel and Marjory Davison, and Mrs. J. D. Crosby in memory of their parents. Preference is given to qualified students from the area formerly known as the Synod of Alabama.

The Mary Robertson Day Scholarship was established by the Watauga Chapter of Daughters of the American Revolution.

The A. Clark and Mary Cooper Dean Scholarship was established in 1992 to assist deserving students in receiving a liberal arts education.

The Dickson Family Scholarship is provided by the late Dr. Bonnie Adair Dickson, the late Frederick L. Dickson, Jr. '38 and the late Elizabeth Blue Dickson '39.

The Charles E. Diehl Scholarship was established from the estates of Mrs. Lula Reese and Erma Reese Solomon.
The Charles I. Diehl Scholarship was endowed by a bequest from Charles I. Diehl ’31, who served as Dean of Men and Professor of Education for the college. It is awarded to a deserving student with demonstrated financial need.

The Diehl Scholarship in Voice was established in memory of Mrs. Christiana Nolte Diehl and Mrs. Katherine Ireys Diehl by members of the Diehl family and friends. This scholarship is awarded to a student majoring in voice based on academic achievement.

The Katherine Ireys Diehl and Mary Pond Diehl Memorial Scholarship was established at Rhodes and supported through the generosity of Katherine Diehl's son, the late Mr. Charles I. Diehl, and the Association of Rhodes Women.

The Christina Zengel Dinkelacker Memorial Scholarship was funded by family and friends of Christina ’70. The scholarship goes to a deserving female student to enable her to study abroad with preference for programs in art, languages, and literature.

The Hugo Dixon Scholarship was established through a gift from the George H. McFadden and Bro. Fund of Memphis in memory of Mr. Dixon who was Chairman of the Board of Valmac Industries, patron of the arts in Memphis and the Mid-South, and business and civic leader.

The Elizabeth Rodgers Dobell Scholarship was established through contributions from family members and friends in memory of Elizabeth Dobell ’58.

The Janice Ost Donelson Scholarship was created by family and friends in 2010 to honor the late wife of Dr. Lewis Donelson ’38.

The Joseph A. Dunglinson Scholarship was established by the First Presbyterian Church of Selma, Alabama, in honor of its minister.

The Paul and Frances Durff Scholarship was provided by Judith Simono Durff ’66 and Thomas H. Durff ’65 to honor his parents. The scholarship is awarded to students with need from a Memphis public school.

The David Burns and Blanche Butler Earhart Scholarship was established by Mrs. Blanche Butler Earhart of Memphis.

The John A. Edmiston, Jr. Scholarship was established by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John A. Edmiston, Sr.

The J. S. and Capitola Edmondson Scholarship was established by the late Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Edmondson of Memphis to aid worthy students.

The Mark A. Edwards ’79 Memorial Fund was created with memorial gifts from his family and friends.

The John Farley Scholarship was established in 1990 upon his death by the family and friends of John Farley ’37, a noted lawyer in New York.

The Anna and Jack D. Farris Scholarship was created by alumni couple Mark ’82 and Elizabeth Sheppard ’84 Hurley. It honors Anna Farris, former Associate Dean of the British Studies at Oxford Program at Rhodes, and the late Jack Farris, Professor Emeritus of English.

The Joseph Peyton Faulk Memorial Fund was established by Robert W. Faulk in memory of his father to aid worthy students with need from Tipton County, Tennessee, who are pursuing a full-time course of study leading to a bachelors degree.

The Federal Express Scholarship was established by FedEx Corporation.

The Nancy Tanner & James Rodney Feild Scholarship was established by J. Rodney Feild. Preference is given to pre-medical students with need who serve in a hospital or clinic treating private patients.

The Files Sisters Memorial Scholarship was established by the late Miss R. M. Files, Shreveport, Louisiana.

The James O. Finley ’26 Family Scholarship, created by Dr. James G. Finley ’62 and his wife Mary Lou Carwile Finley ’64, provides financial aid with preference for students from Middle Tennessee.

The First Presbyterian Church Memorial Scholarship was established by the First Presbyterian Church of Gallatin, Tennessee.
The Josie Millsaps Fitzhugh Scholarship was established by The Josephine Circle of Memphis, in honor of its founder, the late Mrs. Gutson T. Fitzhugh, Memphis.

The Sarah Mackenzie Flemister and Robert C. Flemister, Jr. Scholarship was established by the late Mr. and Mrs. Robert C. Flemister, Jr. '26 of Birmingham, Alabama, for deserving students with need.

The Amy and Cary Fowler Crossroads Fellowship was established in 2014. Students will collect and catalog historically important source materials which chronicle various aspects of the Civil Rights movement in the Memphis area.

The Cary Fowler Environmental Studies International Fellowship was established in 2012 by trustee Steve Lainoff and his wife, Riea. This fellowship will be awarded to a senior to work for the Global Crop Diversity Trust for at least one year following graduation from Rhodes College.

The Joseph A. and Morgan C. Fowler Scholarship Fund was established in 1957 with a gift from the Freemasons. Since then, the scholarship has grown through the generosity of the Lillian Goldman Charitable Trust, Cary Fowler '71, and Amy Goldman Fowler. The scholarship honors Cary's parents, and is awarded each year to a worthy student.

The Edgar Wiggin Francisco Scholarship and The Ruth Bitzer Francisco Scholarship were established by Dr. Edgar Wiggin Francisco, III '52 in honor of his father and mother.

The Fraser Lagniappe Scholarship Fund provides scholarship assistance to a nontraditional age student with financial need.

The John Chester Frist Memorial Scholarship was created by his brother, the late Dr. Thomas C. Frist, Sr. '28, a Rhodes trustee. John was a leader in many areas of campus life. He was a minister and leader in the Presbyterian Church until his death in 1959.

The Jennie Puryear Gardner Scholarship was established in 2007 by Mildred Puryear Marshall in honor of her sister, Jennie Puryear Gardner '31. Preference is given to women from the South with an interest in writing or literature.

The T.M. Garrott, Jr. and Lina H. Garrott Scholarship was created through their estates to assist deserving students from Mississippi selected on the basis of academic promise and ability. Their son, Rhodes trustee Thomas M. Garrott, III has increased the value of the Garrott Scholarship through additional gifts.

The Robert L. Gay Service Scholarship was provided in 2005 through the estate of alumnus Robert L. Gay '62. It provides financial aid for deserving students who have demonstrated experience and commitment to community service.

The Mary Snowden Treadwell Gee and Elisha Gee Scholarship, established in Mr. Gee's memory by Mrs. Gee during her lifetime, recognizes the many outstanding Rhodes College students who worked for Mr. Gee. The scholarship is awarded to students with need.

The Georgia Scholarships, endowed by an anonymous foundation, provide assistance to students with recognized leadership potential from middle-income Georgia families. Preference is given to members of the Christian faith.

The German Study Abroad Fellowship was established by an anonymous alumnus in 2008 to encourage students to adopt a minor or major in German and to learn the German culture. It is awarded to students who wish to study abroad in Germany and have demonstrated financial need.

The A. Benson Gilmore Memorial Service Scholarship was created by Rhodes trustee Vicki Gilmore Palmer '75 in honor of Dr. and Mrs. James H. Daughdrill, Jr., President Emeritus of the college and his wife, and in memory of Ms. Palmer's mother. It benefits minority students with financial need who have demonstrated experience in and commitment to community service.

The Sally Pettus Gold Scholarship was established by Dr. Edward A. Mohns of Portland, Oregon.

The Goldsmith Family Scholarship was established through a gift from the Goldsmith Foundation in memory of Jacob and Dora Goldsmith.

The C. M. Gooch Scholarships were established by the will of Mr. C. M. Gooch, prominent Mid-South lumberman and businessman.

The Abe Goodman Memorial Scholarship was established by his sons, Charles, Abe, and William Goodman, Memphis.
The Dan F. Goodwin, Jr. Scholarship was given in honor of Dan F. Goodwin, Jr., member of Rhodes Board of Trustees for eight years. Preference is given to children of ministers from the states of Louisiana and Texas and selection is based primarily on financial need.

The Margaret Gorman Scholarship was established by John F. Gratz, Jr., of Memphis, to be given annually to that student who, in the judgment of the faculty of the Music Department, presents the greatest proficiency in the understanding and performance of the classical and romantic periods of music on the piano or to a deserving student majoring in music composition.

The Lorle and Neely Grant Scholarship was established by Lorle Grant, whose late husband, Neely, was a member of Rhodes Class of 1946. The scholarship is awarded to minority students with need.

The Fred R. Graves Scholarship was established by friends of the late Dr. Graves, longtime Presbyterian minister in Mississippi, and by Mr. and Mrs. Jere B. Nash, Jr., of Greenville, Mississippi. Income from the Fund is awarded each year on the basis of need and merit.

The Michael Grehl Scholarship was established in his memory by his late wife, Audrey, Scripps-Howard, family, and friends, to support deserving returning students who have financial need beyond the college’s financial aid package. Mr. Grehl was Editor of The Commercial Appeal, a Scripps-Howard newspaper.

The Hans and Frances Groenhoff Scholarship for Art and Art History Majors was established in memory of the world-famous photographer by his wife, the late Fran Groenhoff, and their friends. Recipients are limited to those students majoring in Art or Art History.

The Charles E. Guice Scholarship was established by members of the J.J. White Memorial Church and the Presbytery of South Mississippi.

The A. Arthur Halle Memorial Scholarship was established by trustees of the A. Arthur Halle Memorial Foundation, Memphis.

The James Hamilton Memorial Political Science Scholarship was established in his memory by gifts from Olivia Meyer Browne and is awarded to a deserving student.

The Hammond-Moore Scholarships were established by the late Mark B. Hammond, '39 and R. M. Hammond, Jr. in memory of their father, R. M. Hammond, and Dr. Moore Moore, both of Memphis.

The Dorothy Seymour Harnden Scholarship was established by the late Robert C. Harnden of Memphis in memory of his wife.

The Ethel Ashton Harrell '54 Scholarship, established by Dr. Harrell, gives preference to female students with documented financial need.

The Hassell Scholarship was provided through the estate of Pauline Hassell Nicholson to assist students from or near Wayne County, Tennessee.

The Rev. Robin R. and Daniel B. Hatzenbuehler Summer Ministry Fellowship for Social Justice was established in 2010 by this alumni couple of the class of 1971. It is awarded by competitive application in which students describe their interest and past involvement in ministry and social justice, as well as their aspirations for the impact of the fellowship and a proposed placement or project.

The William Randolph Hearst Scholarship, created by the William Randolph Hearst Foundation of New York, provides assistance to African-American students.

The Frank H. Heiss Scholarship Fund, established by the New York City law firm of Kelley Drye & Warren in memory of its distinguished law partner and 1928 alumnus of Rhodes, is supported by his daughter.

The Imelda and Hubert Henkel Scholarship was created in their memory by their four children, all of whom are Rhodes graduates: Mike '79 and Frances '79 Henkel, Tim Henkel '81, Keith '83 and Linda '83 Henkel, and Michelle Henkel '86.

The J. D. and Evelyn Henry Scholarship was established by the late Mr. J. D. Henry, Selma, Alabama, in grateful and loving memory of the family. His wife, the late Evelyn Henry, also provided support for this scholarship.
The Francis G. Hickman Scholarship was established by Edwyna Hickman, of Memphis, as a memorial to her husband. Preference is given to a student majoring, or intending to major, in the Department of Anthropology/Sociology.

The Harold “Chicken” High Scholarship honors this outstanding 1933 graduate of Rhodes and is funded by John S. and Tan Heslip Hille, ’69, ’69. Preference is given to an outstanding member of Pi Kappa Alpha.

The Chick and Andi Hill Service Fellowship was created in 2007 to provide aid to a student from Memphis with demonstrated financial need and community service and leadership.

The Hohenberg Foundation Scholarship is awarded to a student with financial need.

The Beth Bevill Hollingsworth Scholarship was established by her sons Cyril E. Hollingsworth ’64 and Donald M. Hollingsworth ’67 of Little Rock, Arkansas. Preference is given to a student with need.

The David Wills Hollingsworth Scholarship was established by The First Presbyterian Church, Florence, Alabama, to honor the memory of their longtime minister. Scholarships are awarded on the basis of financial need, with preference to students from Alabama.

The Emily How Holloway Scholarship was established in her memory by her husband, the late E. Thompson Holloway, Sr. ’33, and children Emily H. Walker ’64, and E. Thompson Holloway, Jr.

The Elizabeth Hart and Horace King Houston Memorial Scholarship was established by the Reverend Horace K. Houston, Jr. This scholarship is given to an active member of a Presbyterian Church who is a resident of Essex County, New Jersey; Washington County, Mississippi; or Shelby County, Tennessee.

The Gabriel and Mattie Houston Scholarship was established in 1955 by the late Mrs. Houston of Oxford, Mississippi.

The Margaret Mason Jones Houts and J. Thayer “Toto” Houts Scholarship was established by the late Mr. J. Thayer Houts ’37 and his late wife, Mrs. Margaret Mason Jones Houts ’40 of Memphis.

The Dave and Amy Howe Endowed Scholarship was established in 2016 by Amy and Dave Howe ’83 P’19. This scholarship is awarded to students with financial need and selected on the basis of academic achievement and promise.

The Elizabeth J. Howard Scholarship was established by T. C. Howard of Covington, Tennessee, in 1937.

The S. Francis Howard Scholarship was established in 1979 by an anonymous donor in memory of Mr. S. Francis Howard ’26.

The Thomas Percy Howard, Jr. Memorial Scholarship was established by members of the First Presbyterian Church of Tunica, Mississippi.

The John C. Hugon Scholarship was established by the late John C. Hugon ’77 of Duncan, Oklahoma, during his lifetime to provide financial assistance to deserving students, perhaps in addition to that normally provided by the college. Additional funding was provided by McCasland Foundation, as well as family and friends.

The Joanne E. Hunt Memorial Scholarship was established by Mr. and Mrs. George B. Jones in memory of Mrs. Jones’ daughter, an alumna of Rhodes, Class of 1960.

The Kristin D. and Vernon S. Hurst Scholarship for European Studies, established by alumna Kristin Dwelle Hurst ’88 and her husband Vernon, provides aid for a Rhodes student participating in European Studies.

The Margaret Hyde Council International Scholarship for Women was established by the members of the Margaret Hyde Council to aid students in study abroad opportunities. It is also supported by alumnae and friends of Rhodes. Preference is given to women students.

The Margaret Hyde Leadership Scholarship was created by Margaret Hyde Council board members Theresa Cloys Carl ’75, Susan Logan Huffman ’83, and Joellyn Forrester Sullivan ’77. It gives preference to upperclass women who have demonstrated leadership in campus organizations, community service, or academics.

The Wendy and Bill Jacoway Scholarship was created by alumnus William H. Jacoway ’62 and his wife Wendy.
The Sarah Elizabeth Farris and Thomas Francis Jackson Scholarship was established by Mrs. Elizabeth Jackson Hall and her son, T. Francis Jackson, III ’62.

The Reverend William Nathan Jenkins Scholarship was established by his wife, the late Pearl C. Jenkins and his daughter, Miss Annie Tait Jenkins of Crystal Springs, Mississippi, to honor Mr. Jenkins, a Presbyterian minister and a member of Rhodes Class of 1895.

The Jane and J. L. Jerden Service Scholarship was established by Jane and J. L. Jerden ’59 of Atlanta, Georgia. It provides aid to students who have demonstrated experience in and commitment to community service.

The Johnson Family Scholarship, created by alumnus Barry Johnson ’83 and his wife Susanna Johnson, gives preference for aid to a student who exhibits an interest in religious studies as a major or entering full-time Christian ministry following graduation.

The George R. Johnson Service Scholarship, was created by Susanna Johnson in 2005 as a gift to her husband, Barry D. Johnson ’83, to honor his father who dedicated his life to serving others. The scholarship provides aid to students who have demonstrated experience in and commitment to community service.

The Marshall P. Jones ’59 Scholarship, funded through a bequest from Lawrence & Carrie Jaseph, honors their late son-in-law and Rhodes Professor Emeritus. It is awarded to a student with financial need with preference given to a minority student. Mr. Jones’ widow, Lynn Jaseph Jones ’59, also provides support for this scholarship.

The Paul Tudor Jones, M.D., Scholarship and The Annie M. Smith Jones Scholarship were established by the Jones family in memory of their parents.

The Walk C. Jones, Jr. Scholarship was established by Mrs. Walk C. Jones, Jr. of Memphis.

The Paul Tudor Jones III and Sara Shelton Jones Scholarship was established to honor the memory of his parents by the estate of the late Paul Tudor Jones IV ’32, life trustee. Primary emphasis for selection of the recipients is based upon the student’s genuine religious nature and integrity of character.

The Henry M. and Lena Meyer Kahn Scholarship was created through the will of Jacob M. Meyer of Memphis.

The Estes Kefauver Memorial Scholarships were endowed by friends of Senator Kefauver, United States Representative, 1938-1948, and United States Senator, 1949-1963.

The Laurence F. Kinney Scholarship is named for the beloved Rhodes Professor of Religion. It was established in his memory by Mrs. Kinney.

The Edward B. Klewer Scholarship was established by Dorothy Hughes Klewer in memory of her husband.

The Hope Brewster Krushkov Memorial Scholarship in Music, created by her daughter Marli Krushkova, is awarded to a student in music.

The Riea and Steve Lainoff Fellowship was established in 2010 by trustee Steve Lainoff and his wife Riea. It is awarded annually to ten or more students through a competitive application process which includes a brief discussion of how the proposed domestic or international fellowship will advance the student’s experiential learning. Preference is given to juniors and seniors with at least two fellowships reserved for each of the Theatre and English Departments.

The Joseph S. Legg Memorial Service Scholarship was established in 2005 by Rhodes trustee Deborah Legg Craddock ’80 and Robert E. Craddock, Jr. It provides financial aid for deserving students who have demonstrated financial need as well as experience with and commitment to community service.

The Edward B. and Elizabeth LeMaster Scholarship was provided in memory of her parents by trustee Elizabeth LeMaster Simpson ’58 and her late husband David L. Simpson, III ’58. It is awarded annually to students with financial need to participate in Rhodes-sponsored European Studies, in Rhodes’ exchange programs, or approved programs in the U.S.

The Jackie & Herbert S. Liebman and Marjorie Liebman Scholarship was given by the Liebmans to provide aid for a student from Shelby County with financial need.

The Cornelia Loper Lipscomb Music Scholarship was established by Edward L. Lipscomb of Memphis, father of Nell Lipscomb Martin and alumnae Martha Lipscomb Whita ’57 and Lynda Lipscomb Wexler ’60, in memory of his wife and their
mother. Preference is given to a female music student from a Southern state.

The Edward H. Little Endowed Scholarship was provided by the E. H. Little Trust.

The Mahoney Family Student Emergency Assistance Fund was established in 2009 by Wendi and Robert Mahoney, parents of Alex Mahoney ’08 and Nate Mahoney ’11, to be awarded in the event of financial crisis to students who are active and successful members of the Rhodes community and who demonstrate a need for emergency assistance as determined and selected by college committee.

The Robert Mann ’47 Scholarship was provided through a bequest to provide financial aid for music students.

The James J. and Ada Manson Memorial Scholarship was established by their daughter, the late Lucille Manson Tate of New Orleans, and the First Presbyterian Church of New Orleans.

The Roma and Jeff A. Marmon, Jr. Memorial Scholarships were established by Mr. and Mrs. George Mallouk of Garden City, New York, and other friends and relatives. He was a member of the Class of 1939.

The Robert Mann ’47 Scholarship was provided through a bequest to provide financial aid for music students.

The James J. and Ada Manson Memorial Scholarship was established by their daughter, the late Lucille Manson Tate of New Orleans, and the First Presbyterian Church of New Orleans.

The Roma and Jeff A. Marmon, Jr. Memorial Scholarships were established by Mr. and Mrs. George Mallouk of Garden City, New York, and other friends and relatives. He was a member of the Class of 1939.

The Edward C. Martin, Jr. Scholarship was funded through the estate of Mr. Martin ’41. It is awarded to deserving students with financial need.

The Ireys Martin Scholarship, established by the Association of Rhodes Women, is awarded to a qualified female student.

The Lina Matthews Service Scholarship was established in 2006 through the estate of Lina Matthews. Preference is given to Presbyterian students studying for ministry or other work in the church and who have demonstrated experience in and commitment to community service.

The Mona Rice Matthews CODA Fellowship was funded by the estate of Mona Rice Matthews in 2007. It provides aid to deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.

The Maxwell Family Scholarship was established in memory of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Maxwell of Dyersburg, Tennessee, by members of their family. Preference is given to students from Dyersburg or West Tennessee.

The May Scholarship of Second Presbyterian Church of Little Rock, Arkansas, is provided through the proceeds of the Ruth May Gibb Trust as administered by Second Presbyterian Church, Little Rock, Arkansas. Preference is given to Arkansas students, with consideration given to financial need, academic achievement, and educational goals of the student.

The Carolyn McAfee Annual Fine Arts Fellowship, established by Carolyn T. McAfee in 2008, is awarded to a student with talent or interest in the fine arts, with a preference for music. Preference is given to students from West Tennessee.

The Robert D. McCallum Scholarship was created in honor of the late Robert D. McCallum, life trustee of Rhodes, by his friend Julian Robertson. Preference is given to students with partial financial need, and awarded on the basis of the students' high ethical values, leadership ability, and academic performance. The purpose of the scholarships is to enable middle-income students who meet these criteria to get a Rhodes education.

The Gail McClay Scholarship was established in her memory by family, colleagues, and former students. Gail McClay was Associate Professor and Chair of the Education Department until her death in 1999. The scholarship benefits students in education with demonstrated financial need.

The William E. McClure '51 Service Scholarship was funded through the estate of William E. McClure '51. The scholarship is awarded to students who commit to performing ten hours of community service weekly.

The William ’51 and Helen ’51 McClure Study Abroad Fellowship was created in 2010 to honor her late parents by Dr. Catherine McClure Leslie and the Helen and William McClure Family Fund at the Community Foundation of Greater Memphis. It provides for assistance to an upperclass student majoring in commerce and business to study abroad in a Rhodes-approved program.

The Anna Leigh McCorkle Work Study Scholarship was established by her family and friends to provide on-campus employment of students.

The McCoy Service Scholarship was founded in 2004 by the McCoy Foundation.
The Seth and Mary Ann McGaughran Scholarship for Creative Writing, established by Mr. and Mrs. McGaughran, is awarded to a deserving student with interest and ability in creative writing and who resides within 150 miles of Memphis.

The McGehee Scholarship was established by James E. McGehee & Company, Memphis. Priority is given to residents of Shelby County. Achievement, rather than need, is the principal consideration.

The John H. McMinn Scholarship was established by alumnus John H. McMinn III '68 of Miami, Florida.

The Phillip H. McNeill Family Scholarship was established in 2005 by Rhodes trustee Phillip H. McNeill and Mabel McCall McNeill, parents of Hallie McNeill Ward '96. The scholarship provides opportunities to outstanding students who demonstrate strength of character and commitment to their faith through leadership and involvement in community, church, or school.

The Louise Howry McRae Fine Arts Scholarship was established in 2005 through the estates of Louise Howry McRae '43 and Robert McRae of Memphis. It provides financial aid for deserving students who are majoring in the fine arts and who have demonstrated experience and commitment to community service.

The Hilda Menke Scholarship was established by Milton and Elizabeth Picard and by Hubert and Stella Menke in memory of Mr. Menke's mother. The recipient is a deserving student from the Mid-South area.

The Frederick J. Menz Scholarship is supported by Douglas W. Menz '82 in memory of his father.

The Frances Jeter Michaelcheck Scholarship Program established in 2015 by William J. Michaelcheck '69 in honor of his mother seeks to enroll, challenge and graduate students who can contribute and take full advantage of Rhodes. Preference given to students from Western Tennessee who demonstrate high financial need, commitment to service and leadership in their school or community, and has a willingness to work hard and learn from difficult circumstances.

The Evelyn G. Millsap '47 Service Scholarship was created in 2005 through the estate of alumni Evelyn G. Millsap. It provides financial aid for deserving students who have demonstrated experience and commitment to community service.

The Kimberley S. Millsaps Scholarship was established by Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth E. Millsaps, with their family and friends, in memory of their daughter Kimberley Millsaps '90 who was Injured In a car accident during her senior year at Rhodes. The scholarship is awarded annually to a rising senior who is a member of the Alpha Omega Pi Sorority.

The Edward A. Mohns Scholarship was endowed by the late Dr. Edward A. Mohns '24, Portland, Oregon, and his family to give financial support to students preparing for careers in the ministry or medicine.

The Pamela Palmer Montesi Scholarship for the Arts was a gift from Pamela Palmer Montesi '80 and her husband, Frederick Thomas Montesi, III, and their two children, Pamela Nicole Montesi and Frederick Thomas Montesi, IV '06 in honor of Pam's 25th Class Reunion in 2005. The scholarship aids students who demonstrate a love of the arts, regardless of academic major, with preference given to a student of music or the theatre. Primary emphasis for the selection of the recipients is based upon the student’s genuine religious nature and integrity of character.

The Lewis Matthew Moore Scholarship was created in 1947 by Ethel Dean Moore in memory of her son. Preference is given to a student from Alabama.

The Mayo Moore Scholarship was established by the Tunica County Rotary Club.

The Virginia Lee Moore Scholarship, established by a Rhodes staff member in memory of her mother, is awarded to students with need.

The Goodbar Morgan '31 Scholarship was established in 2006 through the estate of Terry Westbrook '66. Goodbar Morgan was Director of Alumni at Rhodes for 26 years prior to serving as the college archivist in his “retirement.” He and Dr. Westbrook were both members of Sigma Nu Fraternity and preference is given to the most qualified member of Sigma Nu Fraternity.

The William Insley Morris Memorial Scholarship was established by his sister Rosanna Morris '41. Mr. Morris served in the navy at various weather stations around the world.
The Norvelle Hammett and Adolphus B. Morton Scholarship was established by their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Wilhelm, parents of alumnus Jack Wilhelm '75.

The Murfree Service Scholarship was established in 2005 by Rhodes trustee Katherine Davis Murfree. It provides financial aid for deserving students who have demonstrated financial need as well as experience with and commitment to community service.

The Sanford Alvin Myatt, M.D. Scholarship was established by Mrs. Lewis J. Myatt of Memphis in memory of her son, a member of the Class of 1966. Preference is given to a junior or senior pre-medical student.

The Fred W. Neal Scholarship was established by family and friends of the late Dr. Neal, Professor Emeritus of Religious Studies.

The Hugh M. Neely Scholarships were established by the late Mrs. Mary Sneed Neely, Memphis.

The Joe Neville Scholarships are sponsored by the Black Alumni Connection of the Rhodes Alumni Association in honor of Joe Neville, who worked in the Rhodes Physical Plant for 44 years. Mr. Neville was always there for Rhodes students with abiding friendship, encouragement and inspiration. The scholarship provides support for the emergency needs of minority students that exceed the college financial aid package.

The T. Russell Nunan and Cora Clark Nunan Scholarship was established in 2007 through the estates of Dr. and Mrs. Nunan. Preference is given to a student who is a member of the First Presbyterian Church of Greenville, Mississippi, or a student from Washington County, Mississippi.

The William Lucian Oates Scholarship was created in 1965 by the late Hugo N. Dixon of Memphis.

The Edmund Orgill Scholarship was established by his friends in recognition of his outstanding church, civic, and educational services, and is awarded to students who have given evidence of interest in and concern for governmental processes.

The Ortmann-Cox Memorial Scholarship was established by the will of Bessie Cox Ortmann.

The John A. and Ruth C. Osoinach Memorial Scholarship was provided by the estate of Dr. Harrison Kirkland Osoinach '55 to support students of Native American ancestry or other minorities.

The George Marion Painter Memorial Scholarship was established by the First Presbyterian Church of Gallatin, Tennessee, and by Mrs. George M. Painter of Gallatin and Mrs. Priscilla Early of Memphis. Preference is given to students majoring in commerce and business, mathematics, or public education.

The P. Thomas Parrish '70 Service Scholarship was established in 2004 by his classmates and friends.

The May Thompson Patton Music Scholarship was established by Lynda Lipscomb Wexler '60 to honor her mother-in-law and is awarded to a student majoring in music.

The Elizabeth Roe Pearce '91 International Study Fellowship was established in 2008 by Elizabeth Roe Pearce '91. This fellowship will be awarded to students participating in a study abroad opportunity on the basis of demonstrated financial need with a minimum required grade point average of 2.75.

The Bettye M. Pedersen Scholarship was established by Martha I. Pedersen '70 in memory of her mother. Preference is given to students with need who are from small towns in Tennessee, have declared an art, music, or science major, and intend to teach at some level.

The Israel H. Peres Scholarship was established by the late Hardwig Peres, LL.D. of Memphis, and friends of the late Israel H. Peres, former Chancellor in Memphis’ Chancery Court. The scholarship is awarded to residents of Shelby County.

The Jason Turnbow Pettigrew '96 Memorial Scholarship is awarded to a junior or senior who embodies Jason's fervor for life. The scholarship helps the student pursue such activities as travel abroad, mission work, or additional educational pursuits in conjunction with their studies at Rhodes.

The Liz and Milton Picard Scholarship was created through gifts from Elizabeth Tamm Picard and her late husband.

The Mrs. Ruth C. Pickens Fellowship was established in 2007 by trustee Robert R. Waller and Sarah Pickens Waller '63 to support minority students who have potential for success at Rhodes. They must demonstrate financial need, show leadership
potential and commit to participation in campus and/or community outreach activities.

The Clarence E. Pigford Scholarship was established by Mrs. Clarence E. Pigford of Jackson, Tennessee, to honor her husband who was a trustee of Rhodes College.

The Frances Pillow Memorial Fund was established in memory of Frances Pillow ’72 by her family and friends. The fund is used to provide scholarships for Arkansas students.

The Olive Manson Pitcher Scholarship was established in her memory by Elizabeth O. Pagaud of New Orleans.

The Julia and Moses Plough Scholarships were established by the late Mr. Abe Plough in memory of his parents.

The William B. Power Scholarship was established by the Dixie Wax Paper Company of Memphis. Preference is given to students connected with DIXICO, as the company is now named, or to students from Canada.

The Mary Louise Pritchard ’51 Scholarship was given at her 50th Class Reunion by Mrs. Pritchard in memory of Elizabeth Ann Pritchard and Patricia Barton Pritchard and in honor of Mary Louise Crawford.

The Morton D. and Elsie Prouty Scholarship was established by Mr. and Mrs. Morton D. Prouty of Florence, Alabama. Mr. Prouty was a member of Rhodes Board of Trustees.

The Schuyler Harris Pryor Scholarship was created by his mother, Mrs. Lutie Patton Shaw.

The Lynn Elizabeth Pyeatt Memorial Scholarship was established by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wayne W. Pyeatt, Memphis, Tennessee; her grandmother, Mrs. Lilian Pyeatt, Searcy, Arkansas; and by her friends. Income from the fund is awarded to women students majoring in music who have been nominated for this award by the Music Department and to a student majoring in mathematics.

The William C. “Razz” Rasberry ’30 Scholarship was established by Doris Rasberry Jones ’59 in honor of her father, Rhodes alumnus and life trustee. The scholarship is awarded to students with financial need.

The Red Shoes Service Scholarship was established by an anonymous alumna in 2006. It is awarded to students who demonstrate experience with and commitment to community service and leadership.

The Lieutenant Russell E. Reeves, Jr. Scholarship was established by his parents, Mrs. Russell E. Reeves and the late Mr. Reeves, Memphis. The income from this fund assists a worthy male student.

The Lorna Anderson Reimers Scholarship was established through her bequest. She was a Rhodes trustee from Jackson, MS.

The Linda Williams Rhea Scholarship was established by the late Herbert Rhea, Rhodes trustee emeritus, during his lifetime in honor of his wife. The Percy M. and Ramona R. Rhea Scholarship was created in honor of his parents by Rhodes trustee Randall R. Rhea ’77. It benefits students of high academic ability with demonstrated financial need.

The Margaret Johnson Ridolphi ’63 Scholarship was endowed by Meg and Scott Crosby in 2013 to honor Meg’s mother at her 50th Reunion. The scholarship is created to enroll, challenge and graduate students who can contribute and take full advantage of Rhodes.

The Alice Archer Rhodes Scholarship was established by the Association of Rhodes Women. Preference is given to a qualified female student.

Rhodes Service Scholarships are awarded to students who have demonstrated an exceptional record of leadership and service participation in their communities and who wish to become effective leaders who promote positive change in the world. They are provided through an endowment established by the Robert and Ruby Priddy Charitable Trust, Wichita, Texas.

The Rich Memorial International Scholarship, created by alumna Mary Jack Rich McCord ’51, provides aid for study abroad to students with demonstrated financial need. Preference is given to women students.

The Richardson CODA Scholarship was established by the late Kathleen Richardson in 2007. It provides aid to deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.
The Kathleen Richardson Scholarship was provided in 2007 by the estate of Mrs. Richardson of Memphis. The scholarship serves to aid students with demonstrated financial need.

The Eleanor Richmond and Jessie Richmond Hooper Scholarship was established by family and friends. Ms. Richmond was a member of the Class of 1927 and Ms. Hooper the Class of 1935.

The Dr. and Mrs. F. Ray Riddle, Jr. CODA Scholarship was established by F. Ray Riddle, Jr. in 2007. It provides aid to deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.

The Lou Anna Robbins Scholarship was established by Jess H. Robbins of Dyersburg, Tennessee. Preference is given to a student from First Presbyterian Church, Dyersburg, or a student from Dyer County.

The Martha Robinson CODA Scholarship was established in 2007 through the termination of the Martha Robinson Charitable Remainder Trust. It provides aid to deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.

The John F. Rockett Scholarship was created in 1991 in his memory through gifts from family, business associates, and friends. The scholarship is awarded to a junior or senior athlete who plans to attend medical school.

The Anne L. Rorie/Chi Omega Scholarship was established in her memory by her parents, Dr. and Mrs. J. E. Rorie. and by her friends and fellow students. Anne was a member of the Class of 1982.

The William M. Rosson Scholarship in Physics was established in 1989 to honor Conwood Corporation President, William Rosson. The scholarship is awarded to a student majoring in physics.

The Lucy W. Rowe Scholarship was provided by the late Mrs. Lucy W. Rowe and her daughter, Mrs. William R. Carrington Jones, Memphis.

The Jules B. Rozier Scholarships were established by the late Mr. Jules B. Rozier, Memphis.

The Theo Matthews Hayden and Marjorie Matthews Russell Study Abroad Scholarship was funded by the estate of Marjorie M. Russell in 2008. The scholarship will be awarded to Rhodes students who wish to study abroad in Scotland.

The Theo Matthews Hayden and Marjorie Matthews Russell Scholarship was funded by the estate of Marjorie M. Russell in 2008. It is to be awarded to a student from Scotland who wishes to attend Rhodes College. If no student from Scotland qualifies in any given year, then the scholarship will be awarded to a student with demonstrated financial need.

The John Hunt Rutledge II Scholarship was provided by friends in memory of this outstanding leader from the Class of 1972.

The Schadt Foundation Scholarship is provided by the Schadt Foundation of Memphis to benefit a student with financial need.

The Billie J. Scharding Scholarship was established through a bequest of Mrs. Scharding.

The Mary Gideon Schillig ’47 CODA Scholarship was funded by the estate of Mary Gideon Schillig in 2007. It provides aid to deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.

The Stephen J. Schmidt, Jr. Scholarship was provided for students with need by the late Mr. Schmidt, Class of 1972.

The Charlaine Harris Schulz ’73 Scholarship is awarded to a female student with financial need. Preference is given to individuals who major or minor in English.

The Dr. and Mrs. Perry D. Scrivner Scholarship was established by the late Mrs. Lucretia H. Scrivner of Lawton, Oklahoma. This scholarship is to be awarded to a worthy student interested in education as a profession.

The Josephine Gilfillan Seabrook ’42 and Conrad L. Seabrook CODA Scholarship was established in 2007. It provides aid to deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.
The Second Presbyterian Church, Memphis, Scholarships are funded by Second Presbyterian Church. Preference is given to members of Second Presbyterian Church and members of churches affiliated with the Evangelical Presbyterian Church.

A Service Scholarship was established in 2006 by an anonymous donor to support Bonner Service Scholars.

The Madhuri and Devchand Shah Scholarship was created in 2013 by Vimal Shah ’94, in honor of his parents. The scholarship is awarded to a minority student from a lower income family.

The Elder L. Shearon, Jr. Scholarship was created by The Southern Company to honor its late president and goes to a student with financial need.

The Charles R. and Rebecca L. Sherman Service Scholarship was established in 2005 by Charles ’35 and Rebecca ’38 in memory of their respective parents, Charles Robert Sherman and Rosa Livingston Sherman, and Judge Harry Williamson Laughlin and Frances Weber Laughlin. The scholarship is awarded to students who demonstrate experience in and commitment to community service.

The Anne and Mary Shewmaker Scholarship was established through the estate of Mary Shewmaker in 2006 to aid students with demonstrated financial need. Preference is given to female graduates of Central High School, Memphis.

The Clare Orman Shields ’73 Scholarship was initiated in her memory by Louise Allen ’77 and Jan Cornaghie. Additional funding was provided by her late husband, Lynn Shields, as well as family and classmates. It provides aid to women students with financial need. Clare Shields was a great advocate for women, having been both a pioneer and a role model for women in the legal community.

The Shiland/Park Scholarship was established in 2013 by Patricia Shiland P’15 and James Park P’15 to enroll, challenge and graduate talented students from middle income families who demonstrate an entrepreneurial spirit.

The Charles M. Simmons ’09 Fellowship was established in 2009 by his parents, Jan and Tom Simmons, and The Bea and Margaret Love Foundation. This scholarship supports a student from Texas with academic promise and a commitment to learning outside of the classroom through an internship, service, study abroad, or research experience.

The David L. Simpson III ’58 Scholarship was established in 2009 in his memory by his wife, trustee Elizabeth LeMaster Simpson ’58, to benefit students with need from middle income families.

The Robert and Seabelle Simono Scholarship was provided by Judith Simono Durff ’66 and Thomas H. Durff ’65 to honor her parents. The scholarship is awarded to students with need from Mississippi.

The Cindy and John Sites Scholarship was created by John Sites ’74 and his wife Cindy of New York. This scholarship is awarded based on academic merit of the student.

The Leland Smith Emergency Assistance Fund was established in his memory by James N. Augustine ’89 and his wife, Tanya Augustine, in 2008. The Fund provides emergency assistance to students beyond the college’s normal financial aid package.

The Katherine Hinds Smythe Scholarship was provided by Katherine Hinds Smythe ’53 to assist deserving students who face financial crises which threaten their return to Rhodes. Preference is given to female students.

The Paul Snodgrass ’46 CODA Scholarship was established through his estate. It provides aid to deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.

The William Spandow Scholarship in Chemistry was established by the late Mrs. Florence Gage Spandow, Memphis. This scholarship is awarded to a senior majoring in chemistry whose previous record indicates graduation with academic honors or with honors research.

The William Spandow Scholarship in Mathematics was established by the late Mrs. Florence Gage Spandow, Memphis. This scholarship is awarded to a senior majoring in mathematics who is a candidate for the degree with academic honors or with honors research.

The William Spandow Scholarship in Physics was established by the late Mrs. Florence Gage Spandow, Memphis. This scholarship is awarded to a senior majoring in physics who is a candidate for the degree with academic honors or with honors research.
The C. L. and Mildred W. Springfield Honor Scholarship was established by Mr. James F. Springfield '51 of Memphis to honor his mother and his father, who was for many years Comptroller of the college.

The James F. Springfield, Jr. '87 CODA Scholarship was established in 2006 by James F. Springfield, Sr. '51 in honor of his son. It aids deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the arts.

The Virgil Starks, III '85 Memorial Scholarship was established in 2013 by his friends for students from the state of Alabama pursuing a career in medicine, law, teaching, or theology.

The James F. Springfield, Jr. '87 CODA Scholarship was established in 2006 by James F. Springfield, Sr. '51 in honor of his son. It aids deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the arts.

The James F. Springfield, Jr. '87 CODA Scholarship was established in 2006 by James F. Springfield, Sr. '51 in honor of his son. It aids deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the arts.

The Edward Norrel Stewart Scholarship, created by the late Dr. Ellen Davies-Rodgers, is awarded to a student in commerce and business.

The Dr. Thomas E. and Peggy C. Strong Scholarship was established by family and friends on the occasion of his retirement from medical practice. Dr. and Mrs. Strong, members of the classes of 1954 and 1955, have subsequently increased the value of the Strong Scholarship through their own gifts. It is awarded to students with financial need selected on the basis of academic achievement and promise.

The Sudderth Scholarship, established by the friends and family of Dr. Brian Sudderth '77, is awarded to a student who demonstrates outstanding academic and leadership qualities as well as a desire to serve those in need through practice in the “learned professions” of medicine, law, and/or theology.

The Warren Ware Sullivan Memorial Scholarship was established by his father, Mr. H. P. Sullivan, Walls, Mississippi, and friends of the family.

The SunTrust Bank Fellowship is provided to support deserving students with financial need. Preference is given to Memphis students.

The Gene Dickson Symes Scholarship was established by members of Webster Groves Presbyterian Church, Webster Groves, Missouri, in honor of their Organist Emeritus, the late Gene Dickson Symes '45.

The Jack H. Taylor Fellowship in Physics was created in 2005 by alumnus Charles W. Robertson, Jr. '65 and his wife Patricia K. Robertson. From 1956 to 1992, Dr. Jack H. Taylor '44 served on the Rhodes faculty as Professor of Physics. Dr. Robertson was inspired by Dr. Taylor and pursued a very successful career in physics after graduation. The fellowship, restricted to students studying physics, is awarded through application and competitive process based on academic and scientific achievements as well as interest and aptitude for the study of physics.

The Mary Allie Taylor Scholarship was created through the will of Miss Taylor, Class of 1933.

The Tennessee Churches Scholarship was funded by the Presbyterian Churches of Tennessee and the Synod of Tennessee in the mid-1970's. Preference is given to a Presbyterian student.

The James H. Thomas III '62 Service Scholarship was established in 2005 by an anonymous alumnus to provide financial aid for deserving students who have demonstrated financial need as well as experience with and commitment to community service.

The Whit Thomas Scholarship was established in his memory by the Sigma Nu Fraternity Epsilon Sigma Chapter at Rhodes.

The Edward F. Thompson Scholarship Fund was established by the late Mr. Thompson, a member of Rhodes Class of 1929 and retired economist with Union Planters Bank of Memphis.
The Frances Tigrett Service Scholarship was funded through the estate of Frances Tigrett of Jackson, Tennessee. The scholarship is awarded to students who commit to performing ten hours of community service weekly.

The Elizabeth '04 and Sarah '07 Townsend Family Scholarship was established in 2008 by their parents Deborah and Darrell Townsend of Nashville, Tennessee. It is awarded to a student with demonstrated financial need.

The Bill and Carole Troutt Scholarship was established in 2007 by Dr. and Mrs. Troutt to support a middle-income student from West Tennessee who otherwise would be unable to attend Rhodes.

The Henry and Lynne Turley RIRS Fellowship was created by Henry and Lynne Turley in 2010 to support the Rhodes Institute for Regional Studies (RIRS) for four years. Each year, The Turley Fellowship will provide funding for one RIRS faculty member and will support three RIRS Fellows, including research and travel funds to aid these students in their individual research projects.

The Frank L. Turner ’50 CODA Scholarship was funded in 2010 through his estate. It provides aid to deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.

The UT Neuroscience Student Research Fellowship was established in 2006 by James T. Robertson ’53 to support an outstanding student in the physical sciences who is selected to pursue summer research activities in neuroscience at the University of Tennessee Center for the Health Sciences.

The Douglas L. Viar Memorial Scholarship was established in 2013 by Michelle Viar ’94 in memory of her father. The scholarship will provide critical aid to students who unexpectedly require financial help to complete their Rhodes education.

The Emma Dean Voorhies Boys Club Scholarship was established by the Boys Club of Memphis to provide assistance to a Boys Club member.

The Debby and John Wallace III ’75 Service Scholarship was established by trustee John M. Wallace III ’75 and his wife Debby. It provides aid to students who have demonstrated experience in and commitment to community service.

The Edith Wright Wallace ’44 Scholarship was established in her memory by her mother, the late Ethel Winfrey Wright. It is awarded to students with need. Mrs. Wallace was a Latin teacher in the Memphis City Schools for 34 years prior to her death in 1978.

The Dr. Robert R. and Sarah Pickens Waller Scholarship was established by alumna Sarah Waller ’63 and her husband, trustee Robert Waller.

The Harry B. Watkins, Jr. Memorial Scholarship was created by the First Presbyterian Church of Dyersburg, Tennessee.

The Henry C. Watkins Scholarship was established by Mr. Edmund Orgill, C.I.T. Financial Services, and C.I.T. executives.

The Dr. and Mrs. Paul McLauren Watson Scholarship was established with a gift during their lifetimes from Rose Lynn Barnard Watson ’38 and Lauren Watson ’37 of Memphis.

The Rev. Dr. Roy Edwards Watts ’25 and Margaret Vincent Watts ’25 CODA Scholarship was established by in 2007 through their estates. It provides aid to deserving students participating in the Center for Outreach in the Development of the Arts at Rhodes. The program fosters leadership, vision, communications and innovation for future leaders in the fine arts.

The Norma Webb Scholarship was created in 2013 by Norma Webb ’52 to support students with need.

The Walker Wellford, Jr. Scholarship was established in his honor by his wife, the late Minnie Lundy Wellford ’29, and is awarded to a deserving student. The late Mr. Wellford ’29 was secretary of the Board of Trustees from 1957 to 1961.

The Terry E. Westbrook ’66 Scholarship for International Study was established in 2006 through Dr. Westbrook's estate. It provides aid to deserving students with demonstrated financial need to engage in study abroad.

The Gordon White Scholarship was established by his sister, the late Mrs. Lizzie Gordon White Hood, Nashville, Tennessee.

The Mary Kennedy Lane White Scholarship was established by Mrs. Alice B. Buell. It is restricted to a student from Giles County, Tennessee.
The Thomas J. White, Jr. '39 Scholarship, established in 2011 through his estate, provides need-based aid to deserving students.

The Lettie Pate Whitehead Scholarships are awarded on an annual basis by the Lettie Pate Whitehead Foundation of Atlanta. These scholarships are awarded to deserving female students from nine southern states named by the Foundation.

The Charles B. Wiggin and Aileen Smith Wiggen Scholarship was established in 2004 through the estate of Aileen N. Wiggin of Meridian, Mississippi. Preference is given to students who are Mississippi residents.

The Russel S. and Theresa L. Wilkinson Scholarship was established by a friend of Mr. Wilkinson to provide scholarship assistance to students attending Rhodes.

The Anne Marie Williford Emergency Aid Fund was established in 2009 by an anonymous alumna to provide aid in the event of financial crisis to students who are active and successful members of the Rhodes community and who demonstrate a need for emergency assistance as determined and selected by college committee.

The Jane Wittichen Williams and Ernest B. Williams III Scholarship, provided by alumna Mrs. Williams '52 and her husband, gives preference for aid to upperclassmen who exhibit a commitment to community service.

The M. J. Williams Scholarship honors the former Director of Finance at Rhodes.

The Jim and Jackie Williamson Scholarship was created by James C. Williamson '50 and Jacqueline Newman Williamson '52 in honor of their 50th class reunions.

The Kemmons Wilson Family Foundation Service Scholarship was established in 2006 by The Kemmons Wilson Family Foundation. Selection is based on the student’s academic performance, leadership ability, and involvement in his or her high school community. As part of scholarship requirements, recipients will participate in community service and leadership programs while enrolled at Rhodes.

The Spence L. Wilson Service Scholarship was created in 2005 by the then Chair of Rhodes Board of Trustees, Spence L. Wilson and his wife Rebecca Webb Wilson. It provides financial aid for deserving students who have demonstrated financial need as well as experience with and commitment to community service.

The B. Oliver Wood Scholarship was established by Mr. and Mrs. B. Oliver Wood, Jr. of Midland, Texas, in memory of his father, an alumnus in the Class of 1915.

The Marjorie '39 and Al '39 Wunderlich Scholarship was established in 2008 by Al Wunderlich and his late wife, Marjorie Jennings Wunderlich. It is awarded to a deserving student with demonstrated financial need.

The Mrs. Grey S. Wurtsbaugh Scholarship is awarded to a student with financial need with preference given to students from Shreveport, Louisiana.

The John Thomas Wurtsbaugh Scholarship was established by Mrs. John Thomas Wurtsbaugh of Shreveport, Louisiana, in memory of her husband.


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**Faculty**

**admin June 16, 2015**

The Faculty

Rhodes' strength as a distinguished college of the liberal arts and sciences is dependent on an exceptionally able student body and a faculty of effective teachers and committed scholars. College planning, including curriculum and academic facilities, is done with the objective of making it possible for students and faculty to create an imaginative and challenging learning experience.

Rhodes recruits faculty members who demonstrate excellent teaching and who show promise of continued and significant scholarly activity. The College also depends on the Faculty to provide leadership not only in academic development for the
College but also in the overall governance of the institution. In the section of this bulletin titled “The Educational Program”, the members of each academic department are named with year of appointment, area specialties, and additional educational background information.

The College is justifiably proud of the accomplishments of its Faculty. In particular, the Clarence Day Award for Outstanding Teaching, the Clarence Day Award for Research and Creative Activity, and the Jameson M. Jones Outstanding Faculty Service Award are given to those individuals judged as deserving of special recognition. Award winners have been as follows:

**Clarence Day Award for Outstanding Teaching**

1981 Dr. Jack U. Russell, Mathematics  
1982 Dr. Marshall E. McMahon, Economics  
1983 Dr. William Larry Lacy, Philosophy  
1984 Dr. James M. Vest, French  
1985 Dr. Fred W. Neal, Religious Studies  
1986 Dr. E. Llewellyn Queener, Psychology  
1987 Dr. Rebecca Sue Legge, Business Administration  
1988 Dr. Terry W. Hill, Biology  
1989 Dr. F. Michael McLain, Religious Studies  
1990 Dr. Cynthia Marshall, English  
1991 Dr. William T. Jolly, Classics  
1992 Dr. G. Kenneth Williams, Mathematics  
1993 Dr. Jennifer Brady, English  
1994 Dr. Horst R. Dinkelacker, Modern Languages and Literatures  
1995 Dr. Carolyn R. Jaslow, Biology  
1996 Professor Julia Ewing, Theatre  
1997 Dr. Bradford D. Pendley, Chemistry  
1998 Dr. Ellen T. Armour, Religious Studies  
1999 Dr. Michael R. Drompp, History  
2000 Dr. Brian W. Shaffer, English  
2001 Dr. Stephen R. Haynes, Religious Studies  
2002 Dr. Marshall Boswell, English  
2003 Dr. Brent Hoffmeister, Physics  
2004 Dr. Timothy S. Huebner, History  
2005 Dr. Stephen J. Ceccoli, International Studies  
2006 Dr. Tina Barr, English  
2007 Dr. Patrick Shade, Philosophy  
2008 Dr. Mark W. Muesse, Religious Studies  
2009 Dr. P. Eric Henager, Modern Languages and Literatures  
2010 Dr. Gordon Bigelow, English  
2011 Dr. Bernadette McNary-Zak, Religious Studies  
2012 Dr. Luther D. Ivory, Religious Studies  
2013 Dr. Thomas Bryant, Music  
2014 Dr. Teresa Beckham Gramm, Economics  
2015 Dr. Loretta Jackson-Hayes, Chemistry  
2016 Dr. Scott Newstok, English  
2017 Dr. Marcus Pohlmann, Political Science  
2018 Dr. Charles McKinney, History

**Clarence Day Award for Research and Creative Activity**

1981 Dr. John F. Copper, International Studies  
1983 Professor Jack D. Farris, English  
1984 Dr. Richard D. Gilliom, Chemistry  
1985 Dr. David H. Kesler, Biology  
1986 Professor Tony Lee Garner, Theatre  
1987 Dr. James M. Olcese, Biology  
1988 Dr. John F. Copper, International Studies  
1989 Dr. Alan P. Jaslow, Biology  
1990 Dr. Jack H. Taylor, Physics

1991 Dr. Marcus D. Pohlmann, Political Science
1992 Dr. Steven L. McKenzie, Religious Studies
1993 Dr. Robert J. Strandburg, Psychology
1994 Dr. Andrew A. Michta, International Studies
1995 Dr. Brian W. Shaffer, English
1996 Dr. Cynthia A. Marshall, English
1997 Dr. Stephen R. Haynes, Religious Studies
1998 Dr. Robert M. MacQueen, Physics
1999 Dr. Gail P. C. Streete, Religious Studies
2000 Dr. Susan M. Kus, Anthropology/Sociology
2001 Dr. Michael Nelson, Political Science
2002 Dr. Lynn B. Zastoupil, History
2003 Dr. Natalie K. Person, Psychology
2004 Dr. David P. McCarthy, Art
2005 Dr. Daniel G. Arce, Economics
2006 Dr. Ming Dong Gu, Modern Languages and Literatures
2007 Dr. Marshall Boswell, English
2008 Dr. Mary Miller, Biology
2009 Dr. Christopher Mouron, Mathematics and Computer Science
2010 Dr. Terry Hill, Biology; Dr. Darlene Loprete, Chemistry
2011 Dr. Jeffrey Jackson, History
2012 Dr. Shadrack W. Nasong'o, International Studies
2013 Dr. Patrick Gray, Religious Studies
2014 Dr. Katherine White, Psychology
2015 Dr. Christopher Seaton, Mathematics and Computer Science
2016 Dr. Carole Blankenship, Music
2017 Dr. Betsy Sanders, Mathematics and Computer Science
2018 Dr. Marsha Walton, Psychology

Diehl Society Award for Service

1988 Dr. Harold Lyons, Chemistry
1989 Dr. John S. Olsen, Biology
1990 Professor David Ramsey, Music
1991 Dr. David Y. Jeter, Chemistry
1992 Dr. Gail C. McClay, Education
1993 Dr. Robert L. Llewellyn, Philosophy
1994 Dr. Douglas W. Hatfield, History
1995 Dr. Rebecca Sue Legge, Business Administration
1996 Dr. Charles C. Orvis, Economics
1997 Dr. Donald W. Tucker, Modern Languages and Literatures
1998 Dr. Kathryn L. Wright, Modern Languages and Literatures
1999 Dr. Marcus D. Pohlmann, Political Science
2000 Dr. F. Michael McLain, Religious Studies
2001 Dr. Michael P. Kirby, Political Science
2002 Dr. Robert J. Strandburg, Psychology
2003 Dr. Marsha D. Walton, Psychology
2004 Dr. Joseph A. Favazza, Religious Studies

The Jameson M. Jones Outstanding Faculty Service Award

2005 Dr. Ellen T. Armour, Religious Studies
2006 Dr. Timothy S. Huebner, History
2007 Dr. John C. Kaltner, Religious Studies
2008 Dr. Gail P. C. Streete, Religious Studies
2009 Dr. David Kesler, Biology
2010 Dr. Steve Ceccoli, International Studies
2011 Professor David Jilg, Theatre
Historical Summary

admin June 16, 2015

Rhodes had its origin in the Clarksville Academy, founded in 1837. The Academy conveyed its property in 1848 to the Masonic Grand Lodge of Tennessee and was merged into the new Masonic University of Tennessee, a degree-granting institution of higher education located in Clarksville, Tennessee. This institution became Montgomery Masonic College in 1850, and in 1855 its name was again changed, to Stewart College, in honor of its president, William M. Stewart. Under President Stewart’s leadership the operation of the College passed from the Masonic Lodge to the Presbyterian Synod of Nashville.

Under the Plan of Union of 1873, the Presbyterian Church reorganized Stewart College after the Reconstruction Era to operate it as the single Presbyterian college for the entire area which was at that time considered to be the Southwest.

In 1875 Stewart College became Southwestern Presbyterian University, developing alongside the undergraduate curriculum a School of Theology, under the leadership of Dr. Joseph Wilson, father of Woodrow Wilson. The School of Theology remained in operation until 1917.

Under the leadership of President Charles E. Diehl, the College moved to Memphis in 1925 and adopted as its name Southwestern, denoting a liberal arts college. In 1945, the official college name became Southwestern At Memphis.

On July 1, 1984, the name of the College was changed to Rhodes College in honor of Peyton Nalle Rhodes, president from 1949 to 1965, who joined the faculty in 1926 and served the institution until his death in 1984. John David Alexander served as president from 1965 to 1969; William Lukens Bowden, from 1969 to 1973; James Harold Daughdrill, Jr., from 1973 to 1999; and William Earl Troutt, from 1999 to 2017. Dr. Marjorie Hass became the twentieth president of the College on July 1, 2017.

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Intellectual Property

admin June 16, 2015

Rhodes College is a college of liberal arts whose mission is to maintain a community of inquiry, discourse, and experiment in which it is clear that scholarship and teaching are parts of a single enterprise. In the course of education there is an expansion of knowledge and understanding, whether in the arts, social sciences, natural sciences or humanities. Among the activities in the study and expansion of knowledge and understanding are the creation of works in the literary, dramatic, musical and visual arts; and of research in the social and physical sciences potentially producing innovation and technology. The intellectual endeavors and activities of Rhodes faculty, staff, or students may result in products of a tangible nature for which the College and the faculty, staff, or student may deem it advantageous to enter these products into commerce. These products may be the subject of a patent application or a copyrightable work or other tangible material and are known collectively as “Intellectual Property.”

It is the policy of Rhodes College to encourage, support and recognize the contributions of the faculty, and the student body where significant works are created. Likewise it is a policy of the College to honor the legal rights of authors and inventors, as well as the funding entities supporting varied works. In order to recognize the potentially overlapping rights in the complex support structure for the College’s activities, the college has issued this policy on Intellectual Property for the guidance of all participating in the mission of the College.
This policy is intended to:

- provide an incentive to creative intellectual effort and the advancement of knowledge.
- insure that the respective interests of the College, and supporting sponsor (if any) are considered and protected through the development of fair contracts and procedures.
- assist the Staff and the College to realize tangible benefits from Intellectual Property, and advance and encourage further research within the College with whatever funds accrue to the College from Intellectual Property resulting from College research.

**Definitions**

“College” shall mean Rhodes College.

“Staff” shall mean any member of the faculty, administration, staff, student body, postdoctoral fellow, or visiting scientist, whether or not they receive all or any part of their salary or other compensation from the College.

“Inventor” shall mean any Staff member who shall conceive or reduce to practice an invention while engaged in College activities.

“Author” shall mean any Staff member who prepares any College copyrightable work.

“Contributor” shall mean any Staff member who shall have contributed substantially to the existence of any item of Intellectual Property.

“College Activities” shall mean activities engaged in by a member of the Staff by: (a) written assignment of the College administration; (b) contractual agreement with the College or any sponsor; (c) material use of facilities (other than its libraries), or other resources of the College.

“Intellectual Property” shall mean inventions, College copyrightable works, and tangible results of research.

“Invention” shall mean “…any new and useful process, machine, manufacture or composition of matter or any new and useful improvement thereof…” as defined under the Patent Laws of the United States.

“College Copyrightable Work” shall mean copyrightable works owned by the College.

“Tangible Results of Research” shall mean a physical embodiment of the research effort, including physical embodiments of any invention, or College Copyrightable Work which results from College Activities by any member of the Staff. Such Tangible Results of Research shall include, but not be limited to antibodies, cell lines or progeny thereof; recombinant or other biological materials; integrated circuit chips, computer software, engineering prototypes and drawings, chemical compounds; devices; machines; and models.

“Sponsor” shall mean any individual or organization that by written agreement with the College shall finance in whole or part any College Activities.

“New Revenue” or “Annual New Royalty” are defined as revenues received from the licensing and developing of an Intellectual Property after deduction of all costs reasonably attributable to the protection and distribution of such Intellectual Property, including any reasonable expense of patent or copyright prosecution, maintenance, interference proceedings, litigation, marketing or other dissemination and licensing. Net revenues from the following sources are subject to distribution: option fees; up-front licensing fees; licensing payments; milestone payments; or proceeds from the sale of stock or other equity in the licensee company.

**Coverage**

These policies shall apply as a condition of appointment or employment by the College to every member of the Staff who during the period of their appointment or employment by the College shall: (a) conceive or first reduce to practice actually or constructively, any Invention; (b) prepare any College Copyrightable Work; or (c) contribute substantially to the existence of any Tangible Result of Research.

**Disclosure of Intellectual Property**

Every Staff member shall, in writing and in reasonable detail, give the Dean of the Faculty prompt notice of any: (a) Invention; (b) College Copyrightable Work; or (c) Tangible Result of Research which he or she shall desire to have patented, copyrighted or made available to the investigators or the public by commercial or other means, or shall believe or have reason to believe is patentable, copyrightable, or of value to other investigators or the public, or otherwise of commercial value.

**Ownership**

Inventions. The rights of ownership to all Inventions which result from College Activities shall be the property of the College; provided, however, that:

Within the ninety (90) days next following disclosure of an Invention to the College under the preceding Section on Disclosure of Intellectual Property (or such further period of time as may be agreed upon by the Inventor and the Dean of the Faculty), the Dean of the Faculty shall determine, and advise the Inventor in writing, whether such rights shall be retained by the College, conditionally retained by the College or shall be released to the inventor; and

The rights of ownership to every Invention conceived by any Staff member while engaged in other than College Activities shall be the property of that person.

Copyrightable Works. The rights of ownership to all copyrightable works prepared while the Staff member is engaged in College Activities shall be the property of the College; provided however that:

Within the ninety (90) days following disclosure of College copyrightable Work to the College under the preceding Section on Disclosure of Intellectual Property (or such further period of time as may be agreed upon by the Author and the Dean of the Faculty, the Dean of the Faculty shall determine, and advise the Author, in writing, whether such rights shall be retained by the College, conditionally retained by the College or shall be released to the Author; and

Copyrightable works prepared by a Staff member while engaged in activities other than College activities shall be the property of the Author.

Tangible Results of Research. All Tangible Results of Research shall be the property of the College.

**Sponsorship of Intellectual Property**

The rights of ownership to each item of Intellectual Property produced during activities conducted pursuant to any agreement between the College and any Sponsor shall be determined in accordance with such agreement; however, it shall be the policy of the College to retain title to Intellectual Property whenever possible under state or federal law. Any agreement with a Sponsor pertaining to the ownership of Intellectual Property and assignment thereof shall be made between the College and the Sponsor in advance of the research or other activity that produces the Intellectual Property.

**Disagreements**

The President shall appoint a Committee on Intellectual Property composed of both faculty members and administrative officers (the Dean of the Faculty shall serve ex officio). The creator of any Intellectual Property that is or might be covered under this Policy (see above for Patents) cannot be a voting member of this Committee. This Committee shall be the body to whom appeals may be made. Whenever legal protection for Intellectual Property is anticipated all persons engaged in such creative activity are encouraged to keep regular notebooks and records, preferably in the form of bound notebooks that are regularly signed and dated by the Inventor(s) as well as periodically signed by one or more witnesses.

**Seeking a Patent or Copyright**

Whenever the Provost shall determine to seek the patenting or copyrighting of any Invention or College Copyrightable Work, the College shall, without expense to the Inventor or Author provide such professional services as it shall deem to be necessary or desirable for such purpose, and which may include the services of an independent patent organization. The Inventor or Author is obligated to cooperate fully in such effort, including his or her execution of all necessary or desirable agreements, applications, and other forms and instruments. If, at any time subsequently, the College shall terminate its effort to seek such patent or copyright, it shall promptly give written notice thereof to the Inventor or Author who thereupon to the extent allowed by law or any sponsorship agreement shall be free at his or her expense to develop, license, and otherwise use the Invention, patent application, patent or copyright. In this event the Inventor or Author shall receive all benefits of any development, licensing or other use of the Invention, patent application, patent or copyright except that the College shall be entitled to recovery of associated costs.

**Transfer or Sale of Tangible Results of Research**

Tangible Results of Research may not be transferred or sold to any party outside the College before: (a) a disclosure of the Tangible Results of Research has been submitted to the Provost and (b) the Contributor(s) has been notified by the Office of the Dean of the Faculty of any required conditions of such transfer or sale. Such notification shall be made within thirty (30) days following the disclosure of Tangible Results of Research.

**Promotion and Licensing**
In interpreting and applying these policies, the College shall, by such means as it shall deem to be most effective and appropriate in each case, act to bring to the public all Intellectual Property to which the College has rights of ownership in whole or part. Such means may include, but shall not be limited to, agreements for the development, patenting, copyrighting, promotion, licensing, printing, distributing or manufacturing of any Intellectual Property; and in every case the College shall advise the Inventor, Author, or contributor of the terms of any such proposed agreement. No agreements will be entered into by the College without the review of all Inventors, Authors or contributors. Any disagreement between the College and the Inventor(s), Author(s) or contributor(s) concerning a proposed agreement will be resolved in a timely fashion by the Committee on Intellectual Property.

**Proceeds from Distribution of Intellectual Property**

Invention Proceeds. Subsequent to the College’s recovery of funds that were invested in patenting, marketing or developing Intellectual Property, the Contributor(s) and the College will share in the net revenue received from the Contributor’s Intellectual Property(ies) owned by and licensed from the College. The Contributor(s) will receive 50% of the net revenues, and the College will receive 50%. It is understood that one-half of the College’s portion will be for the primary purpose of advancing and encouraging further research and intellectual property development within Rhodes College. In the case of multiple Inventors, the Inventors’ share will be distributed among the Inventors in accordance with a written agreement signed by all Inventors; or, if there is no such agreement, all Inventors will receive an equal share.

If inventorship is shared among College Inventors and inventors at one or more other institutions, the College will negotiate with the one or more other institutions concerning exclusive licenses and distribution of revenues. College net revenues from such agreements will be distributed to inventors at the College using the distribution formulae discussed above.

**Copyright Proceeds.** These will follow the same distribution and stipulations as Inventions listed above.

Tangible Results of Research Proceeds. To the extent allowed by law, where any Tangible Result of Research is not within the scope of the claims of a patent, patent application, or copyright, each Contributor shall share in any net revenue or annual net revenue to the same extent a Contributor shares in proceeds listed above for Inventions and Copyrights.

**Sponsors: Other Organizations**

If and when any conflict shall arise between these Policies and any condition or conditions of (a) any proposed grant from or contract with any organization offering to act as a Sponsor or (b) the patent, copyright or intellectual property policies and procedures of any other organization to which any joint appointment or any affiliation or consulting agreement is made, such conflict shall be referred to the Committee on Intellectual Property. Following consideration of the conflict the Committee shall recommend a course of action to the College administration. It is incumbent on the College to take all reasonable steps, including but not limited to appropriate legal action, to protect and advocate issues on its behalf and those of the Inventor, Author or Contributor in the event of a conflict with a Sponsor.

**Release of Rights Ownership**

The Office of the Dean of the Faculty may, for reasons and upon terms deemed to be satisfactory by its office, release on behalf of the College at any time any Invention, patent, patent application, College Copyrightable Work, copyright or right of ownership to Tangible Results of Research to its Inventor, Author or Contributor.

**Copyright**

Within higher education, it has been the prevailing academic practice to treat the faculty member as the copyright owner of works that are created independently and at the faculty member’s own initiative for traditional academic purposes. Examples include, but are not limited to, class notes and syllabi, books and articles, works of fiction and nonfiction, poems and dramatic works, musical and choreographic works, pictorial, graphic, and sculptural works, computer programs, computer-generated works, and educational software (commonly known as “courseware”). This practice has been followed for the most part, regardless of the physical medium in which these “traditional academic works” appear, that is, whether on paper or in audiovisual or electronic form. This practice should also ordinarily apply to the development of courseware for use in programs of distance education. Situations do arise, however, in which the College may fairly claim ownership of, or an interest in, copyright in works created by faculty members. Three general kinds of projects fall into this category: special works created in circumstances that may properly be regarded as “made for hire,” negotiated contractual transfers, and joint works” as described in the Copyright Act.
Works Made for Hire. Although traditional academic work that is copyrightable—such as lecture notes and courseware, books, and articles—cannot normally be treated as works made for hire, some works created by College faculty members do properly fall within that category, allowing the institution to claim copyright ownership. Works created as a specific requirement of employment or as an assigned institutional duty that may, for example, be included in a written job description or an employment agreement, may be fairly deemed works made for hire. Even absent such prior written specification, ownership will vest with the college or university in those cases in which it provides the specific authorization or supervision for the preparation of the work. Examples are reports prepared by a dean or by the chair or members of a faculty committee, or college promotional brochures prepared by a director of admissions. The Copyright Act also defines as a “work made for hire” certain works that are commissioned from one who is not an employee but an “independent contractor.” The institution will own the copyright in such a commissioned work when the author is not a College employee, or when the author is such a faculty member but the work to be created falls outside the normal scope of that person’s employment duties (such as a professor of art history commissioned by the institution under special contract to write a catalog for a campus art gallery). In such situations, for the work-made-for-hire doctrine to apply there must be a written agreement so stating and signed by both parties; the work must also fall within a limited number of statutory categories, which include instructional texts, examinations, and contributions to a collective work.

Contractual Transfers. In situations in which the copyright ownership is held by the faculty member, it is possible for the individual to transfer the entire copyright, or a more limited license, to the College or to a third party. As already noted, under the Copyright Act, a transfer of all of the copyright or of an exclusive right must be reflected in a signed document in order to be valid. When, for example, a work is prepared pursuant to a program of “sponsored research” accompanied by a monetary grant from a third party, a contract signed by the faculty member providing that copyright will be owned by the College will be enforceable. Similarly, the College may reasonably request that the faculty member—when entering into an agreement granting the copyright or publishing rights to a third party—make efforts to reserve to the institution the right to use the work in its internally administered programs of teaching, research, and public service on a perpetual, royalty-free, nonexclusive basis.

Joint Works. Under certain circumstances, two or more persons may share copyright ownership of a work, notably when it is a “joint work.” The most familiar example of a joint work is a book or article written, fully collaboratively, by two academic colleagues. Each is said to be a “co-owner” of the copyright, with each having all the usual rights of the copyright owner provided that any income from such uses is shared with the other. In rare situations it may be proper to treat a work as a product of the joint authorship of the faculty member and the College, so that both have a shared interest in the copyright. Whoever owns the copyright, the College may reasonably require reimbursement for any unusual financial or technical support. (“Unusual financial or technical support” is defined as follows: Extensive un-reimbursed use of major College laboratory, studio, or computational facilities, or human resources. The use of these facilities must be important to the creation of the intellectual property; merely incidental use of a facility does not constitute substantial use, or does extensive use of a facility commonly available to all faculty or professional staff (such as libraries and offices), nor does extensive use of a specialized facility for routine tasks. Use will be considered “unusual” and facilities will be considered “major” if similar use facilities would cost the creator more than $5,000 (five thousand dollars) in constant 1984 dollars if purchased or leased in the public marketplace. Creators wishing to reimburse the College for the use of its facilities must make arrangements to do so before the level of facilities usage for a particular intellectual property becomes substantial as defined.) That reimbursement might take the form of future royalties or a nonexclusive, royalty-free license to use the work for internal educational and administrative purposes. This means that the course developer and the College must reach an understanding about the conditions of portability and commercialization of faculty work developed using substantial College resources. Ordinarily, such an understanding will be recorded in a written agreement between the course developer and the College on a course-by-course basis.

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Rhodes Presbyterian History and Liberal Arts Heritage

admin June 16, 2015

Rhodes’ relation to the Presbyterian Church has remained close and unbroken since 1855. The most recent expression of the College’s relationship to the Church may be found in a covenant statement between Rhodes and the Church, summarized as follows:

Rhodes is a liberal arts college associated with the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.). The College has a covenant relationship with the Synod of Living Waters (Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Kentucky).
Rhodes, as a church-related college whose primary mission is to educate, guarantees freedom of inquiry for faculty and students. The College, without pressing for acceptance, maintains a climate in which the Christian faith is nurtured. The curriculum includes a variety of courses in Bible and religion that explore the Judeo-Christian heritage and its implications for the whole of life. Students are required to study the Bible and its relationship with history and culture as a part of their college work. As an academic community founded on Christian ideals, Rhodes expresses personal concern for students, provides opportunities for corporate worship, and maintains a commitment to social justice and human mercy.

More specifically, the educational purpose of the College is expressed in its maintenance of an environment for the pursuit of truth in which it is ensured that the Christian faith is clearly articulated, that its formative role in Western civilization is carefully considered, and that honest intellectual and moral questions are articulated and responded to intelligently and sensitively.

This commitment is made clear in a resolution adopted by the Board of Trustees of the College: It is the intention of the Board that the College substantially complies with requiring twelve credits of sound and comprehensive study of the Bible for the granting of a degree. In keeping with this resolution and with the mission of the College, the foundations requirement is structured so that there are two ways available to students to complete this part of the degree program. Students may choose the course The Search for Values in the Light of Western History and Religion or the Life: Then and Now Program.


The Campus

admin June 16, 2015

The following alphabetical listing of Rhodes buildings includes functions of these facilities and the names of those who made the buildings possible. Thirteen campus buildings and two permanent gateways are listed on The National Register of Historic Places.

The Alburty Swimming Complex, given through the generosity of the late E. A. (Bob) and Emily Beale Alburty, was dedicated May, 1977.

The Ashner Gateway* is a memorial to I. W. and Sallie Ashner, established by Mrs. Julius Goodman and Mrs. Ike Gronauer of Memphis.

Bailey Lane, the north campus drive between Snowden Street and Charles Place, was named in 1998 for Memphian Edgar H. Bailey, Rhodes life trustee, and his wife Ann Pridgen Bailey, Class of 1947, in grateful appreciation of their vision, generosity and devoted service to Rhodes.

Paul Barret, Jr. Library, made possible by a major gift from the Paul Barret, Jr. Trust, opened in August 2005. Paul Barret, Jr., a graduate of the class of 1946 who died in 1999, was the nephew of Mr. and Mrs. A.K. Burrow, who provided for the construction of the 1953 Burrow Library.

Bellingrath Residence Hall* was dedicated October 18, 1961, in memory of Dr. Walter D. Bellingrath, Mobile, Alabama, a long-time friend and benefactor of the College.

Blount Hall, a residence hall completed in 1986, was dedicated on October 17, 1996 in recognition of Carolyn and Wynton Malcolm Blount as distinguished leaders, benefactors and friends of Rhodes.

Boyle Court, provided by the employees of Boyle Investment Company in memory of Chairman Emeritus J. Bayard Boyle, Sr., was dedicated January 23, 1997. In 1998, as part of the 150th Anniversary celebration of Rhodes, a time capsule was buried in Boyle Court, to be opened in 2048.

Thomas W. Briggs Hall, previously the Thomas W. Briggs Student Center, was provided through the generosity of the late Mr. and Mrs. Thomas W. Briggs of Memphis, augmented by gifts of parents and other friends, and dedicated May 2, 1966. It houses the Computer Science department and campus-wide meeting spaces.

The Bryan Campus Life Center, dedicated January 23, 1997, was given in honor of Catherine Wilkerson Bryan by her four children, John Henry Bryan, Jr. ’58, Caroline Bryan Harrell, family of Catherine Bryan Dill, George Wilkerson Bryan and by Bryan Foods of West Point, Mississippi, co-founded by her husband, the late John Henry Bryan, Sr. The Center encompasses a performance gymnasium, a three-court multiuse gymnasium, racquetball and squash courts, a state of the art fitness room,
an indoor jogging track and accommodations for student social events, lectures and other campus occasions. Other activity areas include:

- The L. Palmer Brown Lynx Lair, a student recreation area housing the snack bar, billiards and other game rooms, TV viewing and lounge areas.
- The Brenda and Lester Crain Reception Hall provides elegant accommodations for campus social events and other special occasions.
- The Dunavant Tennis Complex, the gift of Dr. Tommie S. and William B. Dunavant, Jr., includes ten lighted courts and stadium seating built to NCAA National tournament standards.
- The William Neely Mallory Memorial Gymnasium is the site of Rhodes’ intercollegiate athletic events. It was dedicated December 10, 1954, in memory of Major William Neely Mallory, Memphis, who was killed in an airplane crash in Italy on February 19, 1945. Major Mallory became a member of the Board of Directors of Rhodes in 1937, and in 1938 became Treasurer of the College, which office he held at the time of his death.
- The McCallum Ballroom is named in honor of Virginia J. and Robert D. McCallum, Chair of Rhodes Board of Trustees from 1969 to 1981.
- The Ruth Sherman Hyde Gymnasium, made possible by gifts of the J. R. Hyde family, was dedicated March 17, 1971. It now houses three racquetball courts and an aerobics/dance studio.
- Crain Field, home of the Rhodes football and lacrosse teams, was recently renovated with state-of-the-art FieldTurf provided by a gift from Brenda and J. Lester Crain, Jr. ’51. The field was dedicated in 2012 in honor of his father, J. Lester Crain, Sr. ’29.
- Fargason Field, the original athletic playing fields on campus, was the gift to the College of about 15 acres of land owned by Mr. John T. Fargason and his sister Mrs. Mary Fargason Falls. Their generosity and name are now reflected in the collection of fields for varsity sports located to the north of the William Neely Mallory Gymnasium.
- Jerden Field for intramurals and club sports is named in honor of Jane and J.L. Jerden ’59.
- Mason Field for Field Hockey was dedicated in 2013 thanks to the generosity of the Mason family.
- Solomon Field which serves as a practice field, was dedicated in 1994 in memory of the winning college football player and all-round outstanding athlete Craig R. Solomon ’79.
- Stauffer Field at Irwin Lainoff Stadium, home of the Rhodes varsity baseball team, was named in 1977 in honor of Frederic R. Stauffer, professor of physics for 26 years and college baseball coach for 10 years. Renovations completed by the 2009 season gave the College one of the finest baseball facilities in NCAA Division III, including the Irwin Lainoff Stadium, thanks to Riea and Steven Lainoff and other donors.
- The Winston Wolfe Track and Field Complex was dedicated in 2010 in honor of Winston Wolfe, an entrepreneur, athlete, philanthropist, and loyal friend of Rhodes College.

Buckman Hall was named in honor of Mertie W. Buckman and the late Stanley J. Buckman and their family. It houses the departments of International Studies, Economics and Business Administration, Political Science, Language Laboratory, and the Wynton M. Blount Lecture Hall. The building features Daughdrill Tower, which honors President and Mrs. James H. Daughdrill, Jr. and was provided anonymously by an alumna-trustee of the College. The building was dedicated October 24, 1991.


Burrow Hall,* formerly the College library, was given through the generosity of the late Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Burrow, Memphis, and dedicated October 8, 1953. It was renovated in 1988 and again in 2008 when it reopened as the Burrow Center for Student Opportunity. Burrow Hall contains the Albury Room, named in honor of Rhodes Trustee the late E. A. Alburty, and the Pearce Conference Room for Career Services, International Education and Fellowships, provided by Elizabeth Roe Pearce ’91.

The Catherine Burrow Refectory named in honor of the late Mrs. A. K. Burrow, Memphis, is the College’s main dining facility. It encompasses:

- The Davis Room, named in honor of the late Thomas B. Davis of Memphis.
- The Hugh M. Neely Hall,* the original dining hall on campus, dedicated on November 13, 1928. It was provided through the generosity and affection of the late Mrs. Mary Sneed Neely as a memorial to her husband Hugh M. Neely, a heroic soldier and public-spirited citizen.
- The Margaret Ruffin Hyde Hall,* built in 1958 and dedicated in 1993 in honor of the late Dr. Margaret R. Hyde, Class of 1934, benefactor and Trustee of the College.

Renovations to Burrow Refectory, completed in 2012 provided 19,000 square feet of additional space. The
expanded facility includes a spacious exhibition-style servery, three new private dining rooms, including The President's Dining Room, given by Dr. Randall R. Rhea '77, in honor of President and Mrs. William Troutt and:

- The Lillian Goldman Hall provided by the Lillian Goldman Charitable Trust, Amy Goldman Fowler and Cary Fowler '71.
- The Wilson Fireside Lounge, provided through the generosity of Becky and Spence Wilson.

The S. DeWitt Clough Hall, erected in memory of S. DeWitt Clough of Chicago, houses the Departments of Anthropology/Sociology and Psychology. The Clough-Hanson Gallery and the Department of Art are located in the Hugo H. Dixon Wing. Clough Hall was dedicated October 14, 1970. A major renovation was completed in August 2013 to provide additional classrooms and office space.

Claire Markham Collins Meditation Garden, given 2005 by the family of Garnet J. Caldwell '05 in memory of the Class of 1981 alumna.

Craddock Quad, a gift of the Craddock family, was named in 2014. The quad is bounded by West Village, Glassell Hall, Catherine Burrow Refectory and Moore Moore Infirmary.

Dan Davis Court was named in 2004 in memory of Rhodes benefactor and friend Dan W. Davis, 1923-2002. The court is bounded by Robb Hall, Catherine Burrow Refectory and Berthold S. Kennedy Hall.

James H. Daughdrill, Jr. Meditation Garden, dedicated April 28, 1999. Located to the south of Fisher Garden, the Daughdrill Meditation Garden is a gift of the students of Rhodes.

Diehl Court, dedicated on October 8, 1983, was provided by the Class of 1933 in gratitude to Charles E. Diehl, President 1917-1949, and to his devoted administrative assistant Erma Reese Solomon. The sculpture of President Diehl is by the artist Edwin Rust.

East Village, consisting of Buildings A and B, was opened in August 2001, and provides apartment-styled living areas for juniors and seniors. East Village includes a Lodge that provides space for recreation and meetings.

Ellett Residence Hall* was dedicated December 18, 1956, in memory of Dr. E. C. Ellett, Memphis, an alumnus of Rhodes.

The Frazier Jelke Science Center, housing the Department of Biology, was dedicated October 19, 1968, in memory of Mr. Frazier Jelke of New York. The plaza atop the Frazier Jelke Science Center was re-landscaped in 2015.

The Hubert F. Fisher Memorial Garden was provided in 1941 by Mrs. Hubert F. Fisher as a memorial to her husband, Congressman Fisher. The garden with its permanent stone stage is the scene of commencement exercises and other college functions.

Alfred C. Glassell Residence Hall was dedicated May 2, 1968, in memory of Alfred C. Glassell of Shreveport, Louisiana, an alumnus of Rhodes and a member of its Board of Trustees 1929-1938 and 1943-1958.

Gooch Hall,* was erected in 1962 and dedicated on October 22, 1981, in memory of Boyce Alexander and Cecil Milton Gooch. The building adjoins Southwestern Hall and the Richard Halliburton Memorial Tower and houses the Office of Finance and Business Affairs, the Offices of the Academic Deans, and Greek and Roman Studies.

The Richard Halliburton Memorial Tower,* provided by the late Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Halliburton, Memphis, parents of the distinguished world traveler and author, was dedicated October 17, 1962. The first floor reception area formerly contained cases for exhibits selected from the Jessie L. Clough Art Memorial for Teaching. A portion of the funds required for its construction was provided by the late S. DeWitt Clough and his wife, Rachel Clough, of Chicago. On October 11, 2011, the renovated reception area was dedicated as The Nancy Hill Fulmer President's Office, named in honor of the 1951 alumna and former Trustee.

The Frank M. Harris Memorial Building,* provided by the generosity of the late Mrs. Nannie P. Harris, Memphis, as a perpetual memorial to her beloved son, Frank M. Harris, was dedicated June 6, 1938. The building currently houses The Mike Curb Institute for Music, founded in 2006 through a generous gift from the Mike Curb Family Foundation.

Hassell Hall, housing the Music Department, was a gift of the Hassell Family of Clifton, Tennessee, and other friends and alumni of Rhodes. It contains the Tuthill Performance Hall, dedicated in 2003 and named in memory of Burnet C. Tuthill, the College’s first Director of Music. The building was dedicated on April 27, 1984.
The Hunt Gateway* is a memorial to Captain William Ireys Hunt, M.D., Class of 1934. The gift of the First Presbyterian Church, Greenville, Mississippi, this memorial was dedicated on May 31, 1948.

Berthold S. Kennedy Hall,* erected in 1925, was remodeled in 1968 to house the Department of Chemistry. It was dedicated on October 19, 1968 in honor of Rhodes alumnus Dr. Berthold S. Kennedy, of Anna Maria, Florida.

Dorothy C. King Hall, formerly the national headquarters for Pi Kappa Alpha Fraternity, is named in honor of Rhodes’ long-time friend and benefactor and houses the Meeman Center for Lifelong Learning and the Offices of Development and Alumni. In 2014, the Southwest Room was renamed the Edmund Orgill Room, in honor of the former Memphis Mayor and College Trustee.

The Edward B. LeMaster Memorial Gateway, a symbol of the close ties between the College and the city of Memphis, was dedicated in 1983 to the memory of the prominent Memphian who was instrumental in the College’s move to Memphis.

The McCoy Theatre, given by the McCoy Foundation, established by the late Harry B. McCoy, Jr., Memphis, in memory of his parents, Minetry and Harry McCoy, was dedicated on January 21, 1982. Renovations which began in 2005 doubled the McCoy Theatre in size, adding the McCoy Studio which is a second black-box theatre, and provided set construction, wardrobe design and storage space, as well as classrooms and theatre faculty offices. The new construction officially opened on September 7, 2006. Originally converted from a Zeta Tau Alpha sorority house, the intimate McCoy Theatre was named in honor of the late Harry McCoy, a Memphis real estate developer who died in 1966. The Harry B. McCoy Foundation funded the original renovations as well as the new addition.

McNeill Concert Hall was dedicated on February 19, 2017 in honor of Mary and Phillip H. McNeill in appreciation of the generosity of Mabel and Phil McNeill. Located on the West Campus, McNeill Concert Hall hosts many of the college's premier concerts, lectures and special events.

The Moore Moore Infirmary,* made possible through a bequest of the late Dr. Moore Moore, Sr., beloved College Physician and Secretary of the Board of Directors from 1925 until his death June 28, 1957, was dedicated June 2, 1962, as a memorial to his wife, Ethel Shirley Moore.

Ohlendorf Hall, erected in 1968, was dedicated July 2, 1996, in honor of Rhodes Trustee Harold F. Ohlendorf, Class of 1931, and his wife Bruce in grateful appreciation of their service to the College. The building houses the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science and the Buckman Mathematics Library, dedicated October 19, 1968, the gift of the late Dr. Stanley Buckman and his associates at Buckman Laboratories, Inc.

Phillips Lane, the front entrance to the campus, was named in 1994 in honor of Weetie and Harry Phillips of Memphis and in grateful appreciation of their vision, generosity and devoted service to Rhodes.

The Physical Plant Building, erected in 1999, houses Physical Plant offices and the Purchasing Department. The Frances Falls Austin Conference Room and Office Complex, given in memory of his mother by Memphis business and civic leader Falls Austin, was dedicated in December, 2003.

The Peyton Nalle Rhodes Tower, erected in 1968, is named in honor of Rhodes Professor of Physics (1926-1949), President (1949-1965) and President Emeritus (1965). The building houses the Department of Physics and was dedicated on April 23, 1981. A complete renovation was begun in 2014 and the building was reopened in May, 2015. The renovations include The Brenda and J. Lester Crain, Jr. '51 Astronomy and Astrophysics Laboratory. In addition, The Gladney Lounge and The Taylor-Hopper Seminar Room, were given through the generosity of Dr. John Gladney '74.

Robb Residence Hall* was named in memory of Lt. Col. Albert Robb, attorney, who was a member of the Board of Directors of Stewart College at the time the Presbyterian Church assumed control of Montgomery Masonic College in 1855. In 1859, he donated the land on which the first residence for male students was erected in Clarksville, Tennessee, where Rhodes was located until 1925.

Robertson Hall, completed in 2017, was dedicated in honor of Lola ’33 and Charles Robertson, Sr. ’29 in appreciation of the generosity of Patricia and Charles Robertson, Jr. ’65. It houses the Biology and Chemistry departments.

Robinson Hall, completed in 1985, also serves as one of the College’s primary summer conference residence facilities and contains space for 84 residents. It was dedicated on December 17, 1989, in memory of James D. Robinson, Memphis business leader, founder of Auto-Chlor, Inc.

The Rollow Avenue of Oaks, dedicated in 1976, were planted south of Southwestern Hall as seedlings brought from the Clarksville campus by alumnus and college engineer John A. Rollow, class of 1926.
Southwestern Hall named April 12, 2019. Southwestern Hall was formerly called Palmer Hall* named in honor of the contributions of Dr. Benjamin Morgan Palmer who for many years was the pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, New Orleans. The building was originally dedicated November 27, 1925. Southwestern Hall is home to classrooms, administrative offices and the Hardie Auditorium. In 2010, after extensive renovation, Southwestern Hall became the home of faculty who teach courses in languages and literature.

Spann Place, completed in 1987, was named in honor of the late Jeanette S. Spann, Class of 1930 and Honorary Trustee of the College. This complex comprises five townhouses for innovative student housing.

Stewart Residence Hall, formerly a faculty residence, is a student residence hall which was most recently renovated in 2001. The building is named for William N. Stewart, a former president and important leader in the early history of Rhodes College.

Thomas Lane, between Ashner Gateway and Kennedy Hall, was named in 1997 to honor Nancy and James A. Thomas III, class of 1962, in recognition of their generosity and service to Rhodes.

Margaret Townsend Residence Hall was dedicated June 3, 1961, in honor of Margaret Huxtable Townsend, a member of the Rhodes faculty from 1918 to 1954, and who was Rhodes’ first Dean of Women, serving in that capacity from 1925 to 1952. A Conservatory for meetings and recreation was added in 2002 and is located in a courtyard formed by Townsend, Trezevant and Voorhies Halls.

Suzanne Trezevant Residence Hall, given by Edward H. Little in memory of his wife, Suzanne Trezevant Little, was dedicated on November 18, 1966.

The Bill and Carole Troutt Quad, honoring the College’s 19th President and First Lady, was dedicated in 2017. The quad is bounded by the Paul Barret, Jr. Library, Robertson Hall, Briggs Hall, and Hassell Hall.

Voorhies Residence Hall, provided through the generosity of the late Mrs. Emma Denie Voorhies, Memphis, was dedicated April 10, 1948.

Lee B. Wailes Court, bounded by Halliburton Tower, Robb Hall, White Hall and Ashner Gateway, is named in grateful recognition of the generosity of Lee B. Wailes, class of 1929, and was dedicated September 23, 1988.

West Village Rhodes newest residence hall, was opened in August, 2012. West Village houses 141 upper-class students in twenty-two deluxe suites.

Gordon White Residence Hall,* a memorial to Dr. Gordon White, established by his sister, the late Mrs. Lizzie Gordon White Hood, Nashville, Tennessee, was dedicated November 13, 1947.

The Williams Prayer Room, an intimate chapel in Voorhies Hall, was given in memory of John Whorton and Anna Fletcher Williams by their children Sallie P. and Susan Fletcher Williams. It was dedicated on April 10, 1948.

Anne Marie Caskey Williford Residence Hall, erected in 1969, was dedicated April 23, 1980, in memory of Anne Marie Williford, class of 1952, who was Dean of Women (1968-1975) and Dean of Students from July 1, 1975, until her death July 19, 1979.

* Listed on The National Register of Historic Places, the official Federal list of districts, sites, buildings, structures, and objects significant in American history, architecture, archeology, engineering, and culture.

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Courses of Instruction

AFS 105 Introduction to Africana Studies (/afs/105)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Africana Studies is the convergence and coalescence of interdisciplinary and intersectional approaches to the study of Black Life on both sides of the Atlantic/across the Diaspora from the 17th century to the present. This course introduces participants to the field of Africana Studies through its key ideas, theoretical considerations, and substantive concerns. After beginning with a critical overview of the history (or framing) of the discipline, the course is divided into six thematic units that examine Art/Aesthetics, Religion, Gender/Sexuality, Social Structures, Space/Geographies and the Body. These areas constitute central spaces of analysis within Africana Studies.

Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

AFS 150 Themes in Africana Studies (/afs/150)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
This introductory course examines African and/or Africana diasporic experiences through a thematic approach. This thematic exploration may cover historical, cultural, theoretical, literary or structural aspects of the Black experience broadly defined. Students will develop an appreciation for the complexity and diversity of African and Africana diasporic realities.

AFS 205 Selected Topics in Africana Studies (/afs/205)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Introduction to selected topics in Africana Studies. Topics vary with instructor. May be repeated for credit when topics vary.

AFS 305 Africana Theory (/afs/305)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Africana Theory is an experience in critical thought, which makes legible – through lexicon and perspective – the unique subjectivities and experiences of the African diaspora. This course is both an invitation to and an endeavoring within a “new” set of criticisms collectivized at the point where racial discourse meets or engenders blackness and/or African diasporic identities. It will introduce particular ways of reading and specific ways of theorizing the blackness of texts, bodies, culture, and experience. Grounded within literary, critical, and cultural theory, and considering questions from the epistemological to the existential, it will equip the serious student with the lenses, language(s), and vocabularies necessary to responsibly and accurately read the varied textualities signified by the idea/concept of Africana.

AFS 350 Race Thinking and Health Disparities (/afs/350)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4
Focusing on the experiences of African Americans, this course will examine the relationship between race as a social construction, the social determinants of health disparities, and bias in healthcare delivery. We will examine how the concept of race developed and how it became embedded in law and social structures with the result that African-Americans face greater exposures to health hazards, lower quality of care, and structural stigma that negatively affect health outcomes.

ANSO 103 Introductory Anthropology (/anso/103)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Anthropology, in the largest sense of the discipline, is the study of what it is to be human. In attempting to understand the diversity of thought and behavior that is characteristic of humans, we better understand ourselves, our potentials and our limitations. Further, the process of listening to and learning from others allows us to grant dignity and respect to those that we might otherwise naively dismiss as “primitives.” This course covers the basic data, concepts, and theories of cultural anthropology placing emphasis on the foundations of human society, social organization, culture, and symbol systems. Not open to seniors.

Degree Requirements

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

ANSO 105 Introductory Sociology (/anso/105)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Sociology emerged in the late nineteenth century as an attempt to understand and explain the unprecedented changes in social organization and human relations resulting from modernization. This course provides a general overview of the sociological concepts, theories, and empirical research that concern the problems of modernity and contemporary American society. The naive, popular view of individuals as “free-standing, autonomous subjects” is critically assessed and a more comprehensive understanding of individuals as “social” selves that are both products and producers of institutions and social relationships is examined. In addition to introducing students to the field of sociology, the course aims to cultivate self-understanding and critical insight into the conditions of contemporary existence, including social stratification by race, social class, and gender. Not open to seniors.
Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

ANSO 201 Human Evolution: The Intersections of Biology, Environment and Culture (/anso/201)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

To understand our present physical and social condition, we must understand our evolutionary past. This course is an introduction the fundamentals that contribute to our understanding of human evolution—evolutionary biology, genetics, primatology, paleontology, physical anthropology, geology and archaeology. You will learn about the methods involved in reconstructing ancient human anatomy, behavior, and use of their environments, which have situated our own evolutionary history (both biological and cultural) within the current world. Through class lectures and discussions, we will address topics such as what makes us human, the validity of the concept of race, our relations to Neanderthals and the beginning of the human manipulations of plants.

Degree Requirements
Archaeology Elective (/taxonomy/term/232)
Environmental Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/241)
Sciences Elective (/taxonomy/term/242)

ANSO 202 Understanding the Past: Archaeological Perspectives on Culture (/anso/202)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

What does it mean to be a human being and what makes us unique? The study of the past can shed light on the adaptability and variability of the human race as we expanded throughout the globe. In this course we will use archaeological data to understand the earliest cultures and how they gave rise to the myriad of human lifeways existing in the world today.

Degree Requirements
Archaeology Elective (/taxonomy/term/232)
ANSO 207 Archaeology of Sex and Gender (/anso/207)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course focuses on sex and gender in prehistory and in archaeological theory. This course seeks to reconstruct the lives and roles of women, men, and children in a range of ancient societies, examining the ways that gendered differences have been portrayed in the past and the present and considering how we can approach the study of social identities and relations of power. We will examine how women contributed to subsistence, technological innovation, symbolic and ritual activity, and how they shared in or were denied social, political, and religious authority and power. We will also explore the contributions of women archaeologists and the intellectual history of gender and sexuality studies in anthropological archaeology.

**Degree Requirements**

Archaeology Elective (/taxonomy/term/232)
Gender and Sexuality Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/238)

ANSO 211 Peoples of Sub-Saharan Africa and Madagascar (/anso/211)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

We all come from Africa, yet most of us know little about our origins and little about subsequent cultural developments on the continent and surrounding islands. Those developments include not only a wide-ranging variety of subsistence strategies, but also the origins of numerous and diverse independent complex states across the continent. This course provides an introduction to the prehistory, culture history, and contemporary cultures of sub-Saharan Africa and Madagascar. It also includes the study of various cultural practices and theoretical issues that have continued to fascinate anthropologists and animate ethnological discussion, including state formation, witchcraft beliefs, oral traditions, and indigenous philosophy. African fiction and film will also be examined as important sources that can contribute to a fuller appreciation of African and Malagasy culture.

**Degree Requirements**

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Africana Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/234)
ANSO 215 The Final Frontier: Peopling and Peoples of the Pacific (/anso/215)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

The course will begin by examining why the Pacific Islands were the “final frontier” of the human occupation of the globe. The focus will then shift to the vast array of normal cultural strategies employed among Pacific Islanders regarding subsistence activities, social, political and economic organization, cosmological beliefs, and celebratory practices. Anthropologists also use the information they acquire to reflect upon theoretical arguments concerning cultural organization and human practices. Ethnographic studies in the Pacific have contributed to ongoing discussions concerning non-market based economies, “primitive” warfare, varieties of celebration and decoration (e.g., the hula and tattooing), and marketing the “exotic” to the West. This course will also examine the contribution of Pacific ethnography to such larger discussions in the field of anthropology.

Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

ANSO 221 North of the Rio Grande: Indigenous People of North America (/anso/221)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This is not a traditional course about Native Americans in North America. In this course, we will move beyond categorizing Native peoples, their cultural beliefs and practices, and historical experiences according to familiar anthropological categories (e.g., “prehistory” and “band, tribe, chiefdom, state”). Instead, you are encouraged to question conventional assumptions and stereotypes about and depictions of indigenous peoples and cultures of North America. We will discuss the social, economic, and political facets of what make these communities complex whether they are hunter-gatherers, horticulturalists, and/or capitalists. Key topics, such as the historical development of the field of archaeology and anthropology, environmental interactions of Native communities, cultural change and continuity, colonialism, and power will be explored.

Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Archaeology Elective (/taxonomy/term/232)
Environmental Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/241)

ANSO 231 Gender and Society (/anso/231)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course examines how and why society prescribes different gender expectations to men and women. In turn, we will discuss how those expectations affect the experiences, attitudes, and opportunities of men and women in society. Students will gain the conceptual and theoretical tools to analyze the personal, interactional, and institutional consequences of different social constructions of gender.

Degree Requirements
Gender and Sexuality Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/238)

ANSO 233 Sociology of Sport (/anso/233)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course provides an introduction to sociological perspectives in the study of sport. It focuses on sport as a cultural and social institution and explores the ways in which sports shape individuals' identities and are shaped by broader cultural, political and economic forces. Students will examine the intersections of race, class, gender and disability as they analyze the links between sports and the body, fandom, education, violence, the media, exploitation, and resistance.

ANSO 235 The Sociology of Martin Luther King, Jr. in Practice: A Place-Based Study of King and the St. Augustine Civil Rights Movement (/anso/235)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4

It is an important but little known fact that Martin Luther King, Jr. earned his bachelor’s degree in sociology before turning his postgraduate and professional attention to theology and
religion. This course introduces students to the sociological nature of King’s work through a three-week intensive place-based study of his role in the St. Augustine, FL civil rights movement. Taught on the campus of Flagler College in downtown St. Augustine, the course explores the intellectual and sociological roots of King’s thought and his understanding of cultural difference, nonviolence, and social change. Morning lectures and discussions of assigned readings will be followed by afternoon activities in the community that will include walking tours of civil rights historic sites and meetings with community residents and leaders.

**Degree Requirements**

- F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
- F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**ANSO 241 The City (/anso/241)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course employs the sociological perspective to explore a broad range of urban problems in the United States, including crime, urban poverty, residential segregation, education, and health. It examines urban processes in an effort to better understand how social contexts affect people’s lives and how inequality is reproduced and challenged. This course interrogates how certain issues are constructed as social problems, and how these constructions affect our efforts to address these problems. Students will develop the skills to critically assess the causes, consequences and solutions to urban social problems.

**Degree Requirements**

- Educational Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/235)
- Urban Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/236)

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**ANSO 243 Social Movements (/anso/243)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Social movements are central forces shaping modern U.S. society and others around the world. In this course we will examine how social movements alter our political landscapes, transform cultural discourses, bring about sweeping cultural and policy changes, and transform those who participate. We will examine case studies of social movements and reflect on sociological theories explaining the trajectories of social movements. We will also examine how movement participants contend with raced, classed, and gendered dynamics as they work for change.
ANSO 245 The Sociology of Community-Integrative Education (/anso/245)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Community-integrative education occupies a central place in American higher education. Courses containing community-based learning can be found in virtually all disciplines and all types of colleges and universities. This course examines the historical emergence of community-integrative education, its institutional practice, variations and issues. Intensive writing assignments and reflexive classroom discussions will guide student reflection on their community experience, classroom learning and personal development.

Degree Requirements
F21 (/taxonomy/term/252)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

ANSO 254 Archaeological Methods (/anso/254)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This class will examine how we use archaeological materials to learn about past societies by studying the traces that their inhabitants left behind. Students will explore the range of methods used in the field, laboratory, and museum to find, record, date, preserve, contextualize, and interpret material culture. Basic methods of investigation and research will be discussed through the examination of site survey, excavation, and the analysis of artifacts. Students will be introduced to various systems of archaeological classification and analytical techniques for understanding objects such as lithic artifacts, pottery, human skeletal remains, and other historic and prehistoric artifacts. Artifact illustration, photography, cataloguing, and curating will also be discussed. (This course is cross-listed as Archaeology 220).

Degree Requirements
Archaeology Elective (/taxonomy/term/232)
Greek and Roman Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/244)

ANSO 255 Field Anthropology (/anso/255)
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1 – 4

This course allows students to gain credit for participation in off-campus field projects under professional supervision in the fields of archaeological, social anthropological, and physical anthropological research. Students will be required to integrate academic and fieldwork experiences in an oral and/or written report at the end of the fieldwork experience. Maximum of 4 hours credit is possible.

ANSO 265 Selected Introductory Topics in Anthropology and Sociology (/anso/265)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Introduction to selected themes and topics in anthropology and sociology. Students may enroll and receive credit for this course more than once as the course themes and topics change.

Prerequisites
Introductory Sociology (/anso/105)
Introductory Anthropology (/anso/103)

ANSO 271 Ecological Anthropology (/anso/271)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course emphasizes the interconnectedness between people and nature. We will be concerned with people’s perceptions of and interactions with their physical and biological surroundings, and the various linkages between biological and cultural worlds. The goals of the class are to expose you to a broader understanding of the role of culture in sustaining the diversity of plant and animal life and also reveal the variety of choices involved in our human-environmental interactions. Topics to be explored include human alteration of the environment, the processes of domestication, the ecology of indigenous and Western foodways, traditional ecological knowledge of plants, natural resource sustainability, and conservation policies and politics through time and space.

Degree Requirements
Archaeology Elective (/taxonomy/term/232)
Environmental Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/241)

ANSO 273 Gender and Environment (/anso/273)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course explores how gender shapes our understanding and interactions with the environment. We will analyze how we construct and maintain particular views of gender and sexuality, and examine how our identifications produce, change, and maintain particular environments within both Western and non-Western worlds. Within this class, we will shift between 1) discussions of philosophical and theoretical debates that underlie feminist environmental thinking and practice, and 2) examinations of tangible struggles over environment and gender within historical and geographical contexts. Topics to be examined in this course include: feminist readings of “nature”; gender and the history of science; intersections between gender and sexuality in relations to global and local ecological issues, feminist political ecology; traditional ecological knowledge; environment and globalization; and environmental justice.

**Degree Requirements**

Archaeology Elective (/taxonomy/term/232)

Environmental Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/241)

ANSO 275 Food and Culture (/anso/275)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Food is not only important as nutrition, but as a symbol of identity, a marker of status, a sealer of alliances and an item of social and economic currency. This course examines the myriad uses, meanings and impacts of food cross-culturally. This contributes to the mission of the department, giving students an in-depth view of one of the basic aspects of human cultures. Students will come away with a more thoughtful and nuanced view of their own societal practices, as well as those of many others. We will take a critical view of human relationships with their environments, vis-à-vis food production in past and present communities. This class will serve not only for anthropology/sociology majors and minors, but also for students with an interest in archaeology and environmental studies and those in other disciplines who wish to broaden their understanding of one of the most important and basic aspects of our lives and societies.
Degree Requirements
Environmental Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/241)

ANSO 290 Learning from Things: Material Culture Studies (/anso/290)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

While we are symbol users and inhabitants of imagined worlds, we are also toolmakers whose hands are dirtied in manipulating the world. This course will focus attention on materiality and our engagement with the material world. Examples of material culture studies will be drawn from such disciplines as archaeology, anthropology, geography, history, folklore, popular culture, architecture, and museum studies. We will also use our everyday environments – from Rhodes dorm rooms to greater Memphis – as our laboratory, as we explore how our own material culture defines, enables, and circumscribes our cultural worlds. Material culture studies, while a rich source of information, is also a challenging arena for the study of individuals, societies, and cultures, because objects speak neither unambiguously nor directly to us. Students will come to appreciate how astute observation underpinned by theoretical acumen and the clever framing of questions can allow us to “learn from things.” (This course is cross-listed as Archaeology 210.)

Degree Requirements
Archaeology Elective (/taxonomy/term/232)
Greek and Roman Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/244)

ANSO 325 The Maya and Their World (/anso/325)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course draws on multiple perspectives to examine the shared practices, traditions, and worldviews that have defined Maya cultures in the past and the present. We will examine the means through which we have come to understand prehispanic Maya societies, exploring how archaeology, ethnohistory, anthropology, art history, and critical theory, as well as recent political history, activism, identity politics, and popular media have shaped our interpretations of the Maya past. Through the lens of 3000 years of continuities and transformations, we will consider the formation of ancient and modern Maya identities in the face of collapse, migration, conquest, political upheaval, and violence.
Pre-requisites: Any one of the following: either ANSO 103, or LAS 200, or permission of the instructor.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Archaeology Elective (/taxonomy/term/232)
Latin American Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/243)

ANSO 327 Gender and Power in Latin America (/anso/327)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course looks at the construction of sex and gender in Latin American societies, both past and present, exploring anthropological approaches to the study of social identities, gender relations, and the complex negotiation of power that they entail. We will examine anthropological, ethnohistoric, and archaeological evidence to understand gender roles and ideologies and consider how sex and gender intersect with ethnicity and social class in a range of prehispanic, colonial, and postcolonial societies.

Degree Requirements
Archaeology Elective (/taxonomy/term/232)
Gender and Sexuality Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/238)
Latin American Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/243)

Prerequisites
Introductory Anthropology (/anso/103)
Introduction to Latin American Studies (/ltns/200)
Introduction to Gender and Sexuality Studies (/gsst/200)
Gender and Society (/anso/231)

ANSO 331 Race and Ethnicity in American Society (/anso/331)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

In this seminar course, students will explore how the socially-constructed categories of race and ethnicity shape the lived experiences of people in the United States. We will address the roots and current expressions of racial prejudice and discrimination, examining how everyday
racism and institutional racism produce and maintain inequality. Together, we will work to understand how race and ethnicity influence our identities and opportunities. Along the way, we will also critically assess how our actions can reproduce or work against racial inequality and injustice. By the end of the course, students will have the conceptual and theoretical tools to think sociologically about race relations in the United States.

Degree Requirements
Africana Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/234)
Educational Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/235)
Urban Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/236)

Prerequisites
Introductory Anthropology (/anso/103)
Introductory Sociology (/anso/105)

ANSO 333 Sociology of Hip-Hop (/anso/333)

Credits: 4

This course uses an interdisciplinary and intersectional lens to examine the social, economic, and cultural significance of hip-hop domestically and globally in the post-civil rights era. Drawing on work in hip-hop studies and the fields of sociology, cultural studies, and gender studies, this course roots the genealogy of hip-hop in other musical forms and analyzes hip-hop as a modern and comprehensive expressive form that provides critical reflection on social phenomena.

Not open to first-year students.

Degree Requirements
Africana Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/234)
Gender and Sexuality Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/238)

ANSO 335 Social Class in the United States (/anso/335)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course examines social class and inequality in American society. It draws on sociological understandings of economic stratification, socioeconomic status, class identity, class culture, and social mobility to address a set of big questions. How do people draw and reinforce symbolic boundaries between classes? How is inequality structured, reproduced and experienced through social institutions? What roles do policy, philanthropy, and social
movements play in tackling manifestations of economic inequality? This course gives particular attention to the ways class intersects with other forms of stratification, including race, gender, and disability.

Prerequisites: Anthropology/Sociology 103 or 105, or permission of the instructor.

Degree Requirements
Urban Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/236)

ANSO 347 Medical Sociology (/anso/347)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Medical sociology is the study of the socio-cultural factors that affect health, illness, disease, and medical care. Topics include epidemiology, social demography of health, the relationship between social stress and health, health and illness behavior, the physician-patient relationship, and the organization of health care and medical practice. These topics will be studied through classroom lectures and discussions. This course is recommended for pre-med, health science majors, and social science majors.

Degree Requirements
Urban Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/236)

Prerequisites
Introductory Sociology (/anso/105)

ANSO 351 Introduction to Social Research (/anso/351)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

How do we produce knowledge that is useful? The social sciences have a set of powerful tools for investigating the social world. This course provides a general introduction to the sociological research, including research design, data collection, basic analysis and interpretation of data and research ethics. A range of quantitative and qualitative research methods, such as surveys, in-depth interviews and participant observation are covered. Students will translate their substantive interest into an empirical project. They will also develop the skills to make sense of published research and assess its quality.
This course is restricted to ANSO majors and minors. Any exceptions must be made by permission of the instructor.

Degree Requirements
Educational Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/235)

Prerequisites
Introductory Sociology (/anso/105)

ANSO 352 Ethnography at Home: Engaging in Another World (/anso/352)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Participant-observation is the methodological core of anthropology. Yet, participant-observation is a critical qualitative method that should be exercised across all disciplines and professions that address the human condition. We will explore this assertion in practice and in discussion around the seminar table. This course will focus on the “doing” of ethnography by asking you to respectfully, socially, meaningfully, and sensuously engage with a moment in another’s world in the larger Memphis community. One way to describe ethnography is as a compelling descriptive pause to appreciate another way of being in and giving meaning to the world before one begins sustained and systematic social analysis and theorizing. Students will write a series of short papers that contribute toward the writing of a descriptive ethnography and the presentation of their findings to a campus audience.

This course is restricted to ANSO majors and minors. Any exceptions must be made by permission of the instructor.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

Prerequisites
Introductory Anthropology (/anso/103)

ANSO 361 Special Problems (/anso/361)

Term: Fall

Credits: 1–4
Designed to encourage senior or advanced junior majors to study intensively in an area of their special interest.

**ANSO 362 Special Problems (/anso/362)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 1–4

Designed to encourage senior or advanced junior majors to study intensively in an area of their special interest.

**ANSO 365 Special Topics in Anthropology/Sociology (/anso/365)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course emphasizes contemporary and emergent themes in the respective disciplines as a means of keeping students abreast of substantial developments in these dynamic fields of social inquiry. Students may enroll and receive credit for this course more than once as the course theme changes.

**Prerequisites**

Introductory Anthropology (/anso/103)
Introductory Sociology (/anso/105)

**ANSO 371 Psychological Anthropology (/anso/371)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Anthropologists argue that rather than seeing the mind of “the other” as an imperfect or incomplete version of our own, we must approach it as an “alternative form.” In this course we will be investigating questions such as: Do members of non-Western cultures “sense and think” like members of Western cultures? Do individuals from a non-literate culture actually reason differently from members of a literate culture? Is one culture’s schizophrenic another culture’s saint? Are some psychological disorders specific to certain cultures? Why is it that close to 90% of the world’s cultures sanction some form of an altered state of consciousness? This course is recommended for students of both anthropology and psychology.
Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

ANSO 372 Alternative Realities: Symbols, Rituals, World Views (/anso/372)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Humans are always searching for meaning and order beyond the limits of the activities that are needed to guarantee their immediate survival. This course will consider the role of symbolic activity in the construction and maintenance of coherent and comprehensive systems of meaning that integrate human experience with the workings of the larger world or cosmos.

Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

Prerequisites
Introductory Anthropology (/anso/103)

ANSO 375 Anthropology and the Written Word (/anso/375)

Credits: 4

This course examines various issues involving orality and literacy and their consequences for ourselves and others whose lives we wish to understand. The cultural contexts surrounding the invention and use of writing systems as well as the effects of literacy on mind and society will also be studied. Anthropologists use writing to record some of their knowledge about other peoples and cultures. While anthropologists have produced numerous “scholarly” texts, they have also pursued other writing projects: autobiographies of individuals from non-Western societies, poetry, novels, science fiction and literary texts, which may or may not conform to Western literary traditions. This course will not only explore some of these genres of writing but will involve a component of creative writing as well.

Prerequisites
Introductory Anthropology (/anso/103)
ANSO 379 From the Global to the Local: Anthropology of Social Change (/anso/379)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course offers a critical examination of the interaction between industrial nations of the developed world and indigenous and tribal societies of the Third and Fourth Worlds. Geographical focus will vary according to the instructor’s area of expertise. Topics covered will include most or all of the following: a concept of “progress,” human rights, environmental ethics, indigenous movements, the politics of development, and cultural tourism.

Pre-requisites: Any one of the following: either ANSO 103, or LAS 200, or GSS 200, or permission of the instructor.

Degree Requirements
Educational Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/235)
Latin American Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/243)

ANSO 380 Explorations in Social Theory (/anso/380)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

The major goal of this course is to help students identify and understand explanations of the social world and social actors that have become elevated to the status of social theory. Lectures will present certain “classical” directions of thought in social analysis. Students will undertake “critical” analyses of primary sources and write a series of reflective essays on their intellectual engagement with theoretical schools. These essays will serve as foci for seminar format sessions during the semester.

This course is restricted to ANSO majors and minors. Any exceptions must be made by permission of the instructor.

Prerequisites
Introductory Anthropology (/anso/103)
Introductory Sociology (/anso/105)

ANSO 391 Prejudice and the Human Condition (/anso/391)
Term: Fall

Credits: 4

It is a condition of being human to understand in terms of projected assumptions of meaning based on one’s historical, social, cultural and linguistic position. This course examines the phenomenon of the projective or “prejudiced” nature of human understanding and explores its implications for the self and the structure of interpersonal, institutional and cross-cultural experience. Students are assigned a question each week that must be answered in the form of an essay based on the student’s interpretation of assigned readings. Student essays provide a context for seminar discussions of lectures and readings in social epistemology, phenomenology, and philosophical hermeneutics.

Prerequisites
Introductory Sociology (/anso/105)

ANSO 392 The Sociology of Violence and Peacemaking (/anso/392)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This seminar examines violence and peacemaking from a constructionist sociological framework. Interpretive, interpersonal, institutional and structural forms of violence are examined by reading personal narratives, testimonials and sociological studies. Following the insights of a wide range of thinkers, the seminar also explores the sense in which the violence implicit in knowledge and language may be understood as a core form of violence. Shifting focus to the study of nonviolence, the relation between dialogic understanding and peacemaking is then explored in reference to the work of Gandhi and Martin Luther King, Jr. The seminar concludes with a case study of the civil rights movement in St. Augustine, Florida.

Prerequisites
Introductory Sociology (/anso/105)

ANSO 393 Black Feminist Thought (/anso/393)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course explores the micro-level and institutional intersections of race, class, gender, and sexuality from social scientific and humanistic perspectives by placing African American
women’s thought at the center of class discourse. It maps the genealogy of African American feminist thought from early American “race women” to contemporary, “third-wave,” hip-hop, and digital black feminists. It will consider various instantiations of black feminist identity and activism and explore black feminist praxis.

Not open to first-year students.

**Degree Requirements**

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**ANSO 451 Research (/anso/451)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

This course allows senior and advanced junior majors to become active participants in ongoing departmental research projects.

**ANSO 452 Research (/anso/452)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 1–4

This course allows senior and advanced junior majors to become active participants in ongoing departmental research projects.

**ANSO 460 Internship (/anso/460)**

**Credits:** 4

A supervised learning experience involving archaeological and/or material culture studies out of state, abroad, or in the community outside of the college. This may include museums, laboratories, cultural resource management firms, cultural conservation projects, historical landmarks, surveying firms, etc. The student and the faculty advisor will devise the program of field work and submit it for approval to the chair of the Archaeology Program.
ANSO 470 Fellowship in Anthropology and Sociology (/anso/470)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** No Credits

An Anthropology or Sociology (ANSO) fellowship is an extended activity outside the conventional classroom that complements and broadens the student’s major of anthropology and sociology within the liberal arts setting. This fellowship offered in our department will help contextualize the students’ engagement in the classroom, foster a sense of professional identity, include team-building or collaborative learning and develop critical reflection skills. Under the mentorship of an ANSO faculty member, these opportunities will typically take place over the course of a semester and may entail bi-weekly meetings.

ANSO 485 Introduction to Senior Seminar (/anso/485)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 2

In consultation with the Anthropology–Sociology faculty, senior majors will prepare for their spring capstone experience by developing a research question and project proposal that they will implement in the spring semester.

**Prerequisites**
- Introductory Anthropology (/anso/103)
- Introductory Sociology (/anso/105)
- Introduction to Social Research (/anso/351)
- Ethnography at Home: Engaging in Another World (/anso/352)
- Explorations in Social Theory (/anso/380)

ANSO 486 Senior Seminar (/anso/486)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This capstone course requires students to integrate knowledge and skills that have been acquired throughout their studies as majors in the department. Students will engage in an ongoing critical analysis of contemporary contributions to theory and research in...
anthropology and sociology. Students will design and conduct a research project that culminates in a research paper and formal presentation.

**Prerequisites**
Introductory Anthropology (/anso/103)
Introductory Sociology (/anso/105)
Introduction to Social Research (/anso/351)
Ethnography at Home: Engaging in Another World (/anso/352)
Explorations in Social Theory (/anso/380)
Introduction to Senior Seminar (/anso/485)

**ANSO 495 Honors Tutorial (/anso/495)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4–8

Open to candidates for honors in the department. A tutorial consisting of advanced original research.

**ANSO 496 Honors Tutorial (/anso/496)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4–8

Open to candidates for honors in the department. A tutorial consisting of advanced original research.

**ART 101 Drawing (/art/101)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An introduction to drawing in various media.

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
ART 102 Intro to Digital Art (/art/102)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Introductory studio experience in the use of digital technology in the fine arts. Topics include digital imaging, motion graphics, video editing, and computer animation. This course will also trace technologically driven art from pioneering efforts to current trends, and the central role played by computers in the field of electronic art.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ART 103 Life Study (/art/103)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to figure drawing in various media.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ART 105 Painting (/art/105)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to the fundamentals of acrylic painting, including its formal and conceptual properties.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ART 107 Sculpture (/art/107)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

Emphasis will be on the development of ideas as they relate to traditional and non-traditional approaches to making art. Students will develop skills in modeling, casting, wood working, and alternative media. This course situates students within the contemporary art world and challenges them to articulate thoughts and concepts through the art making process.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ART 110 Film and Experimental Video Production (/art/110)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An introduction to the production of film and video. Students will explore a variety of film making practices by producing works in narrative and documentary genres as well as experimental videos and art films. Using a wide variety of tools, students will gain experience in cinematography, non-linear video editing, and sound production while also expanding their understanding of the histories, practices and theories of filmmaking.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ART 113 Digital Arts: Still Images (/art/113)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to digital arts, focused on the exploration and production of still images, including but not limited to digital photography, through electronic media.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ART 114 Digital Art: Moving Images (/art/114)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

Students will make digital projects, including, but not limited to: narrative, documentary, and experimental filmmaking, and/or animation projects. Cameras and editing software are provided.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
Film Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/237)

ART 115 Creative Publishing: Zines, Comics, Manifestos and Artist's Books (/art/115)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Students in this course will conceptualize, design, print, publish and distribute original zines of their own creation. Students will utilize a variety of analog and digital methods of design, drawing, collage, scanning, photocopying, printing, marketing and distribution. Assignments focus on the creative pipeline for DIY publishing. Students will expand their understanding of the histories, practices and theories of creative publishing as a creative practice.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ART 116 Animation (/art/116)

Credits: 4

An introduction to the techniques and expressive possibilities of experimental animation. Digital and analog processes will be explored, such as stop-motion, collage, cut paper, erasure, rotoscoping, keyframing, claymation and motion graphics. Students will create original animations through weekly exercises and longer-term projects that examine production and content. Projects, discussions and critiques will be informed by weekly screenings, readings and tutorials of contemporary and historical animated art works.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
ART 120 Chemistry and Art (/art/120)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This is an interdisciplinary course investigating science and art through the analysis of related themes and experiences. The course will not privilege one method of inquiry over another, nor does it seek to compare or contrast them. Rather, it is the explicit goal to see artistic and scientific inquiry as related expressions of the human mind. The instructors presuppose no more than a general awareness of art history or applied science but we expect a commitment to investigate aspects of both disciplines with equal enthusiasm.

Sophomore and First Year Students are given preference for at least half the enrollment. Junior and Senior students are not eligible for pre-registration, but may be added via the waitlist process, with permission from the instructors.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

ART 151 History of Western Art (/art/151)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A survey of Western art from prehistory to the twentieth century. In the first half of the semester emphasis is placed on examining art within the producing cultures of ancient Egypt, the Near East, classical Greece and Rome, the Byzantine world, and medieval Europe. The second half of the semester emphasizes the development and expansion of Renaissance ideals of art, and the reassessment of these ideals in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries. Students will be exposed to the basic methods of art historical analysis as well as the major techniques, artists, movements and objects in the history of Western art. (Course offered every semester.)

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ART 152 Survey of Contemporary Art (/art/152)
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A comprehensive introduction to European and American art and art criticism since 1940. Movements and sensibilities to be studied include Abstract Expressionism, Pop, Minimal, Feminist, and Neoexpressionism. Themes examined will include modernism and postmodernism, mass culture, art and politics, gender, race, and other markers of identity. Artists include Pollock, Warhol, Spero, Chicago, and Ringgold.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ART 166 Topics in Studio Art (/art/166)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Topics will vary from year to year with the instructor. Course may be repeated as long as topics are different.

ART 203 Intermediate Life Study (/art/203)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Figure drawing from life.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

Prerequisites
Drawing (/art/101)
Life Study (/art/103)
Painting (/art/105)

ART 205 Intermediate Painting (/art/205)
**ART 207 Intermediate Sculpture (/art/207)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Emphasis will be on the development of ideas as they relate to traditional and non-traditional approaches to making art. Students will develop skills in modeling, casting, wood working, and alternative media. This course situates students within the contemporary art world and challenges them to articulate thoughts and concepts through the art making process.

Students are expected to spend twelve hours per week on research and production. Students must have permission from the instructor before registration. Studio courses require 138 hours of work per term for four credits. A studio fee may be required for studio courses to cover the expense of materials and equipment.

**Prerequisites**
Sculpture (/art/107)

**ART 209 Art and Architecture of the Ancient Near East and Egypt (/art/209)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course explores the art and architecture of the ancient Near East and Egypt. The chronological survey will examine the materials, techniques, categories of artifacts, and conventions (of both form and subject matter) of these cultures with a significant emphasis on the social, political, and religious contexts in which they were created. The rediscovery and study of these cultures in the 19th and 20th centuries, the treatment of the people of these cultures as Others by the West, and ethical issues related to the appropriation of this material by Westerners will be discussed as a window into our understanding of the societies. Students
will approach ancient cultures through the eyes of art historians, archaeologists, and anthropologists. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2019–2020.)

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Ancient Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/240)

Prerequisites
History of Western Art (/art/151)

ART 212 Introduction to Performance Art: Making Everyday Actions Extraordinary (/art/212)

Credits: 4

In 1973, Mierle Ukeles was invited to exhibit her art at the Wadsworth Athenium Museum. Her exhibition consisted of cleaning and maintaining the building, including a grueling 8 hours spent washing its front steps. In 1990, Rirkrit Tiravanija cooked and served curry in a commercial gallery in New York. The meal was free for anyone who wanted it. In 2010, Marina Abramović sat silently in the lobby of the Museum of Modern Art for 736 hours. Visitors waited in line for hours, some camping out for days, to sit in a chair across from her and look into her eyes. How can simple actions like cleaning a staircase, cooking and serving food, or sitting across from a stranger be considered art? In this class we'll explore the ways in which carefully considered interactions with other people, objects, and spaces can become extraordinary experiences. We'll focus on everyday activities and examine how actions like recontextualizing, scripting, and repeating these activities can shift our understanding and impact an audience. We'll read about and recreate significant performances from the 1960's – today, and work individually and collaboratively to produce original works of performance art. No prior performance experience is necessary.

ART 213 Digital Art: Intermediate Projects (/art/213)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Advanced studio work in digital arts, focused on creating electronic media–based projects geared toward individual student interests. Students can work with either still or moving images.

Degree Requirements
Film Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/237)

Prerequisites
Digital Arts: Still Images (/art/113)
Digital Art: Moving Images (/art/114)

ART 216 3D Animation and Virtual Realities (/art/216)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course will offer students the opportunity to build virtual realities. Utilizing software such as Autodesk Maya, students will 3D model objects, architecture, characters and environments to create original animations of their own design. Students will expand their understanding of the histories, theories and practices of 3D animation.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ART 218 Greek Art and Architecture (/art/218)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course evaluates the visual culture and archaeological remains of the Greek lands from the “Bronze Age” to the end of the Hellenistic period. In this course, we not only examine the visual characteristics of the architecture, painting, and sculpture of ancient Greece, but also interpret those characteristics within their historical and cultural context. We study the major religious, funerary, and social rituals of the ancient Greeks and how the archaeological remains inform us of those activities. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2017/2018.)

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
Ancient Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/240)

Prerequisites
History of Western Art (/art/151)
ART 219 Roman Art and Architecture (/art/219)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course is a chronological introduction to the art, architecture, and archaeology of the ancient Roman world from the Republic to the time of Constantine. We will investigate what the Romans themselves considered “art” the be and how to historically contextualize the variety of Roman visual culture, including not only sculpture and architecture, but also fresco painting, coins, gemstones, and urban infrastructure and design. Other topics to be considered include the propagandistic and ideological use of visual culture by Roman emperors, issues of gender and class in private patronage, domestic architecture, funerary art, and the art of the Roman provinces. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2018/2019.)

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
Ancient Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/240)

Prerequisites
History of Western Art (/art/151)

ART 220 Classical Archaeology (/art/220)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course will address the material remains of the ancient Mediterranean, including Mesopotamia, Egypt, the Aegean, Greece, Etruria, and Rome. By examining the history of the rediscovery of the classical world we will come to understand “How do we know what we know about antiquity?” through the personalities and methodologies of more than two centuries of archaeological practice. We will also study ethical and legal questions related to classical archaeology and the broader question of “Who owns the past?” by looking into case studies of looting, theft, and museological issues. (Course offered in alternate years)

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
Ancient Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/240)

Prerequisites
History of Western Art (/art/151)
ART 221 Art and Spirituality in the Middle Ages (/art/221)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course will examine the visual arts in Western Europe and the Byzantine East during the period normally known as the Middle Ages. Chronologically this stretches roughly from the reign of Constantine in the 4th century to the outbreak of the Black Death in Europe in 1348 (or stylistically from the end of the classical period to the dawn of the Renaissance). During this era, Europe saw strikingly new and original artistic forms, both in a secular context and in art related to the increasingly influential Christian church. Emphasis of the course will be placed on the nature of art and spirituality during these turbulent times. Other topics covered will include issues of aesthetics, iconography, artistic style, the making and function of art objects, and women in the Medieval world. This course will be require regular written assignments, a series of papers, and at least one substantial rewrite. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2019–2020)

Prerequisites: History of Western Art recommended, but not required.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
Medieval through Baroque Elective (/taxonomy/term/262)

ART 223 Italian Renaissance Art (/art/223)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course examines Italian art from about 1300–1580, with emphasis on the historical and social context. Such themes as patronage, functions, theory, materials and techniques, style, and the profession of the artist will be discussed. Artists treated include Giotto, Brunelleschi, Masaccio, Donatello, Botticelli, Leonardo, Bramante, Raphael, Michelangelo, Titian, and Palladio. (Course offered every third semester; scheduled for 2019/2020.)

Prerequisites: History of Western Art recommended, but not required.

Degree Requirements
ART 226 Northern Renaissance Art (/art/226)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

An examination of painting, sculpture, and the graphic arts in the Netherlands, Germany, and France, from about 1400 to 1600, with emphasis on the historical and social context. Such themes as the status of the artist, art and mysticism, iconography, and the relationship of Northern European and Italian art and culture will be discussed. Artists include Jan van Eyck, Rogier van der Weyden, Hieronymus Bosch, Albrecht Dürer, and Pieter Bruegel. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2018–2019.)

**Prerequisites:** History of Western Art recommended, but not required.

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

Medieval through Baroque Elective (/taxonomy/term/262)

ART 228 Baroque Painting from Caravaggio to Rembrandt (/art/228)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

The course investigates European art ca. 1580–1750. Students will be introduced to the major artists, subjects, and stylistic developments during this time period. Additional emphasis will be placed on issues such as patronage, collecting, technique, women artists, and recent discoveries. Artists covered include Caravaggio, Bernini, Gentileschi, Rembrandt, Vermeer, Velasquez, and Rubens. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2018–2019.)

**Prerequisites:** History of Western Art recommended, but not required.

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

Medieval through Baroque Elective (/taxonomy/term/262)
ART 234 American Art (/art/234)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

A thematic examination of art produced in the United States from the colonial period to WWII with special emphasis on the place of art and artists within a democracy. Themes include the relationship between political and visual representation, landscape as metaphor, race and ethnicity in art, and the tension between private and public patronage. Artists include Thomas Jefferson, Stuart Davis, and Frank Lloyd Wright. (Course offered occasionally.)

Prerequisites: History of Western Art recommended, but not required.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
Modern Art Elective (/taxonomy/term/263)

ART 241 Modern Art I (/art/241)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

A survey of the major European art movements from about 1760 to 1880. Special emphasis is given to the interplay between politics and the emergence of new styles and subject matter in painting. Artists covered include David, Goya, Constable, Delacroix, Friedrich, Courbet, Manet, and Monet. (Course offered occasionally.)

Prerequisites: History of Western Art recommended, but not required.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
Modern Art Elective (/taxonomy/term/263)

ART 242 Modern Art II (/art/242)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

A survey of European art from 1880 to 1960. Themes examined include primitivism, the tension between modern art and mass culture, the attempt to combine radical politics with
formal innovation, and the development of non-objective styles of painting. Movements discussed include symbolism, fauvism, cubism, futurism, dada, surrealism, and abstract expressionism. (Course offered every third semester; next scheduled for Fall 2018.)

**Prerequisites:** History of Western Art recommended, but not required.

**Degree Requirements**

- F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
- F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
- Modern Art Elective (/taxonomy/term/263)

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**ART 245 Guernica and Antiwar Art (/art/245)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course investigates how modern artists have opposed war over the past two centuries. It begins with a focus on Pablo Picasso’s monumental painting, Guernica, considers the historical precedents from which he drew inspiration, acknowledges the prevalence of war reporting and propaganda in shaping public opinion of combat, and then traces the legacy of his example. Much of the art under consideration was produced in the United States, so the course will provide one perspective on the so-called American Century. In addition to developing the skills of close looking, students will read both primary and secondary sources, as well as critical theory. All of this will help us to consider the efficacy of such art, especially that produced in a democracy. (Course offered in alternate years: scheduled for Fall 2020.)

**Prerequisites:** History of Western Art recommended, but not required.

**Degree Requirements**

- F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
- F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
- Modern Art Elective (/taxonomy/term/263)

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**ART 260 Curation in Context: The Art of the Exhibition in Memphis and Beyond (/art/260)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course is a one semester class designed to teach students the basics of exhibiting art as well as examining theoretical issues including but not limited to: the mission of a gallery,
understanding a gallery’s audience, and the role of exhibition spaces in a community. Working
with the gallery director students may be involved in: publicizing, preparing and designing of
exhibits, proper handling of works of art, hanging, lighting, labels, receptions, security, etc.
for all exhibits during the spring semester year. The class is only open to juniors and seniors or
with permission of the instructor.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)
Modern Art Elective (/taxonomy/term/263)

Prerequisites
History of Western Art (/art/151)

ART 265 Topics in Art History (/art/265)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Topics will vary from year to year with the instructor. Course may be repeated as long as topics
are different.

Prerequisites
History of Western Art (/art/151)

ART 266 Intermediate Topics in Studio Art (/art/266)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A studio, open to both majors and non-majors, on varying subjects. May be repeated for credit.
Topics courses include landscape painting and figure painting.

ART 305 Advanced Painting (/art/305)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
Students taking advanced studio courses will further explore issues concerning media and methods relevant to individually designated concepts and investigations. Students are expected to spend twelve hours per week on research and production. Directed Inquiries can be accommodated through any of the advanced studio offerings. Studio courses require 138 hours of work per term for four credits. A studio fee is required for every studio course to cover the expense of materials and equipment. A 300-level class may be repeated at the 400-level course designation, however, this is reserved for rare instances in which a student is already performing at a graduate school level. Permission of instructor is required.

**Prerequisites**

Intermediate Painting (/art/205)

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**ART 307 Advanced Sculpture (/art/307)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Students taking advanced studio courses will further explore issues concerning media and methods relevant to individually designated concepts and investigations. Students are expected to spend twelve hours per week on research and production. Directed Inquiries can be accommodated through any of the advanced studio offerings. Studio courses require 138 hours of work per term for four credits. A studio fee is required for every studio course to cover the expense of materials and equipment. A 300-level class may be repeated at the 400-level course designation, however, this is reserved for rare instances in which a student is already performing at a graduate school level. Permission of instructor is required.

**Prerequisites**

Intermediate Sculpture (/art/207)

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**ART 313 Digital Art: Advanced Projects (/art/313)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Advanced studio work in digital arts, focused on creating electronic media-based projects geared toward individual student interests. Students can work with either still or moving images.

Students taking advanced studio courses will further explore issues concerning media and methods relevant to individually designated concepts and investigations. Students are expected to spend twelve hours per week on research and production. Directed Inquiries can be
accommodated through any of the advanced studio offerings. Studio courses require 138 hours of work per term for four credits. A studio fee is required for every studio course to cover the expense of materials and equipment. A 300-level class may be repeated at the 400-level course designation, however, this is reserved for rare instances in which a student is already performing at a graduate school level. Permission of instructor is required.

**Degree Requirements**

Film Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/237)

**Prerequisites**

Digital Art: Intermediate Projects (/art/213)

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**ART 330 Feminist Art (/art/330)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course investigates the contributions of feminism to art practices since the 1960s. With primary and secondary documents as our evidence and guide, we will assess the accomplishments and limitations of overtly feminist art. Throughout the semester we will ask why artists embraced the politics of feminism, how this shaped their own practices and perceptions of modernism, and how this now helps us to see the great complexity of modern and contemporary art. (Course offered in alternate years: next scheduled for Spring 2020)

Prerequisites: Survey of Contemporary Art recommended, but not required.

**Degree Requirements**

F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

Modern Art Elective (/taxonomy/term/263)

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**ART 353 Art and Life in Pompeii (/art/353)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course will focus on Pompeii and Herculaneum, also addressing material from sites like Stabiae, Boscoreale, Boscofrecale, and Oplontis. We will examine these cities as case studies of archaeology, Roman urbanism, and a particular period of Roman art. We will also consider the impact of the rediscovery of these lost cities on the 19th century world. Previous completion of Art 151 or Art 219 is strongly recommended but not required. (Course offered every third year.)
ART 356 Michelangelo (/art/356)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An examination of the life and art of Michelangelo Buonarroti (1475–1564). Special attention will be paid to stylistic, interpretive, and methodological issues, as well as the many controversies that have surrounded his life and art from the Renaissance to the present. Works studied will include painting, sculpture, architecture, drawings, and poetry. Class will combine both lecture and seminar formats. Either Art History 151 or Art History 223 is strongly recommended but not required. (Course offered occasionally.)

ART 365 Advanced Topics in Art History (/art/365)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A seminar, open to both majors and non-majors, on varying subjects. May be repeated for credit so long as topics are different.

ART 366 Advanced Topics in Studio Art (/art/366)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A studio, open to both majors and non-majors, on varying subjects. May be repeated for credit as long as topics are different. Topics courses include landscape painting and figure painting.
Students taking advanced studio courses will further explore issues concerning media and methods relevant to individually designated concepts and investigations. Students are expected to spend twelve hours per week on research and production. Directed Inquiries can be accommodated through any of the advanced studio offerings. Studio courses require 138 hours of work per term for four credits. A studio fee is required for every studio course to cover the expense of materials and equipment. A 300-level class may be repeated at the 400-level course designation, however, this is reserved for rare instances in which a student is already performing at a graduate school level. Permission of instructor is required.

**ART 375 Archaeological Field Work in Greece (/art/375)**

**Term:** Maymester

**Credits:** 4

This program is a supervised training course in the methods of Classical archaeology at a controlled excavation and in the relationship between newly discovered artifacts and those in museums. Students will live in Greece and participate as crewmembers in the excavation, registration, restoration, and publication of archaeological objects. They will also study famous art objects and sites in an academic and museum setting, tracing the life history of such an object from discovery to display and publication. Focusing on Crete in the Bronze Age, ca. 3000–1100 BCE, students will have the opportunity to examine the art of the Minoans at first hand.

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

**ART 386 Experiments in Media and Methods (/art/386)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Experimental Media and Methods is a required course in the sequence for the Rhodes College Art Major & Minor. The purpose of this course is to introduce studio artists to the methods required for the development of individually designed research AND creative projects, ultimately building toward the personal body of work and portfolio. This work will be undertaken with the approval and guidance of the art faculty as well as a group of peers. The required production component of the course is 10 hours minimum investment out of class per week. Personal projects will be exploratory, research driven and content centered and should result in the beginning of a body of work to be carried through into the senior year.
This course is designed to focus specifically on content ideation and material/mode research. Student-artists will cultivate actively chosen topics and subjects beginning the semester with wide, open ended prompts and moving into non-assignment driven work later in the semester. Process research is expected and flexibility within technical modes is mandatory.

ART 399 Tutorial for Honors Candidates (/art/399)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 1

Students interested in reading for honors in the department of Art and Art History are required to enroll in a preparatory tutorial in the spring semester of their junior year. Successful completion of the tutorial does not necessarily guarantee acceptance into the Honors Program.

ART 460 Art/Architectural Internship (/art/460)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Students are placed with local artists and/or regional galleries, design firms or architectural firms. May be repeated for a total of six credits. Students may apply a maximum of four credits towards the Art major or minor.

Degree Requirements

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

ART 461 Museum/Gallery Internship (/art/461)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Fall or Spring. Credits: 1–4. An internship with a gallery or museum with a focus on the visual arts. Prerequisites: Approval of department Chair and offer of placement from an approved gallery or museum. Normally open only to Art majors and minors with junior or senior standing. Students may apply a maximum of four credits towards the Art major or minor.
Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

ART 485 Senior Seminar (/art/485-0)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Art History Track. Advanced seminar involving theory, methodology, and historiography. Students will submit a major research paper and conduct an oral presentation. Topics vary with instructor. Required of all majors in the art history track. Prerequisites: Art History 151, 152, and at least three 200-level Art History courses.

Prerequisites
History of Western Art (/art/151)
Survey of Contemporary Art (/art/152)

ART 485 Senior Seminar (/art/485)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Individually designed creative projects or research undertaken with the approval and guidance of the art faculty. Students are required to propose a fifteen-week program of research, develop a relevant body of work and artist statement, meet weekly for critiques with the instructor, and maintain a digital portfolio of their work. In addition each student will participate in two formal critiques with art faculty and a peer group at midterm and final. This course is only offered in the Fall of Senior year.

ART 486 Senior Thesis (/art/486)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

The continuation of the senior seminar in which students further develop and refine creative projects with the approval and guidance of the art faculty. This course culminates in a Thesis Gallery Exhibition. This course is only offered in the Spring of Senior year.
ART 495 Honors Tutorial (/art/495)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Honors Research/Independent Project for students who are seeking Honors during their senior year of study.

ART 496 Honors Tutorial (/art/496)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Honors Research/Independent project. For students seeking Honors during their senior year of study.

ART 833 Artistic Centers of Western Europe: Their Art and Architecture, Museums and Monuments (/art/833)

Credits: 4

The travel–study portion of Track Two includes a month–long tour of the Continent including Paris, Beaune, Rome, Florence, Venice, Ravenna, Nürnberg, Munich, Bruges, Ghent, and concludes in London during the final week of the program. During the tour, each student keeps a daily academic journal. Most students will never have thought seriously about art, architecture and city structure before going on this program, but, by the end of it, each student should have the wherewithal to look at a building or a sculpture and understand its period, its aims, the way it was produced and what the artist intended by it. Part of the Track Two: Western Europe in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance of the European Studies Program.

ART 840 Post World War II Visual Culture (/art/840)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4
This course is a part of the Contemporary Europe Option of the European Studies Semester Abroad.

This course will consider issues of identity, migration and politics in European art after WW II. Students will examine ways in which visual culture has intersected with these issues by traveling to different sites in Berlin to study the work of individual artists, local galleries, and established national institutions. The global art market will also be a topic of study. Students will be prompted to ask questions about the culture industry and its development since WW II. How do art institutions engage with political and social debate? How do changing notions of identity play a role in new categories for visual culture?

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**ART 843 Western Europe: Middle Ages and the Renaissance** (/art/843)

**Credits:** 4

This course, in two parts, provides a broad-based, chronological survey of the art and architecture of Western Europe in the Middle Ages from the fourth century to the Renaissance. It introduces many of the themes and works of art that are explored further on the Continental tour. Slide lectures trace the general developments of styles throughout the period, set within their historical contexts, as well as focusing on individual buildings, manuscripts, pieces of sculpture, metalwork or paintings as case studies of technique or patronage. Visits to the Bodleian Library and Ashmolean Museum enable students to view examples of the objects studied in the course first hand. Part of the Track Two: Western Europe in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance of the European Studies Program.

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**BIOL 104 Topics in Biology** (/biol/104)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Topics in Biology courses provide an in–depth understanding of a topic in the Biological Sciences. As in other introductory biology courses, each Topics course details fundamental principles and concepts in the discipline but in the context of a specific topic. Topics in Biology may be taken as elective credit by students majoring in Biology provided they have not already taken an upper level Biology course of similar content; however, Topics in Biology will not satisfy a course requirement for the major in Biology.
BIOL 105 Topics in Biology with Laboratory (/biol/105)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Similar to BIOL 104 but includes a laboratory component.

**Degree Requirements**

F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

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BIOL 115 Human Anatomy and Physiology I with Lab (/biol/115)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 3, 1

Consortium course at Christian Brothers University. An introduction to human anatomy and physiology designed for and required by some nursing, physical therapy, and physician assistant programs. Often accepted to fulfill Anatomy and/or Physiology requirements at pharmacy programs. This course is not designed or recommended for those seeking acceptance at medical, dental, or veterinary medical schools. This course is taught by and at our cross-town partner, Christian Brothers University. Availability is learned at the start of their semester. Registration requires specific steps. Instructions are available from Dr. Alan Jaslow. Biology 115, 115L will not satisfy a course requirement for the major in Biology

**Prerequisites**

Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)
Foundations of Chemistry (/chem/120)

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BIOL 116 Human Anatomy and Physiology II with Lab (/biol/116)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 3, 1

Consortium course at Christian Brothers University. A continuation following Human Anatomy and Physiology I. Same specifics as Biology 115, 115L, listed above.
Prerequisites
Human Anatomy and Physiology I with Lab (/biol/115)

BIOL 120 Introduction to Environmental Sciences (/biol/120)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course focuses on a scientific understanding of the environment as well as on people’s impact upon the natural world. Emphasis is on critical evaluation of environmental issues based on scientific principles. The fundamental ecological principles are the foundations for the students’ learning and understanding of, among others, human population dynamics, natural resources, energy sources and their use, and sustainable human systems. Through field-based laboratories, the students learn how to evaluate and quantify the ecosystem services provided by an urban park like Overton Park. During the semester students collect and analyze data to estimate selected ecosystem services such as: climate regulation or carbon dioxide removal, and water purification. Biology 120 will not satisfy a course requirement for the major in Biology.

Sophomore and first-year students only. Junior and senior students may be allowed to enroll with permission from the instructor.

Degree Requirements
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

BIOL 130 Biology I (/biol/130)

Term: Fall

Credits: 3

An examination of the structure and functions of life at the cellular level. Topics include the organization of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, the role of proteins in cell structure and metabolism, membrane structure and function, bioenergetics, interactions between a cell and its environment, and the mechanisms of heredity. Biology 130 and 131L are linked co-requisites. Both must be completed successfully for F7 credit.

Degree Requirements
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)
BIOL 131 Biology I Lab (/biol/131)

Term: Fall

Credits: 1

An introduction to investigative techniques in biology and skills required for the analysis and presentation of scientific findings, with emphasis on topics at the cellular level. Biology 130 and 131L are linked co-requisites. Both must be completed successfully for F7 credit.

Degree Requirements
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

BIOL 140 Biology II (/biol/140)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

A study of biological principles at the level of organisms and above. This course covers the mechanisms of evolution; plant and animal development, anatomy, and physiology; behavior and ecology. Biology 140 and 141L are linked co-requisites.

Prerequisites
Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)

BIOL 141 Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1

Continued development of investigative techniques in biology and the skills required for the analysis and presentation of scientific findings, with emphasis on topics at the level of organisms and above. Biology 140 and 141L are linked co-requisites.

Degree Requirements
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

Prerequisites
Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)

BIOL 200 Evolution with Lab (/biol/200)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4, 1

Evolution is the grand unifying idea of biology. This study of the evolutionary process will include discussion of the genetic mechanisms of variation, natural selection, change in populations, speciation, coevolution, hominid evolution and biogeography, as well as applications of evolutionary biology to real-world problems. The history of evolutionary ideas from before Darwin to the present will also be covered. Laboratories will involve original research design, data analysis, discussion of a many types of literature and presentation of ideas in a variety of formats.

Prerequisites
Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

BIOL 201 Mycology with Lab (/biol/201)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4, 1

The study of life’s “fifth kingdom”: the fungi. Even though they share an equal evolutionary standing with plants and animals, to most people fungi are amongst the most mysterious and least understood of nature’s inhabitants. Just what is a fungus anyway? Where do fungi live, and what are they doing out there? This course will provide answers to questions like these, as well as provide examples of the practical uses of fungi in industry and research and of the roles that some of them play as agents of disease. Laboratory work includes methods for isolating and identifying fungi from nature, methods of genetic analysis, and methods for producing commercial products like tempeh and beer. (Course normally offered in alternate years; anticipated for 2017–2018.)

Prerequisites
Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

BIOL 202 Vertebrate Life (/biol/202)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

A study of the diversity of vertebrates including past and present radiations. This course focuses on the various and diverse adaptations in behavior, ecology, morphology and physiology that allow vertebrates to successfully inhabit water, air and land. (Course normally offered every two to three years.)

**Prerequisites**
- Biology II (/biol/140)
- Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

BIOL 204 Animal Development with Lab (/biol/204)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4, 1

How does a single fertilized egg cell give rise to a multicellular animal? Developmental biology is the discipline that tries to answer this question. In this class, we will search for that answer both in classical experiments and the most cutting edge modern research. Understanding embryonic development is a stepping stone towards understanding the evolution of animal diversity, adaptation of forms and functions, the onset of birth defects and cancer, and even the processes that make us each unique. The mechanisms of development will be explored in the context of evolution and medical applications, including stem cell research and regenerative medicine.

**Prerequisites**
- Biology I (/biol/130)
- Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
- Biology II (/biol/140)
- Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

BIOL 207 Animal Behavior with Lab (/biol/207)
Term: Fall

Credits: 4, 1

An evolutionary and ecological approach to questions of why and how animals behave as they do. Emphasis is on how traits help individuals maximize the survival of genes within them. Laboratories will involve quantitative data collection in both the laboratory and field.

Biology 200 recommended. Math 111 or equivalent suggested.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

Prerequisites
Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

BIOL 209 Embryology (/biol/209)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

A study of the reproductive processes leading to fertilization of an egg, and the morphological changes that occur in animal embryonic development from fertilization to birth. This anatomically-based course will focus on the development of the major organ systems and body plan of vertebrates, including comparisons of developmental patterns among vertebrates and understanding what happens when the patterns are disrupted to produce birth defects. Class meetings will be predominantly lecture with some laboratory work. (Course normally offered every two to three years.)

Prerequisites
Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

BIOL 212 Environmental Issues in Southern Africa (/biol/212)

Term: Spring
Credits: 4

An interdisciplinary examination of the environmental issues of a region of the world famous for its captivating scenery, immense richness and dire scarcity of natural resources, and cultural diversity of its people. Special attention will be devoted to the role of parks and community-based conservation projects in achieving a balance between people's needs and wildlife conservation. By itself, this course satisfies an upper-level requirement for the Biology major; when combined with Biology 214, the two courses together satisfy a requirement for one upper-level course with laboratory. (Course offered pending student demand; anticipated in 2018–2019.)

Pre-requisites: Biology 130/131, Biology 140/141, or Biology 120 and Chemistry 120/125

BIOL 214 Environmental Field Study in Namibia (/biol/214)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4

An in-country exploration of the major environmental issues of Namibia, one of the world's most arid and most beautiful countries. Students will spend three weeks in the region, visiting different ecosystems, such as the Namib Desert, dry thornveld savannas, and the Kalahari sands. They will meet with indigenous people, NGOs, and governmental officers involved in local environmental issues. Elephant and cheetah tracking can be part of the educational experience during this field study trip. This course emphasizes critical thinking and interdisciplinary learning and is meant to challenge students' world-view to enable them to increase their awareness and knowledge of our global society. (Course offered pending student demand; anticipated in 2018–2019.)

Prerequisites:
Biology 130/131 and Biology 140/141 or Biology 120 and Chemistry 120/125

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

BIOL 260 The Science of Climate Change (/biol/260)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4
The Earth’s climate is a complex system with many components, including the atmosphere, ocean, land, and the creatures that inhabit these spaces. This course will address the science behind climate change, focusing on 1) the mechanisms that govern climate; and 2) how climate interfaces with the biological world. Students will engage with both concepts and real climate data to explore these two areas. Specific biological topics will include: species distribution, conservation biology, agriculture, disease, and ocean acidification. This upper-level course, when paired with BIOL 214, counts as an upper-level with laboratory elective.

Prerequisites: Biology 130/131 and 140/141, or Biology 120 and Chemistry 120/125

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**BIOL 280 Microbial Methods in Ecology (/biol/280)**

**Credits:** 4

This course is offered at the Semester in Environmental Science (SES) Program at the Marine Biological Laboratory in Woods Hole, Massachusetts. Students accepted into the SES Program will take this course.

The microbiology techniques commonly used to study microbes affecting human health are often ineffective for the study of microbes in natural ecosystems. Lectures in this course will present the scientific rationale behind a number of methods used by microbial ecologists. In the laboratory, students will work with the latest techniques to measure microbial biomass, activity, extracellular enzymes, biogeochemistry and species diversity. These methods include epifluorescence microscopy, radioisotopic tracers for bacterial production, fluorescent substrates, hydrogen sulfide and methane production, and molecular probes for classes of bacteria. Students may use these techniques in concurrent independent research projects. This course is an elective offered to students who enroll in the Semester in Environmental Science (SES) Program at the Marine Biological Laboratory in Woods Hole, Massachusetts.

Students who participate in the SES Program may count ENVS 260 and ENVS 270 as two upper-level courses with labs towards the Biology major (subject to the limit that no more than two courses outside of the Rhodes Biology program may be applied to the major), but BIOL 280 will count only as elective credits in Biology (this course may not count as one of the six upper-level Biology courses required for the major).

**Prerequisites**

Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

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**BIOL 301 Microbiology with Lab (/biol/301)**
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4, 1

The study of microorganisms from the perspectives of molecular biology, metabolism, physiology, genetics, evolution and ecology. Principal emphasis will be placed on prokaryotic microorganisms (the bacteria and archaea) and the importance of their metabolic strategies and physiology in defining the roles that they play in nature including, though not limited to, the ability of pathogenic microorganisms to survive in a host and cause disease. The laboratory emphasizes the development of skills in isolation and characterization of bacteria.

Prerequisites
Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

BIOL 303 Genetics (/biol/303)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

The study of the transmission of genetic factors in humans and eukaryotic model systems. Principal emphasis will be placed on the analysis of heredity, genes as functional units, and phenotypes resulting from regulated gene expression. Students who already have credit for Biology 304/304L may not earn credit for Biology 303. (Course normally offered every two to three years.)

Prerequisites
Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

BIOL 304 Genetics with Lab (/biol/304)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4, 1
The study of the transmission of genetic factors in humans and eukaryotic model systems. Principal emphasis will be placed on the analysis of heredity, genes as functional units, and phenotypes resulting from regulated gene expression. Laboratory exercises include experimental genetic screens, genomic approaches and their analysis. Students who already have credit for Biology 303 may not earn credit for Biology 304/304L.

**Prerequisites**

Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

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**BIOL 307 Cell Biology (/biol/307)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

An advanced treatment of the structure and function of eukaryotic cells. Major emphasis will be placed upon the roles played by biological membranes in cell nutrition and energy transduction; on processes of signal transduction; on the roles of the cytoskeleton in cell structure, motility, and reproduction; on mechanisms that regulate the cell cycle and cell death; and on mechanisms that regulate intracellular trafficking. Optional laboratory credit is available by taking BMB 310 (see Biochemistry and Molecular Biology program under Interdisciplinary Study).

**Prerequisites**

Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)

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**BIOL 311 Invertebrate Biology with Lab (/biol/311)**

**Credits:** 4, 1

A course that examines the diversity of invertebrates, which are the vast majority of all animals on the planet, and how they can be useful proxies for understanding ecosystem processes. Topics will include the morphology, physiology, reproduction and ecology of major invertebrate groups. The course will also cover current issues in invertebrate conservation. Laboratories will emphasize original experimental approaches, data analysis, discussion of literature and field work to observe and collect invertebrates.

**Prerequisites**
BIOL 315 Ecology with Lab (/biol/315)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4, 1

A broad study of concepts in the science of ecology. This course stresses the biotic and abiotic interactions that determine the distribution and abundance of organisms. The laboratory component consists of both on-campus laboratory work and intensive field experiences including at least one overnight outing. Students with organismal and environmental interests desiring a field component are encouraged to participate. Occasional Saturday and weekend field trips are required.

Prerequisites: Biology 130/131, Biology 140/141 or Biology 120 and Chemistry 120/125

BIOL 318 Entomology with Lab (/biol/318)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4, 1

This course will include a survey of insect orders and will introduce students to their structure, diversity, evolution, and ecology. Insects constitute a remarkably diverse and successful lineage of animals that has persisted on Earth for hundreds of millions of years. Our evolution and survival are truly interwoven with theirs since they directly affect our health, food security, and economy. Their ecologies are fascinating, they provide us with absolutely essential ecosystem services, and they make incredibly useful models for understanding various biological processes. Labs will focus on insect collection and identification, with the end-goal of building an insect collection by the end of the course. As such, students will spend considerable time in the field observing and collecting insects. Occasional weekend field trips are required.

**Prerequisites**
- Biology I (/biol/130)
- Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
- Biology II (/biol/140)
- Biology II Lab (/biol/141)
BIOL 320 Conservation Biology with Lab (/biol/320)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4, 1

An interdisciplinary examination of the science of conservation of biological diversity at gene, population, species, and ecosystem levels. Learning the theories and practice of conservation biology and critically evaluating strategies adopted to prevent loss of biodiversity are the main objectives of this course. Laboratories and field work are designed to make the students familiar with research methods and tools used by conservation biologists.

Prerequisites: Biology 130/131, Biology 140/141 or Biology 120 and Chemistry 120/125

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BIOL 322 Plant Diversity & Evolution with Lab (/biol/322)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4, 1

Plants have evolved a stunning diversity of forms and reproductive strategies, occupy some incredibly challenging ecological niches, and form the basis of food chains and human economic systems. This course surveys plant types emphasizing morphology, reproduction, ecology, geography, and the evolution of major groups. This includes examining water relations, photosynthesis, respiration, and plant-soil and plant-animal interactions that determine the relationships between plants and their physical and biological environments. This course will also explore the history of plant use in society, including the evolving relationships between humans and plants as food, medicine, fuel, fibers, and dyes. Laboratories will involve original research design, data analysis, discussion of literature, presentation of ideas in a variety of formats, and field-oriented components stressing plant identification and ecology.

**Prerequisites**

Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

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BIOL 325 Molecular Biology with Lab (/biol/325)

**Term:** Spring, Fall
Credits: 4, 1

A study of the structure and function of genes at the molecular level. Topics include the synthesis of nucleic acids and proteins and the mechanisms of gene expression and control in prokaryotes and eukaryotes. An emphasis will be placed on the design, analysis, and interpretation of classic and contemporary experiments. The laboratory component will teach the student how to conduct and interpret experiments in molecular biology such as isolation of DNA, gel electrophoresis, recombinant DNA cloning, and DNA sequencing within the context of specific projects.

Prerequisites
Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)

BIOL 330 Virology/Immunology (/biol/330)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

A course examining the fundamental facts and concepts of the fields of both Virology and Immunology. The Virology component, approximately one quarter of the course, introduces the key features of viral structure, function, pathogenesis and epidemiology in the context of example viruses that cause significant human disease. The Immunology component of this course examines the components of the vertebrate immune system and how they interact to defend the organism against pathogens, how a dysfunctional immune system can cause disease, and how knowledge of the immune system can be applied in areas such as transplant medicine and the immunotherapy of cancer.

Prerequisites
Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

BIOL 340 Animal Physiology with Lab (/biol/340)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4, 1
A study of the various systems of animal physiology (e.g., muscular, nervous, endocrine, cardiac, digestive, respiratory, renal). These themes will be covered in an integrative manner that includes analysis at molecular, cellular, systems, and organismal levels. An emphasis will be placed on the maintenance of homeostasis. Furthermore, a comparative approach will be taken to emphasize not only how the human body functions, but also how various animals have evolved similar physiological endpoints that can be compared in their structure and functional efficacy to the human body. Such an approach will allow an understanding of how physiology functions, what are its constraints and specializations, what aspects of physiology are integral to sustaining life, etc. Laboratory investigations will include studies of vertebrate muscle physiology and biochemistry and regulation of vertebrate cardiac activity, blood pressure and respiration. Laboratory experiments will involve the careful and humane use of live vertebrates as research models. Laboratories are scheduled for 4 to 5 hours each week.

**Prerequisites**

Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

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**BIOL 345 Ornithology with Lab (/biol/345)**

**Term:** Spring  
**Credits:** 4, 1

A field-based course examining how the study of birds has informed our understanding of the natural world. Topics include the ecology, conservation, behavior, biogeography, and evolution of birds. Labs provide hands-on experience with avian research methods, focusing especially on survey techniques and identification of local species. A strong emphasis is placed on experiencing local avifauna in their natural habitats through field trips, and students will spend considerable time in the field observing the natural history of birds. Occasional Saturday and weekend field trips are required. (Course normally offered every two to three years.)

Prerequisites: Biology 130/131, Biology 140/141 or Biology 120 and Chemistry 120/125

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**BIOL 350 Comparative Vertebrate Morphology with Lab (/biol/350)**

**Term:** Fall  
**Credits:** 4, 1
A comparative approach to the study of vertebrate anatomy, emphasizing evolution, development, and functional significance. This course focuses on understanding human anatomy through the examination of morphological patterns shared by vertebrates. Laboratories will involve dissection of representative vertebrates, with a focus on mammals. Two lecture sessions and not less than 4 hours of laboratory/practicum per week.

**Prerequisites**
Biology II (/biol/140)  
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

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**BIOL 360 Histology with Lab (/biol/360)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4, 1

A study of the anatomy and physiology of animal cells, tissues and organs at the microscopic level. This course emphasizes the relationship between microscopic form and function starting with a brief overview of cells and progressing through the different mammalian organ systems.

**Prerequisites**
Biology I (/biol/130)  
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)  
Biology II (/biol/140)  
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

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**BIOL 365 Advanced Topics in Biology (/biol/365)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4, or 4, 1

Introduction to selected advanced biology topics. Topics vary with instructor. May be repeated for credit when topics differ. Course offering may or may not have a laboratory credit associated with the class. Not offered every year. Course may include the equivalent of 3 hours of laboratory each week.

(Biology 120 and Chemistry 120 may serve as prerequisites for some offerings when used to satisfy Environmental Science major requirements. Consult the professor offering the course.)

**Prerequisites**
BIOL 375 Neuroendocrinology with Lab (/biol/375)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4, 1

An exploration of reciprocal interactions between the nervous and endocrine systems: how the brain regulates endocrine homeostasis, and how developmental and daily/seasonal changes in hormone levels bring about changes in neural structure and function. These themes will be covered in an integrative manner that includes analysis at molecular, cellular, systems, and organismal levels. Topics will include hormone and receptor structure-function relationships, pharmacology, neuroendocrine techniques, neuroendocrine systems, gonadal hormones and sex differences during development and adulthood, the neuroendocrine regulation of social behaviors, and the hippocampal-hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal stress axis. Laboratory experiments will involve the careful and humane use of vertebrates as research models. Laboratory topics will include behavioral assays, neuroanatomy, hormone analyses, brain tissue histology, brain tissue immunohistochemistry, and microscopy. Laboratories are scheduled for 4 hours each week.

**Prerequisites**
- Biology I (/biol/130)
- Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
- Biology II (/biol/140)
- Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

BIOL 376 Molecular and Cellular Neuroscience with Lab (/biol/376)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4, 1

An exploration of the unique cell biology and physiology of neurons. Students will learn how neurons grow and maintain highly specialized structures such as dendrites and axons, and then use them to send, receive, and process information. Course topics will include the cortical histogenesis, the neuronal cytoskeleton and axonal transport, passive cable theory, action potential generation and propagation, synaptic transmission, dendritic integration, and synaptic plasticity. The laboratory component of this course will reinforce lecture topics through a combination of electronic modeling, compartmental modeling using morphologically realistic neuronal models, and experimentation using acute brain slice preparations. Laboratory topics include electrical models of the neuronal membrane and dendrites, compartmental
modeling using morphologically realistic model neurons, the resting membrane potential, the population spike and I/O curves, excitatory synaptic transmission (the field EPSP), inhibitory synaptic transmission, and synaptic plasticity.

**Prerequisites**

Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

**BIOL 380 Topics in Biomedical Science (/biol/380)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A topical exploration of the connection between basic biomedical science and its clinical significance. Four topics are covered during the semester. Each topic is taught by a St. Jude Children’s Research Hospital post-doctoral fellow; a Rhodes faculty member directs the course. Each topic consists of a presentation of pertinent background information on basic scientific principles, reading and discussion of secondary and primary literature within the research area of the post-doctoral fellow, and discussion of potential clinical significance of the research.

**Prerequisites**

Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
Biology II (/biol/140)
Biology II Lab (/biol/141)

**BIOL 451 Research in Biology (/biol/451)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Qualified students may conduct original laboratory or field research in biology. A student may use four credits of research or a combination of two credits from BMB 310 combined with research credit to total four credits to satisfy one of the upper level requirements in Biology. Students may earn a maximum of four credits of BIOL 451 plus 452. Interested students should consult the appropriate Biology faculty member. At least three hours per week per credit, weekly conferences with faculty sponsor, written report at the end of the semester.
BIOL 452 Research in Biology (/biol/452)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1–4

Qualified students may conduct original laboratory or field research in biology. A student may use four credits of research or a combination of two credits from BMB 310 combined with research credit to total four credits to satisfy one of the upper level requirements in Biology. Students may earn a maximum of four credits of BIOL 451 plus 452. Interested students should consult the appropriate Biology faculty member. At least three hours per week per credit, weekly conferences with faculty sponsor, written report at the end of the semester.

BIOL 453 Advanced Research in Biology (/biol/453)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Qualified students may continue original laboratory or field research in biology past the four credits gained in BIOL 451 and 452. BIOL 453 credits may not be used to satisfy upper level course requirements. Interested students should consult the appropriate Biology faculty member. At least three hours per week per credit, weekly conferences with faculty sponsor, written report at the end of the semester.

BIOL 460 Internship in Biology (/biol/460)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 3–4

The Internship Program is designed to introduce students to practical applications of their academic work. Students may work off campus under professional supervision in fields related to the biological sciences, such as health care, laboratory diagnosis, forensics, environmental protection, agriculture. Students will be required to integrate academic and work experiences in a written report due at the end of the internship. No more than 4 credits per semester for no more than two semesters; at least three hours involvement per week per credit. Pass/Fail credit only. Biology 460 does not satisfy an upper level Biology course requirement for the major.

Degree Requirements

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)
BIOL 461 Internship in Biology (/biol/461)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–2

Similar to BIOL 460, but does not require a written report and does not fulfill the F11 degree requirement.

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BIOL 485 Senior Seminar (/biol/485)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

All Biology majors are required to enroll in Senior Seminar during one semester of their senior year. Senior Seminar is intended to be a broad, integrative experience in Biology, requiring both oral and written work.

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BIOL 486 Senior Seminar (/biol/486)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

All Biology majors are required to enroll in Senior Seminar during one semester of their senior year. Senior Seminar is intended to be a broad, integrative experience in Biology, requiring both oral and written work.

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BIOL 495 Honors Tutorial (/biol/495)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4–6

Open to candidates for Honors in Biology. Includes supervised honors research in a biological field of study. General information may be found in the Catalogue under the Honors Program.
BIOL 496 Honors Tutorial (/biol/496)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4–6

Open to candidates for Honors in Biology. Includes supervised honors research in a biological field of study. General information may be found in the Catalogue under the Honors Program (http://catalog.rhodes.edu/catalog/opportunities-individualized-study). Contact the Department Chair for additional information related specifically to Honors in Biology.

BMB 310 Methods in Biochemistry and Cell Biology (/bmb/310)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course provides instruction in the theory and application of a variety of research techniques dealing with the structure and function of proteins in biological systems. Students will gain practical laboratory experience in procedures including chromatographic separation of proteins, spectrophotometric protein assays, kinetic characterization of enzymes, polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis, antibody production, enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays (ELISA), immunoblotting, and fluorescence microscopy. Additional experience will be gained in the practical application of computer-based bioinformatics tools for characterizing proteins based on their amino acid or gene sequences, as well as on mass-spectrometric analysis of peptide fragment fingerprints. This course can count as laboratory credit to accompany Biology 307 or Chemistry 414 or both. One hour of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week plus independent work.

Prerequisites
Foundations of Chemistry (/chem/120)
First Year Chemistry Laboratory (/chem/125)
Organic Chemistry I (/chem/211)
Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)
BMB 451 Research in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
(/bmb/451)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Qualified students may conduct original laboratory research in biochemistry and molecular biology. A student may use four credit hours of research to satisfy one of the upper level requirements in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Interested students should consult a Biochemistry and Molecular Biology committee member. Prerequisites: the permission of a sponsoring faculty member and the Biochemistry and Molecular Biology committee. At least three hours of lab work per week per credit, weekly conferences with faculty sponsor, written report at the end of the semester.

BMB 452 Research in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
(/bmb/452)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Qualified students may conduct original laboratory research in biochemistry and molecular biology. A student may use four credit hours of research to satisfy one of the upper level requirements in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Interested students should consult a Biochemistry and Molecular Biology committee member. Prerequisites: the permission of a sponsoring faculty member and the Biochemistry and Molecular Biology committee. At least three hours of lab work per week per credit, weekly conferences with faculty sponsor, written report at the end of the semester.

BMB 460 Internship (/bmb/460)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4
The Internship Program is designed to introduce students to practical applications of their academic work. Students may work off campus under professional supervision in fields related to the biochemical and molecular biological sciences, such as in bioinformatics and biotechnology. Students will be required to integrate academic and work experiences in an oral and/or written report at the end of the internship. No more than 4 credits per semester for no more than two semesters. Pass/Fail credit only. This course does not satisfy an upper level course requirement for the major.

### BMB 485 Senior Seminar (/bmb/485)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

All Biochemistry and Molecular Biology majors are required to enroll in Senior Seminar during one semester of their senior year. Senior Seminar is intended to be a broad, integrative experience in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, requiring both oral and written work.

### BMB 486 Senior Seminar (/bmb/486)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

All Biochemistry and Molecular Biology majors are required to enroll in Senior Seminar during one semester of their senior year. Senior Seminar is intended to be a broad, integrative experience in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, requiring both oral and written work.

### BMB 495 Honors Tutorial (/bmb/495)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4–8

Open to candidates for honors in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Includes supervised honors research and instruction in an
appropriate field of study. Prerequisites: Permission of the Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Committee and Minimum GPA of 3.5.

BMB 496 Honors Tutorial (/bmb/496)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4–8

Open to candidates for honors in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Includes supervised honors research and instruction in an appropriate field of study. Prerequisites: Permission of the Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Committee and Minimum GPA of 3.5.

BUS 125 Introduction to Entrepreneurship (/bus/125)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 2

This course introduces student of diverse majors to an alternative future where they may achieve financial independence and security for themselves; while also contributing to the economic well-being of the community. Students will explore start-up and small business issues and develop some of the skills needed to: evaluate the potential for success of ideas; determine resources needed and methods to acquire them; communicate those ideas in a convincing manner; implement ideas into a working enterprise; understand and deal with pitfalls; and manage and grow the resulting enterprise. Rhodes College is an incubator of ideas where students have been instilled with a passion for their major fields while building a level of expertise in them. This course will enable students to look at their diverse expertise and passions through the different perspective of turning ideas into enterprises. Class discussions will be exploratory in nature; introducing a number of business skills needed by entrepreneurs. Students will make several presentations of their venture ideas, write and present feasibility studies/business plans, and discuss small business and start-up firm cases. There may also be some participation in the course by the entrepreneurial community. This course is open to students of all majors.

BUS 200 Taxation for Working Poor (/bus/200)

**Credits:** 2
Students will explore the objectives and consequences of various aspects of the U.S. federal tax system in relation to the working poor. Topics covered will include the Earned Income Tax Credit, progressive and regressive taxes, and income redistribution as the result of tax provisions. In addition, students will study common misperceptions of those living in poverty. The course will consist of classroom instruction, tax preparation training, completion of a tax certification test, and volunteer tax preparation at a community-based site. This course is open to both business and non-business majors and assumes no prior knowledge of accounting or tax.

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**BUS 241 Financial Accounting (/bus/241)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course introduces students to financial accounting concepts that are used to communicate financial information of business organizations to internal and external parties. The study of financial accounting provides a strong foundation for future courses in business and finance. The student is introduced to generally accepted accounting principles, the recording of financial transactions, and the preparation and interpretation of financial statements.

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**BUS 243 Cost Accounting (/bus/243)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course emphasizes cost accounting techniques and applications related to managerial planning, control, and decision-making. Specific topics include the measurement of production costs, control of operating costs, breakeven analysis, incremental decision-making, creation of static and flexible budgets, and analysis of cost variances.

**Prerequisites**

Financial Accounting (/bus/241)
BUS 246 Law of Basic Commercial Transactions (/bus/246)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Introduction to legal concepts in those areas of the law essential to commercial transactions, including creation and performance of contracts for the sale of goods and other property, negotiable instruments, real and personal property, leases, and wills and estates. The course will be taught largely utilizing the case method and problem approach, with an emphasis on how legal concepts are applied to specific factual situations.

BUS 265 Topics in Business (/bus/265)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Content of the course varies with instructor. The course may be repeated for credit as long as topics covered are different.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

BUS 283 Introduction to International Business Cases (/bus/283)

**Term:** Maymester

**Credits:** 4

Course is a combination of lectures, case discussion, and site visits. Lectures by Rhodes and University of Antwerp faculty as well as European Union officials on international business including strategy, finance, marketing and management within the context of the European Union will form the basis for class discussion of business cases. Following work on business cases, students will visit business sites for discussion of the businesses’ strategies and performances with firm officials. The course is offered in Antwerp, Belgium. Cases and site visits will vary from year to year. Business 283 is not open to students who have completed any prerequisites for Business 483.

By application and acceptance to the program only. (Same as International Studies 283.)

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)
BUS 284 Social Impact of Business in South Africa (/bus/284)

Term: Maymester

Credits: 4

This Maymester course will include an exploration of the impacts (both positive and negative) that for-profit companies can have on a developing country. Specifically, students will explore the lingering effects of Apartheid regimes on businesses and culture in two specific cities in South Africa. They will examine diversity and inclusion in the workplace, as well as how businesses are striving to affect the vast divide between the rich and the poor within the country. Students will meet with social entrepreneurs and corporate leaders in Johannesburg and Cape Town and will discuss the positive impact that socially responsible businesses have made to date, what they are still hoping to accomplish and how the government has attempted to regulate corporate social responsibility. In addition, students will grapple with the negative outcomes of putting societal issues into the hands of corporate leaders to solve (negatives both for the corporations and for the community.)

Degree Requirements

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

BUS 341 Intermediate Accounting Theory I (/bus/341)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Accounting theory, from both the theoretical and practical viewpoints. Covers the foundation of accounting theory, the accounting and reporting process, and the impact of the recent pronouncements from FASB, AICPA, AAA, and SEC.

Prerequisites

Financial Accounting (/bus/241)
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)
Cost Accounting (/bus/243)

BUS 342 Intermediate Accounting Theory II (/bus/342)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

Accounting theory, from both the theoretical and practical viewpoints. Covers the foundation of accounting theory, the accounting and reporting process, and the impact of the recent pronouncements from FASB, AICPA, AAA, and SEC.

Prerequisites
Intermediate Accounting Theory I (/bus/341)

BUS 345 Federal Income Tax (/bus/345)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course introduces students to the principles of taxation of individuals. Specific topics include the calculation of income, deductions, exemptions, tax credits, capital gains and losses, depreciation, employee expenses, and gains and losses from property transactions. Course coverage includes the theory and purpose of taxation, the influence of taxes on taxpayer behavior, and discussion of recent changes to the tax laws and tax system.

Prerequisites
Financial Accounting (/bus/241)
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

BUS 351 Corporate Financial Management (/bus/351)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

The main objectives of the financial manager are to plan for, acquire, and use funds in an efficient manner in order to maximize the value of the firm. This course introduces the discounted cash flow model, modern portfolio theory, the capital asset pricing model, and the static theory of capital structure. Major topics covered include decision-making under uncertainty, cost of capital and valuation, history of capital markets, and financial analysis. Students are introduced to computerized financial spreadsheets, case studies, and contemporary financial issues.
**Prerequisites:** BUS 241 Financial Accounting, ECON 100 Introduction to Economics, ECON 290 Statistical Analysis for Economics and Business

**Prerequisite or Corequisite:** BUS 243 Cost Accounting

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**BUS 361 Management of Organizations (/bus/361)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Focuses on evidence-based management to separate useful from useless management practices. Initially, the course introduces scientific principles as an analytic framework for evaluating management theories about people at work, especially theories about work motivation, leadership and job design. Later, the course focus shifts to the topic of organizational design and the management of firms in an ever-changing business and competitive environment. This subject identifies structures and processes for managing within the ever-changing environments organizations face. Students acquire experiences in applying scientific analyses to real-world situations by analyzing cases and through research projects.

**Prerequisite** ECON 100 Intro to Economics

**Prerequisite or Corequisite:** ECON 290 Statistical Analysis for Economics and Business

**Prerequisites**

Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

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**BUS 371 Marketing Management (/bus/371)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An introduction to the study of marketing as a value adding exchange process. The theoretical underpinnings of how businesses add value to consumers and collaborators is examined. Topics covered include the marketing process, buyers and markets, identifying market opportunities and satisfying them through managing pricing, products, services, communications and channels.

**Prerequisites:** ECON 100 Intro to Economics, BUS 243 Cost Accounting, and ECON 290 Statistical Analysis for Economics and Business
BUS 448 Auditing (/bus/448)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Conceptual approach to auditing process, procedures, communications and professional environment which includes auditing standards, legal responsibilities and professional ethics.

**Prerequisite or Corequisite:** BUS 342 Intermediate Accounting Theory II

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BUS 452 Cases in Managerial Finance (/bus/452)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Application of financial theories introduced in Financial Management (Business 351) to actual business problems using quantitative and qualitative techniques. Presented with debatable alternatives, students analyze, choose, and defend their ideas and a course of action. Financial theories are reexamined in conjunction with their related cases. Case topics include financing current operations, long-term financing, investment decisions, signaling with dividend and debt policies, and mergers and acquisitions. Contemporary corporate financial issues are examined, as well as financial ethics. Extensive creation of computerized financial spreadsheets. Students are organized into teams for case preparation.

ECON 290 Statistical Analysis for Economics and Business recommended prior to completing this course.

**Prerequisites**

Corporate Financial Management (/bus/351)

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BUS 454 International Financial Management/Capital Markets (/bus/454)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Introduction to the environment of international financial management and aspects of capital markets, including the balance of payments, foreign exchange markets, parity conditions in the foreign exchange market, derivatives, and selected investment topics. Presentation of stock valuations, mergers and acquisitions and investment
analysis, using discounted cash flow analysis and modern portfolio theory. Students are also exposed to options, forward and futures contracts, which are important hedging securities. Introduction to financial analytics and multivariate statistical models. Case studies are included and students are organized into teams. Use of computerized spreadsheet is required.

Prerequisites
Corporate Financial Management (/bus/351)

BUS 460 Internship/Professional Development (/bus/460)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 3 or 4

Open only to Business majors, the internship program provides an experiential approach to the learning process and affords students the opportunity to work in both business and nonprofit organizations for academic credit. Internship placements are designed to complement learning goals and career plans by allowing the student to apply theoretical principles learned in the traditional classroom. Placements are arranged by the Director of Career Services and work schedules are arranged by the student and the on-site supervisor. Typically students work on specific projects related to their career interests and compatible with the goals and interests of the sponsoring organization. A major focus of the course is teaching students better interview skills and how to improve their written and verbal communication techniques all within a context of the student becoming more professional as he/she approaches obtaining a job, and how better to conduct themselves on the job. Internships are available to junior and senior Business majors. Arrangements for internships are made the semester prior to the actual experience. No more than 8 internship credits may be allowed to count toward the credits required for graduation.

Prerequisites: BUS 341 Intermediate Accounting Theory I or BUS 351 Corporate Financial Management, or BUS 361 Management of Organizations, or BUS 371 Marketing Management.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

BUS 461 Internship (/bus/461)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–2

This internship course provides an experiential approach to the learning process and affords Business majors the opportunity to work in both business and nonprofit organizations for
academic credit. Students are encouraged to explore areas of possible career interest through internships. Students must have the approval of and coordinate with a designated Professor in the Department of Business on an internship that exposes the student to meaningful aspects of a career in business. The Career Services Office will also coordinate the internship choice. There are requirements for both the sponsoring organization and for the student. The student must submit a resume, an application, have an interview arranged an interview with the on-site supervisor, and prepare an essay summarizing the experience, all as directed by the supervising Professor. This internship program is limited to Business majors and is available only for non-paid internships. Course may be repeated for credit, but no more than eight credits may be counted toward graduation. Grades will be assigned on a pass/fail basis.

**Prerequisites**
Internship/Professional Development (/bus/460)

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**BUS 463 International Management (/bus/463)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Explores the application of management models to international business decisions in the areas of work design, organizational structure, strategic planning and human resource/personnel management. The focus is on the usefulness of contemporary models across diverse cultural settings as indicated by recent empirical research.

**Prerequisites**
Management of Organizations (/bus/361)

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**BUS 465 Advanced Topics in Business (/bus/465)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 2 or 4

Content of course varies with instructor. The course may be repeated as long as topics covered are different.

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**BUS 466 Personnel and Human Resource Management (/bus/466)**

**Term:** Spring
Credits: 4

An introduction to the functions of personnel/human resource management. Topics covered include human resource planning, training and development, wage and salary administration, selection instrument validation, employee performance evaluation, and employee relations. Special attention is given to the use of information systems for managing personnel functions. A computer/library project that focuses on the relationship between work attitudes and work behavior is required. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisites: BUS 361 Management of Organizations and ECON 290 Statistical Analysis for Economics and Business

BUS 467 Diversity and Inclusion in the Workplace (/bus/467)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An exploration of how organizations can create a more inclusive corporate climate, which will allow them to learn from and enhance the potential of employees from all backgrounds. Discussions and assignments will examine research on and practical solutions for management of global and diverse workforces. The course will begin with research on the development of personal stereotypes as well as systemic discrimination in society, and will progress into specific human resources policies and decisions affecting employees at various stages of their careers. The course will end with an examination of organizational cultures and the development of inclusive workplaces. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisites
Management of Organizations (/bus/361)

BUS 470 Summer Internship Abroad (/bus/470)

Term: Summer

Credits: 1

The Department of Business summer international internship program offers students the opportunity to spend time abroad while working in a foreign country. All internship projects must be approved by the department and by Career Services. Scholarships are awarded on a competitive basis. Pass-fail only.
BUS 472 Marketing Analytics and Metrics (/bus/472)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Focuses on the use of marketing analytics and metrics for decision making. Foundational concepts of statistics will be reviewed. The course will cover marketing applications of statistical (mostly multivariate) methods and models. The class will use appropriate software (statistical) packages.

Prerequisites: ECON 290 Statistical Analysis for Economics and Business and BUS 371 Marketing Management. Or by approval of the instructor.

BUS 473 International Marketing (/bus/473)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An introduction to the global marketing environment, with an examination of how international business variables affect the marketing process. Objectives include understanding the differences between domestic and international marketing, providing a framework for analyzing major risks and opportunities in foreign markets, and developing techniques for preparing and implementing strategic marketing plans through the use of case studies.

Prerequisites
Marketing Management (/bus/371)

BUS 474 Services Marketing (/bus/474)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Services Marketing is the management of customer experiences. Hospitals, executive training firms, movie theaters, universities, law firms, non-profit agencies, insurance agencies, restaurants, ad agencies, hotels, recruiting firms, etc. (i.e., both consumer and business-to-business firms) are examples of service businesses. However, all businesses have some component of service to them. The main objective of the course is to understand the nature of
services and discuss ways in which services can streamline operations and improve productivity and profitability through examination of the customer service experience and establishing the relationship between customer value and sustainable competitive advantage. There will be case assignments and presentations to enhance in-class learning experience.

**Prerequisites**

Marketing Management (/bus/371)

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**BUS 481 Business Ethics and Social Responsibility (/bus/481)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

An exploration of the ethical and social issues facing business leaders today. Students will gain a basic understanding of philosophical ethical theories and begin to apply them to a variety of business cases and ethical dilemmas, using critical thinking skills and reputable research to examine issues from multiple perspectives. Students will learn how to recognize ethical dilemmas, examine the consequences of various decisions, and be able to develop and defend arguments for the business decisions that they make.

Prerequisite: BUS 351 or BUS 361 or BUS 371

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**BUS 483 Advanced International Business Cases (/bus/483)**

**Term:** Maymester

**Credits:** 4

The course is a combination of lectures, case analyses, and site visits. Lectures by Rhodes and University of Antwerp faculty as well as European Union officials on international business including strategy, finance, marketing and management within the context of the European Union will form the basis for written case analyses and oral presentations. Following case completion, students will visit business sites for discussion of the businesses’ strategies and performances with firm officials. Students enrolled in this course will be required to complete detailed and sophisticated case analyses drawing upon prerequisite course work as well as course lectures. The course is offered in Antwerp, Belgium. Cases and site visits will vary from...
year to year. BUS 483 may be used as one of the two required electives for a business or economics/business major. Open only by application and acceptance to the program.

Prerequisite: BUS 351 or BUS 361 or BUS 371

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**BUS 484 Social Impact of Business in South Africa (/bus/484)**

**Term:** Maymester

**Credits:** 4

This Maymester course will include an exploration of the impacts (both positive and negative) that for-profit companies can have on a developing country. Specifically, students will explore the lingering effects of Apartheid regimes on businesses and culture in two specific cities in South Africa. They will examine diversity and inclusion in the workplace, as well as how businesses are striving to affect the vast divide between the rich and the poor within the country. Students will meet with social entrepreneurs and corporate leaders in Johannesburg and Cape Town and will discuss the positive impact that socially responsible businesses have made to date, what they are still hoping to accomplish and how the government has attempted to regulate corporate social responsibility. In addition, students will grapple with the negative outcomes of putting societal issues into the hands of corporate leaders to solve (negatives both for the corporations and for the community.)

Prerequisite: BUS 351 or BUS 361 or BUS 371

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**BUS 486 Senior Seminar in Business (/bus/486)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 2, or 4 by permission of Department Chair

A study of the theory and practice of setting and administering business policy, this course integrates the student’s previous study of economics and business. Emphasis is on appraising a company’s performance and strategy considering general social and economic conditions, as well as the internal conditions of the firm; developing objectives, policies and plans; and developing, guiding, and maintaining an administrative organization to carry out the plans and meet the objectives. Pedagogy includes computerized case studies in business and team
teaching. Students are organized into teams for case preparation and presentation, and will be required to present their analyses orally and in writing and to respond to analyses of other students.

**Prerequisites:** Senior Status; Corporate Financial Management, Management of Organizations, Marketing Management, Completion of at least two of the upper level business electives from two different areas as required for a major in Business, or permission of the Department Chair.

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**BUS 552 Cases in Managerial Finance (bus/552)**

**Credits:** 4

Same as Business 452 with additional requirements for graduate credit.

ECON 290 recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites**
Corporate Financial Management (bus/351)

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**BUS 554 International Finance (bus/554)**

**Credits:** 4

Same as Business 454 with additional requirements for graduate credit.

ECON 290 recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites**
Corporate Financial Management (bus/351)

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**BUS 563 International Management (bus/563)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Same as Business 463 with additional requirements for graduate credit.

**Prerequisites**
Management of Organizations (bus/361)
BUS 565 Graduate Topics in Accounting (/bus/565)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Content of the course varies with instructor. The course may be repeated for credit as long as topics covered are different. The course will include international accounting, accounting for not-for-profit organizations, including governmental entities.

BUS 566 Personnel and Human Resource Management (/bus/566)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Same as Business 466 with additional requirements for graduate credit.

Prerequisites: BUS 361 and one of the following: ECON 290, MATH 111 or PSYC 211 (ECON 290 or PSYC 211 recommended.)

BUS 572 Cases in Market Strategy and Value Analysis (/bus/572)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Same as Business 472 with additional requirements for graduate credit.

ECON 290 is recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites
Marketing Management (/bus/371)

BUS 573 International Marketing (/bus/573)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

Same as Business 473 with additional requirements for graduate credit.

Prerequisites
Marketing Management (/bus/371)

BUS 583 Advanced International Business Cases (/bus/583)

Term: Maymester

Credits: 4

Same as Business 483 with additional requirements for graduate credit.

Prerequisite: BUS 351 or BUS 361 or BUS 371

BUS 641 Seminar in Financial Accounting Theory and Research (/bus/641)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An in-depth analysis of the measurement and reporting of financial information to investors and managers. Conventional accounting methods, asset valuation, and income determination, as well as other current topics, will be explored. The course will utilize current articles to study contemporary research issues in financial accounting.

Prerequisites: Completion of Core courses.

BUS 643 Seminar in Accounting Control (/bus/643)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An advanced study of conceptual and practical aspects of accounting as a control system. Topics will include measurement of organizational performance, resource allocation, activity-based costing, break-even analysis,
process costing, cost variances, transfer pricing, and choosing among alternative projects. Students will analyze case studies, work problems similar to real-world situations, read journal articles on current cost issues, and prepare written reports and presentations.

Prerequisites: Completion of Core courses

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**BUS 644 Accounting for Governmental and Not-for-Profit Entities (/bus/644)**

**Credits:** 4

An overview of the accounting principles, procedures, and reporting for governmental and not-for-profit entities. Topics covered include accounting for state and local governments, operating statement accounts, budgetary accounting, general capital assets, long-term liabilities and debt service, college and university accounting, and health care accounting. The course will stress comparisons between governmental accounting and corporate accounting to strengthen the students’ understanding of the conceptual bases of each.

Prerequisites: Completion of Core courses.

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**BUS 645 Taxation of Business Organization (/bus/645)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An intensive examination of the federal income tax laws as they relate to partnerships, trusts, and corporations. Discussions will focus on economic and policy issues surrounding the current tax structure. Also, emphasis will be placed on tax research to enable students to analyze complex tax problems.

Prerequisites: Completion of Core courses.

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**BUS 646 Consolidations and Advanced Accounting Topics (/bus/646)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

This course will address various topics in advanced accounting. Accounting for investments including fair value, equity and consolidation of financial statements will be covered in depth. Bankruptcy and partnership accounting issues will be reviewed. Foreign currency transactions and translation will be examined. Emerging issues related to the accounting profession will be discussed as an integral part of the course.

Prerequisites: Completion of Core courses.

BUS 647 Legal and Regulatory Environment of Business (/bus/647)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

The impact of federal regulations on businesses, particularly in the areas of antitrust law and securities regulations. This course will examine the legal responsibilities of business owners and directors, as well as the responsibilities of business entities.

Prerequisites: Completion of Core courses.

BUS 648 Systems Auditing (/bus/648)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A comprehensive view of the development, implementation, and auditing of accounting information systems. The course will cover the theoretical and technical aspects of the attest function, with an emphasis on the establishment and analysis of controls in computer-based systems. Topics will include data integrity and quality, materiality, sampling, reports, ethics, and regulations.

Prerequisites: Completion of Core courses.

BUS 665 Graduate Topics in Accounting (/bus/665)
BUS 680 Ethics: Business and Society (/bus/680)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This is a survey course of the relationship between business and society. The course explores a wide variety of analytical models that might be used to evaluate business decisions from an ethical perspective. The course uses lectures, discussion and case methods to analyze the relationship between business and the public with which it interacts.

CHEM 105 Topics in Chemistry (/chem/105)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Chemical principles and information will be studied through the examination of thematic topics in the chemical sciences. Designed for students majoring in disciplines other than science and mathematics. Includes a laboratory experience.

Degree Requirements

F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

CHEM 107 Chemistry and Archaeology (/chem/107)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4
The scientific analysis and study of ancient materials has greatly enhanced our understanding of the past. In this course for non-science majors, we will undertake a survey of archaeological materials and the science that is pertinent to the development of an understanding of such materials. Minimal prior knowledge of chemistry is assumed, and only basic math skills are required. Three lecture periods and one laboratory experience each week.

**Degree Requirements**
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

### CHEM 108 Chemistry and Art (/chem/108)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

The materials available to artists and the properties of those materials have greatly affected the type of artistic work that has been produced. In this course for non-science majors, we will explore the intersection of chemistry with the visual arts. The chemistry of ceramic materials, glasses, and metals will be considered, along with the chemistry of pigments and painting. Minimal prior knowledge of chemistry is assumed, and only basic math skills are required. Three lecture periods and one laboratory experience each week.

**Degree Requirements**
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

### CHEM 120 Foundations of Chemistry (/chem/120)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 3

A study of the basic concepts and principles of chemistry. Topics to be considered include stoichiometry, acids and bases, atomic and molecular structure, bonding, kinetics and thermodynamics. F7 awarded only with satisfactory completion of CHEM 120 and CHEM 125.

**Degree Requirements**
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

### CHEM 125 First Year Chemistry Laboratory (/chem/125)

**Term:** Fall
Credits: 1

Co-requisite course for CHEM 120.

An experimental introduction to the physical and chemical properties of matter. One laboratory period a week.

CHEM 206 Environmental Chemistry (/chem/206)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An introduction to the chemical principles of water, soil, air and the biosphere, including those that govern the fate, transport and effects of chemical species in nature. The course will focus on the chemistry of natural systems as well as human impact on these systems. Various methods and modern analytical instrumentation will be introduced. Three hours of lecture per week.

Prerequisites
Foundations of Chemistry (/chem/120)

CHEM 211 Organic Chemistry I (/chem/211)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

A general survey of elementary theory, preparation, reactions, and properties of the compounds of carbon, both aliphatic and aromatic, containing the most important functional groups.

Prerequisites
Foundations of Chemistry (/chem/120)
First Year Chemistry Laboratory (/chem/125)

CHEM 212 Organic Chemistry II with Lab (/chem/212)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4, 2
A continuation of Organic Chemistry I. Topics to be covered including various instrumental methods to determine molecular structures of organic compounds; reactions and preparations of carbonyl compounds, amines and aromatics. Lab co-requisite emphasis is placed upon synthesis and the common laboratory techniques encountered in organic chemistry. One hour of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week.

**Prerequisites**
Organic Chemistry I (/chem/211)

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**CHEM 240 Analytical Chemistry with Lab** (/chem/240)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4, 1

Lecture topics include sampling, statistical analysis, experimental design and optimization, chemical equilibrium, and an introduction to modern instrumental analysis.

Laboratory experiments will apply the total analytical process, from collecting samples, chemical workup, and analysis. Experimental methods will include volumetric analysis and elementary instrumental analysis. Three hours of laboratory per week.

**Prerequisites**
Organic Chemistry II with Lab (/chem/212)

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**CHEM 260 Collaborative Chemistry Communities** (/chem/260)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 2

This service learning course allows students to work with local teachers to design chemistry experiments and exercises. Lecture topics include modern chemistry pedagogy.

**Degree Requirements**
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

**Prerequisites**
Organic Chemistry II with Lab (/chem/212)

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**CHEM 311 Physical Chemistry I** (/chem/311)
Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This is an upper level course that explores the interface of Physics and Chemistry. Calculus, group theory and matrix algebra are used extensively in deriving chemical concepts. Derivatives, integration, programming, matrix algebra and basic group theory are required to complete assignments.

An introduction to quantum mechanics and spectroscopy as applied to molecules and small molecular clusters. Includes discussion of NMR, lasers, and ab initio calculations.

Co-requisites: PHYS 109 or PHYS 111

Degree Requirements
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

Prerequisites
Analytical Chemistry with Lab (/chem/240)

CHEM 312 Physical Chemistry II with Lab (/chem/312)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4, 1

An introduction to chemical thermodynamics, kinetics, and statistical mechanics as applied to chemical and biochemical systems.

Experimental study of physico-chemical systems using modern instrumental techniques. Designed to be taken with Chemistry 312. One laboratory period a week. Additional time outside lab hours may be required.

Prerequisites
Physical Chemistry I (/chem/311)

CHEM 315 Biochemistry (/chem/315)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of the metabolism of carbohydrates, fats and proteins. The kinetics and bioenergetics of enzymatic reactions in metabolic pathways will also be studied.
Prerequisites
Organic Chemistry II with Lab (/chem/212)
Biology I (/biol/130)
Biology I Lab (/biol/131)

CHEM 406 Instrumental Analysis (/chem/406)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

A study of the principles and practice modern instrumental analyses, including absorption and emission spectroscopy, mass spectrometry, chromatography, and Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy. Emphasis is placed on understanding the major instrumental methods chemists use to study chemical phenomena. One hour of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week.

Prerequisites
Analytical Chemistry with Lab (/chem/240)
Physical Chemistry II with Lab (/chem/312)

CHEM 408 Inorganic Chemistry with Lab (/chem/408)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4, 1

An in-depth study of d-block coordination compounds including topics of molecular symmetry, group theory, bonding, vibrational spectroscopy, ligand field theory, organometallics, and catalysis. Includes an interdisciplinary synthetic laboratory involving inorganic synthesis and catalysis of organic reactions.

Prerequisites
Analytical Chemistry with Lab (/chem/240)

CHEM 411 Medicinal and Computational Chemistry with Lab (/chem/411)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4, 1
This course will cover a variety of topics in organic, physical and biochemistry, all related to the overall theme of medicinal chemistry. Topics may include natural products, organic synthesis, computational modeling, toxicology, and drug design. This course counts towards the neuroscience major if the student completes their independent project on a topic in neuroscience.

This lab course will cover topics in advanced organic chemistry, spectroscopy and characterization, biochemistry, and modelling techniques.

**Prerequisites**
Organic Chemistry II with Lab (/chem/212)

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**CHEM 415 Advanced Biochemistry (/chem/415)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

The course consists of an independent project designed to integrate topics in biochemistry, and to hone the students’ writing and oral presentation skills.

**Prerequisites**
Biochemistry (/chem/315)

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**CHEM 416 Mechanisms of Drug Action (/chem/416)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A study of chemicals that produce change in function of biological systems and the mechanisms by which these chemicals act. The course focuses on the main classes of drugs as well as some of the more popular contemporary drugs and how they affect their target biological systems. Applicable pharmacology-related literature is also emphasized to give students exposure to the types of techniques used in drug research.

**Prerequisites:**

- BIOL 130/131
- BIOL 140/141
- CHEM 211
- CHEM 212
CHEM 240 or CHEM 414

CHEM 422 Advanced Organic Chemistry: Topics (/chem/422)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 2–4

A study of the principles and practice of modern methods of organic chemistry, including nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, mass spectrometry, and infrared spectroscopy. The course will focus on structure determination and the original design and synthesis of molecules. Hours may be distributed between lecture and laboratory.

Prerequisites
Organic Chemistry II with Lab (/chem/212)

CHEM 451 Research in Chemistry (/chem/451)

Term: Fall

Credits: 1–4

Original investigations of chemical or biochemical problems usually related to research being carried on by members of the department. The first semester is probationary, and enrollment in the second semester and beyond requires approval of the instructor. For degree purposes four credits of 451 and/or 452 will be equivalent to a course even if these credits are not all taken in the same semester.

CHEM 452 Research in Chemistry (/chem/452)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1–4

Original investigations of chemical or biochemical problems usually related to research being carried on by members of the department. The first semester is probationary, and enrollment in the second semester and beyond requires approval of the instructor. For degree purposes four credits of 451 and/or 452 will be equivalent to a course even if these credits are not all taken in the same semester.
CHEM 460 Chemistry Internship (/chem/460)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1−4

A course designed to give students experience in chemical research and technology, guided by a chemical professional mentor. Students may work on or off campus depending on the preferences of the sponsoring company or institution. Examples of possible work area include chemical manufacturing, product discovery, research and development, or forensic characterization. Successful completion will include a written report and an oral presentation.

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CHEM 485 Chemistry Senior Seminar (/chem/485)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

A seminar course required of all senior chemistry majors. The course is designed to promote independent thinking, integration of topics in chemistry, and to provide practice in group discussion and in written and oral presentation.

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CHEM 486 Chemistry Senior Seminar (/chem/486)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

A seminar course required of all senior chemistry majors. The course is designed to promote independent thinking, integration of topics in chemistry, and to provide practice in group discussion and in written and oral presentation.

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CHEM 495 Honors Tutorial (/chem/495)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4−8

Open to candidates for honors in chemistry. Includes supervised honors research in a chemical or biochemical field of study.
CHEM 496 Honors Tutorial (/chem/496)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4–8

Open to candidates for honors in chemistry. Includes supervised honors research in a chemical or biochemical field of study.

CHIN 100 Chinese Language in China (/chin/100)

**Term:** Maymester

**Credits:** 2

Chinese 100 is a 2-credit course taught to students with no prior knowledge of Chinese during the Rhodes College Maymester program in a host institution in China. The course focuses on the four basic skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. It introduces students to Chinese language and culture. It involves language studies and cultural activities.

CHIN 101 Elementary Chinese (/chin/101)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This two-semester course introduces Chinese to students with no knowledge of the language. Equal emphasis will be given to acquiring the rudiments of spoken and written Chinese. Students who complete the year-long course will master approximately 700 characters and a vocabulary of a 1,000 words. It also intends to acquaint students with some aspects of Chinese culture and society as a necessary part of their education in this language.

CHIN 102 Elementary Chinese (/chin/102)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4
This two-semester course introduces Chinese to students with no knowledge of the language. Equal emphasis will be given to acquiring the rudiments of spoken and written Chinese. Students who complete the year-long course will master approximately 700 characters and a vocabulary of a 1,000 words. It also intends to acquaint students with some aspects of Chinese culture and society as a necessary part of their education in this language.

**CHIN 200 Chinese Language in China (/chin/200)**

**Term:** Maymester

**Credits:** 2

Chinese 200 is a 2-credit course taught during the Rhodes College Maymester program in a host institution in China. The course focuses on the four skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Students enrolled in this should have completed Chinese 102 or have equivalent level of proficiency. It deepens students’ knowledge and understanding of Chinese language and culture. It involves language studies and cultural activities.

**CHIN 201 Intermediate Chinese (/chin/201)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

In addition to the same objectives for the first year, this course aims at improving students’ aural-oral skills to achieve fluency and comprehension, further developing their proficiency in reading for understanding, and enhancing their ability to write in Chinese and to translate from Chinese into English and vice versa.

**Degree Requirements**

F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)

**CHIN 202 Intermediate Chinese (/chin/202)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4
In addition to the same objectives for the first year, this course aims at improving students’
aural–oral skills to achieve fluency and
comprehension, further developing their proficiency in reading for understanding, and
enhancing their ability to write in Chinese and to
translate from Chinese into English and vice versa.

CHIN 205 Modern Chinese Literature in English Translation
(/chin/205)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introductory course of modern Chinese literature (1918–1989) designed to acquaint
students with major phases of modern Chinese
literature and some masterpieces of representative writers in relation to political and social
changes. The course provides opportunities to
learn about modern Chinese culture, society, and politics through readings of chosen works
and trains students to read thoughtfully and
critically. The course is taught in English. Chinese 305 is reserved for majors, who will do
substantial portions of the work for the course
in Chinese.

Degree Requirements
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

CHIN 206 Introduction to East Asian Cultures (/chin/206)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course introduces East Asian cultures through the classic works of China, Japan, and
Korea. In order to better grasp the cultural
legacies of East Asia, students will read various cultural texts such as fiction, poetry, drama,
and prose in English translation. This course
is designed to help students develop a more sophisticated understanding of and critical
appreciation for East Asian cultures. The course
is taught in English. Chinese 306 is reserved for majors, who will do substantial portions of the
work for the course in Chinese.
CHIN 207 Orientalism and Global China on Screen (/chin/207)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course explores both the evolving Chinese worldview represented in Chinese films and the western texts on China and the Orient/East/Asia. While the course introduces the theoretical foundation of Chinese worldviews in response to Orientalism and globalization, students will also survey the (mis-)representation of India and the Middle East in the western world for comparative purposes. In addition to watching films and documentaries, students are required to read scholarly works, historical accounts, poems, and travelogues in order to better understand diverse worldviews. By engaging the East-West dynamic, this course is designed for students interested in the issues of cross-cultural understanding and global consciousness. The course is taught in English. Chinese 307 is reserved for majors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in Chinese.

CHIN 210 Chinese Literary Heritage (/chin/210)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course introduces one of the world’s richest literary heritages: traditional Chinese literature. It conducts a general survey of Chinese literature from high antiquity up to modern times with the focus on some representative writers and their works. It consists of three major sections: poetry and prose, drama, and fiction. All readings are in English. No prior knowledge of Chinese language and culture is required.
Degree Requirements
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

CHIN 214 Introduction to Chinese Culture (/chin/214)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course introduces students to Chinese civilization and culture from the multiple perspectives of geography, history, philosophy, language, literature, religion, art, people, society, and general ways of life. Major concerns will include, but are not restricted to, forms of material and spiritual culture that have developed and changed through China’s continuous traditions; individual and collective values that underlie social life, political organization, economics systems, family structure, human relationships, and individual behavior; and the rationales that have made Chinese culture what it is. The course is taught in English. Chinese 314 is reserved for majors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in Chinese.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

CHIN 215 Gender in Chinese Literature (/chin/215)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course looks into the changing constructions of gender, sexuality, and desire in Chinese literature and film over time. It seeks to examine the social, cultural and institutional norms of gender behaviors in Chinese society as well as how the fictional imagination conforms to, deviates from and subverts these norms. Other critical issues discussed include the complex relationships between identity and performance, the construction of female subjectivity and male fantasy, gender and genre. Students will be encouraged to conduct cross-genre and cross-cultural comparisons. All readings in English. Chinese 315 is reserved for majors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in Chinese.

Degree Requirements
CHIN 216 Asian Urbanization through Cinema (/chin/216)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Urbanization is one of the most prominent social–historical transformations that many Asian countries have experienced since the beginning of the 20th century. Today, the huge wave of rural–urban internal migration in Asian countries represents one of the largest population flows in the world. This course looks into ongoing urbanization as well as related demographic, economic and socio-cultural changes occurring in a number of Asian cities and how the challenges associated with such transformations are portrayed in contemporary cinema. The course looks into metropolises in Mainland China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Japan, and Korea. In addition, it also explores diasporic Asian spaces and the subsequent issues regarding race, immigration, identity and sense of place. It combines urban studies with film studies. Taught in English. No prerequisites. This course also qualifies as an elective for Urban Studies, Asian Studies, Film Studies, and Environmental Studies.

Degree Requirements

CHIN 220 Contemporary Chinese Cinema (/chin/220)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introductory course on contemporary Chinese cinema that combines film viewing with readings of film theory and criticism. The aim is to provide a window for students to glimpse the complexity of contemporary Chinese culture. Students will view selected Chinese films produced in mainland China, Taiwan, and Hong Kong from the 1980’s to the present and be required to read essays of critical studies which explore the interrelations of various issues in Chinese society. The course is
taught in English. Chinese 320 is reserved for majors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in Chinese.

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**CHIN 300 Chinese Language in China (/chin/300)**

**Term:** Maymester

**Credits:** 2

Chinese 300 is a 2-credit course taught during the Rhodes College Maymester program in a host institution in China. The course is designed to further develop proficiency in listening, speaking, reading and writing through studies of socio-cultural topics relevant to today's China. Students enrolled in this should have completed Chinese 202 or have equivalent level of proficiency. It involves language studies and cultural activities.

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**CHIN 301 Advanced Chinese (/chin/301)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course lays greater emphasis on further developing students’ proficiency in reading for understanding and enhancing their ability to write in Chinese and to translate from Chinese into English and vice versa. At the end of the year-long course students should be able to read Chinese materials in everyday life, to write compositions in Chinese characters for daily communication, and to translate nontechnical materials from Chinese into English and vice versa with the help of dictionaries.

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**CHIN 302 Advanced Chinese (/chin/302)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course lays greater emphasis on further developing students’ proficiency in reading for understanding and enhancing their ability to
write in Chinese and to translate from Chinese into English and vice versa. At the end of the
year-long course students should be able to
read Chinese materials in everyday life, to write compositions in Chinese characters for daily
communication, and to translate nontechnical
materials from Chinese into English and vice versa with the help of dictionaries.

**CHIN 305 Modern Chinese Literature (/chin/305)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An introductory course of modern Chinese literature (1918–1989) designed to acquaint
students with major phases of modern Chinese
literature and some masterpieces of representative writers in relation to political and social
changes. The course provides opportunities to
learn about modern Chinese culture, society, and politics through readings of chosen works
and trains students to read thoughtfully and
critically. The course is taught in English. Chinese 305 is reserved for majors, who will do
substantial portions of the work for the course
in Chinese.

**Degree Requirements**

F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

**CHIN 306 Introduction to East Asian Cultures (/chin/306)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course introduces East Asian cultures through the classic works of China, Japan, and
Korea. In order to better grasp the cultural
legacies of East Asia, students will read various cultural texts such as fiction, poetry, drama,
and prose in English translation. This course
is designed to help students develop a more sophisticated understanding of and critical
appreciation for East Asian cultures. The course
is taught in English. Chinese 306 is reserved for majors, who will do substantial portions of the
work for the course in Chinese.

**Degree Requirements**
CHIN 307 Orientalism and Global China on Screen (/chin/307)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course explores both the evolving Chinese worldview represented in Chinese films and the western texts on China and the Orient/East/Asia. While the course introduces the theoretical foundation of Chinese worldviews in response to Orientalism and globalization, students will also survey the (mis-)representation of India and the Middle East in the western world for comparative purposes. In addition to watching films and documentaries, students are required to read scholarly works, historical accounts, poems, and travelogues in order to better understand diverse worldviews. By engaging the East-West dynamic, this course is designed for students interested in the issues of cross-cultural understanding and global consciousness. The course is taught in English. Chinese 307 is reserved for majors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in Chinese.

Degree Requirements

CHIN 310 Readings (Advanced Level) (/chin/310)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Readings designed to meet individual interests and needs. May be taken more than once for credit with new topics.

CHIN 311 Supplemental Readings (/chin/311)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1
This reading course is reserved for Chinese majors and minors. It is designed to give students opportunities to read, write, and speak in Chinese in conjunction with the coursework in English. May be taken more than once for credit with new topics.

**CHIN 314 Introduction to Chinese Culture (/chin/314)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course introduces students to Chinese civilization and culture from the multiple perspectives of geography, history, philosophy, language, literature, religion, art, people, society, and general ways of life. Major concerns will include, but are not restricted to, forms of material and spiritual culture that have developed and changed through China’s continuous traditions; individual and collective values that underlie social life, political organization, economics systems, family structure, human relationships, and individual behavior; and the rationales that have made Chinese culture what it is. The course is taught in English. Chinese 314 is reserved for majors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in Chinese.

**Degree Requirements**

F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

**CHIN 315 Gender in Chinese Literature (/chin/315)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course looks into the changing constructions of gender, sexuality, and desire in Chinese literature and film over time. It seeks to examine the social, cultural and institutional norms of gender behaviors in Chinese society as well as how the fictional imagination conforms to, deviates from and subverts these norms. Other critical issues discussed include the complex relationships between identity and performance, the construction of female subjectivity and male fantasy, gender and genre. Students will be encouraged to conduct cross-genre and cross-cultural comparisons. All readings in English. Chinese 315 is reserved for majors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in Chinese.
Degree Requirements
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

CHIN 320 Contemporary Chinese Cinema (/chin/320)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introductory course on contemporary Chinese cinema that combines film viewing with readings of film theory and criticism. The aim is to provide a window for students to glimpse the complexity of contemporary Chinese culture. Students will view selected Chinese films produced in mainland China, Taiwan, and Hong Kong from the 1980’s to the present and be required to read essays of critical studies which explore the interrelations of various issues in Chinese society. The course is taught in English. Chinese 320 is reserved for majors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in Chinese.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

CHIN 409 Special Topics (/chin/409)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Intensive study of some aspect or theme of Chinese literature, culture or society in China. May be taken more than once for credit with new topics.

Prerequisites
Advanced Chinese (/chin/301)
Advanced Chinese (/chin/302)

CHIN 485 Senior Seminar (/chin/485)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 2 or 4

This 4-credit course leads students to discuss a broad range of topics about contemporary China and to conduct a senior project of Chinese Studies. Students will participate in class discussions on assigned readings and provide weekly progress reports of their senior research projects. Under special circumstances, students may be allowed to take the senior seminar for 2 credits only. Under its project-driven design, the 2-credit seminar gives each major student the opportunity to conduct a senior project of Chinese Studies. Both the 2-credit and 4-credit courses conclude with the completion of the senior essay and a formal academic presentation given by each major student.

COMP 141 Computer Science I: Programming Fundamentals (/comp/141)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to the fundamental concepts and practices of procedural programming. Topics include data types, control structures, functions, arrays, files, and the mechanics of running, testing, and debugging. Emphasis is placed on program design and problem-solving techniques. The course also includes an introduction to the historical and social context of computing and an overview of computer science as a discipline.

Degree Requirements
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

COMP 142 Computer Science II: Object-Oriented Programming (/comp/142)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to the fundamental concepts and practices of object-oriented programming. The object-oriented programming paradigm is introduced, with a focus on the definition and use of classes as a basis for fundamental object-oriented program design. Other topics include an overview of programming language principles, simple analysis of algorithms, basic searching and sorting techniques, and an introduction to software engineering issues.
**Degree Requirements**
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

**Prerequisites**
Computer Science I: Programming Fundamentals (/comp/141)

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**COMP 172 Discrete Structures for Computer Science (/comp/172)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An introduction to and survey of the mathematics used in computer science including functions, relations, sets, counting, logic, Boolean algebra, proof techniques, induction, recursion, computational complexity, and computability. Other topics may be included as time permits.

**Degree Requirements**
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

**Prerequisites**
Computer Science I: Programming Fundamentals (/comp/141)

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**COMP 231 Introduction to Computer Organization (/comp/231)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A bottom-up exploration of the interaction between computer hardware and software. Topics begin with an introduction to digital logic, and continue through elementary processor design, to assembly language, machine data representation, and computer arithmetic. Other topics in contemporary computer architecture such as multicore processors and GPGPU’s may be discussed as time allows. Projects include hardware and simulated digital circuits as well as programs in assembly language.

**Prerequisites**
Computer Science I: Programming Fundamentals (/comp/141)
COMP 241 Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (/comp/241)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to the fundamental concepts of data structures and the algorithms that arise from them, using the object-oriented design paradigm. Data structures covered include stacks, queues, linked lists, hash tables, trees, and graphs. Other topics include an introduction to iterative and recursive algorithmic strategies and basic algorithm analysis.

Co-requisite: COMP 172 (unless already taken)

Prerequisites
Computer Science II: Object-Oriented Programming (/comp/142)

COMP 265 Computer Science Professional Development (/comp/265)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1

This course is designed to help students prepare for meaningful computer science-related internships and careers. Key areas of focus are: (1) How to network effectively using such tools as LinkedIn; (2) Preparing for computer science interviews; (3) How to use Rhodes resources for career planning; (4) Creating effective resumes; (5) How to leverage internships for career development. Enrollment by permission of the instructor.

Prerequisites
Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (/comp/241)

COMP 315 Computer Networks (/comp/315)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4
An introduction to the structure and components of computer networks, packet switching, layered architectures, loosely coupled computer communication, network services and protocols, as well as the analysis of generic network models. Topics include: network topologies, router architectures, network-aware applications, content dissemination systems, network security, and performance issues.
Prerequisites: COMP 231 and COMP 241

COMP 320 Computer Graphics (/comp/320)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Coverage of the basic concepts of 2D and 3D graphics, including an overview of graphics hardware, use of a graphics application programming interface, user interface design, techniques for computer animation, and graphical algorithms such as geometric transformations, clipping, windowing, hidden surface removal, and raster graphics techniques for the representation of curves, surfaces, and solids.
Co-requisite: MATH 223 or 261 (unless already taken)

Prerequisites
Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (/comp/241)

COMP 325 Graphics, Virtual Environments, and Human Computer Interaction (/comp/325)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An introduction to the basics of 3D computer graphics, virtual environments (VEs), and human-computer interaction (HCI). Fundamental graphics topics include ray-tracing, 3D modeling, animation, lighting, rendering, cameras, and more. Topics will also include how to interact with and experience a 3D model using the input and output devices that are typically found in a VE system (like the Oculus Rift). This project-based course will focus on using hardware and creating software for VE applications with fundamental HCI principles in mind.
Prerequisite: COMP 241

COMP 330 Operating Systems (/comp/330)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

An introduction to the fundamentals of operating systems design and implementation. Topics include the process model and implementation of processes, an overview of the major components of a modern operating system, mutual exclusion and interprocess synchronization, a survey of scheduling algorithms, memory management techniques, and file systems.

Prerequisites
Introduction to Computer Organization (comp/231)

COMP 340 Databases (comp/340)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to the design and use of database systems, as well as the key issues in building such systems. Topics include the relational model, logical database design, query languages, and database implementation issues such as storage and indexing, query processing and optimization, concurrency control, and transaction management. In addition to traditional database topics, this course provides an introduction to key technologies for managing and exchanging data on the World Wide Web.

Prerequisites
Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (comp/241)

COMP 342 Bioinformatics (comp/342)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course is an introduction to the fields of bioinformatics and computational biology, with a central focus on algorithms and their application to a diverse set of computational problems in molecular biology. Fundamental concepts from computer science such as greedy algorithms, dynamic programming, recursion, and asymptotic notation will be taught within the context of motivating problems drawn from contemporary biology. Example biological topics include sequence alignment, motif finding, gene rearrangement, DNA sequencing, phylogeny, and
gene expression analysis.

**Prerequisites**
Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (/comp/241)

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**COMP 345 Data Mining (/comp/345)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

An introduction to data mining and knowledge discovery. Data mining concerns itself with the goal of getting a computer to learn or discover patterns, especially those found within large datasets. Students will be introduced to various models and learn how to apply them in practice. Topics include classification, clustering, association rules, and recommender systems.

**Prerequisites**
Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (/comp/241)

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**COMP 350 Theory of Computation (/comp/350)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

A study of theoretical models for computing. The hierarchy of finite state machines, pushdown machines, context free grammars, and Turing machines will be analyzed, along with their variations. The basic concepts of decidability, complexity theory, and NP-Complete problems will be introduced. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2016–2017.)

**Prerequisites**
Discrete Structures for Computer Science (/comp/172)

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**COMP 355 Advanced Algorithms (/comp/355)**

**Term:** Spring
Credits: 4

An in-depth study of the design and analysis of advanced algorithms, including the performance tradeoffs and resources required by various algorithmic implementations. Major classes of computational problems will be identified and explored. Advanced data structures and approximation heuristics are introduced as required for solution design. Topics vary depending on the specific problems covered but will include the Master Theorem, dynamic programming, divide-and-conquer and greedy algorithms. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2015–2016.)

Prerequisites
Discrete Structures for Computer Science (/comp/172)
Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (/comp/241)

COMP 360 Programming Languages (/comp/360)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A wide-ranging and in-depth coverage of fundamental programming language concepts, presenting design issues of the various language constructs, and examining the design choices for these constructs in a range of the most popular contemporary programming languages. Language design alternatives are examined and critiqued. Methods of syntax description, common approaches to describing the semantics of programming languages, and various implementation approaches are covered.

Prerequisites
Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (/comp/241)

COMP 365 Software Engineering (/comp/365)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

The software systems we often find the most useful and magical are also the largest and most complex to build and understand. In order for these systems to be reliable, maintainable, and secure, they must be built according to disciplined and well-founded methods. This course
examines these methods—both in the large (defining requirements, system design, architecture patterns, software process, etc.) and in the small (version control, testing, benchmarking, code review, etc.). At the same time, students will engage in the construction of a large software system or feature.

**Prerequisites**
Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (/comp/241)

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**COMP 370 Human–Robot Interaction (/comp/370)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course focuses on the emerging field of human-robot interaction, bringing together research and application of methodology from robotics, human factors, human-computer interaction, interaction design, cognitive psychology, education, and other fields to enable robots to have more natural and more rewarding interactions with humans throughout their spheres of functioning. This course is a combination of state-of-art reading and discussions, focused exercises and problem solving sessions in human-robot interaction, and a group project that includes the design, development, and evaluation of a human-robot interaction system.

**Prerequisites**
Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (/comp/241)

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**COMP 372 Artificial Intelligence (/comp/372)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An introduction to the basic knowledge representation, problem solving, and learning methods of artificial intelligence (AI). Students study the core algorithms and data structures used in AI, abstract real problems into the prototypical tasks that have been studied in AI, and learn to map between abstract tasks and the basic AI techniques that address them.

**Prerequisites**
Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (/comp/241)
COMP 380 Parallel and Distributed Systems (/comp/380)

Credits: 4

An introduction to concurrent programming models and parallel computer architectures. Students will learn the basic techniques of parallel program design, implementation, and performance analysis. Topics include shared-memory and distributed-memory systems, parallel and distributed algorithms, and high-performance computing.

Prerequisites
Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (/comp/241)

COMP 385 Distributed Systems (/comp/385)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to modern distributed systems and how such systems enable the construction of large-scale and highly-available software. Students will explore foundational topics (e.g., consensus, consistency, and fault tolerance) as well as applied (distributed file systems, cloud computing, data processing and analytics systems).

Prerequisites
Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (/comp/241)

COMP 451 Research in Computer Science (/comp/451)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Qualified students may conduct original research in computer science under the supervision of a faculty mentor. A student may use four combined credits from 451 and 452 towards one upper-level major elective. Students should expect to commit at least three hours per week per credit.

COMP 452 Research in Computer Science (/comp/452)
**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Qualified students may conduct original research in computer science under the supervision of a faculty mentor. A student may use four combined credits from 451 and 452 towards one upper-level major elective. Students should expect to commit at least three hours per week per credit.

**COMP 455 Readings in Computer Science (/comp/455)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

This course allows students to do advanced work not provided for in the regular courses. Its content will be fixed after consultation with the student and in accord with his or her particular interests.

**COMP 456 Readings in Computer Science (/comp/456)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

This course allows students to do advanced work not provided for in the regular courses. Its content will be fixed after consultation with the student and in accord with his or her particular interests.

**COMP 460 Internship (/comp/460)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Internships in Computer Science, which are normally arranged by the Director of Career Services, permit a qualified student to receive academic credit for off-campus work experience. Upon completion of the internship, the student makes written and oral reports focusing on an integration of the student’s academic work and the internship project. Normally the
course will be taken on a Pass/Fail basis; it does not count toward the requirements for the major or minor except with special approval of the department. Interested students should contact the Chair of the department and the Director of Career Services.

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**COMP 465 Special Topics in Computer Science (/comp/465)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An occasional offering of topics not covered in the existing computer science courses. Examples of topics include data mining, humancomputer interfaces, virtual environments, bioinformatics, parallel systems, and compilers.

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**COMP 485 Senior Seminar (/comp/485)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Fall term: This course lays the groundwork for the Spring Senior Seminar experience. Independent readings will be discussed and presented, and a Senior Seminar Project prospectus will be prepared and presented for approval by the faculty of the department.

Spring term: This course comprises an in-depth exploration of the principles and techniques of analysis and design of software systems from an object-oriented perspective. Design patterns, a diagrammatic modeling language, and standard techniques of computer software specification, implementation, testing, and documentation will be explored and used as tools by students working in teams. Each team will produce a robust, scalable, and maintainable large-scale system based on the project proposal completed in CS 485. The Senior Seminar sequence is meant to emphasize the unity and power of computer science by applying and extending ideas drawn from the courses required for all Computer Science majors. All participants will make several oral presentations.

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**COMP 486 Senior Seminar (/comp/486)**
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Fall term: This course lays the groundwork for the Spring Senior Seminar experience. Independent readings will be discussed and presented, and a Senior Seminar Project prospectus will be prepared and presented for approval by the faculty of the department.

Spring term: This course comprises an in-depth exploration of the principles and techniques of analysis and design of software systems from an object-oriented perspective. Design patterns, a diagrammatic modeling language, and standard techniques of computer software specification, implementation, testing, and documentation will be explored and used as tools by students working in teams. Each team will produce a robust, scalable, and maintainable large-scale system based on the project proposal completed in CS 485. The Senior Seminar sequence is meant to emphasize the unity and power of computer science by applying and extending ideas drawn from the courses required for all Computer Science majors. All participants will make several oral presentations.

COMP 495 Honors Tutorial in Computer Science (/comp/495)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4–8

COMP 496 Honors Tutorial in Computer Science (/comp/496)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4–8

ECON 100 Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

A survey of economic analysis and institutions combining economic theory with a discussion of applications to the U. S. economic system for majors and non-majors. The course will include an introduction to both microeconomics and macroeconomics. Microeconomics: Study of the behavior of consumers and firms in competitive and noncompetitive markets, and the consequences of this behavior for resource allocation and income distribution. Consideration of government’s role in competitive and noncompetitive markets. Macroeconomics: Study of the determination of the domestic levels of income, output, employment and prices; study of international trade and finance. Consideration of economic growth and international trade.

Degree Requirements
F2 (/taxonomy/term/251)
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

ECON 201 Intermediate Microeconomics (/econ/201)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Development and practical application of tools of supply, demand, cost, capital, and profit analysis, including quantitative models, to decision-making in a business enterprise. Additionally, a study of the problems of economic measurement and forecasting methods, business planning, product strategy, and location analysis.

Prerequisites
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

ECON 202 Intermediate Macroeconomics (/econ/202)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of the determinants of national income, its fluctuation and growth. Contemporary fiscal and monetary theories are analyzed in connection with the causes and control of economic growth and fluctuations.

Degree Requirements
**ECON 250 Readings in Economics (/econ/250)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–2

Content of the course varies with instructor. The course may be repeated for credit as long as topics covered are different.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

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**ECON 265 Topics in Economics (/econ/265)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Content of the course varies with instructor. The course may be repeated for credit as long as topics covered are different.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

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**ECON 290 Statistical Analysis for Economics and Business (/econ/290)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Drawing conclusions from limited information is a common characteristic of decision making in economics and business. Although this course is designed to introduce the student to basic concepts of probability and statistics as applied to topics in Economics and Business,
emphasis will be placed on the use of statistical inference to reduce the impact of limited information or uncertainty in decision-making. Topics will include descriptive statistical measures, probability, random variables, probability distributions, sampling distributions, point and interval estimation, hypothesis testing, time series analysis, regression and the use of index numbers.

Degree Requirements
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

ECON 305 Public Economics (/econ/305)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course examines the role of the public sector in the economy. Students will learn about the theoretical motivations for and effects of government involvement in the economy as well as the empirical evidence regarding the consequences of such intervention. Students of economics should expect that rational economic agents will respond predictably to changes in incentives. This course will explore the incentive structure implied by government involvement in the economy and the predicted behavioral responses of individuals and firms. The structure of the major revenue raising (i.e., taxation) and expenditure operations of the government will be analyzed using microeconomic tools to determine their allocative and distributive effects.

Prerequisites
Intermediate Microeconomics (/econ/201)

ECON 308 Industrial Organization (/econ/308)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

In Industrial Organization we study the relation between industry structure and market outcomes. Basic microeconomics teaches us that competitive markets—characterized, among other things, by the presence of many firms—yield economic efficient outcomes. Industrial Organization, on the other hand, focuses on the potential departures from efficiency in markets with fewer than many participants. Firms’ behavior and interaction, and, therefore, the achieved level of efficiency in such markets depend on a number of parameters and the aim of this course is to investigate some of these possibilities. Topics covered include non-uniform
pricing by a monopoly, quantity and price competition, cartels and collusion, product differentiation, firm entry and exit, and matching markets.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

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**ECON 310 International Trade and Policy (/econ/310)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

The study of the determinants of comparative advantage and international trade. The course will include analysis of the winners and losers from trade and the resulting trade policies such as protectionism or export promotion. The course will also cover the movement of factors across borders, specifically immigration and international investment, and the policy restricting and promoting factor flows.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

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**ECON 311 International Financial Economics (/econ/311)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 2

This course will study balance of payment flows and exchange rate determination, with an introduction to international financial markets and instruments. It will cover economic policy under fixed and flexible exchange rates, in addition to exchange rate regime choice, balance of payments crises, and speculative attacks.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

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**ECON 312 Economic Development (/econ/312)**
Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course addresses the scope and causes of international inequality, particularly the nature of the economic problems facing the world’s poorer countries, with emphasis on the African, South American, and Asian continents. Theories of growth and inequality, uneven development, and the roles of schooling, foreign trade, agriculture, manufacturing, fertility, migration, finance, and the environment in the development process will be considered. The goals of the course are to teach students how to model and use the models to formulate policy in the unique contexts of developing economies. (Course not offered 2015–16.)

Degree Requirements

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

Prerequisites

Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

ECON 317 Money and Banking (/econ/317)

Term: Fall

Credits: 2

An analysis of the relationship between money and economic activity with an emphasis on monetary theory, commercial banking, financial markets and interest rates. Special attention is given to international financial markets. The interface of monetary policy, fiscal policy and debt management is also considered. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisites

Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

ECON 318 Economics of Crime and Corruption (/econ/318)

Credits: 2

This course explores the contributions of economics to the understanding of crime and corruption. The perspectives and quantitative
analytical techniques of economics are used to examine important issues concerning crime and corruption. Topics may include: rationalchoice criminology; development and corruption; measuring the costs of crime and corruption; organized crime, white-collar crime; environmental crime; illicit drugs; human trafficking; gender and race issues concerning crime, and special topics selected by the instructor. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisites
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

ECON 323 Classical and Marxian Political Economy (/econ/323)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

The writings of Adam Smith and of Karl Marx had a profound and lasting influence on the way people think about the world. The Industrial Revolution that took place in the interim between the publications of the works of these two thinkers literally changed the world. This course focuses on the most important works of Smith and Marx and on the economic events taking place in eighteenth and nineteenth century England that continue to affect the way we think and live. The works of other Classical Economists are also examined. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Degree Requirements
F2 (/taxonomy/term/251)
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

Prerequisites
Intermediate Microeconomics (/econ/201)
Intermediate Macroeconomics (/econ/202)

ECON 331 Labor Economics (/econ/331)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4
This course covers standard labor economic theory. Topics include market equilibria, the demand for and supply of labor (including human fertility, human capital, hours of work, and labor force participation), wage levels and differences (including discrimination) and unions and government as labor market forces. (Course offered in alternate years.)

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

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**ECON 338 European Economic History (/econ/338)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course examines the economic transformation that took place in Europe over the long 19th century, with a major focus on Great Britain's early exceptionalism and the different path taken by continental followers like Germany. Topics to be covered included growth theory; the integration of national and international markets; agricultural and industrial revolutions; changes in mortality, fertility, and urbanization; and the evolution of financial systems, business organizations, and social welfare.

**Degree Requirements**
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

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**ECON 339 Economic History (/econ/339)**

**Credits:** 4

This course uses the tools of economic analysis to explore the long-run determinants of economic growth and the implications for policymaking today. Focus is on long-run economic change and the development of the American economy. Specific topics include the history and development of economic institutions, the American colonial experience, early American industrialization, slavery, the Progressive Era, the Great Depression, and the Southern economy. (Course offered in alternate years.)

**Degree Requirements**
Prerequisites
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

ECON 343 Family Economics (/econ/343)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course applies modern economic tools to analyze decisions regarding dating, marriage, divorce, and fertility. It also addresses public policies that impact the family, the determinants of women's labor force participation and the gender wage gap. Empirical studies that test the validity of the theories of family behavior will be examined.

Prerequisites
Intermediate Microeconomics (/econ/201)

ECON 345 Economics of Sports (/econ/345)

Credits: 4

This applied economics course explores various aspects of the economics of sports and sports leagues, with a major focus on empirical analysis. We will consider a number of topics, including: 1) the business and economics of professional team sports and sports broadcasting, 2) analysis of leagues’ competitive balance policies, 3) player relations issues including analysis of the determinants of players' salaries, 4) the public finance aspects of professional sports teams and stadium financing, and relevant issues in collegiate sports. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisites
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

ECON 349 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics (/econ/349)
Credits: 4

This course applies economic theory to environmental issues and policy. This course analyzes the operation (and failure) of markets for resources and environmental goods, and the policies governments use to intervene in such markets. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisites
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

ECON 357 Economics of Risk, Uncertainty, and Information (/econ/357)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Economic agents often act in face of uncertain conditions. An individual, for example, can only assess the probability of a loss when deciding to purchase an insurance policy. Similarly, a firm does not know the productivity of potential employees; and, to keep the list short, an auctioneer usually does not know how much bidders value the object for sale. Despite the intrinsic uncertainty, the above (as well as related) problems are amenable to economic analysis and in this course we will learn the tools that make that analysis possible. The careful application of these tools will help students build important analytical skills, frequently demanded from modern economists.

Prerequisites
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)
Intermediate Microeconomics (/econ/201)

ECON 377 Economics of Education (/econ/377)

Term: Spring

Credits: 2

This course uses microeconomic foundations and econometric tools to explore topics related to the education system and education policy. Education issues will be examined from both a theoretical and an empirical framework. Course topics include human capital theory, signaling, measuring the returns to education, teachers and labor markets, education
inputs, peer effects, and school reform policies. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisites
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

ECON 407 Game Theory (/econ/407)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

The issues of strategic interaction and information asymmetry have come to the forefront of virtually every functional field in economics and business. This course represents an introduction to how game theory is used as a tool to model and to solve questions of strategy as they arise in a variety of economic situations and events in the world. Modeling topics to be covered are strategic and extensive form games, Bayesian decision-making, and evolutionary stability. Possible applications include bargaining, international collective action, the credibility of macroeconomic policy, learning, and signaling.

Prerequisites
Intermediate Microeconomics (/econ/201)
Applied Calculus (/math/115)

ECON 412 Data Management and Analysis (/econ/412)

Credits: 4

This class is an in-depth study of the tools economists use to collect, manage and analyze large datasets. Students will learn to use advanced data management functions in Stata, R, and other software packages. We will cover various techniques used to “scrape” and save data from online sources. The course will introduce a number of methods used to access and analyze data sources regardless of format (.txt, .csv, .xls, .accdb, .pdf, .html etc.). Students will learn how to write custom functions in Stata ado files and VBA applications in Microsoft Office.

Prerequisites
Statistical Analysis for Economics and Business (/econ/290)

ECON 420 Econometrics (/econ/420)
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Economic theory is mainly concerned with relations among variables. Econometrics is concerned with testing the theoretical propositions embodied in these relations to show how the economy operates, and with making predictions about the future. Topics covered in this course include the general linear model, qualitative variables and time series analysis.

ECON 440 Advanced Econometrics (/econ/440)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course builds on the fundamental estimation techniques learned in Economics 420 and introduces advanced econometric models, particularly for the analysis of panel data. Topics include fixed effects and random effects, as well as first differencing and difference-indifference models. The use of instrumental variables and two stage least squares estimation will also be examined as a method of addressing potential endogeneity problems. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisites
Econometrics (/econ/420)

ECON 460 Internship (/econ/460)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Directed internship in law, business, government, economic consulting, or the non-profit sector. To enroll, students must be approved in advance by the instructor and the Office of Career Services. No more than 8 internship credits may be allowed to count toward the credits required for graduation. Student interns are expected to keep a regular log of their activities and write two papers reflecting on their experience. Does not fulfill the requirements of the major or minor. Taken pass–fail only.

Prerequisites/Corequisites: Introduction to Economics, Intermediate Microeconomics, Intermediate Macroeconomics, Statistical Analysis for Economics and Business, or completion
of the requirements for a minor in Economics.

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**ECON 461 Internships (/econ/461)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall, Summer

**Credits:** 1

Directed internship in law, business, government, or the non-profit sector. To enroll, students must be approved in advance by the instructor and the Office of Career Services. (Does not fulfill the requirements of the major or minor. Taken pass-fail only.)

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**ECON 465 Advanced Topics in Economics (/econ/465)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Content of the course varies with instructor. The course may be repeated for credit as long as topics covered are different.

**Prerequisites**

Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)

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**ECON 486 Senior Seminar in Economics (/econ/486)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Senior Seminar offers students the opportunity to integrate and extend their understanding of the various areas of economic theory and policy studied as an Economic Major. The focus of the seminar is development of the ability to critically appraise analytical models’ appropriateness and usefulness. Students will discuss, present and defend economic policy and research.
Student must have senior status to enroll.

Prerequisites
Intermediate Microeconomics (/econ/201)
Intermediate Macroeconomics (/econ/202)
Econometrics (/econ/420)

ECON 495 Honors Tutorial (/econ/495)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Open to candidates for Honors in Economics.

ECON 496 Honors Tutorial (/econ/496)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Open to candidates for Honors in Economics.

EDUC 160 Teaching English as a Foreign Language (/educ/160)

Term: Fall

Credits: 2

This course is the first of a two course sequence to prepare future teachers of English as a foreign language to teach English to non-native speakers of English in cross-cultural settings, either in the US or abroad.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

EDUC 161 Teaching English as a Foreign Language (/educ/161)

Term: Spring
Credits: 2

This course is the 2nd course of a two course sequence to prepare future teachers of English as a foreign language to teach English to non-native speakers of English in cross-cultural settings, either in the US or abroad.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

Prerequisites
Teaching English as a Foreign Language (/educ/160)

EDUC 201 Foundations of Education (/educ/201)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Foundations of Education serves as an introduction to the social, cultural, and philosophical foundations of education in the United States. It is designed to cover elements of the history, anthropology, philosophy, sociology, and theory of educational practice in this country, and with the enduring questions, debates, and conflicts that abound regarding teaching, learning, schools, and society.

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

EDUC 220 Urban Education (/educ/220)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Urban Education focuses on the contemporary practices and theories of teaching and learning in densely populated high poverty areas and the particular challenges and opportunities such work presents. Students gain first-hand experiences tutoring and observing in urban K-12 classrooms, apply theory to their work in schools and gain a better understanding of the history and present contexts of race, poverty, and resilience in urban communities and schools.

Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Prerequisites
Foundations of Education (/educ/201)

EDUC 225 African American Experiences in U.S. Schools (/educ/225)

Credits: 4

This course provides a theoretical and empirical overview of the experiences of Blacks in education. The course will begin with a brief synopsis of historical perspectives on the education of African Americans, including key factors responsible for inequalities and oppression within the U.S. education system (e.g., segregation and institutional racism). Next, the course will explore key psychological issues that relate to the academic challenges (teaching and learning processes), motivation and scholastic achievement of African American youth. The course will continue its study with an investigation of the structural factors and social contexts that influence the African American schooling experience as well as examine how these schooling experiences may differ as a function of gender and class. This course will conclude with a critical analysis of evidence based practices and social–psychological interventions for African Americans and the policy/practice implications that they provide for improving educational outcomes for African American youth. Participants in this course will have an opportunity to strengthen understanding of course topics and real world issues through volunteering at a nearby school.

Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

Prerequisites
Foundations of Education (/educ/201)

EDUC 265 Special Topics in Education (/educ/265)

Credits: 4

Content may vary from year to year with the instructor. Course may be repeated as long as topics are different. Recent topics have included the Essaying in Education and Social Change and Digital Media.

Prerequisites
Foundations of Education (/educ/201)
EDUC 300 Educational Technology: Facilitating Learning Within and Beyond the Classroom (/educ/300)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course will review empirical research in education and cognitive psychology that has examined the ways in which technology can be integrated into the 21st century classroom environment. Specifically, we will examine and practice implementing the ways in which technology can be used to effectively teach and communicate within and beyond the classroom and how technology can be integrated into assignments that extend beyond the classroom to facilitate student learning and engagement. In doing so, students will gain experience integrating technology within lesson plans as a means for satisfying student learning outcomes. Finally, students will develop an understanding of technology-based ethical standards and good citizenship practices that can be communicated to students and peers.

**Prerequisites**
Foundations of Education (/educ/201)

EDUC 310 Reading, Writing, and Urban Schools (/educ/310)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course will explore the multiple ways in which reading and writing are practiced in and around urban schools. It begins with an examination of the different ways literacy is defined by researchers, teachers, and students, considering the implications of these definitions for curriculum and instruction. The course compares and contrasts theories of literacy acquisition and development, with particular attention to how these theories envision the pedagogical relationships between teachers and students. These theoretically-rooted examinations of literacy will guide considerations of how literacy is practiced and learned across content areas within elementary and secondary classrooms.

**Degree Requirements**
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)

**Prerequisites**
Foundations of Education (/educ/201)
EDUC 320 Race, Class, Gender, and Sexuality in Education (/educ/320)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Race, Class, Gender, and Sexuality in Education explores and investigates the various ways that race, class, gender, and sexuality interact and intersect in the context(s) of education. It is designed to cover aspects of each of these social categories from various perspectives in order to provide for deep and complex interpretations of social phenomena as they manifest in educational settings and how these social categories impact work inside and outside of schools.

**Degree Requirements**
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

**Prerequisites**
Foundations of Education (/educ/201)

EDUC 355 Principles of Curriculum and Instruction (/educ/355)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course focuses on the development of the pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions appropriate for successful teaching and provides opportunities for the student to apply the principles learned in the course. Special attention is given to the Ten Core Principles developed by the Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (INTASC). The Curriculum and Instruction course is a service learning course in that each student is required to serve as a tutor in a PK–12 setting.

**Prerequisites**
Foundations of Education (/educ/201)

EDUC 360 Clinical Field Experience (/educ/360)
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Field experiences are designed to give students guided and controlled experiences with professionals in elementary and secondary schools, and in some cases with community partners. They are also designed to expand and challenge personal and professional attitudes while providing personal and professional growth opportunities for prospective teachers and other professionals in education. Observation and first-hand experience within P–12 settings provide candidates with information and tools that complement classroom study and assist in the development of pedagogical skills, knowledge, and dispositions necessary for effective teaching. Secondary licensure candidates will complete three one-credit field placements; elementary candidates will complete four one-credit placements. All field experiences for licensure candidates will occur in Shelby County Schools (SCS). Licensure students enrolled for one credit will complete a minimum of 60 hours in an assigned SCS classroom. Students in the non-licensure tracks will complete three one-credit field placements; at least one of these must be in a school. Field placements must be requested and approved by the Director of Licensure and Field Placements and finalized in the semester prior to enrollment. Application deadlines are posted on the Educational Studies website. A minimum grade of B is required for students seeking licensure. Students who earn lower than a B in this course must repeat the course.

Degree Requirements

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

Prerequisites

Foundations of Education (/educ/201)
Principles of Curriculum and Instruction (/educ/355)

EDUC 370 Elementary Literacies (/educ/370)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course, primarily designed for Educational Studies majors pursuing elementary teacher licensure, will explore, enact, and critically examine different approaches to the teaching and learning of literacy within elementary classrooms (K–5). Through reading and discussion of both theory and empirical research on literacy pedagogy, students will develop their understandings of the varied approaches to the teaching of elementary literacy while considering the historical and political roots of these approaches. The course will involve a weekly tutoring component, in which students will engage in a recursive cycle of planning for, engaging in, and reflecting on literacy activities with an elementary-aged child.
**Prerequisites**
Foundations of Education (/educ/201)

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**EDUC 451 Directed Research (/educ/451)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 2 or 4

Students enrolling in the Directed Research course propose a research topic to the Education Program Committee and once approved, conduct an independent research on the topic. All directed research projects must be supervised by a faculty member. Requirements will vary as to the selected topic and will include: regular meetings with the faculty member, scholarly research, and a final written report or curriculum project. An oral presentation will be made to an appropriate group or class.

Prerequisite; One additional Educational Studies Course

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**EDUC 460 Internship in Education (/educ/460)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1 - 4

The Internship in Education is arranged on an individual basis and is designed to meet the identified needs and/or interests of the student. Students will complete their internships in local schools or educational settings and will be supervised by the course instructor and an off-campus supervisor or clinical educator. Only 4 internship credits may count toward the major or minor. Students will complete a minimum of 40 hours of field experience per credit earned. All internships must be arranged by the Director of Teacher Licensure and Field Placements in the semester prior to start date. Application deadlines are posted on the Educational Studies website. Students will earn grades in this course.

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)
**Prerequisites**
Foundations of Education (/educ/201)
Principles of Curriculum and Instruction (/educ/355)

**EDUC 485 Senior Seminar (/educ/485)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Senior Seminar is a topic-based advanced seminar for Educational Studies majors and minors in their final semester of coursework. The course involves students actively learning, teaching, researching, and engaging in independent topics of special interest, in consultation with the professor, as they relate to educational policy and practice based around a central shared theme. Examples include federal education policy, culturally relevant pedagogy, multicultural education, and critical pedagogy.

**EDUC 499 Clinical Student Teaching (/educ/499)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 12

In order to obtain a teaching license in the state of Tennessee, all teacher licensure candidates at Rhodes are required to complete a semester of student teaching. The state requires that all candidates complete two distinct 8 week placements in one or two Shelby County Schools. Candidates will begin their student teaching on the first day of the SCS calendar year. Twice a month, candidates will meet to discuss their experiences and practices with a Rhodes faculty member. Prior to student teaching, all candidates will be fingerprinted and must pass a criminal background check. Candidates are also expected to attend all orientations hosted by SCS or and Rhodes. Clinical Student Teaching Applications can be found on the program website and must be submitted by the designated deadline. It is highly recommended that candidates meet with the Director of Teacher Licensure and Field Placements prior to submitting the application. A minimum grade of B is required of all licensure candidates. Candidates who earn lower than a B in this course must repeat the course.

**Prerequisite:** Completion of all teaching licensure coursework

**EDUC 500 Educational Technologies (/educ/500)**
**Term:** Summer

**Credits:** 4

This course focuses on the ways in which technology can be integrated into the 21st century classroom environment. Specifically, we will examine and practice implementing the ways in which technology can be used to effectively teach and communicate within and beyond the classroom and how technology can be integrated into assignments that extend beyond the classroom to facilitate student learning and engagement. In doing so, teacher candidates will gain experience integrating technology within lesson plans as a means for satisfying student learning outcomes. Finally, candidates will develop an understanding of technology-based ethical standards and good citizenship practices that can be communicated to students and peers.

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**EDUC 501 Foundations of Urban Education (/educ/501)**

**Term:** Summer

**Credits:** 4

Foundations of Urban Education serves as an introduction to the social, cultural, and philosophical foundations of urban education in the United States. It is designed to cover elements of the history, anthropology, philosophy, sociology, and theory of educational practice in this country, and with the enduring questions, debates, and conflicts that abound regarding teaching, learning, schools, and society.

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**EDUC 510 Reading and Literacies in Content Areas (/educ/510)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

All teachers are reading teachers. That is, reading and literacy more broadly are essential skills for all academic and intellectual activity. This course takes a broad view of literacy, and aims to equip teacher candidates with a wealth of theories and resources for engaging students in complex analysis across subject matter areas. Special attention is given to applications of critical theories of literacy in urban school contexts.

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**EDUC 511 Educational Statistics (/educ/511)**

**Term:** Summer

**Credits:** 4
Statistical methods are being used more and more frequently in P12 educational settings to better assess and understand educational performance and outcomes. In this course, teacher candidates will work with data they will eventually be assessed on as practicing teachers, including test score data, value-added metrics, and grade level norms. Emphasis is placed on application of statistical analyses and implications both for policy and practice.

EDUC 520 Urban Education, Culture, Identity (/educ/520)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course explores and investigates the various ways that culture, identity, race, class, gender, and sexuality interact and intersect in the context(s) of urban education. It is designed to cover aspects of each of these social categories from various perspectives in order to provide for deep and complex interpretations of social phenomena as they manifest in educational settings and how these social categories impact work inside and outside of schools.

EDUC 555 Curriculum and Instruction in Urban Schools (/educ/555)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4

This course focuses on the development of the pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions appropriate for successful teaching in urban schools and provides opportunities for teacher candidates to apply the principles learned in the course in practice. Humanistic pedagogies such as multicultural education, culturally responsive teaching, sheltered English instruction, and teaching for social justice will be a major focus of the course.

EDUC 560 Methods–Centric Field Experiences (/educ/560)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Methods–centric field experiences pair teacher candidates with outstanding local urban educators in an intensive practicum experience wherein candidates observe, participate in, and develop their own lessons under the guidance of an exemplary master teacher. Candidates
complete 20 hours of field experiences each week, and meet one on one with their mentor teachers daily to discuss methodological choices and approaches to instruction. All field experiences for licensure candidates will occur in Shelby County Schools (SCS). Field placements must be approved by the Director of Licensure and Field Placements. A minimum grade of B is required in this course. Candidates who earn lower than a B must repeat the course, thus delaying licensure and the conferring of the degree.

**EDUC 585 Capstone (with scholar-in-residence)** (/educ/585)

**Term:** Summer

**Credits:** 4

The final capstone course, candidates work with a renowned scholar on subjects selected by the scholar in residence and work to make connections between their own projects, experiences in urban classrooms, and the scholarship of the researcher they are working with. The course concludes with a presentation of research findings and capstone projects, with comments and recommendations from the scholar in residence.

**EDUC 660 Clinical Practice/Student Teaching** (/educ/660)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 8

In order to obtain a teaching license in the state of Tennessee, all teacher licensure candidates at Rhodes are required to complete a semester of student teaching. The state requires that all candidates complete two distinct 8 week placements in one or two Shelby County Schools. Students will begin their student teaching on the first day of the SCS term in the spring. Twice a month, candidates will meet to discuss their experiences and practices with a Rhodes faculty member. Prior to student teaching, all candidates will be fingerprinted and must pass a criminal background check. Candidates are also expected to attend all orientations hosted by SCS and Rhodes. Clinical Student Teaching Applications can be found on the program website and must be submitted by the designated deadline. It is highly recommended that candidates meet with the Director of Teacher Licensure and Field Placements prior to submitting the application. A minimum grade of B is required in this course. Candidates who earn lower than a B must repeat the course, thus delaying licensure and the conferring of the degree.

**Prerequisites:** Completion of related coursework and EDUC 560.
EDUC 684 Thesis Syllabus I (/educ/684)

Term: Spring

Credits: 2

This course is intended for Master’s level students to create a Master’s Thesis project and to see it through to the first draft. In this semester, students will select and finalize a thesis committee, submit the thesis proposal, make all necessary revisions to the thesis proposal, and produce the first draft of the thesis. Students will work one-on-one with their thesis advisor and the thesis coordinator to identify times that they will meet and create a plan for communication throughout the process of completing the Master’s Thesis.

EDUC 685 Thesis Syllabus II (/educ/685)

Term: Summer

Credits: 2

This course is intended for Master’s level students to create a Master’s Thesis project and to see it through to the first draft. In this semester, students will select and finalize a thesis committee, submit the thesis proposal, make all necessary revisions to the thesis proposal, and produce the first draft of the thesis. Students will work one-on-one with their thesis advisor and the thesis coordinator to identify times that they will meet and create a plan for communication throughout the process of completing the Master’s Thesis.

Prerequisites
Thesis Syllabus I (/educ/684)

ENGL 190 Introductory Topics in Literature (/engl/190)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to the process of reading critically and writing perceptively about literary works, through the exploration of specific topics or questions. Topics for individual sections will vary, and topics for each upcoming
semester can be found through BannerWeb or the English Department Homepage. Counts toward the English major. May not be repeated for credit. First-year and sophomore students only.

**Degree Requirements**

F21 (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

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**ENGL 191 Golden Age of Piracy: Histories, Literature, Legends, and Myths** (/engl/191)

**Credits:** 4

The pirates who plundered the ships of the Spanish Main and cruised the coasts of Africa and the Americas both served and troubled conventional notions of race, gender, economics, law, and nationality in a period that saw the rise of Empire and the Atlantic slave trade, the American Revolution, and the wars of the early nineteenth century. The usually criminal and always liminal status of those who decided to “go upon the account” has attracted the attention of numerous authors and filmmakers who have cast them as brave iconoclasts, romantic heroes, and heartless villains. This class will explore representations of seventeenth and eighteenth-century pirates from their time to our own.

**Degree Requirements**

F21 (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

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**ENGL 200 Introduction to Poetry Writing: Form, Theory, Workshop** (/engl/200)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A study of poetic form and theory, leading to a workshop in which students present their own poems for discussion. Students will learn to write basic narratives, as well as received forms such as villanelles, and to find forms suitable for their own work.
ENGL 201 Introduction to Fiction Writing: Form, Theory, Workshop (/engl/201)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of narrative form and theory, leading to a workshop in which students present their own fiction for discussion.

ENGL 202 Introduction to Cinema (/engl/202)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course introduces students to the critical tools involved in the analysis of moving-image media such as film, video, and television. Students will compose essays that demonstrate a historically informed grasp of cinema’s formal techniques and how these produce meaning for spectators.

Degree Requirements

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ENGL 203 Introduction to Dramatic Writing (/engl/203)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of the problems, vocabulary, and tools of writing for the stage. Workshop and presentation of scenes and short plays. Crosslisted with Theater 250.

ENGL 204 Introduction to Screenwriting (/engl/204)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
An introduction to the basic three-act film structure. Students will read and view various screenplays and films, and develop their own film treatment into a full-length script.

**ENGL 205 Introduction to Creative Non-Fiction (/engl/205)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An Introduction to the field of creative non-fiction, which encompasses the personal essay, the lyrical essay, journalistic reporting, and other genres. Students will learn to use fictional devices such as setting, point of view, character, dialogue, and symbolism to craft factually accurate essays about real events.

**ENGL 210 Introduction to Creative Writing (/engl/210)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This multi-genre course will focus on the craft of creative writing in a workshop setting. Students will read a variety of texts by contemporary writers, and they will produce their own works of poetry, fiction, and creative nonfiction.

**ENGL 215 Focus on Literature (/engl/215)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

A component of the First-Year Learning Community program. Open only to program participants.

**Degree Requirements**

F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
ENGL 218 Myths and Sagas of Medieval Iceland (/engl/218)

Credits: 4

This course focuses on the rich storytelling traditions of medieval Iceland. The endlessly diverse sagas and eddas introduce readers not only to feats of dragon-slaying heroes, disputes among Old Norse gods, fantastical tales of giants and Valkyries, and legendary explorations as far as North America but also to the more everyday aspects of medieval life—foodways, material culture, healing practices, gender roles, laws and customs, and settlement patterns across Iceland’s dangerous and beautiful landscape. Alongside our study of these Icelandic texts, we will examine global perceptions of Vikings in other parts of the medieval world as well as post-medieval lives of these enduring stories.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

ENGL 219 The Global Middle Ages (/engl/219)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course explores a wide range of medieval literature (all in modern English translation) from around the world. The focus will be “global” in two senses: our texts take readers on journeys with medieval heroes, merchants, exiles, pilgrims, and other travelers to far-reaching locations;
even more importantly, these works are cross-cultural in form and content, created within global contexts and reflecting a vast array of influences from diverse oral and literary traditions. While all of the stories we will read have origins in the Middle Ages, some continue to be told and performed in parts of the world even today.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
ENGL 220 Topics in Women and Literature (/engl/220)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A study of works written by or about women, this course is an opportunity to explore the distinct issues that women, their representations, and their writing raise. Possible topics: Women’s Autobiography, Contemporary Black Women Authors, and others. May be repeated once with different topic.

**Degree Requirements**
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

ENGL 221 The Novel of Manners (/engl/221)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A study of the development of the novel of manners as a genre over the nineteenth and twentieth centuries in both England and the United States. This course introduces students to the conventions of the novel of manners and explores the major novelists’ reception and revision of prior works in this influential genre. Authors include: Jane Austen, Henry James, and Edith Wharton.

**Degree Requirements**
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

ENGL 224 Survey of African American Literature (/engl/224)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course will survey the African American literary tradition from the 1600s to the present, with a particular focus on how the musings of African Americans capture, engage and critique the American narrative. Authors may include: Phillis Wheatley, W.E.B. Du Bois, Charles
Chesnutt, Claude McKay, Zora Neale Hurston, Gwendolyn Brooks, Ralph Ellison, Toni Morrison, et cetera.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

ENGL 225 Southern Literature (/engl/225)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of literature written about the American South, primarily but not exclusively Southern literature of the 19th and 20th centuries. Authors likely to be studied include William Faulkner, Robert Penn Warren, Margaret Walker, Flannery O’Connor, Thomas Wolfe, Eudora Welty, and Ernest J. Gaines.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

ENGL 230 Shakespeare (/engl/230)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A survey of Shakespeare’s poems and plays, including sonnets, some ten representative comedies, histories, and tragedies from his earlier, middle, and later periods, and a generically mixed romance. While the focus will be on literary analysis, the class will also explore the greater context of Shakespeare, from the historical meanings of words in his texts to the performance of his works today. This course is designed to provide students with extensive practice in close textual analysis in preparation for enjoying Shakespeare throughout their lives.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
ENGL 235 World Drama (/engl/235)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to the critical reading of dramatic texts, and to the various implications of the genre itself. The stage will be explored not only as the site for the enactment of literary themes but also as a cultural arena where the representation of cultural values and discourses becomes contested, subverted, reaffirmed, or celebrated. The issues will also be addressed in examining the translation of theater to film.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

ENGL 240 Literature and Science (/engl/240)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

"Nature and Nature's laws lay hid in night: God said, Let Newton be! and all was Light." Alexander Pope, one of the premiere poets of the eighteenth century, intended this epitaph to grace the tomb of Sir Isaac Newton, one of history's most celebrated natural philosophers. This course will examine the relationship of literature and science--two areas of knowledge production and intellectual exploration now commonly thought of as separate and in opposition--from the beginnings of the Scientific Revolution in the seventeenth century to the end of the British Enlightenment some two hundred years later. We will see how changes in "modern" scientific and literary practice informed, championed, resisted, and shaped each other. Readings will be drawn from the work of poets, playwrights, natural philosophers, essayists and satirists such as Francis Bacon, Robert Hooke, Thomas Shadwell, Margaret Cavendish, John Milton, Alexander Pope, Jonathan Swift, Ephraim Chambers, and William Wordsworth.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

ENGL 241 History and Criticism of American Cinema (/engl/241)
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course introduces students to the history of American cinema as art and industry. Although Hollywood film provides the focus, the course may also examine independent cinema. Students will compose essays that demonstrate their grasp of film history and analysis.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ENGL 242 World Film (/engl/242)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A chronological survey of world film, focusing on the theoretical implications of developing technologies and changing social mores, and introducing the major critical approaches to a filmic text.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ENGL 245 Special Topics in Film (/engl/245)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introductory film course open to all students. Special topics may include alternative cinema (non-fiction and experimental cinema); issues of race, gender, and class; genre studies (comedy, film noir, melodrama); and histories of various technologies and media (the advent of sound film, television, video). May be repeated with different topic.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ENGL 250 Twentieth-Century Modernist Poetry (/engl/250)
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to English-language poetry written between 1900 and 1945, this course will explore the stylistic and aesthetic features of poetic modernism and related movements such as imagism, high modernism, regionalism, and the New Criticism. Authors include Robert Frost, T.S. Eliot, Marianne Moore, Wallace Stevens, W.H. Auden, Edna St. Vincent Millay, and Langston Hughes, among others.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

ENGL 251 Developments in Contemporary Poetry (/engl/251)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to English-language poetry written after 1945, this course will study developments in poetic style and sensibility after modernism. Course discussion will address postwar movements and schools such as confessional poetry, the Beats, the New York school, the Black Arts movement, and Language poetry, as well as trends in postcolonial and ethnic-American poetry. Authors include Elizabeth Bishop, Robert Lowell, Gwendolyn Brooks, Philip Larkin, Derek Walcott, Sylvia Plath, Seamus Heaney, Anne Carson, and Alberto Ríos, among others.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

ENGL 260 Survey of British Literature I (/engl/260)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
Representative works of medieval, Renaissance, and 18th-century literature. Specific content will vary with the instructor.

**Degree Requirements**
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

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**ENGL 261 Survey of British Literature II (/engl/261)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Representative works of the 19th and 20th centuries. Specific content will vary with the instructor.

**Degree Requirements**
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

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**ENGL 262 Survey of American Literature (/engl/262)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Representative works primarily from the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Specific content will vary with the instructor.

**Degree Requirements**
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

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**ENGL 264 Studies in African American Literature (/engl/264)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course will study representative works within the African American literary tradition. Focusing on a particular topic or theme, this
course will vary by year and might include the following subjects: African American Literary Movements, Black Science Fiction, Black Women Writers, Black Poetry or any other specialty topic.

**Degree Requirements**
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**ENGL 265 Special Topics (/engl/265)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Recent topics have included the Modern Novella as well as other courses. Content may vary from year to year with the instructor. Course may be repeated as long as topics are different.

**Degree Requirements**
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

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**ENGL 275 Studies in Anglophone Literature (/engl/275)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An introductory course to English-language literatures from around the world. Theme will vary by year. Sample subjects: Nationalism and its Discontents, Trauma and Testimony, Literatures of Migrancy, “Others” and Outsiders in World Literature, Magic Realism, Booker Prizes/Booker Politics, and Cosmopolitanism. Students will examine Western and non-Western texts from a multiplicity of critical and transnational perspectives.

**Degree Requirements**
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

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**ENGL 285 English Seminar (/engl/285)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

This course assists prospective majors and minors in acquiring the necessary tools for middle- and upper-division classes in English.

Each seminar will focus on the necessary skills for reading literary texts, the development of critical argument, and the ability to situate the text in relation to significant contexts. Such contexts might include a text’s historical and cultural circumstances, or its situation within the wider history or discipline of literary studies. Not open to seniors.

ENGL 290 How to Write: Academic Writing and the Pedagogies that Support It (/engl/290)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

In this interdisciplinary, community-integrative course, students will engage in the study of academic composition and writing pedagogies within the fields of composition and rhetoric, literacy studies, cognitive psychology, urban studies, and education. Students in the course develop theoretical frameworks for learning and teaching writing and assist an area public high school in establishing a peerled writing center.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

Prerequisites
First-Year Writing Seminar (/fyws/151)
First-Year Writing Seminar: Daily Themes (/fyws/155)

ENGL 300 Intermediate Poetry Workshop: Form (/engl/300)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This intermediate workshop will help writing students to develop a greater sense of the use of received as well as individually-developed forms in poetry. In the pursuit of their own styles, participants will experiment with the idea
of form. Through reading essays by other poets on free verse, syllabics, the villanelle, the sonnet, blank verse, blues poetry, as well as through readings of poetry by Gwendolyn Brooks, Muriel Rukeyser, Anne Sexton, Robert Creeley, Marianne Moore, Li Young Lee, Robert Hass, Anthony Hecht, Amy Clampitt, Robert Hayden, Yusef Komunyakaa, Henri Cole, Elizabeth Bishop, Rita Dove and others, students will broaden their own experience with poetry.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Poetry Writing: Form, Theory, Workshop (/engl/200)

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**ENGL 301 Intermediate Fiction Workshop (/engl/301)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Continued practice in the craft of fiction writing with an emphasis on elements of narrative form, including point of view, character development, plot, style, tone, and so on. Includes historical and formal study of narrative form.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Fiction Writing: Form, Theory, Workshop (/engl/201)

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**ENGL 305 Intermediate Nonfiction Writing (/engl/305)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

In this course, students who have taken Intro to Nonfiction Writing will continue their study of literary nonfiction writing, honing their skills as a reader, a writer, and a critic. Students will read literary essays as well as essays on craft, and will produce a substantial body of their own work, which will be discussed in roundtable workshops.

In creative nonfiction, writers are hemmed in by two equally powerful forces—the facts (those unalterable details, such as time, place, people, and history) and the self (the consciousness, the "I" who experiences, argues, presents, and feels). In this intermediate course, students will read and write with careful attention to these two forces, creating essays that span from literary journalism to the more intimate works of memoir and personal essay. Students will discover the ways in which prose style is inextricable from content—that is, the
way style itself plays a vital role in revealing the emotional and historical meaning of a text. They will learn to hone their unique voice and forms and to write with skill and verve about things that are real.

Prerequisites
Introduction to Creative Non-Fiction (/engl/205)

ENGL 315 The English Language (/engl/315)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

A survey of the historical development of English from the Anglo-Saxon period to the present, including a consideration of the concept of language, the Indo-European system, lexicography, and issues of American English. (Course offered in alternate years.)

ENGL 316 Advanced Grammar (/engl/316)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to the structure and variety of the English language. Students in the course learn basic linguistic concepts and grammatical terminology, develop an understanding of language use across diverse social and historical contexts, and explore applications of grammar in education, writing, and literary analysis.

Prerequisites: FYWS 151 and one 200-level English course

ENGL 319 Old English Language, Literature, and Culture (/engl/319)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Introduction to the language, literature, and culture of England before AD 100. Reading competence in Old English will be a primary goal, with course materials including a combination of original-language texts and works in
modern English translation. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

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**ENGL 320 Medieval Literature of the 12th–15th Centuries** (/engl/320)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

A study of representative Middle English texts in the original language or continental medieval literature in translation. Possible topics include The Arthurian World; Medieval Visionary Literature; Dante in Translation; the Pearl Poet; Women and Medieval Literature; Medieval Folklore, and others. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisites: Any 200–level literature course or the permission of the instructor.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

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**ENGL 321 Dante's Divine Comedy: Love and the Afterlife** (/engl/321)

**Credits:** 4

This course will focus on the work of Dante Allighieri, the fourteenth-century Italian poet who translated his vision of the Christian afterlife into his epic poem The Divine Comedy. In addition to reading most of Dante’s 3–volume work, we will look at some of the works that influenced Dante’s vision of the afterlife, including Virgil’s Aeneid and Augustine’s Confessions, as well as a work that may have influenced Dante, The Book of Muhammad’s Ladder. We will follow the thread of one of Dante’s preoccupations: love and it’s relation to the body and to language. All readings and discussion will be in English.

Prerequisite: ENGL 190 or 200 level English Course

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**ENGL 322 Renaissance Poetry and Prose** (/engl/322)

**Term:** Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

A study of 16th and 17th century poetry and prose. Possible authors: Wyatt, Surrey, Sidney, Marlowe, Spenser, Shakespeare, Jonson, Raleigh, Donne, Marvell, Herbert, Herrick, More, Bacon, Browne. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

ENGL 323 Renaissance Drama (/engl/323)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of non-Shakespearean drama of the 16th and 17th centuries. Possible dramatists: Marlowe, Jonson, Webster, Ford, Tourneur, Marston, Beaumont, Fletcher, Massinger. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

ENGL 324 Renaissance Law and Literature (/engl/324)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

In this class, we will read a range of literature that explores the complex relationship between law, justice, and the imagination. We will ask: how does law become an imaginative resource for authors? How do literary depictions of the law reflect back on some of the law’s most difficult philosophical problems? We will also focus on how law and justice themselves require a literary imagination. Topics may include: the role of mercy in law and justice; the law’s treatment of difference, whether it be religious, ethnic, social, sexual, or gendered; the law’s ability to create (or destroy) communities; and the surprising connections between the language of law and the language of love.

Prerequisite: Any 200-level literature course or permission of the instructor
ENGL 325 Chaucer (/engl/325)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

A study of representative works by Geoffrey Chaucer in Middle English. Supplemental readings may also include selections from Chaucer’s influences and contemporaries. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

ENGL 332 Advanced Shakespeare Studies (/engl/332)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Focused exploration of a critical problem in Shakespeare studies. The topic of the class will vary from semester to semester, but it will regularly include the study of eight to ten works by Shakespeare as well as critical and historical texts. Sample subjects: The Sonnets; Shakespeare and Literary Form; Eco-critical Shakespeare; Filmed Shakespearean Adaptations; Shakespeare and Race.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

ENGL 335 Milton (/engl/335)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of the major poetry and select prose by the learned 17th-century writer John Milton. Milton composed an extraordinary range of genres. While we will be surveying the full range of these genres across his career, we will devote much of our attention to Paradise Lost, the major epic of the English language, based on the story of Genesis yet encompassing profound and still relevant reflections on liberty, rebellion, history, providence, and social hierarchies. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.
ENGL 336 Literature and Landscape, 1500–1800 (/engl/336)

**Credits:** 4

This course investigates two closely related subjects: English literature’s response to changing ideas of nature and the landscape; and the response of designers of English landscapes and gardens to literature. Material studied will range from Shakespeare to Wordsworth, including both the acknowledged literary greats and lesser-known writers of the 17th and 18th centuries.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

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ENGL 340 Restoration Drama (/engl/340)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

A study of the drama produced in England after the restoration of Charles II to the throne in 1660. Topics include the emergence of the actress on the professional stage, the exceptionally intimate Restoration playhouses, the influence of the libertine court on the drama produced in the period, and such representative genres as satiric comedy and the heroic play as well as the rise of sentimental comedy in the 1690s and early 1700s. Authors include Dryden, Rochester, Wycherley, Etherege, Behn, Otway, Cibber, Vanbrugh, Congreve and Farquhar.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

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ENGL 343 Studies in Eighteenth-Century Literature (/engl/343)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

A course in British poetry, non-fiction prose and drama. In a given year, the course might offer either a complete survey of the period or a thematic focus. Areas of focus would include shifts in poetic sensibility, the growth of a national consciousness, the role of religion in
literature, and the propagation of print culture. Authors include Montague, Pope, Johnson, Boswell, Burney, Addison, Steele, and Cowper.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

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**ENGL 345 Eighteenth-Century British Fiction (engl/345)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

The eighteenth century saw the emergence of the novel in its modern form. As a result, eighteenth-century novels are all, in different ways, experimental, testing and developing the strategies of narration that characterize realist fiction. The course will study a range of novels, as well as debates among critics who have tried to account for the rise of the novel during this period in history. Readings may include work by Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Smollett, Burney, Radcliffe, and Austen.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

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**ENGL 350 Romantic Poetry and Prose (engl/350)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

A course in British poetry, drama, fiction and non-fiction prose between 1780s and 1830s. Particular prominence will be given to historical and cultural changes in the period--movements of revolution and reaction--and the emergence or redefinition of aesthetic concepts. Writers include Barbauld, Godwin, Wollstonecraft, Smith, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats, and De Quincey.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

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**ENGL 351 Victorian Poetry and Prose (engl/351)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4
The period 1837–1901 (the reign of Victoria) witnessed the industrial transformation of Britain as well as the often bitterly contested expansion of Britain’s global empire. Poets and essayists addressed this changing social landscape, and an expanding reading public often turned to their work for guidance in a changing world. This course will study major poems and essays of the period. Possible authors include Tennyson, Carlyle, Mill, Arnold, Elizabeth Barrett Browning, Robert Browning, Christina Rossetti, Ruskin, Eliot, Pater, Wilde.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

**ENGL 355 Nineteenth–Century British Fiction (/engl/355)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A study of major works, with particular attention to changes in reading habits and publishing practices that altered the shape of the novel during this period. Readings may include work by Austen, Scott, Dickens, Brontë, Gaskell, Thackeray, Collins, Eliot, Hardy, and Gissing.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

**ENGL 359 Early American Literature (/engl/359)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An advanced study of American literature from its beginnings to 1800. Through a diverse range of texts, the course will explore how European colonization, Puritanism, and the Enlightenment shaped the development of American cultural thought and literary production. Course discussions may address the heterogeneous and shifting cultures of early America, the response to British rule and cultural hegemony, and the consolidation of national identity. Readings could include narratives of discovery and exploration, Puritan writings, Native American voices, early American poetry, slave and captivity narratives, works of the Enlightenment, and the early American novel.
Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

**ENGL 360 American Romanticism (/engl/360)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall  

**Credits:** 4  

An advanced study of US poetry, fiction and non-fiction produced between 1820 and 1875. The course will trace the influence on the American imagination of British Romanticism and American Transcendentalism and also chart the rise of a distinctly American literary tradition. Course discussion will also address the political, historical, and cultural forces that shaped the writing of the period, as well as consider the lingering effects of Puritanism and Enlightenment philosophy. Authors may include Emerson, Thoreau, Melville, Hawthorne, Douglass, Whitman, Dickinson, and Stowe.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

**ENGL 361 American Realism and Naturalism (/engl/361)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall  

**Credits:** 4  

An advanced study of literature – primarily novels and short stories – produced in post-Civil War America. Prompted by post-war disillusionment and the rapid and dramatic changes in American culture, this period saw the concurrent and overlapping emergence of realism and naturalism as well as an increased interest in a regionalist aesthetic. Authors may include Twain, Howells, Chesnutt, James, Jewett, Chopin, Crane, Norris, and Dreiser.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

**ENGL 362 American Modernism (/engl/362)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall  

**Credits:** 4  

An advanced study of important US poetry, drama, fiction, and non-fiction produced between 1900 and 1945. The course will examine
these works within the cultural dominant of modernism, which sought to articulate the urgent
sense of dislocation and contemporaneity
that characterized early twentieth-century experience. The course will ground its exploration
of modernist stylistic and aesthetic
innovations within the context of the prevailing philosophical, political, historical, and
cultural realities of the period. Authors could
include Frost, Dos Passos, Eliot, Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Stevens, Cather, Hughes, Faulkner,
and Welty.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

**ENGL 363 Topics in Twentieth-Century British Literature** (/engl/363)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An in-depth examination of a specific topic pertaining to British literature and/or culture of
the twentieth and twenty-first centuries.
Topics may focus on specific periods, movements, genres or authors. Sample topics: Modernist
Poetry, Multicultural British Literature,
Postmodern British Literature, British Cultural Studies, Joseph Conrad, Virginia Woolf. May be
repeated with different topic.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

**ENGL 364 Advanced African American Literature** (/engl/364)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

The advanced course in African American literature will offer the student a focused study of a
particular theme or topic within the
African American literary tradition. In addition to literary works, this course will engage
historical and critical pieces. Varying by year,
subjects might include: African American Literary Theory, African American Satire, Black
Existentialist Literature, the Harlem
Renaissance, the Black Arts Movement, African American Modernism/Postmodernism, or any
other focused examination of a topic or
genre within African American literature.
Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course.

Degree Requirements

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Africana Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/234)
Teaching/Learning Elective (/taxonomy/term/239)

ENGL 365 Twentieth-Century British Fiction (/engl/365)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of major works, with particular attention to literary modernism—its rise, reception, and wake—within the context of its cultural and socio-historical frameworks. Readings may include work by Conrad, Ford, Forster, Greene, Joyce, Lawrence, Rhys, Waugh, Woolf, and other authors from more recent decades.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

ENGL 366 James Joyce's Dubliners in Context (/engl/366)

Credits: 4

This course will focus on James Joyce’s Dubliners (1914), the modernist Irish author’s masterful collection of fifteen stories set in the Irish metropolis at the turn of the last century. These stories—which anatomize and probe Irish history and national identity, as well as key social institutions (family, church, school, and pub)—will be explored within the context of relevant political, literary, and biographical matrices, as well as within the context of other works by Joyce and other authors. The course will incorporate key critical readings/debates as well as selected plays, films, poems, and popular songs.

Pre-requisite: ENGL 190 or 200 level English course

ENGL 370 American Postmodernism and Beyond (/engl/370)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
This course will examine fiction, poetry, and drama published between the years following World War II to the present day. The works will be read against the backdrop of the decline of modernism and European colonialism and the subsequent rise of postmodernism and its many attendant sub-movements. Authors could include Lowell, Ellison, Mailer, Bellow, Sexton, Pynchon, Barth, O'Connor, Updike, Oates, Roth, Morrison, and Wallace.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

ENGL 375 Topics in Postcolonial Literature (/engl/375)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course investigates crucial contemporary issues in postcolonial literature and theory. Topics will vary by year, though each will explore various voices, relations, and movements that comprise the literature of the postcolonial Other. Sections might center on specific geopolitical regions (i.e. literatures of the Caribbean, Africa or South Asia), groups of writers (i.e, postcolonial women and literature), genre (i.e. postcolonial poetry) or thematic concerns. Other sections might provide an overall introduction to postcolonial texts and theory. May be repeated with different topic.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

ENGL 380 Topics in Literary Study (/engl/380)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Exploration of special topics at a level designed for English majors. Content will vary from year to year. May be repeated with different topic.

Prerequisite: Any 190 or 200 level literature course or permission from instructor.

ENGL 381 Advanced Topics in Film (/engl/381)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

The focused exploration of a topic or genre that ties a body of films together in order to pursue issues of film criticism and theory in depth. Such topics as the following may be considered: gender and film, race and film, film adaptation, American genre films, the film auteur, screenplay writing. Includes the study of critical texts. May be repeated with different topic.

Prerequisite: Any 200-level film class or permission from instructor.

ENGL 382 Film Theory (/engl/382)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

The study of appropriate films in connection with a selection of theoretical texts that elaborate the problem of meaning in film. Films and readings will be roughly chronological. Requirements include mandatory attendance at film screenings, to occur outside of scheduled class hours.

Prerequisite: Any 200-level film class or permission from instructor.

Degree Requirements

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

ENGL 385 Junior Seminar: Critical Theory and Methodology (/engl/385)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An examination of major developments in literary criticism and critical theory, designed to prepare students for advanced research. To be taken during the fall or spring semester of the junior year. (Those studying abroad may take the course in the fall of senior year.)

Prerequisites

English Seminar (/engl/285)
ENGL 399 Tutorial for Honors Candidates (/engl/399)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 1

Junior English majors wishing to read for honors are required to enroll in a preparatory tutorial in the spring semester. Although required for honors, enrollment in this course does not guarantee acceptance into the Honors Program.

ENGL 400 Advanced Poetry Workshop: Theory (/engl/400)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

The capstone course for writing majors concentrating on poetry. Students will work to develop their own poetry and formulate a clear aesthetic while also studying and discussing theories of poetry from the poetic tradition. The course will culminate in a substantial portfolio of poetry.

**Prerequisites**
Intermediate Poetry Workshop: Form (/engl/300)

ENGL 401 Advanced Fiction Workshop (/engl/401)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

The capstone course for writing majors concentrating on fiction. Students will work to develop their own fiction while examining short fiction from all periods of the preceding century, thereby placing their own art within its historical context. The course will culminate in a substantial portfolio of fiction that may be a story sequence, a novella, or some other assemblage.

**Prerequisites**
Intermediate Fiction Workshop (/engl/301)
ENGL 405 Advanced Creative Nonfiction Workshop (/engl/405)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

In this course, students who have taken Intro to Creative Writing and Intermediate Creative Nonfiction will continue their study of literary nonfiction writing, honing their skills as a reader, a writer, and a critic. Students will read literary essays as well as essays on craft, and will produce a substantial body of their own work, which will be discussed in roundtable workshops.

In creative nonfiction, writers are guided by two equally powerful forces—the facts (those unalterable details of time, place, people, and history) and the self (the consciousness, the "I" who experiences, argues, presents, and feels). In this advanced course, students will read and write with careful attention to these two forces. They will discover the ways in which prose style and form are inextricable from content. They will learn to hone their unique voices and forms and to write with skill and verve about things that are real.

Prerequisites
Intermediate Nonfiction Writing (/engl/305)

ENGL 460 Internship (/engl/460)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A supervised learning experience in the greater Memphis community in which students apply analytical and writing skills learned in the classroom to situations in business, journalism, not-for-profit organizations, and other professional arenas. The program of professional work will be devised by the student, the internship supervisor, and the faculty advisor for internships. All internships must be approved by the chairperson of the department. Additional course work will consist of journal entries, reading assignments, and a final reflective paper. (Pass/Fail credit only. English 460 does not satisfy an upper-level English course requirement for the major.)

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)
ENGL 465 Tutorial in One-to-One Writing Pedagogy (/engl/465)

Term: Fall

Credits: 2

Theoretical and applied study of one-to-one writing instruction.

ENGL 485 Senior Research Seminar (/engl/485)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A focused exploration of special topics or critical problems in literary study culminating in the preparation of an independent research essay and a major oral presentation of the research. Topics chosen by the instructor will vary from section to section and may focus on major authors, distinct literary genres or movements, historical contexts, and/or significant themes. Topics will be published annually; rising seniors will select preferred topics. For further information, see the English Department Chair. Enrollment by permission only.

ENGL 495 Honors Tutorial (/engl/495)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4–8

Satisfies the Senior Paper requirement. For seniors only.

Prerequisites
Tutorial for Honors Candidates (/art/399)

ENGL 496 Honors Tutorial (/engl/496)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4–8
Satisfies the Senior Paper requirement. For seniors only.

**Prerequisites**

Tutorial for Honors Candidates (/art/399)

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**ENGL 841 Arthurian Literature, Shakespeare and the Elizabethan Theatre: from Allegory to Inwardness (/engl/841)**

**Credits:** 4

This course will begin with the exploration of the history and literary development of the greatest medieval hero – Arthur, king of the Britons – with special concentration on the trials of heroic identity in medieval literature. The study goes from the first story of Arthur in Geoffrey of Monmouth’s History of the Kings of Britain through the development of the legend in French courtly and spiritual literature, to Thomas Malory’s Morte D’Arthur. The second part of the course will address the representation of the trials of heroic character found in English Renaissance literature. Plays to include Marlowe’s Dr. Faustus and Jew of Malta, and Shakespeare’s Hamlet and Merchant of Venice. This course does not count towards credits for the History major.

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**ENVS Introductory Topics in Environmental Science (/envs)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course offers students an introduction to various topics in the field of environmental sciences. Topics vary with instructor.

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**ENVS 111 Physical Geology (/envs/111)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Introduction to the composition and structure of the earth and processes that create modern landscapes. Topics include plate tectonics, the formation of minerals and rocks, weathering, erosion, and crustal deformation. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab per week, plus optional week-end field trips.
ENVS 120 Introduction to Earth and Atmospheric Science (/envs/120)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course provides an introduction to the Earth’s physical landscape including climate, landforms, and vegetation, and the processes that link them. The first section of the course examines atmospheric processes and the distribution and characteristics of the Earth’s climatic regions. The second section of the course focuses on processes at or near the Earth’s surface and gives special attention to volcanic and tectonic landforms; weathering and erosion; fluvial, aeolian and glacial processes; and the landforms they produce. The main objective of the course is for students to gain a basic understanding of the interaction between climate and the physical and biological systems at the earth’s surface.

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ENVS 150 Environment and Society (/envs/150)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course is an introduction to contemporary environmental issues. Topics may include over-population pressures, climate change, energy consumption, water availability, biological diversity decline, sustainability practices, agricultural land-use, and global environmental governance, among other major global environmental challenges. Faculty from the natural sciences and humanities/social sciences in the Environmental Studies and Sciences program sometimes team-teach this course. Using an interdisciplinary approach, students will learn the science behind these issues, as well as the economic, political and cultural factors that influence environmental change and shape our responses to it. This course is required for both the Environmental Studies and Environmental Sciences majors and minors.
ENVS 170 Rocky Mountain Field Reserch (/envs/170)

Term: Maymester

Credits: 4

This field course, taught by faculty at the Teton Science Schools in Jackson Hole, Wyoming, is focused on community ecology of the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem (GYE). This course also contains a substantial research component in which students will participate in a long-standing TSS program in order to develop skills in research design and data collection. Then students will create and complete their own research projects. The course will connect students with the other programming areas of Teton Science Schools as well as other professionals in the environmental science field in the context of professional opportunities after college. This course fulfills the Environmental Experience required for Environmental Studies and Sciences majors and minors. Requires separate application process and payment of additional tuition.

Degree Requirements
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

ENVS 205 Selected Topics in Environmental Studies (/envs/205)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Introduction to selected topics in Environmental Studies. Topics vary with instructor. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Not offered every year.

ENVS 206 Selected Topics in Environmental Sciences (/envs/206)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Introduction to selected topics in Environmental Sciences. Topics vary with instructor. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Course offering may or may not have a laboratory credit associated with the class. Not offered every year. Course may include the equivalent of 3 hours of laboratory each week.
ENVS 211 Geomorphology (/envs/211)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course examines the origin of landforms and their relationship to underlying geology and geologic history with emphasis on the processes acting on the Earth's surface that include active tectonics, weathering, mass-wasting, karst, rivers, deserts, coastal, and glaciation.

Prerequisites
Physical Geology (/envs/111)

ENVS 220 Physical Geography of the Southeastern United States (/envs/220)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course examines the physical landscapes in the southeastern United States. This is the non-glaciated, humid-subtropical region of eastern North America that includes the southern Appalachian Mountains, Coastal Plain, Interior Low Plateaus, and the Ozark and Ouachita Mountains. The primary focus is on the geological setting, geomorphic features, climate, soils, and vegetation. Students will examine the interrelationships of these factors in addition to human activities that shape the landscape.

ENVS 260 Aquatic Ecosystem Analysis (/envs/260)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course is taught at the Semester in Environmental Sciences (SES) Program at the Marine Biological Laboratory in Woods Hole, Massachusetts. The course covers aquatic ecosystems
from the point of view of biogeochemistry and important ecological processes. In the field and laboratory students will start out in the first eight weeks of the core courses with an intensive study focused mainly on local ecosystems—ponds and estuaries within the Waquoit Bay watershed adjacent to Vineyard Sound, West Falmouth Harbor on Buzzards Bay, and grassland, forest and suburban sites in the towns of Mashpee and Falmouth, MA. This course may count as an upper-level natural science elective. Requires separate application process.

**ENVS 270 Terrestrial Ecosystem Analysis (/envs/270)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course is taught at the Semester in Environmental Sciences (SES) Program at the Marine Biological Laboratory in Woods Hole, Massachusetts. The course covers terrestrial ecosystems from the point of view of biogeochemistry and important ecological processes. In the field and laboratory students will start out in the first eight weeks of the core courses with an intensive study focused mainly on local ecosystems. Terrestrial fieldwork is conducted in grassland, forest and suburban habitats in the Crane Wildlife Management Area in Mashpee and other sites in Falmouth. The sites are chosen to represent a disturbance chronosequence and allow comparison of ecosystems processes, such as primary production and nitrogen mineralization, and properties such as standing stock, plant diversity and soil carbon and nitrogen content across the disturbance gradient. Requires separate application process.

**ENVS 450 Independent Research Project (/envs/450)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This research project is conducted at the Semester in Environmental Sciences (SES) Program at the Marine Biological Laboratory in Woods Hole, Massachusetts. As part of the SES Program, students conduct research on a project of their choosing. The project gives students a chance to work independently, although they are supported by a Principal Investigator at the MBL Ecosystems Center or MBL Bay Paul Center. Students have access to Ecosystems Center facilities and equipment as well as access to MBL field sites such as the Harvard Forest LTER or Plum Island Ecosystems LTER. SES students present their projects in a formal symposium before their classmates and the Center’s scientific staff. Requires separate application process.

**ENVS 451 Research (/envs/451)**
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Qualified students may conduct original laboratory, field research, or independent study under a faculty member’s supervision. A student may use four credits of research to satisfy one of the upper-level requirements in Environmental Science, or as one of the elective requirements in Environmental Studies. Students may earn a maximum of four credits for ENVS 451 and 452. Interested students should consult the appropriate ENVS faculty member. With approval of the director of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program, this course may fulfill the Environmental Experience required for Environmental Studies and Sciences majors and minors.

ENVS 452 Research (/envs/452)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Qualified students may conduct original laboratory, field research, or independent study under a faculty member’s supervision. A student may use four credits of research to satisfy one of the upper-level requirements in Environmental Science, or as one of the elective requirements in Environmental Studies. Students may earn a maximum of four credits for ENVS 451 and 452. Interested students should consult the appropriate ENVS faculty member. With approval of the director of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program, this course may fulfill the Environmental Experience required for Environmental Studies and Sciences majors and minors.

ENVS 460 Internship (/envs/460)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

The Environmental Studies and Sciences internship enables students to make connections between what they have learned in the classroom and the world around them by applying their knowledge to real-world settings. Interns can work with a variety of local
environmental agencies or organizations. Students must be approved by the Office of Career Services and have the permission of the Director of the Environmental Studies and Sciences program. This course fulfills the Environmental Experience required for Environmental Studies and Sciences minors.

**Degree Requirements**
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**ENVS 486 Senior Seminar (/envs/486)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This senior capstone experience allows Environmental Studies and Environmental Sciences majors to make interdisciplinary connections between topics and themes which they have studied throughout their coursework. Assignments may include substantial reading, research projects, and oral presentations.

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**ENVS 495 Honors Tutorial (/envs/495)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4–8

Open to candidates for Honors in Environmental Studies and Sciences. Includes supervised honors research in an Environmental Studies or Environmental Sciences field of study.

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**ENVS 496 Honors Tutorial (/envs/496)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4–8

Open to candidates for Honors in Environmental Studies and Sciences. Includes supervised honors research in an Environmental Studies or Environmental Sciences field of study.
FREN 101 Elementary French (/fren/101)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Fundamentals of the language including pronunciation, grammar, reading, writing, and speaking.

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FREN 102 Elementary French (/fren/102)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A continuation of 101. Additional fundamentals of the language including pronunciation, grammar, reading, writing, and speaking.

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FREN 141 Topics in the Francophone World (/fren/141)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Intensive study of some aspect of French and/or Francophone culture and literature. No prior knowledge of French is necessary: all works are read in English.

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FREN 154 African Literatures of French Expression in Translation (/fren/154)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

An introduction to the reading and analysis of African literatures written in French. The course examines identity/otherness, “race,” cultural hegemony, oral literatures, gender-related issues, and post-colonialism. No prior knowledge of French is necessary: All works are read and discussed in English. Open to seniors with permission of instructor only.
Degree Requirements
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

FREN 200 Intensive French (/fren/200)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4

Immersion-style French language study at the intermediate level, in a Francophone country. May be used to satisfy the college's proficiency requirement in foreign languages.

Degree Requirements
F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

Prerequisites
Elementary French (/fren/102)

FREN 201 Intermediate French (/fren/201)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Continued practice and acquisition of the basic language skills: listening, reading, speaking, writing, and cultural proficiency.

Degree Requirements
F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)

Prerequisites
Elementary French (/fren/102)

FREN 202 French and Francophone Connections (/fren/202)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
Enhanced practice and acquisition of linguistic and cultural skills. Particular attention is placed on the discussion of literary and cultural texts, and on exploration of current topics in the French-speaking world.

**Prerequisites**
Intermediate French (/fren/201)

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**FREN 301 Literary Analysis Through Written Expression** (/fren/301)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course develops the ability to read critically and write substantial analytical essays in French. Introduction to literary analysis and advanced grammar review.

**Degree Requirements**
F21 (/taxonomy/term/252)

**Prerequisites**
French and Francophone Connections (/fren/202)

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**FREN 305 Intensive French** (/fren/305)

**Term:** Summer

**Credits:** 4

Immersion-style French language study beyond the intermediate level, in a Francophone country. Counts as one elective course beyond the three core courses in the French minor.

**Degree Requirements**
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

**Prerequisites**
French and Francophone Connections (/fren/202)

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**FREN 306 Conversation Practicum** (/fren/306)
**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

Emphasis on oral expression and listening comprehension. Small group format. May be repeated once for credit with a different instructor or topic. Recommended in conjunction with French 301.

**Prerequisites**  
French and Francophone Connections (/fren/202)

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**FREN 308 French and Francophone Cultural Heritage (/fren/308)**

**Term:** Summer

**Credits:** 4

Intensive French language study at the advanced level in a Francophone country, supplemented by an in-depth investigation of a major aspect of that culture’s civilization. Research paper and formal oral presentation. Counts as one course towards the major in French.

**Degree Requirements**  
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

**Prerequisites**  
Literary Analysis Through Written Expression (/fren/301)

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**FREN 317 Modern France (/fren/317)**

**Credits:** 4

Life in France and the Francophone world. French readings on contemporary society, lifestyles, values, art and fashion, commerce, and advertising. Readings in leading French newspapers, periodicals, and on the Internet. Research project.

**Prerequisites**  
French and Francophone Connections (/fren/202)

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**FREN 320 Studies in the Francophone World (/fren/320)**
Credits: 4

Addressing broad questions of cultural exchange, postcolonial identities, and the diversity of the francophone world, this course will take varied thematic approaches and regional focuses (such as North and Sub-Saharan Africa, the Caribbean, Quebec, Louisiana.) These themes and regions will be studies through various media such as music, film, literature, and historical texts.

Prerequisites
French and Francophone Connections (/fren/202)

FREN 321 French Society from the Middle Ages to the Revolution (/fren/321)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Survey of the historical, intellectual, and artistic forces that shaped French society from the Middle Ages to the fall of the Ancien Régime in 1789.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

Prerequisites
French and Francophone Connections (/fren/202)

FREN 322 French Society from Napoleon to the 21st Century (/fren/322)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Survey of the social, political, intellectual, and artistic changes that have created modern French society and its contemporary issues.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
Prerequisites
French and Francophone Connections (/fren/202)

FREN 323 Survey of French Literature Through the Revolution (/fren/323)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

A survey of selected texts from the Middle Ages, Renaissance, classical period and the enlightenment. This course familiarizes students with key literary texts through close textual reading and analysis.

Degree Requirements
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

Prerequisites
French and Francophone Connections (/fren/202)

FREN 324 Survey of Literature Since the Revolution (/fren/324)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

A survey of selected works from the nineteenth, twentieth and twenty-first centuries. This course familiarizes students with key literary texts through close textual readings and analysis.

Students are advised to take French 320, 321 or 322 prior to French 324.

Degree Requirements
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

Prerequisites
Literary Analysis Through Written Expression (/fren/301)

FREN 332 Studies in the French Theatre (/fren/332)
Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Plays by representative French dramatists from the French classical period to the present.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

Prerequisites
French and Francophone Connections (/fren/202)

FREN 334 French and Francophone Cinema (/fren/334)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

A study of prominent directors and movements of French and Francophone cinema, this course emphasizes techniques and themes of French and Francophone filmmaking and may include the New Wave and other movements. Taught in English. Counts toward the Film Studies minor.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

FREN 335 Special Topics in French Fiction (/fren/335)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Selected readings and exploration of a theme linking texts through several centuries. May be repeated for credit with a different topic.

Prerequisites
French and Francophone Connections (/fren/202)

https://catalog.rhodes.edu/courses-for-pdf
FREN 336 Contemporary French Literature (/fren/336)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Focusing on a particular theme, the course examines the developments associated with contemporary issues in French culture and society as they are represented in French literature and film from the 1970s to the present.

**Prerequisites**
French and Francophone Connections (/fren/202)

FREN 337 French Language Studies (/fren/337)

**Credits:** 1–4

Special studies in contemporary French usage. Focus on practical analysis of the French language.

**Prerequisites**
Literary Analysis Through Written Expression (/fren/301)

FREN 337 French Language Studies (/fren/337-0)

**Credits:** 1–4

Special studies in contemporary French usage. Focus on practical analysis of the French language.

FREN 340 Introduction to Translation (/fren/340)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4
Emphasis on strategies of translation. Students will be trained in a variety of techniques to translate accurately and idiomatically from French into English and from English into French.

**Prerequisites**
Literary Analysis Through Written Expression (/fren/301)

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**FREN 354 African Literatures in French (/fren/354)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Examines the origins and development of sub-Saharan African literatures written in French. Emphasis on the origins and dynamics of the Négritude movement, postcolonial theories and literatures, and the emergence of women’s voices in literature.

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**Degree Requirements**
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

**Prerequisites**
Literary Analysis Through Written Expression (/fren/301)

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**FREN 355 (Im)migration in France: Contemporary Representations and Debates (/fren/355)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course explores the diversity of France through its immigrant population (including but not limited to North African, West African, and Caribbean, as well as second and third generation immigrants). After discussing the history and composition of immigration in France, debates around national identity and integration vs. assimilation, we will look at cultural production as well as official policy pertaining to migration. We will examine visual and discursive rhetorical strategies used in films and other media to represent ethnic, cultural,
and religious minorities, discrimination, secularism, national education, and women’s rights. We will consider questions of space and urban environments in France and contextualize current French and European laws regarding migrant camps in northern France. Texts to include essays, novels, short stories, films, music, photography, and street art.

Prerequisites: French 320, 321 or 322, and 323 or 324.

FREN 441 Special Topics in French Studies (/fren/441)

Credits: 4

Intensive study of some aspect of French literature, culture, or linguistics.

FREN 442 Special Topics in French Studies (/fren/442)

Credits: 4

Intensive study of some aspect of Francophone literature, culture, or linguistics.

FREN 486 Senior Seminar (/fren/486)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An independent research and writing project designed to result in an oral presentation and a paper of critical inquiry on a topic of the student's choice. The senior seminar reviews the analytical skills that students have gained throughout their course of study and gives them the opportunity to apply these to an independent research project. Emphasis is given to the process of defining and developing a substantial research topic and critical argument, and to the crafting of a major research paper.

FREN 495 Honors Tutorial (/fren/495)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–8
FREN 496 Honors Tutorial (/fren/496)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4–8

FYWS 151 First-Year Writing Seminar (/fyws/151)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A course that develops the ability to read and think critically, to employ discussion and writing as a means of exploring and refining ideas, and to express those ideas in effective prose. Individual sections of the course will explore different topics in reading, discussion, and writing. Topics are selected by individual professors and are designed to help students develop transferable skills of analysis and argumentation, applicable to the various disciplines of the liberal arts and sciences. Several papers will be required, at least one of which will involve use of the library and proper documentation. The seminar will emphasize successive stages of the writing process, including prewriting, drafting, and revision, and will provide feedback from classmates and the instructor. Students may not take both FYWS 151 and FYWS 155.

Degree Requirements
F2 (/taxonomy/term/251)
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)

FYWS 155 First-Year Writing Seminar: Daily Themes (/fyws/155)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An alternative to FYWS 151 offered to outstanding first-year writers, by invitation from the Director of College Writing. The course is limited to 12 students who meet as a class once a week and individually with the instructor or in small groups with the Writing Fellow
once a week. Students will turn in 4 one-page themes each week. Some research will be required, and students will use their daily themes as the basis for two longer papers: one at mid term and the other at the end of the semester. Students may not take both FYWS 151 and FYWS 155.

Degree Requirements
F2 (/taxonomy/term/251)
F21 (/taxonomy/term/252)

GREK 101 Elementary Greek (/grek/101)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This series of courses introduces students to the fundamentals of the ancient Greek language. Although the primary goal of the elementary sequence of courses through Greek 201 is to prepare students to use ancient Greek documents in a wide variety of academic contexts, students will develop all four language skills: reading, writing, listening, and speaking.

GREK 102 Elementary Greek (/grek/102)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This series of courses introduces students to the fundamentals of the ancient Greek language. Although the primary goal of the elementary sequence of courses through Greek 201 is to prepare students to use ancient Greek documents in a wide variety of academic contexts, students will develop all four language skills: reading, writing, listening, and speaking.

GREK 201 Intermediate Greek (/grek/201)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4
This course concludes the elementary language sequence and prepares students for more advanced work in the language. During this course, students will make the transition from graded selections in the elementary texts to authentic ancient texts primarily from the fifth and fourth centuries BCE. In addition to developing their ability to comprehend and interpret ancient texts, students will continue to work on their aural-oral proficiency.

**Degree Requirements**
F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)

**Prerequisites**
Elementary Greek (/grek/102)

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**GREK 203 Koine Greek (/grek/203)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course introduces students to koine Greek, the “common” dialect of the post-classical period from ca. 323 BCE to AD 300 and concentrates on the narrative and epistolary texts of the New Testament. Instructors may choose to read in addition some selections from the Greek translation of the Hebrew Scriptures (Septuagint), the Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha, Philo, and Josephus. Its primary aims are to help students improve not only their ability to read ancient Greek texts in the original but also to critically examine them, building upon the skills acquired in the Search and Life programs.

**Degree Requirements**
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)
F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)

**Prerequisites**
Elementary Greek (/grek/102)

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**GREK 265 Topics in Greek Literature (/grek/265)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4
In this course advanced students of ancient Greek will read and analyze texts from major works of literature. It will feature materials organized thematically, generically, by period, or by author. Texts in this course will generally represent significant documents for the study of the cultural and literary history of the Greek society and may also be the subjects of study in other courses offered at Rhodes both by GRS and other disciplines. The course will help students develop greater reading fluency and expand their understanding of interpretative approaches. The course will generally be taught as a four-credit course. Students in special circumstances may take the course for one, two, or three credits with the permission of the instructor. The course may be repeated for credit if the topic differs.

**Degree Requirements**

F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)

**Prerequisites**

Intermediate Greek (/grek/201)

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**GREK 291 Homeric Poetry (/grek/291)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the earliest literary documents in the Greek language, the poems attributed to Homer. Readings will come primarily from the Iliad and Odyssey, but students should expect to do some work with the Hymns and the Hesiodic corpus as well. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context during the Archaic Period of Greek history as well as the issues of composition and transmission. Students will also become familiar with current interpretative approaches to the material.

**Prerequisites**

Topics in Greek Literature (/grek/265)
GREK 292 Greek Lyric Poetry (/grek/292)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the evolution of major types of Greek poetry, including elegy, monodic lyric, and choral lyric. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context of the Archaic Period. Students will also become familiar with current interpretative approaches to the material.

Prerequisites
Topics in Greek Literature (/grek/265)

GREK 293 Greek Comedy (/grek/293)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the work of the Athenian comic playwrights. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context during the 5th and 4th centuries BCE. Students will also become familiar with the current interpretative approaches to the material.

GREK 294 Literature of the 4th Century BCE (/grek/294)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4
This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the work of the Athenian historians, orators, and philosophers who were active in the 4th century BCE. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoiksis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at their home institutions. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context during the 4th century BCE. Students will also become familiar with the current interpretative approaches to the material.

**Prerequisites**
Topics in Greek Literature (/grek/265)

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**GREK 295 Hellenistic Literature (/grek/295)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the evolution of Greek literature during the Hellenistic period, which begins with the conquest of Alexander the Great and the founding of the Museum at Alexandria by Ptolemy I Soter. Students will read and study the works of the major authors of the period: Callimachus, Theocritus, and Apollonius of Rhodes as well as epigrams from other writers including Meleager, Philodemus, and Posidippus. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoiksis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context of the Hellenistic Period. Students will also become familiar with current interpretative approaches to the material.

**Prerequisites**
Topics in Greek Literature (/grek/265)

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**GREK 391 Homeric Poetry (/grek/391)**

**Term:** Fall
Credits: 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the earliest literary documents in the Greek language, the poems attributed to Homer. Readings will come primarily from the Iliad and Odyssey, but students should expect to do some work with the Hymns and the Hesiodic corpus as well. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context during the Archaic Period of Greek history as well as the issues of composition and transmission. Students will also become familiar with current interpretative approaches to the material.

Prerequisites
Topics in Greek Literature (/grek/265)

GREK 392 Greek Lyric Poetry (/grek/392)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the evolution of major types of Greek poetry, including elegy, monodic lyric, and choral lyric. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context of the Archaic Period. Students will also become familiar with current interpretative approaches to the material.

Prerequisites
Topics in Greek Literature (/grek/265)

GREK 393 Greek Comedy (/grek/393)

Term: Fall
Credits: 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the work of the Athenian comic playwrights. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context during the 5th and 4th centuries BCE. Students will also become familiar with the current interpretative approaches to the material.

GREK 394 Literature of the 4th Century BCE (/grek/394)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the work of the Athenian historians, orators, and philosophers who were active in the 4th century BCE. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at their home institutions. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context during the 4th century BCE. Students will also become familiar with the current interpretative approaches to the material.

Prerequisites
Topics in Greek Literature (/grek/265)

GREK 395 Hellenistic Literature (/grek/395)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the evolution of Greek literature during the Hellenistic period, which begins with the conquest of Alexander the Great and the founding of
the Museum at Alexandria by Ptolemy I Soter. Students will read and study the works of the major authors of the period: Callimachus, Theocritus, and Apollonius of Rhodes as well as epigrams from other writers including Meleager, Philodemus, and Posidippus. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context of the Hellenistic Period. Students will also become familiar with current interpretative approaches to the material.

**Prerequisites**
Topics in Greek Literature (/grek/265)

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**GREK 415 Tutorial Assistantship (/grek/415)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 2

Under the direction of the instructor, the tutorial assistant will be responsible for helping plan and conduct the tutorial sessions for elementary students. Assistants will also develop a familiarity with issues concerning second language acquisition and assist in the evaluation of language courses. This course is open only to advanced students and by permission of the instructor.

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**GRST 101 Elementary German (/grst/101)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Fundamentals of the German language: pronunciation, grammar, speaking, reading and writing.

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**GRST 102 Elementary German (/grst/102)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

Fundamentals of the German language: pronunciation, grammar, speaking, reading and writing.

Prerequisites
Elementary German (/grst/101)

GRST 201 Intermediate German (/grst/201)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Continued practice and acquisition of basic German language skills.

Degree Requirements
F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)

Prerequisites
Elementary German (/grst/102)
German in Germany (/grst/205)

GRST 202 Introduction to German Cultural Studies (/grst/202)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Enhanced practice and acquisition of linguistic and cultural skills. Particular attention is placed on reading/viewing of texts from multiple media and on the cultures of the German-speaking countries.

Prerequisites
Intermediate German (/grst/201)

GRST 205 German in Germany (/grst/205)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4
An intensive study of intermediate German in Germany. This course does not count toward the major or the minor.

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**GRST 210 Readings (intermediate level) (/grst/210)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Readings designed to meet individual interests and needs.

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**GRST 220 German Literature, Culture, and Society, 1750–1870 (/grst/220)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

A two-semester survey of the cultural and intellectual history of the German speaking peoples particularly after 1750. The historical periods covered will be presented within the framework of specific topics, such as revolution or national identity. Readings from a variety of areas (literature, philosophy, politics, etc.); films, lectures, reports, and discussions. 220/320 will cover roughly 1750–1870; 221/321 will proceed from 1870–present. German 320–321 is reserved for majors and minors. Students taking these courses toward the major or minor must take one credit of 311 concurrently.

**Degree Requirements**

F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

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**GRST 221 German Literature, Culture, and Society 1871–Present (/grst/221)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4
A two-semester survey of the cultural and intellectual history of the German speaking peoples particularly after 1750. The historical periods covered will be presented within the framework of specific topics, such as revolution or national identity. Readings from a variety of areas (literature, philosophy, politics, etc.); films, lectures, reports, and discussions. 220/320 will cover roughly 1750–1870; 221/321 will proceed from 1870–present. German 320–321 is reserved for majors and minors. Students taking these courses toward the major or minor must take one credit of 311 concurrently.

**Degree Requirements**
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

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**GRST 240 German Cinema (/grst/240)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course, examining important German films since the days of the Weimar Republic, places special emphasis on the historical and social background of each film as well as the aesthetic qualities of the works. It thereby seeks to contribute to a better understanding of recent German history and of films as an artistic medium. Filmmakers to be studied include Friedrich Murnau, Fritz Lang, Leni Riefenstahl, Volker Schlöndorff, Helma Sanders-Brahms, Wim Wenders, Rainer Werner Fassbinder, and Wolfgang Becker. All films are subtitled; the course is taught in English. German 340 is reserved for majors and minors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in German.

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**GRST 242 The Holocaust in Text, Image, and Memory (/grst/242)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Examination of such topics as the origins and expressions of Anti-Semitism in central Europe, the political events and structures of the Holocaust, the reality of ghettos and concentration camps, the impact of technological modernization on the Final Solution, and
resistance to the Nazis. Materials will include non-fictional texts, literature, art, and music. All materials and discussions in English. German 342 is reserved for majors and minors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in German.

**Degree Requirements**

F2 (/taxonomy/term/251)

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**GRST 244 German Fairy Tales (/grst/244)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Emphasis on the Grimms' tales: theoretical approaches to the tales from the late 19th and early 20th centuries as well as later adaptations. All materials and discussions in English. German 344 is reserved for majors and minors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in German.

**Degree Requirements**

F2 (/taxonomy/term/251)

F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

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**GRST 248 Special Topics in German Literature (/grst/248)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Emphasis on a specific author, group of authors, or theme. Course topics may vary, and students may repeat the course with a different topic. All materials and discussions in English. German 348 is reserved for majors and minor, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in German.

**Degree Requirements**

F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

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**GRST 301 Communication Strategies in German (/grst/301)**
Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Advanced training in written and oral German expression.

Prerequisites
Introduction to German Cultural Studies (/grst/202)

GRST 302 Texts and Contexts: Readings in German (/grst/302)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Emphasis on the development of reading skills through a variety of text types.

Prerequisites
Introduction to German Cultural Studies (/grst/202)
Communication Strategies in German (/grst/301)

GRST 305 German in Germany (/grst/305)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4

An intensive study of advanced German in Germany.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

GRST 310 Readings (Advanced Level) (/grst/310)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Readings designed to meet individual interests and needs. May be taken more than once for credit with new topics.
GRST 311 Supplemental Readings (/grst/311)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

This readings course is reserved for majors and minors enrolled in German 320 or 321. It is designed to give students opportunities to read, write, and speak in German in conjunction with the coursework in English. May be repeated once.

GRST 320 German Literature, Culture, and Society, 1750–1870 (/grst/320)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

A two-semester survey of the cultural and intellectual history of the German speaking peoples particularly after 1750. The historical periods covered will be presented within the framework of specific topics, such as revolution or national identity. Readings from a variety of areas (literature, philosophy, politics, etc.); films, lectures, reports, and discussions. 220/320 will cover roughly 1750–1870; 221/321 will proceed from 1870–present. German 320–321 is reserved for majors and minors. Students taking these courses toward the major or minor must take one credit of 311 concurrently.

**Degree Requirements**

F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

**Prerequisites**

Communication Strategies in German (/grst/301)
Texts and Contexts: Readings in German (/grst/302)

GRST 321 German Literature, Culture, and Society, 1871–Present (/grst/321)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4
A two-semester survey of the cultural and intellectual history of the German speaking peoples particularly after 1750. The historical periods covered will be presented within the framework of specific topics, such as revolution or national identity. Readings from a variety of areas (literature, philosophy, politics, etc.); films, lectures, reports, and discussions. 220/320 will cover roughly 1750–1870; 221/321 will proceed from 1870–present. German 320–321 is reserved for majors and minors. Students taking these courses toward the major or minor must take one credit of 311 concurrently.

**Degree Requirements**
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

**Prerequisites**
Communication Strategies in German (/grst/301)
Texts and Contexts: Readings in German (/grst/302)

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**GRST 340 German Cinema (/grst/340)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course, examining important German films since the days of the Weimar Republic, places special emphasis on the historical and social background of each film as well as the aesthetic qualities of the works. It thereby seeks to contribute to a better understanding of recent German history and of films as an artistic medium. Filmmakers to be studied include Friedrich Murnau, Fritz Lang, Leni Riefenstahl, Volker Schlöndorff, Helma Sanders-Brahms, Wim Wenders, Rainer Werner Fassbinder, and Wolfgang Becker. All films are subtitled; the course is taught in English. German 340 is reserved for majors and minors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in German.

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**GRST 342 The Holocaust in Text, Image, and Memory (/grst/342)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4
Examination of such topics as the origins and expressions of Anti-Semitism in central Europe, the political events and structures of the Holocaust, the reality of ghettos and concentration camps, the impact of technological modernization on the Final Solution, and resistance to the Nazis. Materials will include non-fictional texts, literature, art, and music. All materials and discussions in English. German 342 is reserved for majors and minors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in German.

**Degree Requirements**

F2 (/taxonomy/term/251)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**GRST 344 German Fairy Tales (/grst/344)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Emphasis on the Grimms' tales: theoretical approaches to the tales from the late 19th and early 20th centuries as well as later adaptations. All materials and discussions in English. German 344 is reserved for majors and minors, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in German.

**Degree Requirements**

F2 (/taxonomy/term/251)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

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**GRST 348 Special Topics in German Literature (/grst/348)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Emphasis on a specific author, group of authors, or theme. Course topics may vary, and students may repeat the course with a different topic. All materials and discussions in English. German 348 is reserved for majors and minor, who will do substantial portions of the work for the course in German.

**Degree Requirements**
GRST 409 Specialized Topics in German Cultural Studies
(/grst/409)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Intensive study of some aspect or theme of German literature, culture or society in German. May be taken more than once for credit with new topics.

Prerequisites
Communication Strategies in German (/grst/301)
Texts and Contexts: Readings in German (/grst/302)
German in Germany (/grst/305)

GRST 486 Senior Seminar (/grst/486)

Term: Spring

Credits: 2

Independent study designed to give students the opportunity to apply their knowledge of the discipline in a full-length research paper.

GRST 495 Honors Tutorial (/grst/495)

Credits: 4

GRST 496 Honors Tutorial (/grst/496)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
GRRO 150 Language Study (/grro/150)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: Variable

This course allows students to receive credit for studying languages not regularly offered on campus. Information concerning these languages is available from the chair of the department.

GRRO 235 The Other Side of Rome (/grro/235)

Credits: 4

Most Roman history courses focus on political and military leaders—“great men” such as Julius Caesar, Gnaeus Pompeius, Cicero, and Augustus—and their accomplishments. This is owed in part to the limitations of our sources, and in part to our own bias for seeking out individual actors and agents of political change. But this course will have a different focus. We will look at the “other side of Rome”: those who were part of the Roman Empire but not of the ruling elite. These will include slaves, freedpersons, women, the poor, and the provincials at the edges of the Roman world. We will examine the roles that these different groups played in Rome’s history and culture—gladiators, prostitutes, soldiers, authors, wives, and more. And we will consider not only how these marginalized groups were viewed and treated by the Roman elite, but also how these groups viewed traditional Roman society and culture.

Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

GRRO 240 Language Acquisition and Pedagogy (/grro/240)
**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course is a survey of a range of issues related to language acquisition and teaching. Among the areas covered are instructional methodologies and approaches, second language acquisition theories, language skill development, language teaching and learning technology, communicative and cultural competency, and assessment.

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**GRRO 245 Texts and Contexts (/grro/245)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Topics in Greek and Roman literature organized chronologically, thematically, generically, or by geographic region. Topics might include literature of the fourth century BCE, love and gender, the ancient novel, or Alexandrian authors. The course aims to introduce students to the basic methods of reading and writing critically but with an emphasis on the special qualities of ancient texts (production and reception, e.g.). Background in the cultures of Greece and Rome will be offered as necessary to understand the texts in their cultural context. Students may take this course more than once if topics change.

**Degree Requirements**

F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

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**GRRO 250 Serving Gods: Religion in Ancient Greece and Rome (/grro/250)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course will use documents and material artifacts to reconstruct the beliefs and rituals of the traditional religions of Greece and Rome. The approach will focus on particular shared aspects of the sacred among the Greeks and Romans. Topics will include Greco-Roman theology, sacrifice and its interpretation, hero cult, the afterlife, oracles and forms of
prophecy, maintenance of sanctuaries, philosophical religion and emperor worship.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

GRRO 255 Myth in Ancient Greece and Rome (/grro/255)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of the mythoi from ancient Greece and Rome as transmitted in a variety of multiforms in the literary and the plastic arts, including those from the ancient period and modern adaptations. The course aims to familiarize students with both the basic Greek and Roman myths as well as the major schools of myth interpretation. Interpretative traditions to be covered may include those of the myth and ritual school, the psychoanalysts, and the structuralists.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

GRRO 260 Poetry and Performance (/grro/260)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course will examine the relationship between the evolution of poetic genres and the contexts of performance. The approach and range of topics will change from year to year. Examples of topics include Homeric poetry and the role of the oral tradition in the definition and maintenance of communities during the Archaic period; lyric poetry and the function of the persona loquens in the polis; Athenian tragedy and comedy as a reflection of the cultural, economic, and political concerns of Attika and the greater Greek-speaking world; Roman comedy and the interaction between Greek and Roman cultural norms. Students may take this course more than once if topics change.

Degree Requirements
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
GRRO 265 Special Topics in Greek and Roman Studies (/grro/265)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Topics in Greek and Roman Studies vary by semester and instructor availability. Certain topics may meet Foundations requirements as indicated on the semester schedule of class offerings.

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GRRO 270 Ancient Political Economy (/grro/270)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course provides a broad survey of ancient political economy. The ancients played a very important role in the development of this area of inquiry: they not only invented the term, but were also the first to discover some of the most seminal economic concepts of the western tradition, such as the division of labor, marginal utility, and supply and demand. Perhaps more importantly, they were the first to understand how essential these ideas were for promoting the common good. In addition to examining the economic policies and systems of the major city-states and nations of antiquity and the changes they underwent over time, the course will investigate the political economic thought of the Greek and Roman philosophers, such as Xenophon, Plato, Aristotle, and Cicero.

**Degree Requirements**

F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

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GRRO 275 Introduction to Classical Studies (/grro/275)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course introduces students to the study of the ancient world and its documentary and non-literary domains. Within the former domain, topics of study will include the nature of ancient written texts, scholia, lexica, grammars, commentaries, interpretive analyses, bibliographies, manuscript traditions, and modern scholarly resources. With regard to the
non-literary sources of information, students will become familiar with the types of material artifacts used to study the cultures of ancient Greece and Rome and the theoretical approaches to the study. Although students may take this course at any time, majors must take this course before they enroll in GRS 475, which they will normally take in the fall semester of the senior year. Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2014-15.

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**GRRO 280 African Receptions of Greek and Roman Poetry** (/grro/280)

**Credits:** 4

This course will study how artists of the African Diaspora have translated, adapted, and re-envisioned the poetic works from the Greek- and Latin-speaking cultures of antiquity as vehicles to express their individual views, illuminate aspects of their cultures, and comment on the concerns and conflicts within their own communities and between their communities and external forces.

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**Degree Requirements**

F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**GRRO 283 Introduction to Study in Europe, the Mediterranean, and the Near East** (/grro/283)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 1

This course prepares students to participate in Latin 232: Latin in Rome, GRS 305: Travel-Study in Europe, the Mediterranean, and the Near East, the classical track of European Studies, and other opportunities for travel-study, for example, archaeological field schools and trips to museum collections. This course generally focuses on one country or region (e.g. Egypt, Greece, Italy, or Turkey) each time it is offered. Weekly meetings will cover introductory material on a variety of topics that will prepare students for their travel-study.
experience. Students will be expected to complete a number of relevant readings, participate in discussions, and attend lectures and other cultural activities.

GRRO 285 Classical Myth and Its Reception in Modern Film (/grro/285)

Credits: 4

This course focuses on the close reading of mythological texts from ancient Greece and Rome, with particular attention to their specific literary qualities and linguistic art. The course also employs reception studies as a means of literary interpretation. How do modern films understand and make use of our mythological inheritance, both explicitly and implicitly, in whole or in part? Students will emerge from the course as critical, sensitive readers and viewers possessing refined analytical skills and a heightened awareness of the power of language.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of or concurrent enrollment in HUM 101/102, or consent of instructor.

Degree Requirements
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

GRRO 290 The Fall of the Roman Empire (/grro/290)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course will explore the transformation of the Mediterranean world from the late third century to the seventh century C.E. Major themes to be discussed include the fall of the western Roman empire, the barbarian invasions, the Christianization of the Roman empire, the emergence of monasticism and the cult of the saints, and the rise of Islam. Major characters will include, for example, Constantine, Augustine of Hippo, Attila the Hun, Stilicho, Benedict of Nursia, or Muhammad. We will place these characters against a concrete social, geographical and archaeological context.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
GRRO 305 Travel-Study in Europe, the Mediterranean, and the Near East (/grro/305)

**Term:** Summer

**Credits:** 4

This course offers an intensive introduction to the material culture of ancient Mediterranean and Middle Eastern countries. The course generally focuses on one country, e.g., Egypt, Greece, Italy, or Turkey) each time it is offered. Through visits to archaeological sites and museums, the course will cover the evolution of art, architecture, and other aspects of material culture beginning with the period of the earliest human presence and, depending on the region, working through societies of the first millennium CE. The course of travel and study generally lasts four weeks. If possible, students should enroll in at least one of the following courses as preparation for this course: Art 220, 231, 318, 319, 320, History 205 (when appropriate). Students may take this course more than once if the itinerary changes.

GRRO 315 Fieldwork in Material Culture (/grro/315)

**Term:** Summer

**Credits:** 2

This course allows students to receive credit for participating in an off-campus internship or field school under professional supervision in areas that pertain to the discovery, recovery, preservation, and study of artifacts from ancient or medieval European, Mediterranean, and Near Eastern civilizations.

GRRO 361 GIS and Mediterranean Archaeology (/grro/361)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course introduces students to the methods, theories, and practices associated with primary (field or lab) and secondary (library)
research in archaeological survey with an emphasis on the use of information technologies, primarily geographical information systems (GIS).

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**GRRO 474 Introduction to Senior Seminar (/grro/474)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 1

In the spring semesters of their junior years, majors in GRS will prepare for the capstone experience by consulting with members of the faculty to develop topics of inquiry and outline programs of research that will serve as a focus for their work in the discipline both during their senior years and the summers before.

**Prerequisites**

Introduction to Classical Studies (/grro/275)

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**GRRO 475 Senior Seminar (/grro/475)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course represents the capstone experience for all majors in GRS. Although the specific topic of study will vary from year to year depending on the interests and goals of the participants, students will engage in a significant scholarly investigation into some aspect of the ancient world. The students' work must reflect an engagement with primary materials and their familiarity with and ability to use secondary resources. Students are encouraged to select topics that reflect their interests and postgraduate plans and incorporate their work as majors and minors in fields other than GRS. Normally, the project will culminate in a research paper, but other products are possible, such as a creative work. Generally, seniors will present the results of their work in an oral presentation for other students and faculty members at an event scheduled on campus or at a conference for undergraduate research.

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**GRRO 476 Senior Seminar: Dissemination (/grro/476)**
Term: Spring

Credits: 1

In the spring semester of their senior years, majors in GRS will complete their capstone experiences by working with faculty members on transforming their research into formats for public dissemination primarily as presentations for undergraduate conferences and symposia. They will be responsible for developing abstracts, adapting their projects, and presenting their research in public settings such as the Undergraduate Research and Creative Activity Symposium (URCAS) at Rhodes or the Sunoikisis Undergraduate Research Symposium.

GRRO 495 Honors Tutorial (/grro/495)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

These courses are for students working on an honors project as described above. Permission of the advisor is required for enrollment in these courses.

GRRO 496 Honors Tutorial (/grro/496)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

These courses are for students working on an honors project as described above. Permission of the advisor is required for enrollment in these courses.

GRRO 833 From Pericles to Caesar (/grro/833)

Credits: 4

This team-taught cross-disciplinary course traces the history of the Mediterranean world from 5th century Athens to the rise of the Roman Empire. Special attention will be given to ancient biography, historiography, and philosophy. The first half of the course, “Pericles and
Athens”, will include the study of Plutarch and Thucydides’s accounts of the lives of Pericles and Alcibiades as well as Plato’s Apology and Symposium. In the second half of the course, “The Rise of Rome”, works by Aristotle, Plutarch, Caesar, Cicero and Tacitus will be considered. Common sessions will be followed by individual colloquium sessions. Part of the Track One: Ancient Greece and Rome: The Foundations of Western Civilization of the European Studies Program.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

GRRO 834 Ancient Greek and Roman Literature: Greek Lyric Poetry, Tragedy and Comedy, Roman Drama and Love Poetry (/grro/834)

This course consists of two parts. Part I traces the development of Greek poetry from the first personal poems of Archilochus and Sappho to the lyric splendor of the Theban Pindar, then the flowering of drama in fifth-century Athens. Plays of each of the three great classical tragedians, Aeschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides are read, as well as Aristophanes’ comedies that extracted humor from subjects surprisingly similar to those that agonized the audiences of tragedy. Part II traces Roman comedy, including the comic poets Plautus and Terence, and the rise of Roman tragedians like Seneca. Part of the Track One: Ancient Greece and Rome: The Foundations of Western Civilization of the European Studies Program.

Degree Requirements
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
English major, 200-level course (/taxonomy/term/246)

GSST 200 Introduction to Gender and Sexuality Studies (/gsst/200)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An interdisciplinary course designed primarily for first and second year students. This course explores the construction of gendered ideologies from a variety of disciplinary perspectives.

GSST 300 Queer Theory (/gsst/300)
Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to queer theory as an interdisciplinary field of academic study. This course introduces students to key authors, texts, and debates in queer theory. This course is recommended for all GSS students prior to GSS 400, but is open to students in all academic disciplines.

**GSST 400 Feminist Theory (/gsst/400)**

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An interdisciplinary seminar in contemporary feminist and queer thought for advanced students. Students will examine the contributions of feminist scholars in fields including political theory, literary criticism, psychology, anthropology, sociology, and philosophy. Junior or senior standing recommended. Prerequisite: GSST 200 or the permission of the instructor.

**GSST 460 Internship (/gsst/460)**

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1-4

A directed internship in which students integrate their academic study of gender or sexuality issues with practical experience in offcampus organizations, agencies, or businesses. To be eligible, students must have a G.P.A. of 2.5 or higher.

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

**HIST 105 Introductory Seminars in History (/hist/105)**

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

History 105 courses are open to all students. Each section focuses on a specific historical topic and fulfills one of the written communication requirements (F2i) under the Foundations Curriculum as well as the historical forces (F3) requirement. Students may repeat these courses for credit toward the History major and minor if the topic is different; students may count 2 courses at the 100 level toward the major or minor. Possible topics include: "Disease and Epidemics," "British Empire through Film," "History of Human Reproduction," "Terrorism, Torture, and Anti-Colonialism," "The Supreme Course in US History," "The Two Koreas," "Martin Luther King in Historical Context," and "The Mongol World Empire."

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

HIST 165 Topics in History: Summer Study (/hist/165)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4

Introduction to selected periods in history taken during a Maymester or other summer study, either at Rhodes, the Summer Study in London program, or another course outside the traditional academic calendar taught by a Rhodes faculty member. Topics vary with instructor. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Foundation credits vary according to topic.

HIST 205 Selected Topics in History (/hist/205)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Introduction to selected periods in history. Varies with instructor. May be repeated for credit when topics vary.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

HIST 207 Global Environmental History (/hist/207)
Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course is an introduction to the field of environmental history. What can our environment tell us about our past? How have natural resources shaped patterns of human life in different regions of the world? What meanings have people attached to nature and how have those attitudes shaped their cultural and political lives? We will analyze the ecological context of human existence, with the understanding that the environment is an agent and a presence in human history. Because environmental change often transcends national boundaries, this course places important subjects like disease, agriculture, forests, water, industrialization, and conservationism into a global context. This course includes a lab for field excursions.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)
Global/Comparative History (/taxonomy/term/260)
Environmental Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/241)

HIST 209 Natural Disasters (/hist/209)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course explores the histories of several “natural disasters” to discover how humans have understood and responded to environmental events beyond their control. The course begins with a conceptual conversation about the relationship between environment and society within the context of disaster, and then proceeds to explore the stories of several events -- such as hurricanes, earthquakes, floods, and fires. We will also consider how disasters are woven into the historical memories of various societies and used as reference points to understand both the past and the future. Each student will conduct research and make a significant oral presentation as part of the course.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)
Global/Comparative History (/taxonomy/term/260)
Environmental Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/241)
Urban Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/236)

HIST 211 The Ancient Mediterranean (/hist/211)
Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe, Period prior to 1500

This course is an introductory survey of the history of the ancient Mediterranean from ca. 3000 B.C. to ca. A.D. 500 that focuses on the great civilizations of Egypt, Greece, Rome, and the Near East (e.g., Assyria and Persia.) Each civilization had its distinctive character, and yet vigorous cultural exchanges within the area, and beyond, led to the assimilation, adaptation, and sometimes even rejection by one culture of the ideas and practices of another. Thus, the course will track these interactions and examine their consequences for the historical development of Mediterranean civilizations. Also considered will be a rich variety of evidence that includes literary texts, inscribed documents, artifacts, coins, art, and architecture. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

HIST 212 Medieval Europe (/hist/212)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe, Period prior to 1500

Before the Middle Ages, there was no Europe. This course covers the thousand-year period from Late Antiquity to the Renaissance, roughly 400 to 1400 C.E., during which Europe emerged as a region with distinctive political, religious, and cultural traits. In order to understand this transformation, we will examine such topics as the spread of Christianity; the reconfiguration of the Roman empire into a new set of kingdoms; the growth of new religious, social, and political institutions; the evolution of conflicts between church and state, Islam and Christianity, city and countryside; the cycle of economic revival and collapse; the effects of the Black Death and other catastrophes; and the experiences of ordinary people in their daily lives.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

HIST 213 Renaissance and Reformation Europe (/hist/213)
Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe, Period prior to 1500

This course begins by examining the changes, as well as the medieval carry-overs, that brought about the period known as the Renaissance. The effects of impersonal forces such as climate change and epidemics, the impact of the discovery of the Americas, and a new understanding of human capabilities will be considered. The course then turns to a survey of the intellectual movements and of the religious, social, and political characteristics of European history from 1500 (the coming of the Reformation) to 1714 (the height of French power under Louis XIV.) The emphasis will fall upon those changes that prepared society for the transition to what is now considered the “modern” world. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

HIST 214 Modern Europe (/hist/214)

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe

This course acquaints students with the major political, social, economic, and cultural forces that have shaped the European continent as we know it today. While following a chronological perspective and highlighting a familiar set of events--such as the French and Industrial Revolutions, imperialism, communism and fascism, the two world wars, the Cold War, and the development of the European Union--we will focus on a series of themes. We concentrate on the making of the Nation, Class, Gender and Race in the long 19th century, and the often tragic fate of these modern inventions in the 20th century. We trace the sometimes violent, complex, and interesting circumstances of the peoples who constructed these modern Western notions. The successful completion of this course will substantially enrich not only your understanding of Europe in the world today, but some of the central categories and values that underpin how we have come to structure our society and define ourselves.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

HIST 215 Enlightenment and Revolution: Europe, 1714–1815 (/hist/215)
**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe

The eighteenth century was an age of intellectual and political revolutions that destroyed what historians describe as the Old Regime. This course critically assesses the rhetoric, goals and legacy of the century’s key philosophic movement, the Enlightenment. It surveys the development of the Old Regime in the eighteenth century and seeks to interpret the social, economic and intellectual forces that tended to undermine it. Particular emphasis will be placed on the French Revolution, the overthrow of the Old Regime, the Reign of Terror and the rise and fall of the Napoleonic system in Europe.

**Degree Requirements**

F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

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**HIST 216 Industrialism, Nationalism, and Imperialism: Europe, 1815–1914 (/hist/216)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe

This course examines the impact of industrialization on the social, political, and intellectual life of Europe. The combination of nationalist idealism and the realism of state power that produced the unifications of Italy and Germany will be critically examined. The course will also examine the nationalist and imperialist rivalries that drove the European states to the brink of war after the turn of the century. (Course offered in alternate years.)

**Degree Requirements**

F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

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**HIST 217 The Age of Extremes: European Culture and Society in the Twentieth Century (/hist/217)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4
Major Requirement: History of Europe

By focusing on the experiences of ordinary people and significant shifts in their values, we will study how Europe evolved through what one historian has called an “age of extremes” in the twentieth century. Central issues will include the experience and legacies of “total war,” daily life under Nazi rule and in the Communist countries of Eastern Europe, the psychological impact of the Great Depression, and the various ways in which people struggled to redefine themselves as Europe faded from a position of world dominance.

Degree Requirements
F3 (taxonomy/term/253)
F8 (taxonomy/term/258)

HIST 221 Athenian Democracy in Crisis (/hist/221)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe, Period prior to 1500

Athens was one of the most successful and exceptional states in antiquity because it developed and sustained a liberal democracy at a time when monarchies and oligarchies dominated much of the world. As fascinating as it is to trace the developments that contributed to the adoption of democracy at Athens in 511 BCE, an even more fruitful enterprise, especially at a time when our own democracy is becoming increasingly more precarious and fractured, is to study the manifold changes in political, economic, and cultural life during the last third of the 5th century that led the Athenians to take their democracy for granted and adopt undemocratic changes in their constitution. This course will thus concentrate on the tumultuous period from 431 to 399, beginning with the greatest "upheaval" of the age, the Peloponnesian War, which witnessed civil war and political revolution, and ending with the trial and execution of one its greatest citizens, Socrates. This period is particularly rich in primary sources, including Thucydides' magisterial history, law-court speeches, comedies, tragedies, and inscriptions. While this course assumes no prior experience with Greek history, mastering these sources is crucial for success in the course, especially during the running of the "Reacting to the Past" game, The Threshold of Democracy: Athens 403 B.C.

Degree Requirements
F3 (taxonomy/term/253)

HIST 222 Fall of the Roman Republic (/hist/222)
Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirements: History of Europe, Period prior to 1500

Rome's transition from Republic to Empire, when power shifted from the Senate and People to a single emperor, is one of the most well-known periods of Roman history, involving a number of famous characters: Julius Caesar, Cicero, Pompey, Antony, and Augustus. In this course, we will investigate the nature and causes of the fall of the Roman Republic. What was the Republic, and why did it end? How did Rome come to be ruled by emperors? Focusing especially on the last century BC, we will examine Roman politics and society to find answers to a question that has perplexed some of the greatest thinkers of the last two millennia: How does a proud and powerful republic slip into one-man rule? In the process, we will problematize the study of the "fall", considering questions such as the following: Was the Roman Republic really so different from the Empire? What are the continuities between these two eras, and where does the break really occur? In our study of the Republic, how does our knowledge of what happens next – the Empire – enhance and distort our understanding of late republican events?

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

HIST 223 The Fall of the Roman Empire (/hist/223)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course will explore the transformations of the Mediterranean world from the late third century to the seventh century C.E. Major themes to be discussed include the fall of the western Roman empire, the barbarian invasions, the Christianization of the Roman empire, the emergence of monasticism and the cult of the saints, and the rise of Islam. Major characters will include, for example, Constantine, Augustine of Hippo, Attila the Hun, Stilicho, Benedict of Nursia or Muhammad. We will place these characters against a concrete social, geographical and archaeological context.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

HIST 224 British Empire and Its Enemies (/hist/224)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

Major Requirement: Global/Comparative History

This course addresses some of the major developments of the British Empire from the early 1600s to the 1980s. Emphasis is on the changing nature of the empire, its role in Britain’s rise and fall as a world power, the influence of empire on Britain’s political, economic, and cultural development, and the imperial impact on Britain’s colonies and possessions. Attention is also directed at the many enemies that the empire created, both in Britain and in the colonies. The course concludes by examining aspects of post-colonialism in Britain and its former possessions. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Degree Requirements

HIST 225 Modern Britain (/hist/225)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe

This course will introduce students to some of the major historical developments in Britain since 1688. The focus will be on political events, but some attention will also be paid to social, economic, religious, and intellectual developments. Topics to be discussed include: Glorious Revolution of 1688–89; corruption and reform in eighteenth-century politics; origins, nature, and impact of industrialism; evolution of parliament and emergence of the office of prime minister; impact of the French Revolution; reform and radical movements of the nineteenth century; imperialism; the British experience in World Wars One and Two; origins and nature of the welfare state; British society and politics since 1945; and the Americanization of Britain. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Degree Requirements

HIST 226 Musical Paris 1870–1940 (/hist/226)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirements: History of Europe
This course will examine of the relationship between French music and its political, social, and cultural context by focusing on Paris as the center of new artistic developments in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. The course will provide an introduction to French cultural history, including artistic movements during this period, introducing students to musical composers such as Fauré, Debussy, Ravel, Satie, and Stravinsky and how they were situated within the events of their day. Students will develop a vocabulary to describe and discuss musical works in general and of this period specifically. Students will analyze musical works within the context of Parisian life from 1870–1940.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

HIST 229 Imperial Russia (/hist/229)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe
How and why did Russia become the center of the world's largest land empire only to collapse so suddenly in 1917? Beginning with the emergence of Rus and the development of the early Muscovite state, this course delves into the Russian Imperial period, examining the growth of the Russian Empire and highlighting certain topics, including the quest for modernization; the relationship between Russia and the rest of the world (both East and West); the beliefs, traditions, religion, and way of life of the Russian people; the rise of radical movements; and the revolution that brought down the Romanov dynasty. We will focus especially on aspects of Russian culture: literature, painting, and music. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

HIST 231 North American in the Colonial and Revolutionary Eras (/hist/231)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of United States
This course investigates British, French, Spanish, African, and Native American encounters in North America from the Age of Exploration through the early political development of the
United States. Major themes include the tensions between individual and community interests, the origins and development of slavery, the emergence of capitalism, religious diversity, and the American Revolution.

**Degree Requirements**
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

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**HIST 232 The United States in the Nineteenth Century (/hist/232)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Major Requirement: History of United States
This course examines major social, political, economic, and cultural changes in the nineteenth century, including U.S. relations with Native North Americans, antebellum reform, the Civil War, Reconstruction, and industrialization. Major themes may include the rise and decline of sectionalism and transformations in gender and race relations, as well as questions of individualism and community, liberty and order.

**Degree Requirements**
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

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**HIST 233 The United States in the Twentieth Century (/hist/233)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Major Requirement: History of United States
This course investigates major social, political, cultural, and economic changes in the twentieth century, from Progressivism through the end of the Cold War. Major themes may include the effects of world war and economic depression on society, the United States' changing role in the global community, the rise and fall of American liberalism, the Vietnam War as watershed, and the emergence of cultural pluralism.

**Degree Requirements**
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

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**HIST 234 Queer Histories (/hist/234)**
**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Major Requirement: History of the United States

What are “queer histories”? And how does one “queer” history? This course is an introduction to lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer (LGBTQ) history and methods. Focusing on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, we will examine historical constructions of non-normative genders and sexualities, and the evolution of LGBTQ identities and communities. Looking at history from a “queer” perspective—one in which we question conventionally-held knowledge and categories of identity—will reveal how ideas about gender and sexuality change over time, and how they are linked to issues of race, class, nationality, and citizenship. Course topics will include the social and scientific construction of sexual orientation and gender identity, the effects of historical events including World War II and the Civil Rights and feminist movements on LGBTQ people, and the evolution of American and global LGBTQ rights movements from the mid-twentieth century to the early twenty-first century.

**Degree Requirements**

F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Gender and Sexuality Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/238)

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**HIST 239 New York and Its Peoples, Past and Present (/hist/239)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course explores New York City by studying the migrants and immigrants who have settled there since its founding. It explores how migrants and immigrants change New York, how the city changes them, and the significance of ethnic diversity in the city's politics and culture. We will read scholarly writings, examine films and music as primary sources, take field trips to immigrant neighborhoods, and visit museums devoted to migration and immigration. At every opportunity, we will venture outside our classroom to learn about the city through direct observation.

This course is part of the NYC Internship Study Away Fall Semester Program

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**HIST 242 African-American History (/hist/242)**
Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of United States

The experiences of African-American people in the United States can be described as a continuous quest for empowerment; this quest has been affected by myriad factors (e.g., gender roles, class divisions, secular and non-secular ideologies, regionalism) in addition to racism. This course, through the use of secondary and primary material, historical documentaries, and critical analyses, will chart the historically complex journeys of African Americans, from the impact of the African diaspora on colonial America to the Black student sit-ins and the formation of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee in 1960, and beyond.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Africana Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/234)

HIST 243 The Civil Rights Movement (/hist/243)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of United States

This course examines the social, political, and economic climate of the 1940s through the 1960s, and considers how both Blacks and Whites were affected. Specifically, the course will focus on various organizations and the strategies they implemented which resulted in events such as the Brown v. Board of Education case and the Civil Rights Act of 1964. Additionally, the course will analyze the subtle and not-so-subtle reactions to initiatives that allowed African Americans to attain many of the rights and privileges that have become commonplace in today's society. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
Africana Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/234)

HIST 247 The American South (/hist/247)

Term: Fall
Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of United States
This course examines the social, political, and cultural history of the South as a distinct region of the United States. The course will include discussion of the origins of a slave society, the culture of slavery and the Old South, the Civil War and Reconstruction, political and cultural change in the New South, and the Civil Rights Movement.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

HIST 248 History of Memphis (/hist/248)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of the United States
The city of Memphis has significantly shaped the broader experiences of people in the United States. This course provides an introduction to the major issues and themes that have formed the history of the city and its people. Using a variety of sources, the course explores the significant political, social, economic, and cultural changes that have taken place in the region from the 18th century to the present day.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)


Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of United States
As the United States began its rise to the status of superpower in the 20th century, Americans also began to fashion new political ideologies and policies to contend with changes in the expanding nation. Students in this course will examine the origins of modern liberalism in the Progressive Era, its rise and expansion during the New Deal, the challenges of 20th century conservatism, and political debates during World War II and the Cold War. In addition, the course will focus on changing campaign techniques, the importance of voting rights, and increased importance of international relations in American politics. (Course offered in alternate years)
Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

HIST 256 United States Political History, 1960–Present (/hist/256)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of United States

What was the lasting legacy of “The Sixties”? What was the “Reagan Revolution”? How did liberalism, one of the dominant ideologies of the 20th century America, get transformed into the “L” word in current political debates? This course will attempt to answer these and other questions surrounding modern American political history. Along with the emergence of the New Left and the New Right, students will examine the influence of race in political debates, the arguments over the size and scope of American government, and the direction of American politics in the 21st century. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

HIST 260 Topics in Public History (/hist/260)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: Public History Concentration

Students explore various themes, topics, and experiences in the field of Public History in areas such as museum studies, archival studies, historic preservation, oral history, and/or documentary film production. This course may be repeated for credit when the topic is different.

HIST 261 Colonial Latin American (/hist/261)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4
Major Requirement: History of Latin America
This course surveys the history of Latin America in the period before the Revolutions of Independence (before 1810). After studying the Native American (principally Aztec, Inca, Chibcha and Maya) and European (Spanish and Portuguese) civilizations that shaped the formation of colonial Latin American history, the conquest, the institutions and the social history/movements during this historical period will be addressed in a thematic fashion.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Latin American Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/243)

HIST 262 Contemporary Latin America (/hist/262)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Latin America
This course surveys the history of Modern Latin America from the period of Independence (1810-1824) to the present, addressing the economic and social development of the Latin American region. Certain themes, such as religion, poverty, violence and foreign intervention will be covered in depth. Feature films, recent literature and oral history testimony will serve as “tools” for understanding contemporary Latin America.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Latin American Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/243)

HIST 267 Modern Mexico (/hist/267)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Latin America
This course is an introduction to the history of Mexico and we will study that nation’s history from independence (the early 19th century) to the present. The course will move more or less in a chronological fashion with further focus on themes of importance (immigration, for example). (Course offered in alternate years.)
Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
Latin American Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/243)

HIST 271 Africa before 1800 (/hist/271)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major requirement: History of Africa/Middle East; Period Prior to 1800

What is Africa? What does Africa's civilization tell us about global networks and system? How does the history of Africa fit into that of the rest of the world? This course will answer these questions and map the general contours informing the continent's history to 1800. Significant themes include cultural practices, origin of humankind, voluntary and involuntary internal migration and settlement, technology and innovation, religious changes and transformation, farming and food production, diseases and healing, political organization, and slave and “legitimate” trades, among others. The course is structured to encourage active participation, and it will provide you with the research tools to enhance your critical thinking and writing skills.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Africana Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/234)

HIST 272 Africa since 1800 (/hist/272)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major requirement: History of Africa/Middle East

This course introduces students to contemporary Africa's socio-cultural, economic, and political experiences. The course is not designed as a study of individual countries in Africa; it is a theme-based course. Significant themes include European colonialism and African nationalism, internal and external migration and settlement, social identities and cultural changes, technology and innovation, religious transformation, and diseases and healing, among others. In exploring themes and trends that dominate Africa's contemporary storyline, we will learn quite a bit about a variety of countries on the continent. The course is structured
to encourage active participation, and will equip you with research tools that are supposed to enhance your critical thinking and writing skills.

**Degree Requirements**
- F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
- F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
- Africana Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/234)

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**HIST 275 The Making of the Modern Middle East (/hist/275)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Major Requirement: History of Africa/Middle East

This course is an introductory class to the history of the Middle East from Napoleon’s invasion of Egypt in 1798 until the end of World War I. Investigating the history of this period provides the necessary backdrop for understanding the intellectual vibrancy and political turbulence of the Arab world in present day. The main question for consideration is which forces and what sort of transformations shaped the region over the course of the 19th and early 20th centuries. By exploring critical political, social, intellectual, and economic themes such as reforms, colonialism, Arab nationalism, and the impact of Zionism, we will identify the main internal and external forces and processes that shaped the modern Middle East. The course also examines the way historical discourse is formed.

**Degree Requirements**
- F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
- F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**HIST 276 Re-Making the Twentieth-Century Middle East (/hist/276)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Major Requirement: History of Africa/Middle East

This course examines the history of Middle Eastern states and societies from World War I to the present, including the Arab countries as well as Iran, Israel and Turkey. The course surveys the main political, social, economic, and intellectual currents of the 20th-century Middle East and provides a basis for understanding both the domestic and international politics of the region. Topics include imperialism, nationalism, state and class formation, religion,
Orientalism, women, the politics of oil, the Arab–Israeli conflict, the Iranian revolution, the Gulf War and 9/11 and its aftermath.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

HIST 277 Modern Islamic Thought (/hist/277)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Africa/Middle East

This course offers a broad overview of important intellectual movements and orientations in the modern and contemporary Islamic world since the 19th century. It examines the views of Muslim thinkers as they have faced numerous challenges and upheavals that emerged in the modern world. We will place these thinkers in the context of their socio-political settings and analyze their interpretations as they have struggled to preserve, adapt, or redefine Islamic ideas in the face of changed conditions. Some of the intellectual traditions we will investigate include: Islamic modernist thought, progressive Islam, Islamic fundamentalism, jihadist thought, Islamic feminism, and Islam in America.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)
Africa/Middle East (/degree-requirements/africamiddle-east)

HIST 281 East Asia in the Modern World (/hist/281)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Asia

This course presents a survey of the modern experiences of five different Asian nations: China, Japan, Mongolia, Korea, and Vietnam. The emphasis will be on the period from World War II to the present, to examine these different countries’ experiences with nationalism, world war, civil war, revolution, and modernization along with the tenacity of tradition. The course also will examine the relationships among these nations and their significance in the modern world.

Degree Requirements
HIST 282 Traditional China (/hist/282)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History Asia, Period prior to 1500
Beginning with the earliest evidence of human civilization in the region, this course traces the emergence of political states within China and their eventual unification into a single empire, an institution that persisted for millennia. Throughout this process the development of literature, religion, philosophy, and material culture in Chinese society all played a role in shaping the character of China today.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Asian Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/245)

HIST 283 Modern China (/hist/283)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Asia
For millennia the Chinese viewed their emperor as the Son of Heaven and their empire as the center of the world. Following Columbus and the Age of Exploration, however, in the sixteenth-century Europeans began arriving in China in unprecedented numbers, precipitating a crisis in Chinese society. This course examines the dynamics of China’s relationship with the outside world and the subsequent transition that China made from empire to nation. Modernization continued in the twentieth century and with it came social revolution and conflict with the United States, a legacy that continues to inform our relationship with the world’s most populous nation.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Asian Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/245)
HIST 287 Traditional Japan (/hist/287)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Asia

This course presents an examination of Japan’s history and culture from prehistoric times to the mid-nineteenth century. Important themes will include Japan’s creation of a unique culture through both isolation and cultural receptivity, the formation and preservation of enduring values, the structure and transformation of Japanese society, the role of religions in Japanese culture, Japan’s “cult of aesthetics,” and the tensions between civilian and military rule through the rise of the samurai class and the ethics of bushidō (the “way of the warrior”).

Degree Requirements

F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

HIST 288 Japan since 1800 (/hist/288)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Asia

This course is designed to provide the students with a general understanding of Japan’s history since 1800. Topics in this course include general issues in the process of modernization such as industrialization, construction of mass culture, development of science and technology, and modern formation of everyday life. This course also focuses on particular issues in modern Japanese history such as the impact of the West, colonialism and imperialism, (post) war and democracy. Although this course is a general survey, it intends to challenge the constructed images of Japanese history and culture. For this purpose, issues on trans-national and trans-cultural history will be considered throughout the course.

Degree Requirements

F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Asian Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/245)

HIST 293 Ancient and Medieval India (/hist/293)
Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Asia, Period prior to 1500

This course explores India from the era of the Indus civilization through the death of the Mughal Emperor Aurangzeb in 1707 CE. Topics include the Harappa culture, Aryan migrations and emergence of Hinduism, Gangetic culture and rise of the Mauryan and Gupta empires, Islamic invasions and creation of the Delhi sultanate, and the Vijayanagar Empire. The course concludes with a close examination of the rise and fall of the Mughal Empire, one of the world’s greatest empires. Considerable attention will also be devoted to religious, social, and cultural developments, including the evolution of Hinduism, the caste system, Islamic culture in India, religious reform movements, and architecture. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
Asian Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/245)

HIST 294 Modern India (/hist/294)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Asia

This course surveys the history of South Asia following the collapse of the Mughal Empire in the early eighteenth century through the post-colonial period of the late twentieth century. Focus is on political, religious, and socio-economic developments such as the post-Mughal political order; the origins and nature of the British Raj; nationalism and the struggle for independence; religious revival and political identity; partition and its aftermath; and the post-colonial order in India, Pakistan, and Bangladesh. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
Asian Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/245)

HIST 300 The Historian's Craft: Methods and Approaches in the Study of History (/hist/300)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

This course introduces prospective history majors and minors to the experience of how historians perform their craft. Each seminar will address research methods, historical writing, and interpretive analysis. Students will be introduced to historiography, the use of primary sources, and ethical issues in writing history. Course work will culminate in an original research paper. An oral presentation will also be required of all students.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)

HIST 305 Advanced Seminar on Special Topics (/hist/305)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Advanced study of selected periods and topics in history. Varies with instructor. May be repeated for credit when topics vary.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 307 Nature and War (/hist/307)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: Global/Comparative History

This course investigates how wars have shaped the natural environment and how nature has shaped war in the modern era. More than simply a look at the ravages of war on nature, this course considers the complex relationship between humans and the natural world. The various topics we will consider include chemical and biological warfare, repairing embattled landscapes, the growing military-industrial complex, disposing of nuclear waste, and the increasing number of conflicts over natural resources. Students will learn how to critically assess the ecological impact of war, as well as its societal and political repercussions. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 311 The Rise and Fall of Athens (/hist/31)
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe, Period prior to 1500
This course offers a comprehensive survey of the history of Athens from the age of Solon and the birth of democracy in the 6th century BCE to the tumultuous post-Peloponnesian War period (404-399), which saw the collapse of the Athenian empire, tyranny and foreign occupation, and the execution of its greatest citizen, Socrates. Particular attention will be paid to the major political, social, and cultural developments, as we try to understand the factors that contributed to the growth and decline of Athenian civilization. Among the many themes and topics we will examine are: the theory and practice of Athenian democracy; political dissent; imperialism and the Athenian empire; the rhetoric of war; work and leisure; the position of slaves, foreigners, and women in Athenian society; classical art and architecture; and tragedy as a “civic discourse.” (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 312 The Fall of the Roman Republic (/hist/312)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe, Period prior to 1500
Rome’s transition from Republic to Empire, when power shifted from the Senate and People to a single emperor, is one of the most wellknown periods of Roman history, involving a number of famous characters: Julius Caesar, Cicero, Pompey, and Augustus. In this course, we will investigate the nature and causes of the fall of the Roman Republic. What was the Republic, and why did it end? How did Rome come to be ruled by emperors? Focusing especially on the last century BC, we will examine Roman politics and society to find answers to a question that has perplexed some of the greatest thinkers of the last two millennia: How does a proud and powerful republic fall into one-man rule? In the process, we will problematize the study of the “fall,” considering questions such as the following: Was the Roman Republic really so different from the Empire? What are the continuities between these two eras, and where does the break really occur? (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 313 The Roman Empire and Late Antiquity (/hist/313)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe, Period prior to 1500
This course studies the end of the Ancient World and the emergence of the Middle Ages. We start with the Roman Empire at the peak of its power and proceed to study its dramatic crisis, transformation and eventual fall. The barbarian invasions, the diffusion of Christianity, the establishment of a powerful Catholic church, the emergence of new artistic traditions, and the rise of Islam are some of the themes covered in this wide-ranging survey. Students will have the opportunity to meet and understand characters such as Constantine, Attila the Hun, Augustine of Hippo, Justinian and Muhammad. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 320 Modern Jewish Thought (/hist/320)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

History of Europe
Beginning with the heretic Spinoza, we’ll examine the giants of Jewish thought—religious reformers, philosophers, writers, and theologians wrestling with the challenges of modernity. Topics will include: the essence of Judaism; the nature of law; religion and the state; Jewish understandings of God and of evil; the status of women and non-Jews; and the legacy of the Holocaust. We’ll discuss the Jewish Enlightenment; Reform, Orthodox, Conservative and other Jewish denominations; Zionism and Israel; Jewish existentialism and the meaning of life; Jewish philosophical and theological responses to the Holocaust; and Jewish feminism.

Pre-requisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 321 History of Existentialism (/hist/321)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe
An examination of prominent existentialists from the 19th and 20th Centuries. Issues include the idea that human beings’ deepest desire is for meaning in their lives, and that the primary issue in human life is whether and how we own up to this. Same as PHIL 360.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status
Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)
History of Europe (/taxonomy/term/261)

HIST 327 Germany at War (/hist/327)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe
This course explores the ways in which war has shaped modern Germany. Students examine the wars of German unification in the nineteenth century, the two world worlds in the twentieth century, and the hostilities between East and West Germany during the Cold War. Our concern is not with tactics, battle history, or the deeds of great generals. Rather we consider the strains that war caused in Germany society, including the tensions between democracy and authoritarianism, the pressures of industrial might and socialist unrest, and conflicting notions of class, race, and citizenship. Students will become acquainted with how war serves as a lever of change in the making of a modern state. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 342 Slavery in the United States (/hist/342)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of United States
The purpose of this course is to attain a fundamental knowledge of one of the most complex and controversial experiences in United States history. This course will examine various social, economic, and political factors in an attempt to explain why slavery developed as it did. Also, because slavery remained in the United States over such a long period (approximately 240 years), we will discuss how it changed over time. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 345 Civil Rights in Memphis (/hist/345)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

Major requirement: History of the United States
This seminar will examine the origin, growth and development of the civil rights movement in Memphis. Using, music, documentaries, oral histories and secondary sources, students will consider the various political, social, cultural and economic dynamics that led to the creation of a movement in the Bluff City. Additionally, the course will focus on various organizations and individuals, and will seek to analyze the strategies they implemented in the pursuit of greater freedom. Students will also assess reactions to the movement in Memphis, and the complex legacy citizens of the city continue to contend with.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing

HIST 351 United States Constitutional History to 1865 (/hist/351)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of United States
This course examines American constitutionalism from the colonial era through the Civil War. Topics include British constitutionalism, American revolutionary ideology, the Constitutional Convention, the early nineteenth-century Supreme Court’s exercise of judicial review, and the new republic’s attempts to deal with such issues as federalism, the separation of powers, the government’s role in an expanding economy, and the fate of slavery in new territories. In contrast to a constitutional law course, this class is more concerned with how American constitutionalism both shaped and responded to larger political and social developments, and less concerned with the evolution of constitutional doctrine in and of itself. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 352 United States Constitutional History since 1865 (/hist/352)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of United States
This course examines American constitutionalism from the Reconstruction period to the present. In particular, the course focuses on the Supreme Court’s interpretation of the constitutional issues surrounding Reconstruction and civil rights, industrialization and
economic expansion, the rise of national regulatory power, and the expansion of individual rights. In contrast to a constitutional law course, this class is more concerned with how American constitutionalism both shaped and responded to larger political and social developments, and less concerned with the evolution of constitutional doctrine in and of itself. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 360 Public History/Internship (/hist/360)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Major Requirement: Public History Concentration

This course focuses on both the theory and practice of public history. The “theory” portion is covered in class sessions, while the “practice” occurs through an internship at a local archive, museum, or preservation agency. By the end of the semester, students should have a general understanding of how public historians practice their craft. To enroll, students must be approved in advance by the instructor and the Office of Career Services.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

HIST 363 History of U.S.-Latin American Relations (/hist/363)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Major Requirement: History of Latin America

This course provides an examination of the history of United States – Latin American relations, beginning with tensions created by the Latin American Wars for Independence (1810–1824). U.S. priorities, dating from the Monroe Doctrine of 1823, are studied in light of specific policies and actions taken by the U.S. in the region. Specifically, the Mexican-American War, the Spanish-American War, the Good Neighbor and The Alliance for Progress will be examined in depth.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

**Degree Requirements**
Latin American Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/243)

HIST 364 History of Religion in Latin American (/hist/364)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Latin America
This course examines the history of religion and religious tradition in Latin America, beginning with an analysis of pre-Columbian religious history and study of the imposition of Christianity with the arrival of the Spaniards and Portuguese. Syncretic identity, politics and religion and the recent growth of evangelical Protestantism in Latin America will be some of the major themes addressed. (Course offered every third year.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

Degree Requirements
Latin American Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/243)

HIST 365 Infinite Border: The United States and Mexico in Historic Perspective (/hist/365)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: Global/Comparative History
This course is designed as an introduction to historical awareness, historical thinking, and historical methodology. Our objective is to understand how the history of the Border (the border separating the United States and Mexico) has shaped political, economic, historic and cultural realities, for centuries, at a place that’s neither fixed nor clear. Students will study primary documents, read essays/literary accounts, and view films to arrive at a more complete understanding of the history, tragedy and possibility of the border.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

Degree Requirements
Global/Comparative History (/taxonomy/term/260)
Latin American Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/243)
HIST 375 Islamic History and Civilization (hist/375)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Africa/Middle East, Period prior to 1500
This course is a thematic introduction to many of the events, figures, texts and ideas that have been central to Islamic thought and identity over the centuries. While we will study many major historical events, particularly in the early centuries of the Islamic era, the course is not intended as a comprehensive historical survey; instead, we will focus on some of the pivotal moments that have been most meaningful in the eyes of later generations of Muslims. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing

Degree Requirements
F1 (taxonomy/term/247)

HIST 385 Nomads of Inner Asia (hist/385)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major requirement: History of Asia, Period prior to 1500
This course examines the history of the pastoral nomadic peoples who have inhabited the Eurasian steppe region since early times, with particular attention paid to the creation of nomadic empires and their relations with sedentary neighbors in China, Europe, and the Middle East. The course will focus on the histories of the Scythians, Xiongnu, Huns, Turks, and Mongols.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

Degree Requirements
Asian Studies Elective (taxonomy/term/245)

HIST 389 The Vietnam War (hist/389)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
Major requirement: Global/Comparative History
The Vietnam War remains a challenging subject. The profound impact that it had on the major combatant nations (Vietnam and the United States) continued to be felt long after the war had concluded. This course examine the Vietnam War through many lenses – social, cultural, and political – in an effort to gain a holistic understanding of this important and defining historical experience. We will approach the subject from multiple perspectives: not only those of the major combatants but also those of other important “players” such as the People’s Republic of China, the Soviet Union, and the neighboring nations of Southeast Asia. In addition to a consideration of the war itself we will examine the causes of the conflict (including a discussion of French colonization, Japanese occupation, rising nationalism in Southeast Asia, and conflicting notions of Vietnamese nationalism), the war’s role in global politics and the Cold War, and its longterm consequences.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing

Degree Requirements
Asian Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/245)

HIST 391 Gandhi (/hist/391)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Asia
This course explores the life and thought of Mohandas Gandhi. It traces his transformation from an insecure Hindu aping British culture to a self-confident Indian leading a nationalist revolt that captivated the world. This transformation is used to examine larger currents in Indian history, such as the nature of cultural imperialism, the emergence of Hindu nationalism, and the story of India’s independence movement. Attention is also directed at Gandhi’s views on Hindu–Muslim relations, the emergence of Pakistan, and plight of the so-called Untouchables. The origins, nature, and problems of his theory of non-violent resistance are also explored. The course concludes with a brief examination of what happened to Gandhi’s ideas after Indian independence. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

Degree Requirements
Asian Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/245)

HIST 395 The Imperial Idea (/hist/395)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

Major Requirement: Global/Comparative History
The past two decades have witnessed an explosion of scholarly interest in European imperialism as a cultural and intellectual phenomenon. This course examines some of main currents of this trend, focusing on the modern period and the British empire, which has drawn the lion’s share of attention. The course will begin by examining how leading intellectuals in Europe and its colonies engaged the idea of empire; the authors we will read may include John Locke, J. G. Herder, Edmund Burke, J. S. Mill, George Orwell, and Frantz Fanon. After this, the course will turn to critical studies of empire emanating from those engaged in literary discourse theory and postcolonial studies. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 405 Advanced Seminars on Special Topics (/hist/405)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Advanced research seminars in selected topics in history. Varies with instructor. May be repeated for credit when topics vary.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 421 Representing Racism in French Literature and Culture: The Jewish Question (/hist/421)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course will explore the rich history of Jewish representations within and contributions to French literature and culture. The class will consider how French Jews served as incubators of cultural modernity. France was the first country in Europe to Emancipate Jews from their ghettos, offering Jews civil rights and civic equality. But at the same time, France was a crucible for the development of modern anti-Semitism. Jews appear as characters in novels, hosts of intellectual salons, as actors on the French stage, as icons of financial capitalism, as examples of the limits and possibilities of immigration, integration and even assimilation, as authors and intellectuals, as quintessentially French and Other to France. We will navigate these tensions through literature, art, film, and in their diverse historical contexts.
Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing

Degree Requirements
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

HIST 427 The Great War (/hist/427)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: Global/Comparative History
This course explores the comprehensive impact of the First World War from a global perspective. We will examine how aspects of the international system led to the outbreak of war in August 1914, the experience of war around the world, interactions between civilians and soldiers, the tensions between minorities and authorities, atrocities and genocide, and the attempt to establish a lasting peace in 1919. Central to the course will be the ways in which the Great War shaped the twentieth century. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore status

HIST 428 Fascist Europe, 1918–1945 (/hist/428)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Europe
This seminar investigates one of the most tumultuous eras in European history by exploring the political and cultural development known as “fascism.” Radicalized by World War and Depression, adherents of this new political philosophy gained control of several European countries and transformed them from liberal democracies to totalitarian states. Concentrating on culture and society, we will explore why and how such groups came to power in countries including Italy and Germany, what fascists believed, the elements of their programs, and the legacies they left behind. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)
HIST 429 Europe since 1945 (/hist/429)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

**Major Requirement:** History of Europe

This course examines various aspects of European culture, politics, and society since World War II. In particular, we investigate the legacies of war and Holocaust; the creation and collapse of Cold War era communism; Europe’s relations with the rest of the world through decolonization, immigration, and globalization; and multiple challenges to Western value systems. Students are expected to read numerous works of historical scholarship, write a substantial analytical essay, participate actively in class discussion, and give oral presentations in class. (Course offered in alternate years.)

**Prerequisite:** Sophomore Status

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HIST 434 The Early Republic of the United States, 1789-1846 (/hist/434)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

**Major Requirement:** History of United States

This seminar examines the political, social, and cultural history of the United States from the adoption of the Constitution in 1789 through 1846. Particular attention is given to the constitution-making the politics, religious revivalism and social reform, the formation of an American culture, the rise of northern capitalism, and the rise of sectionalism. (Course offered in alternate years.)

**Prerequisite:** Sophomore Status

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HIST 435 The American Civil War and Reconstruction Era, 1846-1877 (/hist/435)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

**Major Requirement:** History of United States

This seminar will investigate the political, social, and constitutional developments
surrounding the American Civil War. Topics include the development of antebellum society in the North and South, the rise of sectional political tensions, the social impact of the war on black and white Americans, and post-war attempts to reconstruct the social, political, and constitutional order. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

**HIST 436 The Origins of Modern America, 1877–1918 (/hist/436)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Major Requirement: History of United States

This seminar deals with the social, economic, political, and constitutional development of the United States from the Reconstruction Era through the end of World War I. Topics include the rise of a corporate capitalist economic order, the creation of a post-Reconstruction southern identity, tensions between black and white Americans, the United States’ involvement in Europe’s Great War, and the rise of the national regulatory state. (Course offered every third year.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

**HIST 439 Recent History of the United States (/hist/439)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Major Requirement: History of United States

This seminar examines the evolution of American society since 1945. Special attention is given to the Cold War, political developments, and the cultural transformation of the 1960s and 1970s, and the resurgence of conservatism. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

**HIST 447 African American Activism (/hist/447)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4
Major Requirement: History of United States
This course is a survey of African American activism in the United States from 1830 to the middle of the twentieth century. During the semester, we will cover a range of issues and topics, many of which will challenge traditional notions of what constitutes “activism”. The course is primarily structured chronologically, which means that we will cover several dominant themes of African American history, such as resistance to slavery, life in the Jim Crow South, racial violence, black institution building, cultural responses to oppression, and the beginning years of the civil rights movement. Throughout the course, we will use primary documents, books, oral histories, music and websites to further illumine the themes, people and events that make up the content of the course. In our explorations, it is important to remember at least two points: first, that there has always been a movement for black self-determination, participation and recognition in American society, in short, a civil rights movement; and second, that the record of African American sources must be read with this in mind. (Course offered in alternate years.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

Degree Requirements
Africana Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/234)

HIST 449 Collecting Memphis Histories (/hist/449)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of the United States
Memphis is one of the most fascinating cities in the United States, with a rich and complex history that has not yet been fully explored. In this class, students have an opportunity to help tell that story by conducting oral histories with community members and using them as the foundation for an extended research paper. Additionally, students will gain a more general familiarity with the oral history process. How and why do historians conduct them? What makes them good or bad? How can we effectively use oral histories in our scholarship? By examining these questions (and others) in a Memphis-specific context, students will both enrich their understanding of the historian’s process and significantly add to the historical record of Rhodes’ home city.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing

HIST 456 Cold War America (/hist/456)

Term: Spring
Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of United States
This course surveys the United States’ involvement in the Cold War and how conflict with the Soviet Union shaped postwar international affairs, domestic politics, and American culture society. Students will learn about the rise of the Soviet-American global rivalry and how this competition played itself out in different theatres. Readings will cover the growth of tensions over issues like the Truman Doctrine or Communist control of Vietnam, as well as Cold War nuclear politics. Further, the course will examine Cold War culture in the United States and discuss issues of consensus and dissent in American society. (Course offered every third year.)
Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 457 The History of HIV/AIDS (/hist/457)

Term: Spring
Credits: 4

HIV (Human Immunodeficiency Virus) has drastically changed the landscape of public health, medical science, and human sexuality and community since the virus was first identified in 1984. What came before this moment of scientific discovery, and what followed it? This course explores the history of HIV and the illness it causes, AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), from its probable origins in the Belgian Congo to its contemporary impact in the United States and around the globe. In addition to histories of HIV/AIDS, students will examine primary sources by public health and science professionals, safe sex advocates, HIV/AIDS activists, politicians, queer theorists, artists, and writers that demonstrate that HIV/AIDS has a history and is connected in myriad complex ways to issues including colonialism, globalization, sex work, LGBTQ identities, racism, religion, healthcare access, and economic inequality. Assigned readings will address HIV/AIDS around the world, but the final outcome will be for students to write an original work of historical research focused on Memphis or the U.S. South.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
Gender and Sexuality Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/238)

HIST 461 Internship (/hist/461)
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 2

Directed internship in law, business, government, or the non-profit sector. To enroll, students must be approved in advance by the instructor and the Office of Career Services. (Does not fulfill the requirements of the major or minor. Taken pass-fail only.)

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

HIST 463 Public History Practicum at the National Civil Rights Museum (/hist/463)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of United States

This course offers students an opportunity to learn the key issues and questions in public history through a hands-on experience at the National Civil Rights Museum. Collaborating with the staff of this internationally-recognized African American history museum, students will gain experience in the theory and practice of public history through a blend of classroom-based discussions and on-site projects.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

Degree Requirements

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)
Africana Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/234)

HIST 475 Colonial Encounters in North Africa (/hist/475)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Africa/Middle East
The history of modern North Africa, or the Maghrib, has been deeply marked by the experience of colonization. To understand the contemporary Maghrib, one has to study its colonial past and its lasting impact on post-independence states and societies. We will approach the colonial experience of the Maghrib as a colonial encounter between colonizers and colonized. We will critically examine these clear-cut categories and we will seek to identify the processes
by which these categories were mutually shaped in intimate engagement and opposition. Through engagement with different themes relating to the colonial experience of the Maghrib and its aftermath, the course will take us from the beginning of the 19th Century to the late 20th Century.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

Prerequisites
The Historian's Craft: Methods and Approaches in the Study of History (/hist/300)

HIST 481 Cold War in East Asia (/hist/481)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Major Requirement: History of Asia

By reexamining the history and politics of the Cold War in East Asia, this course aims to broaden our understanding of post WW II and contemporary East Asian society and culture. Instead of following the conventional interpretation of the Cold War as ideological and political conflicts between the United States and the Soviet Union, this course focuses on how major historical changes in East Asia – Japan's surrender in 1945, Mao's Communist China, two “hot wars” (the Korean War and the Vietnamese War) – shaped ideology oriented socio-cultural spaces and regulated everyday life in East Asia. Another task of this course is to relate the history of the Cold War to contemporary issues in East Asia such as the rise of China, nuclear crisis in North Korea and post- Cold War East Asian regional community.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

Degree Requirements
Asian Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/245)

HIST 485 Senior Seminar (/hist/485)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

The senior seminar is an examination of important themes and issues in the study and writing of history, as seen through selected representative works drawn from diverse fields of historical investigation. Emphasis will be on reading and discussion, with both written analyses and oral presentations required. (Open only to senior history majors.)
HIST 490 Directed Research (/hist/490)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Under the direct supervision of a faculty member, a student may pursue a research project of his/her own design. The student must produce a substantive research paper in which he/she engages substantially with primary sources. The paper should result in either a conference presentation or submission for publication. This course can substitute for one of the 400-level courses required for the major, but may not be repeated for credit. Must be arranged between a faculty member and a student. Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing

Prerequisites
The Historian's Craft: Methods and Approaches in the Study of History (/hist/300)

HIST 495 Honors Research (/hist/495)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Must have departmental approval before undertaking Honors Research. (Does not fulfill the requirements of the major or minor.)

Prerequisites
The Historian's Craft: Methods and Approaches in the Study of History (/hist/300)

HIST 496 Honors Research (/hist/496)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Must have departmental approval before undertaking Honors Research. (Does not fulfill the requirements of the major or minor.)

Prerequisites
The Historian's Craft: Methods and Approaches in the Study of History (/hist/300)
HIST 497 History Mentoring Practicum (/hist/497)

Term: Fall

Credits: 2

This practicum experience allows advanced history majors to provide mentoring in historical methodology, discipline-specific modes of historical writing, and community building activities to students History 105, the department’s introductory topics seminars which enroll first and second year students. Mentors will hold office hours in order to provide 105 students with feedback and assistance in conceptualizing, researching, and writing historical essays which conform to the department’s specific expectations about historical scholarship. At the end of the semester, Mentors will write a paper reflecting on their experience and providing advice for future Mentors.

Prerequisites
The Historian's Craft: Methods and Approaches in the Study of History (/hist/300)

HIST 498 Research Assistantship in History (/hist/498)

Term: Fall

Credits: 2

History research assistants assist faculty members in a variety of ways including conducting bibliographical and archival research, copy editing, acquiring copyright permissions, conducting oral histories, and other tasks related to the production of faculty publications. Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing

Prerequisites
The Historian's Craft: Methods and Approaches in the Study of History (/hist/300)

HIST 830 War and Society in Classical Greece and Rome (/hist/830)

Credits: 4

Major Requirements: 200-level equivalent, History of Europe

This course explores war and society from the Greek Archaic Age in the 8th century BCE to the ‘Crisis’ of the Roman Empire in the 3rd century CE. We shall be looking at changes in the groups who fight wars, and the ways these relate to larger social, economic, and political
movements, as well as how war was thought about by participants and non-combatants, and shifts in these attitudes over time. Archaeology is very relevant; the most important evidence, however, is provided by reading literary texts: ranging from the very familiar, such as Homer, Thucydides and Plato, to introductions to the fascinating but lesser known, such as Aeneas Tacitus and Frontinus. Artistic evidence, both public and private, will also be central to this course. Part of the Track One: Ancient Greece and Rome: The Foundations of Western Civilization of the European Studies Program.

HIST 834 History and Religion in Medieval Europe (/hist/834)

Credits: 4

Major Requirements: 200-level equivalent, History of Europe

This course covers the history of Europe during the Middle Ages, roughly from 500-1500 CE. It is also intended to introduce students to the rise of Christianity as a world religion within the Roman Empire, leading to its eventual domination in Western Europe, and to its interaction with medieval Judaism and emerging Islam. The course combines the study of religion with that of history, precisely because one of the features of the Middle Ages was the centrality of religion to politics, society, and culture. Common sessions will be followed by individual colloquia. Part of the Track Two: Western Europe in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance of the European Studies Program.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

HIST 842 Post World War II European History (/hist/842)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course is a part of the Contemporary Europe Option of the European Studies Semester Abroad.

A survey of European intellectual, political, and cultural history since WW II, including the rise and fall of the Cold War division of Europe, reconstruction, elaboration of welfare states, national politics, and integration under the European Union and its predecessors. The course begins with the origins and aftermath of WW II, which divided the European Continent and continues with a study of the rise and fall of the Cold War. Students will examine materialism, postmaterialism, postmodernism, and nationalism to understand how these ideological currents relate to economic, social and political shifts in Europe.
HIST 844 European Life in the Late Middle Ages and Renaissance (/hist/844)

Credits: 2

This tutorial will examine various aspects of life in the late Middle Ages and Renaissance. Each year will offer a special topic relevant to the period. This course will be taught in the format of an Oxford tutorial with smaller groups of students meeting each week to discuss assigned readings and present short papers. This course does not count towards credits for the History major. Part of the Track Two: Western Europe in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance of the European Studies Program.

HUM 101 The Search for Values in the Light of Western History and Religion (/hum/101)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

The Search for Values in the Light of Western History and Religion is an interdisciplinary study of the ideas, beliefs, and cultural developments that have formed Western culture. The first two courses of the sequence are taken in the fall (Humanities 101) and spring (Humanities 102) semesters of the first year. In these courses, students examine original documents in translation from the history and literature of the Israelites, the Greeks, the Romans, and the early Christians. Selected texts from the Hebrew Bible are read and discussed in conjunction with the ideas and themes of Mesopotamian and Greek culture. Students study the Gospels and selected letters from the New Testament in conjunction with Hellenistic and Roman history, life, and thought.

In the third semester of the sequence, students trace the roles of biblical and classical heritages in the shaping of the values, character, and institutions of Western culture and its understanding of self and world.

To this end, they read and discuss selections from the works of philosophers, theologians, political theorists, scientists, and literary artists from the Renaissance to the present. Courses in the second year are organized by discipline or other theme. Choices include biology, classical studies, history, literature, music, philosophy, politics, religious studies, and theatre.

Degree Requirements
HUM 102 The Search for Values in the Light of Western History and Religion (/hum/102)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

The Search for Values in the Light of Western History and Religion is an interdisciplinary study of the ideas, beliefs, and cultural developments that have formed Western culture. The first two courses of the sequence are taken in the fall (Humanities 101) and spring (Humanities 102) semesters of the first year. In these courses, students examine original documents in translation from the history and literature of the Israelites, the Greeks, the Romans, and the early Christians. Selected texts from the Hebrew Bible are read and discussed in conjunction with the ideas and themes of Mesopotamian and Greek culture. Students study the Gospels and selected letters from the New Testament in conjunction with Hellenistic and Roman history, life, and thought.

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**Degree Requirements**

F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

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HUM 201 The Search for Values in the Light of Western History and Religion (/hum/201)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

The Search for Values in the Light of Western History and Religion is an interdisciplinary study of the ideas, beliefs, and cultural developments that have formed Western culture. The first two courses of the sequence are taken in the fall (Humanities 101) and spring (Humanities 102) semesters of the first year. In these courses, students examine original documents in
translation from the history and literature of the Israelites, the Greeks, the Romans, and the early Christians. Selected texts from the Hebrew Bible are read and discussed in conjunction with the ideas and themes of Mesopotamian and Greek culture. Students study the Gospels and selected letters from the New Testament in conjunction with Hellenistic and Roman history, life, and thought.

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**Degree Requirements**

F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

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**INTD 165 Introduction to Comtemplative Practice (/intd/165)**

**Credits:** 2

In this course, we will explore techniques for the cultivation of mindfulness and compassion. Students in this class will practice these skills throughout the semester and will learn about their philosophical and physiological aspects. We will consider the roles of compassion and mindfulness in relationship to ourselves, to others, and to the Rhodes, Memphis, and global communities. (2 credits, pass/fail)

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**INTD 225 Geographic Information Systems (GIS) (/intd/225)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course introduces students to Geographic Information Systems (GIS) through the analysis of spatial data. Students use deductive reasoning and logic to interpret data, draw conclusions based on numerical and spatial data, learn spatial statistics, and examine the different ways to represent data. Students also learn to construct, run and apply spatial models. An emphasis is made on the application of GIS to real-world situations.

**Degree Requirements**
INTD 240 Public Speaking (/intd/240)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course provides students with frequent opportunities to practice oral communication skills. Students study the fundamentals of healthy and efficient voice production, as well as the use of the voice and body as instruments of expression and persuasion.

INTD 322 Geographic Information Systems Research Seminar (/intd/322)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–3

This course is designed for students who have already been introduced to the analytical tools of GIS. Students will undertake a research project under the supervision of one of the faculty teaching this course. The research project will culminate in a paper and presentation. The seminar will meet in an ongoing basis to exchange ideas, report on progress, and share potential sources of information.

INTD 331 Theory and Practice of Scholarship Grant Writing (/intd/331)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 1

This course is a workshop designed to assist students in the theoretical and practical aspects of writing successful grants for postgraduate scholarships and other competitive opportunities. Students learn about the various options available, read scholarly literature on grant writing, develop strategies for writing proposals and give and receive criticism on
proposals and projects. By the conclusion of the course, students are prepared to compete for national postgraduate scholarships.

INTD 460 Interdisciplinary Internship (Health Profession Section) (/intd/460)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 3-4

The Internship Program is designed to introduce students to practical applications of their academic work. Students may work off campus under professional supervision in fields related to the health professions. Students will be required to integrate academic and work experiences in a written report due at the end of the internship. No more than 4 credits per semester for no more than two semesters; at least three hours involvement per week per credit. Pass/Fail credit only. Prerequisites: Permission of the internship program director and instructor of the Health Profession section).

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

INTD 461 Interdisciplinary Internship (Health Profession Section) (/intd/461)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1-2

Similar to Interdisciplinary Internship (Health Profession Section) 460, but does not require a written report and does not fulfill an F11 degree requirement. Prerequisites: Permission of the internship program director and instructor of the Health Profession section).

INTD 485 Interdisciplinary Senior Seminar (/intd/485)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
This course is intended for the student who is pursuing an interdisciplinary, self-designed major. In the event that the student is unable to unify the senior seminar experiences of the departments involved in the major or to take each of the department’s senior seminars, the Interdisciplinary Senior Seminar will be utilized to serve as the culminating experience for the major. It is intended to be an experience that will show both a breadth and a depth of knowledge in the integration of the departments, requiring both written and oral work.

INTD 486 Interdisciplinary Senior Seminar (/intd/486)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course is intended for the student who is pursuing an interdisciplinary, self-designed major. In the event that the student is unable to unify the senior seminar experiences of the departments involved in the major or to take each of the department’s senior seminars, the Interdisciplinary Senior Seminar will be utilized to serve as the culminating experience for the major. It is intended to be an experience that will show both a breadth and a depth of knowledge in the integration of the departments, requiring both written and oral work.

INTS 110 Introduction to International Relations (/ints/110)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A survey of contemporary international politics. Major topics covered in this course include international political geography, the evolution of the international system, the nation-state, modern diplomacy, international political economy, international law and organization, the East-West conflict, and North-South issues.

Degree Requirements

F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

INTS 120 Introduction to Comparative Politics (/ints/120)
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to the principal theories, analytical approaches, and methods relating to the study of comparative politics. Concrete country and case studies are used to highlight the relationship between the tools of comparative politics and real world political events and processes.

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

INTS 133 Model United Nations (/ints/133)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1

Simulation of United Nations bodies (General Assembly, Security Council, Economic and Social Council, etc.) in a controlled class environment where debate and procedure are emphasized. Students engage in topical research on political, economic, and social issues of assigned countries and formulate position papers and resolutions for debate in the simulation. The course meets one evening per week for eight weeks. It may be repeated for credit up to a maximum of four (4) credits.

INTS 190 International Politics since 1945 (/ints/190)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Survey of significant events and trends in the international system since 1945. Topics include the origins, evolution, and end of the cold war. The emergence of the post-cold war era, decolonization and East-West competition, the rise of nationalism, the role of nuclear weapons in world politics, changes in the global economy, and challenges facing the United States today are also examined.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
INTS 220 Global Ecopolitics (/ints/220)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to the ecological politics paradigm, an alternative approach to the study of international relations. This course explores how environmental issues, population, disease, technology, and globalization create both problems and solutions to traditional questions of international relations (like war and peace, sovereignty, development, and power) and raise new areas of inquiry. This course may be sequenced with INTS 341: Comparative Ecopolitics for the purposes of the IS minor.

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

INTS 221 Population and National Security (/ints/221)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An exploration of the shifting meanings and interpretation of “security,” particularly the securitization of population. The course covers a wide range of population topics, including aging, migration, the youth “bulge,” urbanization, health, and the demographic “bonus.” Population trends, their security implications, and their connections to issues such as development and the environment are examined. This course may be sequenced with INTS 340: The Politics of Migration for the purposes of the IS minor.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)

INTS 235 Great Decisions in U.S. Foreign Policy (/ints/235)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1

A review of important contemporary global issues. The course meets in the evening for two hours, once a week for eight weeks. The teaching of this course is shared as each member of the departmental faculty will typically deliver one lecture.
INTS 243 Government and Politics of the Middle East (/ints/243)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Survey of historical and political trajectories of selected Middle East states, including Turkey, Iran, Israel-Palestine, and the Eastern (Mashreq) Arab world. The region’s history, influence of Islam, and ideological trends are considered as are the roles of ethnic and religious minorities, state building, economic and political liberalization, authoritarian rule, conflict, and gender questions.

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

INTS 244 Issues in Middle East Politics (/ints/244)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Survey of topical areas of significance to Middle East politics. Possible topics include the treatment of minority peoples, social movements, and political ideologies in the region as well as the Arab-Israeli conflict and the Kurdish dispute.

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

INTS 245 Foreign Policies of Middle Eastern States (/ints/245)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course aims to understand the motivations behind and consequences of US foreign policy in the Middle East both historically and today. It will cover issues, such as Cold War policies, the war on terror, nuclear Iran debates, and post-Arab Spring regional context and instability.
INTS 251 Government and Politics of Africa (/ints/251)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to the complexity of the African political and socio-economic mosaic. The course examines the political, economic, and social transitions on the continent since the 1960s with particular focus on issues of governance and socio-economic development in selected countries. The role of both external and internal factors in shaping these political and social dynamics provides the theoretical focus for an investigation of present political economy and future possibilities.

Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

INTS 252 The Politics of Pan–Africanism (/ints/252)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course examines the origins and development of Pan–Africanism and its impact as a political movement for the empowerment of Africans in the Diaspora and the decolonization of the African continent. The role of the OAU/AU as the basis of collective African security, diplomacy, regional economic integration, and development is evaluated with a view to determining its achievements, problems, and prospects. Particular emphasis is placed on the role of agency in hatching, animating, and orchestrating social movements.

Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

INTS 253 Identity Conflict in Africa (/ints/253)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4
A theoretical delineation of how ethnic groups are socially constructed and maintained through a deliberate process of cultural objectification. The historical, political, religious and socio-economic roots of identity conflict in Africa are examined. Conflicts such as the Sudanese civil war; the Rwandan genocide; the Biafran civil war; conflict in the Great Lakes region; post-election violence in Kenya as well as ethnic strife in other areas are covered.

**Degree Requirements**

F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

**INTS 254 South Africa through Documentary Film** (/ints/254)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course will use documentary film to help understand the remarkable political transformation of South Africa in the 20th century. When the first Europeans settled in South Africa in 1652 they laid the basis for a racial oligarchy which only ended in 1994 with the election of Nelson Mandela as President of a "New" South Africa. Heretofore South Africa had been ruled by whites for the benefit of whites with a system of racial domination called apartheid (from 1948) and which kept the white minority in power with a combination of economic dependency, political exploitation, psychological manipulation and violent repression. The inherent inhumanity of apartheid created an international outcry and spawned a global human rights movement which, along with internal political action by the black majority, helped move South Africa toward a non-racial government. Essential to that movement were images of life inside the apartheid system which were seen via a set of documentary films. The earlier documentary films we will see both not only showed the truth of what happened on the ground but also became artifacts of the struggle itself. It is for this reason that we will use documentaries to tell the story of South Africa's transition from apartheid to freedom. The latter films show how much needs to be done before the promise of equality in South Africa is realized.

**Degree Requirements**

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

Africana Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/234)

Film Studies Elective (/taxonomy/term/237)
INTS 256 Weapons of Mass Deception: Political Propaganda in Film (/ints/256)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Critically analyze the ethics and rationale for using film as political propaganda to exert control, manipulate policy, and conduct war in totalitarian and democratic Germany and the United States during the 20th century. Historical and contemporary films are drawn from several nations including the United States, Germany, United Kingdom, Qatar, and Russia.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)

INTS 260 Summer Study in China (/ints/260)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4

A six week study program in China. Emphasis is placed on the language, culture, history, politics, and economy of China. Students should contact the I.S. Department and/or the International Programs Office for additional details.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

INTS 261 Government and Politics of China (/ints/261)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of the political system of the People’s Republic of China, including an examination of the three centers of power (party, government, and military), ideology, leadership, political change, provincial and local governments. The Chinese political system is assessed as a unique
 communist system and one that is changing due to rapid economic development. Current political problems are also analyzed.

**Degree Requirements**
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**INTS 262 China's Foreign Policy (/ints/262)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An analysis of China’s foreign policy from 1949 to the present. Particular emphasis is placed on China’s relations with the United States, Russia, Japan and Europe, its bid to lead the Third World bloc, Beijing’s efforts to adjust to a new world order and its new role as an economic power.

**Degree Requirements**
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**INTS 263 Comparative Political Economy of East Asia (/ints/263)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A comparative study of the interactions between politics and the economy in Japan, South Korea, and Taiwan. Major topics covered include developmental states, state-society interactions, state-business relations, labor politics, economic and political development, and welfare politics.

**Degree Requirements**
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

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**INTS 264 China–Taiwan–U.S. Relations (/ints/264)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4
An exploration of the political and economic dimensions of China–Taiwan relations as well as the role played by the U.S. in these relations. Major topics covered include Sino–U.S. relations, Chinese nationalism, identity politics in Taiwan, Taiwan Strait Crises, the U.S. approach to China–Taiwan relations, China’s Taiwan policy, Taiwan’s China policy, and economic ties between China and Taiwan.

**Degree Requirements**

F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

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**INTS 265 Topics in International Studies** (/ints/265)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Concentrated study on issues of special importance in international affairs. Recently offered topics include Modern Islamic Fundamentalism, International Development, Ethnic Conflict, Terrorism, and International Drug-Trafficking.

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**INTS 266 Topics in International Studies** (/ints/266)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Concentrated study on issues of special importance in international affairs. Recently offered topics include Modern Islamic Fundamentalism, International Development, Ethnic Conflict, Terrorism, and International Drug-Trafficking.

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**INTS 270 Research Methods in International Studies** (/ints/270)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course examines various methods used in the study of international relations and comparative politics. The formulation and design of research projects is emphasized. Basic
analytical concepts and techniques are introduced as students explore various approaches to the study of world politics.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to International Relations (/ints/110)
Introduction to Comparative Politics (/ints/120)

INTS 273 Government and Politics of Latin America (/ints/273)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

An introduction to Latin American politics. Military rule, human rights, democratization, populism, and the politics of gender, class, and ethnicity are examined in relation to specific countries in the region. The course then explores the political dimensions of development, poverty, and inequality. Emphasis is placed on the most important conceptual and theoretical frameworks used to understand politics and governance in Latin America.

**Degree Requirements**
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

INTS 274 Contemporary US–Latin American Relations (/ints/274)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

A survey of Inter-American affairs, with a focus on past and present relations between Latin American countries and the United States. The course examines the consequences of U.S.–Latin American relations for democracy, human rights, and economic prosperity in the Western Hemisphere. Relevant themes include democracy promotion, immigration, and trade. The course combines case studies of specific countries, policy analysis, and historical/theoretical perspectives on Inter-American relations.

**Degree Requirements**
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)
INTS 280 Summer Study in Europe (/ints/280)

Term: Maymester

Credits: 4

An examination of the reasons and consequences of the twin crises in Europe: the economic and the refugee crises. Particular attention will be given to the motives and impact of Brexit and the Greek economic and refugee crises.

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

INTS 281 Government and Politics of Western Europe (/ints/281)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

A comparative study of the government and politics of Europe. Emphasis is given to the evolution of parliamentary democracy, governmental, political, and social institutions, disparate decision-making patterns, and different political cultures. A special segment is devoted to the evolution of the European Union and the current level of European integration.

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

INTS 282 Politics of European Integration (/ints/282)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An examination of the evolving European integration process, institutions, and policymaking procedures, and the interaction between national and "European" interests and political outcomes. The development of Europe as a "community of values" and the fostering of a "European" identity are examined in the context of the European Union's growth as a political
community and its relations with nonmember states.

**Degree Requirements**  
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

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**INTS 283 Introduction to International Business Cases (/ints/283)**

**Term:** Summer

**Credits:** 4

This travel/study course is a combination of lectures, case discussions, and site visits in Antwerp, Belgium. Students should contact the Economics and Business Department and/or the International Programs Office for additional details. The course is the same as Business 283.

**Degree Requirements**  
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**INTS 284 Russia and Eurasia (/ints/284)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

A study of countries comprising the former USSR. The course discusses the politics of reform, as well as the domestic, foreign, and security policies of the successor states, and the context of the changed global power equation after the Cold War.

**Degree Requirements**  
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)  
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**INTS 285 Putin's Russia and the Media (/ints/285)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4
This course examines mainstream and independent media sources, literary works, and films in order to find the authentic Putin and dynamic contemporary Russia. Unraveling over a century of attempts by the West to penetrate and remake Russia, we will apply theoretical frameworks appropriate to the specific forms of communication and expression (journalism, literature, and film) in order to better understand the real, instead of parodied or demonized, president and the country he has steered since the beginning of the millennium. The course is the same as Russian 285.

**Degree Requirements**

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**INTS 294 Encountering Other Cultures: Pre Departure** (/ints/294)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 2

This course prepares students for their study abroad experiences and helps them derive maximum benefit from their time abroad. Studying in a different country and academic setting can be exciting and life-changing. It can also be confusing because learning the skills needed to transition to new cultural contexts and to develop intercultural competence simply takes time – and preparation. We will cover topics such as: establishing skills for abroad and linking them to your future, understanding your personal cultural identity and worldview in relation to your host culture, adapting in periods of acculturation, and engaging with your host culture/country.

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**INTS 295 Encountering Other Cultures: The Return** (/ints/295)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 2

This course welcomes students back from their semester/year abroad and facilitate re-entry to Rhodes. Students will identify their new intercultural competencies, explore the cultural learning they’ve gained through their study abroad experiences, and extend and apply that learning in new situations. Focus will be placed on using new skills in old settings, reflecting on internal changes and the student’s cultural adaptation experiences, and folding the student’s new academic knowledge into the Rhodes classrooms and conversations. By the end
of this class, students should have a firm understanding on how to keep transforming their study abroad experiences into vibrant parts of their story for application in present and future life.

INTS 300 International Relations and Comparative Politics Theories (/ints/300)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An examination of the major theoretical paradigms and approaches in the study of international politics and comparative politics. Prerequisites: INTS 110 and INTS 120, Junior or Senior Standing.

Prerequisites
Introduction to International Relations (/ints/110)
Introduction to Comparative Politics (/ints/120)

INTS 310 Comparative Political Economy (/ints/310)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Contemporary nation-states display a wide range of diversity in their patterns of power and authority and choices of economic systems. This course seeks to comprehend from a theoretical perspective the processes which produced these present systems, their similarities and differences, and their sources and mechanisms of change. Major theoretical perspectives are reviewed.

Prerequisites
Introduction to Comparative Politics (/ints/120)

INTS 311 International Political Economy (/ints/311)

Term: Spring
Credits: 4

An overview of major issues and theoretical paradigms in international political economy, including interdependence, foreign economic policymaking, the evolution of the international financial system, the role of multinational corporations, and issues in the North-South dialogue. Emphasis is on the variety of ways in which political and economic forces interact to affect flows of goods, services, investments, money and technology.

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

Prerequisites
Introduction to International Relations (/ints/110)

INTS 330 Women in World Politics (/ints/330)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course examines contemporary political developments that have affected women around the world, including the “War on Terror,” armed conflicts, sex trafficking and tourism, migration, and democratization. In addition to investigating the gendered effects of policies, we analyze women as political actors in their own right. Their participation in both violent and non-violent struggles will be discussed. Revolutionaries, protesters, environmentalists, motherist movements, presidents, and members of parliament: these are but a few examples of the diverse expressions of women’s politics.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

INTS 332 The Politics of Social Movements and Grassroots Organizing (/ints/332)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
This community-integrative course introduces students to the politics of social movements and activism both within the United States and abroad. The main focus will be urban-based movements seeking to represent communities who have been politically marginalized on the basis of class, race, ethnicity, gender and/or sexuality. Students will investigate the strategies participants in such movements use to identify pressing social problems, to mobilize support for their cause, and to influence policy making. Comparative analysis of local/national forms of activism and movements that have emerged overseas is central to the course. All students will engage in community-based learning by working with local organizations involved in advocacy.

**Degree Requirements**

F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**INTS 334 Religion and Politics (/ints/334)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Religious politics is on the rise: sectarian conflict is destabilizing the Middle East, Hindu and Jewish ethno-religious parties are challenging liberal democracies through democratic systems, the Christian Right in the US has become a crucial player in local and national politics, Christian Democrats in Europe are leading governments, the Catholic Church is reorienting itself with a new global mission, Evangelical Protestantism is spreading widely and quickly in Latin America and Africa, religious liberties are still a human rights issue in China, and radical transnational religious movements, such as Al Qaeda and ISIS, are challenging the international system based on nation-states. In this class, we will address this rise of religious politics through: (1) the lenses of comparative politics theories and discuss issues such as the role of religion in democratization, civil wars, national identity, and post-conflict reconciliation, and (2) the lenses of international relations theories and discuss issues such as the global rise of radical religious movements, the role of religion in foreign policy making and regional conflicts.

**Degree Requirements**

F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
INTS 336 International Human Rights (/ints/336)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course will examine many of the complex and controversial issues regarding the emergence of the contemporary international human rights regime. Among these issues are: What is the purpose of human rights? What should their content be? When do violations of human rights warrant intervention across national boundaries? Is there a single moral foundation for human rights that spans many cultures or are there many culturally specific moral foundations, or none? In what sense, if any, are human rights universal? We begin with a brief look at the philosophy of rights, discussing how to define rights in general and human rights in particular. Using Mary Ann Glendon’s study of Eleanor Roosevelt and the drafting of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights as a point of departure, we also review existing international treaties on human rights. Our class discussions will focus on rights about which there is a great deal of international consensus (such as the right not to be tortured) and rights over which there is much disagreement (such as the right to health care). We will also discuss whether rights are accorded to individuals or groups and how rights are guaranteed. We conclude with a consideration of what makes for a successful human rights campaign (e.g. South Africa) and what challenges are faced by “new” campaigns such as women’s rights, LGBTQ rights, and the rights of the child?

INTS 340 The Politics of Migration (/ints/340)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course explores how international migration challenges notions of identity, citizenship, and economic livelihood and how migrants engage in transnational social practices through travel, communication, and financial transfers. It examines whether the international regime to deal with migration is adequate to meet today’s challenges, including refugees and trafficked persons, and how the cultural challenges of integration differ across countries, particularly in liberal states. This course may be sequenced with INTS 221: Population and National Security for the purposes of the IS minor.

Some sections may satisfy the F11.
INTS 341 Comparative Ecopolitics (/ints/341)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course examines the question why different countries and communities end up with different approaches to the same environmental and population problems. Using a comparative lens, we look for the answer in different roles of social movements and advocacy; regime type; political culture and institutions; the policymaking process; and economic development. This course may be sequenced with INTS 220: Global Ecopolitics for the purposes of the IS minor.

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

INTS 371 American Foreign Policy (/ints/371)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This writing intensive course examines the basic elements of American foreign policy (AFP) since World War II. This course explores the tension between two basic questions. First, the United States is the preponderant power on the world stage since the end of the Cold War. How can it use unipolarity to best serve its interests? Second, American power is waning as it defuses to other states and other types of actors. How can the United States best prepare for multipolarity? To explore this tension, this course explores relevant international relations theory and its application to major concerns in AFP – including war, international institutions and organizations, decision making, polarity and alliances, terrorism, and climate change. Students are expected to apply these concepts to a topic of their choosing under the umbrella of AFP and to write an intensively researched and thesis-driven term paper on the topic.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
INTS 372 U.S. National Security Policy (/ints/372)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course examines the evolution of American military power and U.S. national security policy in the twentieth century. Emphasis is placed on the dynamics of policy formation, the interaction of foreign and defense policy, and the impact of domestic politics and the changing international environment on the policy process. Various strategic theories, assumptions about national security policy, and dilemmas regarding the use of force are also examined.

**Degree Requirements**

F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

INTS 373 Terrorism and U.S. National Security (/ints/373)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

An examination of the impact of terrorism on U.S. national security in the post-9/11 environment. The impact of 9/11 on U.S. security policy is considered, including the threats posed by terrorism to the homeland and to U.S. interests abroad, U.S. responses to terrorism, and long-term implication of the Global War on Terrorism strategy for U.S. global power position.

**Prerequisites**

International Politics since 1945 (/ints/190)

INTS 374 Security Studies (/ints/374)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

An examination of how Security Studies have evolved over the years, covering both traditional and non-traditional areas of security. It examines a range of concepts from “hard security” to such ideas as energy security, economic
security, cyber security and human security. The problem of preventive war, deterrence, mass suicide terrorism, nuclear proliferation unconventional war, and globalization are also considered.

**INTS 420 Revolution in World Politics (/ints/420)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course examines the concept and theories of revolution; the development of processes involved in revolutionary political movements, and the consequences and ramifications of revolutionary political change. Historical case studies are employed to analyze the specific revolutionary role of such contributive factors as human agency, mass mobilization, state breakdown, international dynamics, and the prevailing social and cultural environment.

**Degree Requirements**

F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

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**INTS 421 Democratization in World Politics (/ints/421)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An examination of the global expansion of democracy in recent decades. The course analyzes the processes of democratic transition, consolidation, and deepening. Relevant themes include civil society, political institutions, culture, and economic development. A variety of countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Middle East, and the former Soviet Bloc are explored. Particular attention is given to theories of democratization within the field of comparative politics.

**Prerequisites**

Introduction to Comparative Politics (/ints/120)

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**INTS 422 International Conflict Management (/ints/422)**
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A survey of theoretical explanations of international and regional conflicts and an analysis of the practicalities of conflict management and resolution through negotiation, mediation, adjudication, and various other forms of third party intervention. Emphasis is placed on historical origins of conflict; its ethnic, religious, geographic, and political dimensions; and the complexities of conflict management and resolution on the part of international actors.

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

INTS 451 The United Nations (/ints/451)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An examination of the history, structure and evolution of the United Nations and analysis of procedures of international cooperation in key issue areas, including the peaceful settlement of disputes and collective security, human rights, population, the environment, and economic well-being.

Prerequisites
Introduction to International Relations (/ints/110)

INTS 452 International Law (/ints/452)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

A study of the sources and development of international law with particular focus on examination of the core domains of the law including international human rights law; diplomatic law; the law of treaties; international criminal law; international environmental law; as well as the law of the sea, among others. The course seeks to address questions such as; what are the sources of international law? Who makes international law and how is it legislated? What are the rights and duties of
subjects of international law? Who enforces international law and how? Towards this end, specific legal cases are delineated and discussed with a view to demonstrating the practical application of international law and the difficulties associated with enforcing international law.

**Degree Requirements**

F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

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**INTS 460 Internship in International Studies** (/ints/460)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–8

On an individual basis and in conjunction with the Career Services Office, students can receive internship credit for work in various professional settings. Internships have been arranged in the past with a variety of local law firms, non-profit agencies, government agencies, and area corporations. The typical internship experience receives four academic credits on a pass/fail basis. Student interns are expected to keep a regular log of their activities and write a final paper reflecting on their experience.

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**INTS 461 Internship in International Studies** (/ints/461)

**Term:** Spring, Fall, Summer

**Credits:** 1–2

On an individual basis and in conjunction with the Career Services Office, students can receive internship credit for work in various professional settings. Internships have been arranged in the past with a variety of local law firms, non-profit agencies, government agencies, and area corporations. Students enrolled in INTS 461 typically receive 1 or 2 academic credits and take the course on a pass/fail basis. Student interns submit short assignments reflecting on their experiences and meet with the instructor of record.
INTS 470 Summer Internship Abroad (/ints/470)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 2

The Mertie W. Buckman International Internship Program provides an opportunity for outstanding International Studies majors and International Studies–related Interdisciplinary majors to spend two months abroad while working on an internship project approved by the International Studies faculty. The internships, which seek to give students a practical exposure to international politics and economics, are awarded on a competitive basis.

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

INTS 485 Senior Tutorial (/ints/485)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Conducted as a tutorial in seminar format, this course assists students in intensive research and the completion of the Senior Paper and an oral presentation of the Senior Paper based on topics chosen by students and approved by the faculty member in charge of the seminar. Social science research methods and theories used in the study of international relations and comparative politics are also discussed.

INTS 495 Honors Tutorial (/ints/495)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An Honors version of International Studies 485, this tutorial will consist of individual research and writing of the Honors Project. Students should consult with an International Studies faculty or staff member about their intentions to pursue an honors project at the beginning of the fall semester of the senior year (or earlier) and obtain a copy of the “Honors in International Studies Guidelines.”
INTS 496 Honors Tutorial (/ints/496)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An Honors version of International Studies 485, this tutorial will consist of individual research and writing of the Honors Project. Students should consult with an International Studies faculty or staff member about their intentions to pursue an honors project at the beginning of the fall semester of the senior year (or earlier) and obtain a copy of the “Honors in International Studies Guidelines.”

INTS 840 European Integration (/ints/840)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course is a part of the Contemporary Europe Option of the European Studies Semester Abroad.

Students will analyze the economic, social, political, and strategic integration of Europe since WW II. The course will analyze the Cold War division of Europe and the founding of integrating mechanisms such as the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the European Coal and Steel Community, the precursor of the European Union. Students will study the development of the European Union, including the geographic enlargement of the EU by adding member states and the functional expansion of EU institutions. The course will examine how governance structures developed during the process of expansion. In addition, attention will be paid to aspects of European integration that have given rise to contention among member states, including immigration policy and monetary integration. What defines "Europe" and being a "European?" How does membership in a regional organization such as the EU affect national identity and nationalism in member states?

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

INTS 842 Peace and Conflict/Memory Studies (/ints/842)

Term: Fall
Credits: 4

This course is part of the Contemporary Europe Option of the European Studies Semester Abroad.

A comparative study of the origins and patterns of political violence and nonviolent resistance in contemporary Europe. When and how do cultural traits, such as ethnicity, religion, or language, become politicized? Under what conditions is violence more likely to take place in some regions and during particular historical periods? Why are civilians targeted on the basis of their cultural identities? When is political violence gendered? How are peace and war officially and unofficially commemorated across the European states? How do states achieve both peace and justice in the aftermath of wars? These questions will be addressed by critically assessing existing theories and explanations in political violence literature across social science and humanities disciplines. In addition to analyzing conditions conducive to political violence, students will also examine processes and practices of violence prevention and conflict management.

INTS 844 European Citizenship, Rights, and Identity (/ints/844)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course is part of the Contemporary Europe Option of the European Studies Semester Abroad.

The course introduces students to the process of nation-building, national identity formation, and managing diversity in the European context with emphasis on the changing notions of European identity and citizenship in the second part of the twentieth century. Students will examine factors that facilitate or hinder political, social, and economic incorporation of immigrants across and within different European states in different historical periods.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

LATN 101 Elementary Latin (/latn/101)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This series of courses introduces students to the fundamentals of the Latin language. Although the primary goal of the elementary
sequence of courses through Latin 201 is to prepare students to use Latin documents in a wide variety of academic contexts, students will develop all four language skills: reading, writing, listening, and speaking.

LATN 102 Elementary Latin (/latn/102)

**Term:** Spring, Fall  
**Credits:** 4  
This series of courses introduces students to the fundamentals of the Latin language. Although the primary goal of the elementary sequence of courses through Latin 201 is to prepare students to use Latin documents in a wide variety of academic contexts, students will develop all four language skills: reading, writing, listening, and speaking.

LATN 201 Intermediate Latin (/latn/201)

**Term:** Spring, Fall  
**Credits:** 4  
This course concludes the elementary language sequence and prepares students for more advanced work in the language. During this course students will begin making the transition from graded selections in the elementary texts to authentic ancient texts from a variety of Latin authors and genres from antiquity to the modern period. In addition to developing their ability to comprehend and interpret ancient texts, students will continue to work on their aural-oral proficiency.

**Degree Requirements**  
F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)

**Prerequisites**  
Elementary Latin (/latn/102)

LATN 202 Latin Rhetoric (/latn/202)

**Term:** Spring  
**Credits:** 4
In keeping with the pedagogy of the ancient schools of rhetoric, this course will provide an analytic and comprehensive review of the structures of the language. Students will work toward fluency in reading, composition, and conversation.

**Degree Requirements**
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)

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**LATN 232 Latin in Rome (/latn/232)**

**Term:** Summer

**Credits:** 4

An intensive reading course examining works of Latin literature pertinent to the study of the topography of Rome. Selections will come from Roman historians, poets, orators, and inscriptions. Class meetings will take place in the city of Rome. Students will visit and analyze sites described in the primary literature; inscriptions review in situ where possible, and study the textual tradition through available manuscripts.

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**LATN 265 Topics in Latin Literature (/latn/265)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

In this course advanced students of Latin will read and analyze texts from major works of literature. It will feature materials organized thematically, generically, by period, or by author. Texts in this course will generally represent significant documents for the study of the cultural and literary history of Roman society and may also be the subjects of study in other courses offered at Rhodes both by GRS and other disciplines. The course will help students develop greater reading fluency and expand their understanding of interpretative approaches. The course will generally be taught as a four-credit course. Students in special circumstances may take the course for one, two, or three credits with the permission of the instructor. The course may be repeated for credit if the topic differs.
Degree Requirements
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)

Prerequisites
Intermediate Latin (/latn/201)

LATN 291 Latin Literature from the Early Republic (/latn/291)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the earliest literary documents in the Latin language. Readings will come primarily from the comedies of Plautus and Terence, but students should expect to study other examples of archaic Latin such as the fragments of Ennius’ Annales. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context during the early Republic. Students will also become familiar with current interpretative approaches to the material.

Prerequisites
Topics in Latin Literature (/latn/265)

LATN 292 Latin Literature from the Late Republic (/latn/292)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the literature of Rome during the Late Republic. Readings will come primarily from the work of Cicero, Catullus, Caesar, and Sallust. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for
advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context during the Late Republic. Students will also become familiar with the current interpretative approaches to the material.

**Prerequisites**
Topics in Latin Literature (/latn/265)

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**LATN 293 Literature of the Neronian Period (/latn/293)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This inter-institutional collaborative course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, explores the literature of the early Roman Empire, with a particular emphasis on the works of authors who were active during the period of Nero’s reign. These authors include Seneca, Lucan, and Petronius. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context during the early Principate.

**Prerequisites**
Topics in Latin Literature (/latn/265)

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**LATN 294 Roman Literature, 70–180 CE (/latn/294)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, explores the society of the Roman Empire through the works of authors who were active during the period beginning with the reign of Vespasian and extending to the death of M. Aurelius. These authors include Martial, Statius, Tacitus, Pliny the Younger, Juvenal, and Apuleius. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in
Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will require extensive reading in more than one genre of Latin literature and a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context of Rome in the late first and second centuries CE.

**Prerequisites**
Topics in Latin Literature (/latn/265)

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**LATN 295 Latin Literature from Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages (/latn/295)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course examines the literature produced during and after the dissolution of the Roman empire, beginning approximately with the reforms of Diocletian and Constantine and concluding with the renaissance of secular education in the twelfth century. Texts will include selections from the work of Jerome, Augustine, Prudentius, Alcuin of York, Einhard, Hrotsvitha of Gandersheim, Abelard, Heloise, Hildegard of Bingen, and Walter of Chatillon. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will require extensive reading in more than one genre of Latin literature and a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context of Rome and the Latin-speaking world after 180 CE.

**Prerequisites**
Topics in Latin Literature (/latn/265)

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**LATN 391 Latin Literature from the Early Republic (/latn/391)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4
This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the earliest literary documents in the Latin language. Readings will come primarily from the comedies of Plautus and Terence, but students should expect to study other examples of archaic Latin such as the fragments of Ennius’ Annales. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context during the early Republic. Students will also become familiar with current interpretative approaches to the material.

**Prerequisites**
Topics in Latin Literature (/latn/265)

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**LATN 392 Latin Literature from the Late Republic (/latn/392)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, focuses on the literature of Rome during the Late Republic. Readings will come primarily from the work of Cicero, Catullus, Caesar, and Sallust. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context during the Late Republic. Students will also become familiar with the current interpretative approaches to the material.

**Prerequisites**
Topics in Latin Literature (/latn/265)

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**LATN 393 Literature of the Neronian Period (/latn/393)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4
This inter-institutional collaborative course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, explores the literature of the early Roman Empire, with a particular emphasis on the works of authors who were active during the period of Nero’s reign. These authors include Seneca, Lucan, and Petronius. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will include a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context during the early Principate.

Prerequisites
Topics in Latin Literature (/latn/265)

LATN 394 Roman Literature, 70–180 CE (/latn/394)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course, making extensive use of resources available via the internet, explores the society of the Roman Empire through the works of authors who were active during the period beginning with the reign of Vespasian and extending to the death of M. Aurelius. These authors include Martial, Statius, Tacitus, Pliny the Younger, Juvenal, and Apuleius. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will require extensive reading in more than one genre of Latin literature and a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context of Rome in the late first and second centuries CE.

Prerequisites
Topics in Latin Literature (/latn/265)

LATN 395 Latin Literature from Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages (/latn/395)

Term: Fall
Credits: 4

This course examines the literature produced during and after the dissolution of the Roman empire, beginning approximately with the reforms of Diocletian and Constantine and concluding with the renaissance of secular education in the twelfth century. Texts will include selections from the work of Jerome, Augustine, Prudentius, Alcuin of York, Einhard, Hrotswitha of Gandersheim, Abelard, Heloise, Hildegarde of Bingen, and Walter of Chatillon. Students will participate in a weekly webcast lecture, an online discussion moderated by faculty members from institutions that participate in Sunoikisis (www.sunoikisis.org), and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Rhodes. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and will require extensive reading in more than one genre of Latin literature and a rigorous study of the cultural and historical context of Rome and the Latin-speaking world after 180 CE.

Prerequisites
Topics in Latin Literature (/latn/265)

LATN 415 Tutorial Assistantship (/latn/415)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 2

Under the direction of the instructor, the tutorial assistant will be responsible for helping plan and conduct the tutorial sessions for elementary students. Assistants will also develop a familiarity with issues concerning second language acquisition and assist in the evaluation of language courses. This course is open only to advanced students and by permission of the instructor.

LTNS 105 Special Topics in Latin American Studies (/ltns/105)

Credits: 4

Focus on topics in Latin American Studies

LTNS 200 Introduction to Latin American Studies (/ltns/200)
Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to the diverse cultural, social, and political realities of Latin America and the Caribbean. The region is examined from an interdisciplinary perspective that draws on the fields of literature, anthropology, sociology, history, and international studies. Major topics covered in the course include gender, ethnicity, religion, magical realism, immigration, revolution, dictatorship, and human rights. The course is intended as a broad overview of Latin American studies.

Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

LTNS 205 Introduction to Latinx Studies (/ltns/205)

Term: Spring

Credits: 2

This course is an introduction to the interdisciplinary field of Latinx Studies, and how it reconfigures the study of the United States and the Americas. We will explore the presence of Latinx, Latinas/os and Hispanics as an integral part of US culture, intellectual life, and history. Latinx, Latinas/os and Hispanics have been a critical component of our expanding and growing nation, from the early nineteenth century to the present. In the contemporary period, Latinx, Latinas/os and Hispanics represent significant social, economic, and political groups that contribute to the nation and concepts of the national. We will examine notions such as: Decolonization, Liberation Theology, Mujerista Feminisms, Xicanism, Global South, transnationalism, globalization, and others through interdisciplinary perspectives coming from the fields of performance studies, music, literature, history, psychology, politics, business, and culture and language among others. This course seeks to understand the Latinx, Latinas/os intellectual and cultural production, and to reflect about how they represent a central pillar for intellectual reflection and cultural production in our own nation.

LTNS 210 Introduction to Latinx Studies and Praxis (/ltns/210)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4
This course is an introduction to the interdisciplinary field of Latinx Studies, and how it reconfigures the study of the United States and the Americas. We will explore the presence of Latinx, Latinas/os and Hispanics as an integral part of US culture, intellectual life, and history. Latinx, Latinas/os and Hispanics have been a critical component of our expanding and growing nation, from the early nineteenth century to the present. In the contemporary period, Latinx, Latinas/os and Hispanics represent significant social, economic, and political groups that contribute to the nation and concepts of the national. We will examine notions such as: Decolonization, Liberation Theology, Mujerista Feminisms, Xicanism, Global South, transnationalism, globalization, and others through interdisciplinary perspectives coming from the fields of performance studies, music, literature, history, psychology, politics, business, and culture and language among others. This course seeks to understand the Latinx, Latinas/os intellectual and cultural production, and to reflect about how they represent a central pillar for intellectual reflection and cultural production in our own nation. There will be an engaged-learning component in this course in which students will work in and with the Latinx community in Memphis.

LTNS 265 Special Topics in Latin American Studies (/ltns/265)

Credits: 4

Focus on special topics in Latin American Studies

LTNS 306 Latin American and Latinx Studies Practicum (/ltns/306)

Credits: 1–4

Practicum on Latin American/Latinx Studies topics.

LTNS 306 Latin American/Latinx Practicum (/ltns/306-0)

Credits: 1–4

Practicum on Latin American/Latinx Topics

LTNS 365 Advanced Special Topics in Latin American Studies (/ltns/365)
Credits: 4

Focus on advanced topics in Latin American Studies

LTNS 460 Latin American Studies Internship (/ltns/460)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

A work experience at one of several local non-profit organizations and other entities whose missions intersect with the Latin American Studies curriculum. Prior to enrolling in the course, students should research placement options with Career Services and Latin American Studies faculty. The course is conducted under the joint supervision of a Latin American Studies faculty member and a representative of the partner organization. Students who enroll in the course for less than four credits may repeat the course for up to four total credits.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

LTNS 485 Senior Seminar (/ltns/485)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Senior Seminar is an interdisciplinary research project from the following departments: Anthropology/Sociology; History; International Studies; Modern Languages and Literatures (Spanish), Theatre, Biology. Students must combine two disciplines in their research and work under the supervision of faculty members of the Latin American Studies Committee.

LTNS 495 Honors Tutorial (/ltns/495)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4–8
LTNS 496 Honors Tutorial (/ltns/496)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4–8

MATH Time Series and Forecasting (/math)

Credits: 4

The course emphasis is on methods and the analysis of data sets. The course will teach students the logic and tools for building and forecasting time series models as applied in economics, engineering and the natural and social sciences. Professional software packages will be used throughout the course.

MATH 107 Linear Methods (/math/107)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Topics include systems of linear equations, matrices, matrix inversion and applications (including Leontief input–output analysis), mathematical programming, linear programming and the simplex method, finite Markov chains, and game theory.

Degree Requirements
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

MATH 108 Cryptology (/math/108)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4
This course is an examination of conventional cryptographic methods (such as substitution and transposition ciphers), public key methods (such as RSA, a standard method for secure web transactions), and computer-based conventional cryptographic techniques (block ciphers and hash functions). We will develop and use mathematical tools such as modular arithmetic, probability, matrix algebra, and number theory both to implement and cryptanalyze these methods. In addition, we will deal with a few of the technical and public policy issues surrounding uses of encryption.

Degree Requirements
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

MATH 111 Applied Statistics for Liberal Arts (/math/111)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course is an introduction to statistical inference and its applications. Topics relate to the inferential techniques for one and two samples and simple linear regression. Both classical and resampling methods will be used. Students may not earn credit for both Math 111 and Math 211.

Degree Requirements
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

MATH 112 Precalculus and Differential Calculus (/math/112)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course is an introduction to the concepts, formalism, and applications of functions, limits, and the derivative. Elementary transcendental functions are introduced and used throughout. Specific topics include functions, limits, the derivative, and applications of differentiation.

There are no prerequisites for this class. Students are expected to have a background in high school algebra and geometry.
Students should NOT take this course if they plan to take only one semester of calculus or if they have already seen derivatives in a previous class.

Students who earned Rhodes credit for AP Calculus AB or IB Mathematics scores may not enroll in this class.

Students who have taken calculus in high school may not earn credit for Math 112 without permission from the instructor.

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MATH 113 Precalculus and Differential Calculus Tutorial (/math/113)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 0

A weekly tutorial to supplement Math 112. Must be taken concurrently with Math 112.

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MATH 115 Applied Calculus (/math/115)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This one–semester course presents an introduction to applied mathematics and an overview of calculus: applications of the derivative, the definite Integral, the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, partial derivatives and double integrals. Applications will involve the use of a variety of functions, including exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric functions. Each topic is introduced through the modeling process; computer–based applications and group work are major components of this course. (Note: Students who have already had Math 116 or Math 121 may not earn credit for Math 115. Math 115 is not adequate preparation for Math 122.)

**Degree Requirements**

F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

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MATH 116 Calculus with Business Applications (/math/116)

**Credits:** 4

This course provides a one–semester introduction to the fundamentals of calculus, with applications and examples selected specifically to be of use and interest to students with a
major in Commerce and Business, or a career interest in business. Topics include functions and change, the derivative, differentiation techniques, the definite integral, and applications. (Note: Students who have previous credit for Math 121 may not earn credit for Math 116. Students may not earn credit for both Math 115 and Math 116.)

**Degree Requirements**
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

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**MATH 122 Integral Calculus (/math/122)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course is a continuation of Math 112 appropriate for any student who has taken a course covering differential calculus and using trigonometric functions. Topics include the definite and indefinite integral, the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, techniques of integration, and applications of integration.

**Degree Requirements**
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

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**MATH 201 Transition to Advanced Mathematics (/math/201)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

A thorough introduction to the reading, writing, presenting and creating of mathematical proofs. Students will learn and practice in a careful and deliberate way the techniques used to prove mathematical theorems. Proofs studied will be chosen from a variety of fields such as set theory, number theory, analysis, algebra, and graph theory. Topics also include elements of the history and philosophy of mathematics and an introduction to the mathematical community.

**Degree Requirements**
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

**Prerequisites**
Integral Calculus (/math/122)
MATH 211 Applied Statistics for the Formal & Natural Sciences (/math/211)

Credits: 4

This course is modern introduction to statistical inference. Topics of the course relate to inferential techniques for one, two, and multiple samples. Both classical and resampling methods will be used. The course will also include the basic concepts of experimental design. A professional statistical software package will be used. Students may not earn credit for both Math 111 and Math 211.

Degree Requirements
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

MATH 212 Applied Regression (/math/212)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

In this course the theory and applications of regression analysis will be studied and used to model real-life data. Topics of this course will concern the selection, building, analysis, and validation of simple and multiple regression models. The diagnostics of these models will also be studied. Classical and resampling methods will be used with a professional software package.

MATH 213 Discrete Mathematical Modeling with Biological Applications Lab (/math/213)

Credits: 0

A weekly lab to supplement Math 214. Must be taken concurrently with Math 214

MATH 214 Discrete Mathematical Modeling with Biological Applications (/math/214)
Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course provides an introduction to a variety of mathematical topics used in analyzing problems arising in the biological sciences, without using calculus. The mathematics covered in this course all revolve around modeling dynamic biological phenomenon using discrete time steps. Specifically, we will construct and analyze discrete difference equation models, matrix models, and Boolean models. Some of the biological applications we will explore include modeling the population sizes of various species over time, describing how the concentration of a drug in the body changes over time, modeling the process of ecological succession, modeling the frequency of an allele in a population over generations, and modeling metabolic pathways. In the lab assignments for this course students will learn the fundamentals of programming using the software package Matlab as a means of implementing and analyzing the mathematical models constructed throughout the course. Students are not expected to have prior exposure to computer programming before taking this course.

Degree Requirements
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

MATH 216 Mathematical Modeling in Ecosystems (/math/216)

Credits: 4

This course is only available through the Semester in Environmental Science program at the Marine Biological Lab in Woods Hole, Massachusetts.

This course is an introduction to dynamic simulation modeling of ecological systems. We examine the role of models in science, the relationship of models to scientific theories, and methods for their application, for example to predict long-term ecosystem responses to global change and eutrophication. In a series of class exercises, the students will apply the concept of mass balance to simulate population and community dynamics and the biogeochemistry of ecosystems. Each student will develop their own computer model of an ecological system of interest to them and write a term paper based on an analysis with their model.

MATH 223 Multivariable Calculus (/math/223)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
A continuation of Math 122 covering sequences, series, and the calculus of multivariable functions. Topics include power series, Taylor series, functions of several variables, partial derivatives, and multivariable integration.

**Degree Requirements**
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

**Prerequisites**
Integral Calculus (/math/122)

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**MATH 235 Data Visualization (/math/235)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course will show how to effectively present a set of data in ways that reveal the story within it to different audiences. This will include how to reformat data to enable it to be presented in different ways. A professional software package will be used throughout the course.

**Prerequisites**
Applied Statistics for the Formal & Natural Sciences (/math/211)
Statistical Methods (/psyc/211)
Statistical Analysis for Economics and Business (/econ/290)

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**MATH 251 Differential Equations (/math/251)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

The theory, methods, and applications of ordinary differential equations. Topics include existence, uniqueness and other properties of solutions, linear equations, power series and Laplace transform methods, systems of linear equations, and qualitative analysis.

**Degree Requirements**
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

**Prerequisites**
Integral Calculus (/math/122)

MATH 261 Linear Algebra (/math/261)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Topics include systems of linear equations, matrix algebra, determinants, real and complex vector spaces, linear transformations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, and diagonalization. Attention is given to proofs.

Prerequisites: Math 122 and any 200-level Math course or COMP 172

**Degree Requirements**

F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

MATH 311 Probability Theory (/math/311)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This is a first course in probability theory. The topics include fundamental concepts of probability theory, various discrete and continuous probability distributions, functions of random variables, and the Central Limit Theorem. This is the foundational material for the SOA/CAS actuarial Exam P/1.

**Prerequisites**

Multivariable Calculus (/math/223)

MATH 311 Probability Theory (/math/311-0)

**Credits:** 4

This is a first course in probability theory. The topics include fundamental concepts of probability theory, various discrete and continuous probability distributions, functions of random variables, and the Central Limit Theorem. This is the foundational material for the SOA/CAS actuarial Exam P/1.
Prerequisites
Multivariable Calculus (/math/223)

MATH 312 Mathematical Statistics (/math/312-0)

Credits: 4

This course is a modern introduction to the mathematical statistics using both classical and resampling methods. Topics include sampling distributions, statistical inference, estimation theory, and other advanced mathematical statistical techniques. A professional software package will be used throughout the course.

MATH 312 Mathematical Statistics (/math/312)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course is a modern introduction to the mathematical statistics using both classical and resampling methods. Topics include sampling distributions, statistical inference, estimation theory, and other advanced mathematical statistical techniques. A professional software package will be used throughout the course.

Prerequisites
Probability Theory (/math/311)

MATH 314 Agent-based Modeling (/math/314)

Credits: 4

Agent-based models (ABMs) are algorithms which model the behavior and interaction of individuals (referred to as agents) with each other and their local environment. ABMs have been used to model a diverse array of complex dynamical systems including flocking/swarming/schooling, financial transactions, the growth of a slime mold, and the spread of infectious diseases within a population or network. This class will introduce agent-
based modeling and a programming language & environment designed for the implementation of ABMs called NetLogo. After the foundational principles of agent-based modeling are covered, teams of students will identify a system to model, and work to create and implement an ABM to address relevant questions about the behavior of the system being modeled.

Prerequisites
Discrete Mathematical Modeling with Biological Applications (/math/214)
Continuous Mathematical Modeling & Scientific Writing (/math/315)
Computer Science III: Data Structures and Algorithms (/comp/241)

MATH 315 Continuous Mathematical Modeling & Scientific Writing (/math/315)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Mathematical modeling is central to harnessing the power of mathematics in the generation of new scientific knowledge. Students will work in teams to model biological or physical scenarios using systems of differential equations. Students will learn to conduct literature searches, pose and refine research questions, use standard mathematical models, identify which models are applicable to a given research question, modify standard models to novel situations, communicate each of these effectively in writing, and work effectively in a team. A final project will require students to create a polished research article presenting their models. A significant portion of this course will focus on developing fluency in scientific writing.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)

Prerequisites
Differential Equations (/math/251)

MATH 321 Real Analysis (/math/321)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Topics include the real and complex number systems, metric spaces, sequences and series, continuity, and differentiation, as well as topics selected from the Riemann and the Riemann–Stieltjes integrals, sequences and series of
functions, functions of several real variables, and Lebesgue theory. Emphasis is on careful proof.

Prerequisites
- Transition to Advanced Mathematics (/math/201)
- Multivariable Calculus (/math/223)

MATH 322 Real Analysis (/math/322)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Topics include the real and complex number systems, metric spaces, sequences and series, continuity, and differentiation, as well as topics selected from the Riemann and the Riemann–Stieltjes integrals, sequences and series of functions, functions of several real variables, and Lebesgue theory. Emphasis is on careful proof.

Prerequisites
- Real Analysis (/math/321)

MATH 324 Vector and Advanced Calculus (/math/324)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

: A continuation of Math 223 covering vector calculus and generalizations of the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus. Topics include vector-valued functions, advanced multivariable integration, the geometry of curves and surfaces, Green's Theorem, the Divergence Theorem, and Stokes' Theorem.

Department of Education Guidelines: Students will be assigned readings from the text and regular homework assignments in order to master the material. Readings and homework will generally require at least 3 hours of out-of-class work for each lecture.

MATH 330 Biostatistics (/math/330-0)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4
This course applies statistical methods to medical and biological data. Topics include basics of experimental design, basic inference techniques, one and two way ANOVA, categorical data analysis and other Biostatistics methods. A professional software package will be used throughout the course.

**MATH 330 Biostatistics (/math/330)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course applies statistical methods to medical and biological data. Topics include basics of experimental design, basic inference techniques, one and two way ANOVA, categorical data analysis and other Biostatistics methods. A professional software package will be used throughout the course.

**Prerequisites**
- Applied Statistics for the Formal & Natural Sciences (/math/211)
- Statistical Methods (/psyc/211)
- Statistical Analysis for Economics and Business (/econ/290)

**MATH 333 Time Series and Forecasting (/math/333)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

The course emphasis is on methods and the analysis of data sets. The course will teach students the logic and tools for building and forecasting time series models as applied in economics, engineering and the natural and social sciences. Professional software packages will be used throughout the course.

**MATH 352 Partial Differential Equations (/math/352)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

An introduction to the concepts, theory, and basic solution techniques of partial differential equations. Examples studied in detail include the heat equation, wave equation, and Laplace
equation. The theory and applications of Fourier series are introduced. Other topics that may be covered include numerical methods, modeling, and nonlinear waves. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2018–2019.)

**Prerequisites**
Differential Equations (/math/251)
Multivariable Calculus (/math/223)

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**MATH 362 Abstract Algebra (/math/362)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An introduction to axiomatic algebraic structures. Topics include groups, subgroups, permutation groups, cyclic groups, normal subgroups, quotient groups, homomorphisms, isomorphisms, rings, integral domains, polynomial rings, ideals, quotient rings, fields, and extension fields. Additional topics may include finite fields, Galois theory, and advanced topics from linear algebra. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2017–2018.)

**Prerequisites**
Transition to Advanced Mathematics (/math/201)
Linear Algebra (/math/261)

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**MATH 363 Abstract Algebra (/math/363)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An introduction to axiomatic algebraic structures. Topics include groups, subgroups, permutation groups, cyclic groups, normal subgroups, quotient groups, homomorphisms, isomorphisms, rings, integral domains, polynomial rings, ideals, quotient rings, fields, and extension fields. Additional topics may include finite fields, Galois theory, and advanced topics from linear algebra. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2017–2018.)

**Prerequisites**
Abstract Algebra (/math/362)
MATH 370 Complex Variables (/math/370)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course is an introduction to the theory of functions of a complex variable. Topics include complex numbers and their properties, analytic functions and the Cauchy–Riemann equations, complex logarithms, exponential and trigonometric functions, complex integration and the Cauchy integral formula, complex power series, the residue theorem, and applications to calculations of definite integrals.

Prerequisites
Multivariable Calculus (/math/223)

MATH 386 Junior Seminar (/math/386)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1

This course will prepare students for the Senior Seminar experience. Students will attend the Senior Seminar presentations, pursue independent readings, and prepare a Senior Seminar prospectus for approval by the faculty of the department.

MATH 431 Topology (/math/431)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Topics selected from sets, functions, metric spaces, topological spaces, separation properties, compactness, connectedness, the Stone–Weierstrass theorem, mapping theorems, plane topology.

Prerequisites
Transition to Advanced Mathematics (/math/201)
Multivariable Calculus (/math/223)
MATH 451 Research in Mathematics (/math/451)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Qualified students may conduct original research in pure mathematics, applied mathematics, or statistics under the supervision of a faculty mentor. A student may use four combined credits from 451 and 452 towards one upper-level major elective. Students should expect to commit at least three hours per week per credit.

MATH 452 Research in Mathematics (/math/452)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Qualified students may conduct original research in pure mathematics, applied mathematics, or statistics under the supervision of a faculty mentor. A student may use four combined credits from 451 and 452 towards one upper-level major elective. Students should expect to commit at least three hours per week per credit.

MATH 455 Readings in Mathematics (/math/455)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

This course allows students to do advanced work not provided for in the regular courses. Its content will be fixed after consultation with the student and in accord with his or her particular interests.

MATH 456 Readings in Mathematics (/math/456)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 1–4

This course allows students to do advanced work not provided for in the regular courses. Its content will be fixed after consultation with the student and in accord with his or her particular interests.

MATH 460 Internship (/math/460)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Internships in Mathematics, which are normally arranged by the Director of Career Services, permit a qualified student to receive academic credit for off-campus work experience. Upon completion of the internship, the student makes written and oral reports focusing on an integration of the student’s academic work and the internship project. Normally the course will be taken on a Pass/Fail basis; it does not count toward the requirements for the major or minor except with special approval of the department. Interested students should contact the Chair of the department and the Director of Career Services.

MATH 465 Special Topics in Mathematics (/math/465)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An occasional offering of topics not covered in the existing mathematics courses. Examples of topics include: graph theory, Fourier analysis, measure theory, dynamical systems, matrix groups, foundations of mathematics, game theory, set theory, logic, non-Euclidean geometry, orbifold Euler characteristics, and operations research.

MATH 482 Combinatorics (/math/482)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4
Topics selected from basic counting principles, Ramsey theory, the inclusion/exclusion principle, recurrence relations, generating functions, partially ordered sets, systems of distinct representatives, combinatorial designs, graphs, directed graphs, partitions, combinatorial optimization, enumeration under group action, and an introduction to coding theory. (Course offered every third year; scheduled for 2014-2015.)

Prerequisites
Transition to Advanced Mathematics (/math/201)

MATH 485 Senior Seminar (/math/485)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 2-2, 4-4, or 0-4

Students pursue individual projects supervised by members of the faculty. Seminar sessions focus on issues of effective written and oral presentation of mathematics. A student may pursue either a research project, in which the student carries out original research on a suitable topic of interest, or an expository project, demonstrating understanding of mathematics by exploring some topic of established mathematics which is not covered in a regular course. Students who pursue an expository project may complete the senior seminar requirement in either one semester (4 credits in the Fall) or two semesters (2 credits in the Fall, 2 credits in the Spring.) Students pursuing a research project must complete the requirement over two semesters.

MATH 486 Senior Seminar (/math/486)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 2-2, 4-4, or 0-4

Students pursue individual projects supervised by members of the faculty. Seminar sessions focus on issues of effective written and oral presentation of mathematics. A student may pursue either a research project, in which the student carries out original research on a suitable topic of interest, or an expository project, demonstrating understanding of mathematics by exploring some topic of established mathematics which is not covered in a regular course. Students who pursue an expository
project may complete the senior seminar requirement in either one semester (4 credits in the Fall) or two semesters (2 credits in the Fall, 2 credits in the Spring.) Students pursuing a research project must complete the requirement over two semesters.

MATH 495 Honors Tutorial in Mathematics (/math/495)

**Term:** Spring, Fall  

**Credits:** 4

The Honors Tutorial provides an alternative to the Senior Seminar for qualified students who wish to pursue an original research project in greater depth than would be possible otherwise. Criteria for successful completion of an Honors project include originality, mathematical maturity, progress, and independence.

MATH 496 Honors Tutorial in Mathematics (/math/496)

**Term:** Spring, Fall  

**Credits:** 4

The Honors Tutorial provides an alternative to the Senior Seminar for qualified students who wish to pursue an original research project in greater depth than would be possible otherwise. Criteria for successful completion of an Honors project include originality, mathematical maturity, progress, and independence.

MUSC Composition Lab (/musc)

**Credits:** 1–4

This course is intended for students with experience in music who are interested in composing. The course will benefit both those with previous composition experience and those who have none. Each student in the class will write music and perform the music of their colleagues in a lab setting. Throughout the semester, various techniques and styles will be studied and analyzed, and each student will write a short work based on that week’s topic. Techniques and styles to be covered include modal composition, atonal composition, process music (serialism, minimalism, etc), indeterminacy and aleatory, extended techniques, and more. The course will culminate with each student writing a final composition project to be performed in an open
concert with all of the lab participants.

MUSC 101 Music: A Sound Experience (/musc/101)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course is designed to increase knowledge of the history and traditions of Western art music. A primary goal of the course is to develop greater skill in active listening. While the focus of the course is the European classical tradition from 1600 to the present, discussions will also include excursions into world music, film music, folk music of various cultures, and American traditions, to provide a greater appreciation of the larger musical world. This course is for students who are not music majors.

Note: This course does not fulfill any requirements in the music major.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

MUSC 103 Elements of Music (/musc/103)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course is designed for the student who is curious about how music is organized, as well as for the beginner who needs some extra work in fundamental topics. Through written, aural, and keyboard skills, students gain knowledge of pitch notation, rhythm and meter, scales, intervals, chords, simple harmonic progressions, and cadences.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

MUSC 105 Topics in Music (/musc/105)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

Topics courses are designed to focus on special interest topics such as Women in Music, Music of Africa, Memphis Music, Sacred Music Traditions, and Understanding Jazz Language.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

MUSC 117 Music Cultures of the World (/musc/117)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course serves as an introduction to the variety of music genres found in cultures around the world outside the Western art music tradition. Students will be introduced not only to different musical styles, but also to their aesthetic foundations, relation to social and cultural contexts, historical developments, and cross-cultural interactions and influences.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

MUSC 118 African-American Music (/musc/118)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course is a survey of African American musical traditions from colonial times to the present. Students will examine the development of these styles, paying particular attention to the way in which they fused cultures from around the globe. The influence of the music in the United States and around the world will also be studied.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

MUSC 119 The Music of Latin America (/musc/119)
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course is a survey of the variety of indigenous, folk, and art music of Latin America. Emphasis is on the sound of the music and on the cultural and social contexts of various cultures and the historical development of music in Latin America from the colonial period to the present.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

MUSC 120 The History of the Blues (/musc/120)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course traces the origins of blues from pre-colonial Africa to the present. Through repeated, active listening of blues recordings (1912-present), reading a wide selection of works from the foremost scholars of blues, and engaging with in-class discussion, students will gain an in-depth understanding of the blues—i.e., sounds, styles, people, places, compositional processes, traditions, recording and marketing practices, mythology, scholarship, and legacy. All aspects of the blues will be examined and analyze through the proper historical and socio-cultural context. In doing so, students will center the study of the blues around issues of identity, place, and race, although the main objective of this class is to gain a better understanding of blues as a musical product.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

MUSC 130 Gender and Sexuality in Music (/musc/130)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Since Plato first warned against “feminizing” musical modes in his Republic, music has been an important location in Western culture for circulating ideologies of gender and sexuality.
This course is an exploration of gender and sexuality in Western music, in both art and vernacular traditions. We will consider such topics as musical constructions of masculinity and femininity; the performance of gender; feminist music criticism; queer theory; castrati; and music as sexual politics.

**Degree Requirements**

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 140 Music and Healing (/musc/140)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course examines music and healing from an historical, cross-cultural, and applied clinical perspective, exploring current applications of music and healing—inside and outside the professional medical community. The course will address healing rituals and methodologies of non-Western cultures, applications of music to healing through modern Western music therapy, the incorporation of music into contemporary alternative therapies and energy healing, and the field of medical ethnomusicology, which has emerged as a means to understand similarities between these seemingly disparate disciplines. It offers students opportunities to learn about and experience the powerful connections that exist between music and human psychology, physiology, and spirituality (mind, body, and spirit) through experiential class activities like drum circles and music and meditation, course readings, guest lectures, documentary film, audio-visual materials, critical discussion, and community service learning. Through reflective assignments and exams, students will also have the opportunity to make comparisons across different conceptions and applications of music in health and wellness as well as make connections with their own beliefs and uses of music. This course includes a service-learning component that requires students to engage with the local community in connecting and applying their knowledge of music and healing off campus.

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**MUSC 145 Psychology of Music (/musc/145)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

This course is an introduction to the multidisciplinary study of music in the human experience. There will be a review and critical analysis of traditional and emerging issues in this rapidly evolving field. In addition to developing a musical vocabulary and critical listening skills, the course will address the questions of what is music and how the mind responds to musical stimuli through the confluence of various disciplines, including anthropology, biology, education, musicology, neuroscience, philosophy, physics, psychology, and sociology. Note: Students who have had MUSC 204 or a 300-level music theory course should register for MUSC 345.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

MUSC 146 Psychology of Film Music (/musc/146)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Music plays an integral role in film-making and serves many functions, such as conveying emotion, heightening tension, and influencing interpretation and inferences about events and characters. All of these musical applications depend on complex mental processes that are being identified through research on human participants in multimedia contexts. This field includes a broad range of disciplines including psychology, musicology, neuroscience, media studies, film, and communications. Students will develop and use musical vocabulary to describe the aural stimuli of specific cinematic productions and also read and critique empirical research in the intersecting fields. Note: Students who have had MUSC 204 or a 300-level music theory course should register for MUSC 346.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

MUSC 160 Piano/Classical (/musc/160)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1
All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

MUSC 160 Piano/Jazz (/musc/160-0)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

MUSC 161 Organ (/musc/161)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

MUSC 162 Harpsichord (/musc/162)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1
All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 163 Voice (/musc/163)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 164 Guitar/Classical (/musc/164)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 164 Guitar/Commercial (/musc/164-0)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1
All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

MUSC 164 Guitar/Jazz (/musc/164-1)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

MUSC 165 Harp (/musc/165)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

MUSC 166 Violin (/musc/166)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1
All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

**MUSC 167 Viola** (/musc/167)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

**MUSC 168 Cello** (/musc/168)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

**MUSC 169 Bass/Jazz** (/musc/169-0)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1
All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 169 Bass/Orchestral** (/musc/169)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 170 Flute** (/musc/170)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 171 Oboe** (/musc/171)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1
All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 172 Clarinet (/musc/172)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 173 Bassoon (/musc/173)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 174 French Horn (/musc/174)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1
All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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### MUSC 175 Trumpet (/musc/175)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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### MUSC 176 Trombone/Tuba (/musc/176)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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### MUSC 177 Percussion/Jazz (/musc/177-0)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1
All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 177 Percussion/Orchestral (/musc/177)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 178 Saxophone (/musc/178)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 179 Composition (/musc/179)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1
All applied music instruction is offered Fall and Spring semesters and meets the F5 requirements with four semesters of 1 credit each. Students enrolled in Applied Music will be charged an additional fee each semester for private lessons.*

** The Applied Music fee will be charged to each student every semester enrolled in MUSC 179. ** MUSC 204 and MUSC 307 are highly recommended prior to enrolling in these lessons.

### Degree Requirements

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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### MUSC 181 Rhodes Orchestra (/musc/181)

**Term:** Spring, Fall  
**Credits:** 1

The Rhodes Orchestra provides a performance experience for string orchestra repertoire. The orchestra frequently combines with the wind ensemble to present music written for full symphonic orchestra in several concerts on and off campus etc. Rental instruments may be available.

### Degree Requirements

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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### MUSC 182 Rhodes Wind Ensemble (/musc/182)

**Term:** Spring, Fall  
**Credits:** 1

The Rhodes Wind Ensemble concentrates on music written for large chamber music and band works for woodwind, brass, and percussion. The wind ensemble frequently combines with the orchestra to present music written for full symphonic orchestra in several concerts on and off campus etc. Rental instruments may be available.

### Degree Requirements

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
MUSC 184 Rhodes Jazz Ensemble (/musc/184)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1

This ensemble, the college’s big band, performs multiple times per semester on campus and around Memphis. Students explore literature from all historic periods of jazz with most concerts centering on a theme. Concepts such as improvisation, interpretation, and ensemble technique are studied and put into practice, and students have access to renowned jazz musicians through concerts and clinics. The ensemble is open to all singers and instrumentalists, pending an audition with the director.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

MUSC 186 Instrumental Ensemble (/musc/186)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1

Applied Music Ensemble

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

MUSC 188 Selected Chamber Ensembles (/musc/188)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1

Chamber ensembles include but are not limited to String ensembles, Brass Quintet, Flute Ensemble, Guitar Ensemble, Harp Ensemble – these also both have their own numbers, I believe – if not, leave them here, Piano Trio, String Quartet, Woodwind Quintet, Early Music ensemble, and Percussion Ensemble.

Jazz Combos include but are not limited to Jazz Combos, Vocal Jazz Ensemble, Commercial Music Ensemble, and Folk/Traditional music ensembles.
All ensembles and combos are auditioned and coached by music faculty who are professional musicians.

### Degree Requirements

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

### MUSC 189 Collaborative Piano (/musc/189)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

Competent players may earn credit for studio and/or recital accompanying of vocalists and instrumentalists.

### Degree Requirements

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

### MUSC 190 Rhodes Singers (/musc/190)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

Rhodes Singers is an auditioned concert choir which appears regularly in concerts on and off campus. They perform repertoire from all stylistic periods, both a cappella and accompanied. This ensemble has a rich history of touring the United States for over sixty years, and frequently tours abroad. Students who participate in this ensemble are expected to commit to a full academic year.

### Degree Requirements

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

### MUSC 192 Rhodes Mastersingers Chorale (/musc/192)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1
This ensemble comprises experienced singers from the campus and Greater-Memphis community and students. There are up to four concerts each year and the repertoire includes a variety of musical styles. They frequently perform with the Memphis Symphony Orchestra. Membership is by audition.

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 193 Rhodes Women's Chorus (/musc/193)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

This ensemble is open to female students, and repertoire is taken from a variety of musical genres. The ensemble presents a major concert each semester and makes several program appearances in the local community. Membership is by audition.

**Degree Requirements**
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**MUSC 194 Scenes from Musical Theatre and Opera (/musc/194)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 1

Scenes from (the Lyric Theatre?) Musical Theatre and Opera is a performance class designed for students of all levels interested in performing scenes from musical theatre, opera, and operetta. Students will be guided by Rhodes music faculty in all aspects of preparation and performance of such scenes, including: musical and vocal coaching, work in various styles, dramatic coaching, staging, and production elements such as writing and delivering introductions to scenes, staging, basic stagecraft and lighting.

The class will incorporate issues relevant to Lyric Theatre such as text and musical interpretation, characterization, blocking, movement and scenic/presentation elements. Musical and vocal dramatization will be key elements of the course. Students will be cast in various scenes selected by the faculty, appropriate to each student’s vocal and musical level of development. They will present their work in a public performance at the conclusion of the semester. This course will be attractive for majors, minors, and non-majors alike. While there
are no prerequisites, enrollment is dependent upon co-enrollment in MUSC 163, Applied Voice Lessons, and students must have the recommendation of their applied voice teacher.

**MUSC 196 Vocal Ensemble (/musc/196)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1

Vocal Ensembles include, but are not limited to Vocal Jazz Ensemble and Chamber Singers. The Vocal Jazz Ensemble performs multiple times per semester on campus and around Memphis. Students explore literature from all historic periods and stylistic nuances of jazz. Concepts such as improvisation, interpretation, appropriate vocal methods and ensemble technique are studied and put into practice, and students have access to renowned jazz musicians through concerts and clinics. The ensemble is open to all singers by audition, and to some instrumentalists forming a rhythm section.

Chamber Singers is a small, highly select, auditioned, a cappella SATB choral ensemble, chosen from students within Rhodes Singers. It is comprised of 12–16 singers, performing a variety of repertoire appropriate for a small, select vocal ensemble, including period music, contemporary music, and music sung in many languages.

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

**MUSC 201 American Music: Twentieth-Century American Music (/musc/201)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course will focus on the development of critical thinking and writing skills through the study of the American culture and its effect on the music, composers, and entertainers of the twentieth century. The student will consider the influence of the culture on Twentieth-century American music by reading about, listening to, and discussing classical and popular American
music. The music of the Memphis Region will be a focus and will require group excursions to musically important sites in the city of Memphis. Students will be expected to express their own views both about the music being studied and the larger question of the role of music and art in American society.

**Degree Requirements**

F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

### MUSC 204 Understanding Musicianship (/musc/204)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

The development of musicianship skills is a life-long journey for musicians at all levels. This course is an introduction to the concepts and the various approaches used to describe music, to create music, and to perform music. Listening skills and analytical skills will develop the ability to “think in sound” and use an appropriate musical vocabulary. The development of aural skills and keyboard skills will reinforce each individual’s performance area.

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

### MUSC 206 Theory and Musicianship III (/musc/206)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This is an advanced course in written, aural, and keyboard skills as applied to common-practice musical traditions. As a continuation of Music 205, topics include chromatic harmony, extended tertian harmony, larger formal designs, and nineteenth-century genres.

**Prerequisites**

Elements of Music (/musc/103)
MUSC 222 Music Technology (/musc/222)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course is designed as an introduction to both utilitarian and creative concepts, which will assist students in developing practical and artistic applications in music technology. The course will develop a solid foundation for those wishing to use technology to enhance their musical understanding.

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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MUSC 227 European Musical Heritage I (/musc/227)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course traces the development of Western musical style from the time of its earliest written records to 1750. This development will be placed in dialogue with materials from social and intellectual history, literature, and other arts.

**Degree Requirements**

F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

**Prerequisites**

First-Year Writing Seminar (/fyws/151)

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MUSC 228 European Musical Heritage II (/musc/228)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course traces the development of Western musical style from 1750 to present day. This development will be placed in dialogue with materials from social and intellectual history, literature, and other arts.
Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

Prerequisites
First-Year Writing Seminar (/fyws/151)

MUSC 229 Music in the Modern Era (/musc/229)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

In this course we will study the evolution of styles and genres from ca. 1900 to the present day, with a particular focus on the Western traditional musical “canon.” The course will examine the transformation of musical language in both secular and sacred music genres. The intellectual and cultural events of this same time will also claim our attention, on account of their very direct effects on composition, performance, and aesthetics of music. Students will gain factual knowledge of these musical trends and traditions, as well as a broader understanding of how historical forces have changed the music of these eras. In addition, through the final research paper and presentation students will develop their oral and written skills.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

Prerequisites
First-Year Writing Seminar (/fyws/151)

MUSC 230 Music and Drama of Eighteenth Century England (/musc/230)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This class will examine the rich musical history of the performing arts and theatre in eighteenth-century England. This was a period when theatre and opera worlds mixed, and fair-booth burlesque and musical theatre—the ancestors of English music hall and vaudeville—flourished at the expense of “legitimate” English drama. In this course we will study the
various genres of eighteenth-century English musical and theatrical forms, including ballets (both French and English), pantomimes, afterpieces, burlesques, ballad operas, pastiches, and mid-century attempts at a native “serious” opera. Through primary source materials, we will explore the eighteenth-century Shakespeare revival, the hegemony of Italian opera in London, the emerging idea of the “star” performer, music in the London pleasure gardens, the fad for Handelian oratorios, Mozart and Haydn in London, illegitimate theatre, life in touring theatrical companies, and the rise of popular music culture and marketing.

**Prerequisites**
First-Year Writing Seminar (/fyws/151)

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### MUSC 231 Paris at the Turn of the Twentieth Century (/musc/231)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course will examine of the development of French music in relation to other arts and societal events, focusing on Paris as the center of new artistic developments at the turn of the twentieth-century. The course will provide an introduction to artistic movements during this period, including musical composers: Fauré, Debussy, Ravel, Satie, and Stravinsky. Students will develop a vocabulary to describe and discuss musical works in general and of this period specifically, integrate musical works into the context of the early twentieth-century Parisian society.

**Prerequisites**
First-Year Writing Seminar (/fyws/151)

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### MUSC 235 Music Post-1945 (/musc/235)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course will focus on the repertoire of the past six decades, providing an opportunity to develop more analytical and verbal skills in regards to modern compositions, composers, and compositional techniques through visual
and aural stimuli. The course will also focus on the difficult skill of writing about music.

**Prerequisites**
First-Year Writing Seminar (/fyws/151)

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**MUSC 250 Music Urbanism (/musc/250)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course will examine music urbanism, an exploration of how music impacts and shapes our built environment and an investigation into how music can build healthier, more vibrant cities. Students will consider some of the ideals and promises of music urbanism, from addressing gentrification and development without displacement to how a strategic approach for music can impact myriad urban issues from affordable housing to public transportation. We will engage with leaders in cities across the U.S. and in Europe who are working in varied roles that deal with music urbanism, from those leading a city office of arts and culture to those running nonprofits focused on music education, economy or infrastructure. Students will develop solutions to real urban challenges around music and will learn how to approach arts and culture strategy.

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**MUSC 265 History of Musical Theatre (/musc/265)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Surveying the art form known as musical theatre from its multiple origins through contemporary trends, we will use music, film, librettos and scores, and local productions to gain a broader understanding and appreciation of this performance genre. While we will look at the development of the musical as an art form, we will also explore musicals as vehicles for the wider social and cultural themes of each era. Open to the general student, the course also serves as an elective for the major/minor in Theatre or in Music.

**Prerequisites**
First-Year Writing Seminar (/fyws/151)
MUSC 305 Advanced Topics in Music (/musc/305)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Content of the course varies with instructor. Selected topics may include Form & Analysis, Advanced Analysis, Advanced Musicianship, Music Theory Pedagogy, Introduction to Musicology, among others. This course may be repeated for credit as long as topics covered are different.


**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course examines analytical and compositional techniques through a survey of twentieth and twenty-first-century repertoire. Topics include, but are not limited to, modulo 12, pitch centricity, symmetry, set theory, combinatorics, inversional and transpositional equivalence, and serialism.

**Degree Requirements**
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

**Prerequisites**
Understanding Musicianship (/musc/204)

MUSC 307 Composition and Orchestration (/musc/307)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course emphasizes learning concepts and techniques of music composition through the study of music theory and structure. Orchestration, the art of scoring for various instruments, will include the acquisition of basic elements, such as the range, transposition.
and timbre of each instrument. Assignments will include both original formal designs as well as and arrangements for a variety of ensembles. Beyond writing with pencil and paper, basic skills in music notation software will be developed as well. The final project will be a short composition orchestrated for the available class personnel.

**Prerequisites**
Understanding Musicianship (/musc/204)

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**MUSC 308 Centuries of Counterpoint (/musc/308)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Counterpoint, “punctus contra punctum,” is the technique of writing independent melodic lines that work together to create effective music. This course will include analysis, composition, and performance of contrapuntal models, focusing on the 16th, 18th and 20th centuries.

**Prerequisites**
Understanding Musicianship (/musc/204)

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**MUSC 309 Performance and Analysis (/musc/309)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

The analysis of music is a life-long learning process that helps a musician to understand, to hear and to perform a work of art. The principal outcome of this course should be an increased awareness of the elements of musical form and how they are important in developing an interpretation of that musical work. While there is an inherent challenge in describing music through the written word, the final project will be a written analysis with either a live performance or multiple recordings.

**Degree Requirements**
F21 (/taxonomy/term/252)

**Prerequisites**
Understanding Musicianship (/musc/204)

MUSC 310 Practical Musicianship (/musc/310)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course will focus on the development of skills for the advanced musician through practical applications. By expanding one's abilities and knowledge of music theory, aural skills, keyboard harmony, and score reading, provides musicianship tools necessary for intelligent and critical listening, thinking, and performing.

**Prerequisites**
Understanding Musicianship (/musc/204)

MUSC 311 Tonal Harmony and Analysis (/musc/311)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course develops written, aural, and keyboard skills as applied to common-practice musical traditions. Beginning with a review of music fundamentals, topics include: diatonic harmony and functions, voice leading guidelines, phrase structure, chromatic harmony, extended tertian harmony, small and large formal designs, and 19th-century genres.

**Prerequisites**
Understanding Musicianship (/musc/204)

MUSC 312 Jazz Theory (/musc/312)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course bridges theory and practice through the language of jazz improvisation and various jazz styles. A strong theoretical
foundation is built from music fundamentals through post-tonal theory, while integrating aural skills, keyboard skills and improvisation.

**Prerequisites**
Understanding Musicianship (/musc/204)

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**MUSC 313 Advanced Analysis (/musc/313)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course will establish an awareness and understanding of appropriate analytical techniques, and develop facility in critical and analytical thought. Selected works studied will span Western music history using a variety of analytical approaches. As a good musical analysis puts into words what the best musicians hear after having listened to a particular piece of music attentively over time; assignments will focus on the challenge of writing about the music.

**Prerequisites**
Understanding Musicianship (/musc/204)

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**MUSC 321 Composition Lab (/musc/321)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 1–4

This course is intended for students with experience in music who are interested in composing. The course will benefit both those with previous composition experience and those who have none. Each student in the class will write music and perform the music of their colleagues in a lab setting. Throughout the semester, various techniques and styles will be studied and analyzed, and each student will write a short work based on that week’s topic. Techniques and styles to be covered include modal composition, atonal composition, process music (serialism, minimalism, etc), indeterminacy and aleatory, extended techniques, and more. The course will culminate with each student writing a final composition project to be performed in an open concert with all of the lab participants.
MUSC 322 Advanced Music Technology (/musc/322)

**Term:** Spring, Fall  

**Credits:** 4

This course continues the trajectory begun in MUSC 222, providing a deeper palette of technological resources to convey musical ideas. Students explore theoretical concepts of sound design/synthesis and algorithmic composition, and investigate the components of real world sounds, learning object oriented programming skills necessary to replicate them. Students also explore live electronic improvisation with Ableton Live, and learn the techniques of loop-based composition and performance, as well as methods of remixing and resampling. This course will delve further into the recording and mixing techniques learned in MUSC 222. Students will learn specific strategies for recording different instruments and sonic environments, as well as further ways to add detail, clarity, and interest to their mixes. Basic concepts of mastering will be introduced.

**Prerequisites**  
Music Technology (/musc/222)

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MUSC 323 Audio Engineering: History, Theory, Practice (/musc/323)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Sponsored by the Mike Curb Institute for Music, this course will examine the progression of sound recording in the 20th and 21st centuries, from the Phonograph to ProTools. Students will learn about the history of recording, paying special attention to the role of Memphis in that history, and will gain hands-on experience and knowledge about recording theories and techniques. Co-taught with a professional recording engineer and in partnership with Memphis recording studios, the class will teach students not only tangible skills in audio recording, but also a framework for understanding the impact of recording on the city of Memphis and the world. Hours will be spent in the classroom and in visiting recording studios in the area for hands-on field work and learning.

**Prerequisite:** Completion of MUSC 222 and 322 is preferred, but not required.
MUSC 345 Psychology of Music (/musc/345)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course is an introduction to the multidisciplinary study of music in the human experience. There will be a review and critical analysis of traditional and emerging issues in this rapidly evolving field. In addition to the further development of the musical vocabulary, critical listening skills and analytic skills, the course will address the questions of what is music and how the mind responds to musical stimuli through the confluence of various disciplines, including anthropology, biology, education, musicology, neuroscience, philosophy, physics, psychology, and sociology.

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

MUSC 346 Psychology of Film Music (/musc/346)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Music plays an integral role in film-making and serves many functions, such as conveying emotion, heightening tension, and influencing interpretation and inferences about events and characters. All of these musical applications depend on complex mental processes that are being identified through research on human participants in multimedia contexts. This field includes a broad range of disciplines including psychology, musicology, neuroscience, media studies, film, and communications. Students will develop and use musical vocabulary to describe the aural stimuli of specific cinematic productions and also read and critique empirical research in the intersecting fields.

Prerequisites
Understanding Musicianship (/musc/204)

MUSC 414 Conducting I (/musc/414)
Term: Fall

Credits: 2

This course serves as an introduction to the fundamental skills of conducting. Seminar-style conducting lessons that focus on the skills of conducting, and emphasize reading, studying and communicating a score to an ensemble.

Prerequisites
Understanding Musicianship (/musc/204)

MUSC 415 Conducting II (/musc/415)

Term: Spring

Credits: 2

The course serves to develop strategies for leading effective rehearsals and applying the skills developed in 414 to musical repertoire and ensembles.

Prerequisites
Conducting I (/musc/414)

MUSC 422 Arts Entrepreneurship (/musc/422)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course is designed to help students identify and develop methods to apply their creative abilities in practical ways and to introduce the entrepreneurial process in the context of the arts industry. The course readings, lectures, and assignments will provide a basic knowledge of arts and music business practices which will be particularly useful to students preparing for a self-managed career where their income is generated from performance, recording, composing or organizing musical events and/or setting up a music related business enterprise. Students will learn how to write a project proposal, prepare a budget, research funding options, and develop a marketing plan. The aim of the course is to help to guide students in understanding their
unique talents in order to better understand their own personal aspirations and reach their full professional potential.

Open only to juniors and seniors.

MUSC 451 Music Cognition Research Practicum (/musc/451)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

MUSC 452 Music Cognition Research Practicum (/musc/452)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

MUSC 460 Internship (/musc/460)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

The internship program provides an experiential approach to the learning process and affords music students the opportunity to work in regional music organizations for academic credit (Memphis Opera, Memphis Symphony Orchestra, Church music programs, Memphis Playhouse, and the like). Internship placements are designed to complement learning goals and career plans by allowing the student to apply theoretical principles and skills learned in the traditional classroom. Placements are arranged by the Director of Career Services and work schedules are arranged by the student and on-site supervisor(s). Typically students work on specific projects related to their career interest and compatible with the goals and interests of the sponsoring organization. Other requirements of the internship include submission of a resume and application, interview with the on-site supervisor, participation in classroom seminars which focus on longterm
career planning and job search skills, completion of written self-assessment assignments, and the like. Internships are available to second-semester junior and senior music majors with possible availability to majors from other departments. Arrangements for internships are made the semester prior to the actual experience. Under special circumstances, the number of credit hours may vary from 1-4, but under no circumstances will more than 8 credits be allowed to count toward the credits required for graduation.

**Degree Requirements**
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**MUSC 485 Senior Seminar (/musc/485)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 2

This seminar provides a capstone experience for the Music Major through instruction in research and writing methods. This course will prepare the student for a public presentation in the spring semester (see Music 486.)

**MUSC 486 Senior Presentation (a continuation of 485) (/musc/486)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 2

Each music major will design and present an appropriate portion of their senior research project in consultation with the music faculty, and will choose one of the following:
* A recital performance with program notes.
* A paper presentation based on original research.
* A performance of an original composition with program notes.
* A lecture-recital based on original research.

**MUSC 495 Honors Tutorial (/musc/495)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall
MUSC 496 Honors Tutorial (/musc/496)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

NEUR 270 Neuroscience (/neur/270)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course examines the structure and function of the nervous system. Topics range from communication within individual neurons to higher order brain functions such as learning, memory, perception, states of consciousness, language and the regulation of motivation and emotion. Psychiatric and neurological disorders will also be discussed. Particular attention will be given to methods and research design in the Neurosciences.

NEUR 318 Neuroscience of Brain Disorders (/neur/318)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Human brain dysfunction can produce a wide variety of neurological and psychiatric illnesses. While there have been many advances in understanding the underlying mechanisms of these disorders there are few preventative or therapeutic interventions, making these disorders among the most important health problems in our society. This course is designed to provide students with a basic understanding of the neuroscientific literature that addresses the causes and treatments of several brain disorders at the cellular, molecular and genetic levels.
**Prerequisites**
Neuroscience (/neur/270)

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**NEUR 350 Neuroscience Research Methods (/neur/350)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This laboratory methods course is designed to expose students to a wide range of neuroscience techniques including electrophysiology, stereotaxic surgery, behavioral pharmacology, tissue fixation and sectioning, histology, immunohistochemistry, western blotting, blood and salivary hormone analysis, and various psychophysiological measures. The class will comprise short lectures accompanying longer laboratory exercises.

**Prerequisites**
Neuroscience (/neur/270)

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**NEUR 399 Junior Honors Tutorial (/neur/399)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 1

Junior Neuroscience majors who are considering pursuing honors research are required to enroll in this preparatory tutorial.

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**NEUR 451 Research in Neuroscience (/neur/451)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Qualified students may conduct laboratory research in neuroscience. Four credits of research may be used to satisfy one of the three breadth requirements for the Neuroscience Major. Requirements include at least three hours of work per week per credit, regular meetings with the faculty sponsor, and a formal presentation of the research product upon
completion. Interested students should consult the Neuroscience Program committee.

NEUR 452 Research in Neuroscience (/neur/452)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Qualified students may conduct laboratory research in neuroscience. Four credits of research may be used to satisfy one of the three breadth requirements for the Neuroscience Major. Requirements include at least three hours of work per week per credit, regular meetings with the faculty sponsor, and a formal presentation of the research product upon completion. Interested students should consult the Neuroscience Program committee.

NEUR 485 Senior Seminar (/neur/485)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

All Neuroscience majors are required to enroll in Senior Seminar during one semester of their senior year. Senior Seminar is intended to be a capstone academic experience that involves student presentations and discussions of current primary literature in Neuroscience. Students will also prepare a research paper on a current topic in the field.

NEUR 486 Senior Seminar (/neur/486)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

All Neuroscience majors are required to enroll in Senior Seminar during one semester of their senior year. Senior Seminar is intended to be a capstone academic experience that involves student presentations and discussions of current primary literature in Neuroscience. Students will also prepare a research paper on a current topic in the field.
NEUR 495 Honors Tutorial (/neur/495)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4–8

For seniors accepted into the Neuroscience honors research program.

NEUR 496 Honors Tutorial (/neur/496)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4–8

For seniors accepted into the Neuroscience honors research program.

PHIL 101 Introductory Seminar in Philosophy (/phil/101)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A writing-intensive seminar that provides an in-depth exploration of philosophical approaches and ideas in the context of a specific topic in philosophy. Possible topics include the philosophy of sex, death, film, media, and the meaning of life. Open to first-year and sophomore students only.

**Degree Requirements**

F21 (/taxonomy/term/252)

PHIL 201 Ancient Philosophy (/phil/201)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

An examination of philosophical methods, problems, and ideas from Ancient philosophies, such as those of the Presocratics, Plato, Aristotle, Epicureans and Stoics. Issues addressed include the human good, the relation of the
human to the cosmos, the nature and role of reason, and the relation between reason and pleasure.

**Degree Requirements**  
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

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**PHIL 203 Early Modern Philosophy (/phil/203)**

**Term:** Spring  
**Credits:** 4

An examination of major representatives of Early Modern Philosophy, focusing on the works of Descartes, Hume, and Kant. Issues to be considered include such things as the nature and role of rationality, the relation of the sensuous and the rational, the exercise of freedom, and the existence of God.

**Degree Requirements**  
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

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**PHIL 206 Logic (/phil/206)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall  
**Credits:** 4

An examination of argumentation, with emphasis on identifying, analyzing, and evaluating arguments. Issues to be considered include categorical, propositional, and predicate logic.

**Degree Requirements**  
F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

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**PHIL 220 Social and Political Philosophy (/phil/220)**

**Term:** Fall  
**Credits:** 4

A survey of major views in Western Political thought, including contractarianism, liberalism, libertarianism and anarchism. Focus is on the tension between state power and individual
freedom. Discussion topics include citizenship, authority, the death penalty, imprisonment, war, immigration, and animal rights.

Degree Requirements
F21 (/taxonomy/term/252)
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

PHIL 230 Environmental Ethics (/phil/230)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An examination of the historical development of philosophical conceptions of nature and their influence on contemporary environmental issues, including global warming, pollution, sustainability, population growth, animal welfare, and the relationship between the human and the natural. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2020–2021.)

PHIL 240 Philosophy of Religion (/phil/240)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An exploration of central problems in contemporary philosophy of religion, such as the arguments for the existence of God, the problem of evil, the meaningfulness of theological language, and the relationship of faith and reason. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2019–2020.)

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

PHIL 250 Topics in Philosophy (/phil/250)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A seminar in which topics of current interest are presented and discussed. Topics may involve both classical and contemporary
philosophical texts. Typically, topics focus on issues that raise significant moral questions in contemporary society.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

PHIL 255 Philosophy of Race (/phil/255)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An examination of the advent and evolution of the concept of “race,” how it has been treated philosophically, and its application to ethics, metaphysics, epistemology, scientific methodology, and politics. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2020–2021.)

PHIL 270 Philosophy of Education (/phil/270)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

A philosophical examination of education with attention to issues in ethics (what values should guide education?), metaphysics (do we educate the whole or only part of the person?), and epistemology (what is knowledge and is it the goal of education?). (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2020–2021.)

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

PHIL 280 Philosophy of Language (/phil/280)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

The Philosophy of Language attempts to understand the nature of language and its relationship to speakers, their thoughts, and the world. In this introductory course in the Philosophy of language students examine views on the nature of meaning, reference, truth, the relationship between language and our speech acts, and the role language plays in our thought. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2020–2021.)
Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)

PHIL 301 Ethics (/phil/301)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An examination of major ethical theories, typically virtue ethics, deontology, consequentialism, and care ethics with special emphasis on their central arguments and applicability to specific ethical issues.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

PHIL 303 Medical Ethics (/phil/303)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An examination of issues concerning the practice of medicine, the application of medical technology, and the business of health care delivery that have significant implications for an understanding of the good life and/or moral duties and obligations. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2019–2020.)

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

PHIL 318 Metaphysics (/phil/318)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An exploration of major metaphysical issues such as the mind–body problem, materialism vs. theism, and freedom and determinism. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2019–2020.)
PHIL 319 Theory of Knowledge (/phil/319)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An examination of major issues in the theory of knowledge, such as the nature of knowledge and justified belief, the possibility and limitations of human knowledge, and the ethics of belief. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2020–2021.)

PHIL 328 Philosophy of Mind and Consciousness (/phil/328)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An examination of the nature, powers, and limitations of the human mind, as well as its relationship to the body. These issues will be investigated through key works in the history of philosophy as well as various contemporary works in philosophy and/or related fields (e.g., biology, psychology). (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2019–2020.)

PHIL 329 Philosophy of Science (/phil/329)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

A philosophical examination of the meaning and limitations of explanation, primarily in the natural sciences, as well as the nature and strengths of scientific methodology. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2020–2021.)

PHIL 330 Philosophy and Neuroscience (/phil/330)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4
This course covers topics at the intersection between philosophy and neuroscience. First, we discuss foundational issues in the philosophy of neuroscience: the goals, methods and theoretical commitments of neuroscience as a scientific discipline. Second, we discuss several themes in ‘neurophilosophy,’ where neuroscience is used to study traditional philosophical issues. Third, we discuss contemporary issues in the field of applied neuroethics, in which scholars respond to ethical concerns arising from basic and clinical neuroscientific practice.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

PHIL 340 Philosophy and Cognitive Science (/phil/340)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course covers topics at the intersection between philosophy and cognitive science. Among the core principles guiding cognitive science are that mental processes are typically unconscious and computational; that the mind is a biological organ housed in the brain and shaped by evolution; and that many mental capacities are modularly implemented and innate. We will examine these core principles and apply them to understand a wide range of phenomena, including visual perception, language, mental imagery, intelligence, and choice.

PHIL 355 Feminist Philosophy (/phil/355)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An examination of major authors and themes informing the development of feminist theory. Aims include understanding and critiquing the social, political, moral and intellectual subordination of women to men as well as evaluating the unique contributions of feminist theory to metaphysics, epistemology, ethics, and politics. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2019–2020.)

PHIL 360 Existentialism (/phil/360)

Term: Fall
Credits: 4

An examination of prominent existentialists from the 19th and 20th Centuries. Issues include the idea that human beings' deepest desire is for meaning in their lives, and that the primary issue in human life is whether and how we own up to this. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2019–2020.)

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

PHIL 370 American Philosophy (/phil/370)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An examination of the major representatives of American Philosophy, most notably the pragmatists. Emphasis is on issues such as the nature of philosophical method, the biological/social nature of human beings, the instrumentalist view of knowledge and inquiry, and the contextual nature of truth and value. (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2020–2021.)

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

PHIL 399 Tutorial for Honors Candidates (/phil/399)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1

Junior Philosophy majors wishing to read for honors are required to enroll in this preparatory tutorial. Although required for honors, enrollment in this course does not guarantee acceptance into the Honors Program.

PHIL 401 Advanced Topics (/phil/401)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
An advanced study of specific topics. The course may focus on a central historical figure (Plato, Aristotle, Kant, Whitehead), a specific period (ancient, medieval, modern, contemporary analytic or continental philosophy), or a major movement (empiricism, process philosophy, phenomenology.) (Course offered in alternate years; scheduled for 2020-2021.)

PHIL 475 Problems in Philosophy (/phil/475)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A tutorial course for senior or junior students. Each student chooses an individual topic in consultation with the departmental faculty.

PHIL 476 Problems in Philosophy (/phil/476)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A tutorial course for senior or junior students. Each student chooses an individual topic in consultation with the departmental faculty.

PHIL 486 Senior Seminar (/phil/486)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Senior seminar is designed as a capstone experience in Philosophy, requiring both oral and written work. The seminar culminates in the senior paper, a sustained, sophisticated discussion of a significant philosophical issue.

PHIL 495 Honors Tutorial (/phil/495)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4
A course dedicated to the development of an Honors essay.

**PHIL 496 Honors Tutorial** (/phil/496)

**Term**: Spring

**Credits**: 4

A course dedicated to the development of an Honors essay.

**PHIL 835 Plato, Aristotle and the Legacy of Ancient Philosophy** (/phil/835)

**Term**: Fall

**Credits**: 2

This course is a part of the Ancient Greece and Rome option of the European Studies Semester Abroad.

What is knowledge? How should we live? Can I trust my powers of reasoning? What is the nature of mind/soul? These, and other connected questions, were searchingly examined by Plato and Aristotle, and subsequently by Hellenistic thinkers of the Epicurean, Stoic and Neoplatonist schools living in an unsettled period of history. Each year will offer a special topic in philosophy relevant to the ancient world. This course will be taught in the format of an Oxford tutorial with smaller groups of students meeting each week to discuss assigned readings and present short papers.

**PHYS 101 Astronomy** (/phys/101)

**Credits**: 3

An introduction to modern astronomy, including the celestial sphere; Solar System planets and exoplanets; stellar classification and evolution; galaxies; and cosmology.

Corequisite: PHYS 102 Astronomy Laboratory

**Degree Requirements**

F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)
PHYS 102 Astronomy Laboratory (/phys/102)

Credits: 1

Observations of the Moon, planets, stars, and nebulae, using the naked eye and telescopes. Familiarity with small telescopes. Laboratory exercises (computer-based and hands-on) involving astronomical data and concepts when the weather is poor.

Corequisite: PHYS 101 Astronomy

Degree Requirements
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

PHYS 105 Physics of Sound and Music (/phys/105)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction for non-science majors to the physics of sound with applications to sound production by musical instruments. Topics include the physical behavior of sound, musical scales, human perception of sound, and sound production by acoustic instruments. As part of the course, students are required to fabricate and demonstrate a musical instrument of their own design. The course and its integrated laboratory are normally scheduled for two consecutive class periods.

Degree Requirements
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

PHYS 107 Topics in Physics (/phys/107)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Topics, designed for the non-science major, in physics, astronomy, and interdisciplinary subjects, including modern developments in physics and closely allied fields, atmospheric processes, nanotechnology, biophysics, geophysics, and science writing.

Degree Requirements
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)
PHYS 109 Introductory Physics for the Life Sciences I (/phys/109)

**Term:** Fall, Summer

**Credits:** 3

Suitable for life science students, this algebra-based physics course is the first in a year-long sequence covering the classical fields of physics. Topics include Newtonian mechanics, including rotational motion, and wave motion. Must be taken concurrently with Physics 113.

Prerequisite: Knowledge of algebra and trigonometry.

**Degree Requirements**
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

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PHYS 110 Introductory Physics for the Life Sciences II (/phys/110)

**Term:** Spring, Summer

**Credits:** 3

Suitable for life science students, this algebra-based physics course is the second in a year-long sequence covering the classical fields of physics. Topics include thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and the optical properties of matter. Must be taken concurrently with Physics 114.

**Degree Requirements**
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

**Prerequisites**
Introductory Physics for the Life Sciences I (/phys/109)
Introductory Physics for the Physical Sciences I (/phys/111)

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PHYS 111 Introductory Physics for the Physical Sciences I (/phys/111)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 3

Suitable for both science and non-science majors, this calculus-based course is the first in a year-long sequence covering the classical fields of physics. Topics include Newtonian
mechanics, including rotational motion, and wave motion. Must be taken concurrently with Physics 113. MATH 112/113 should be taken concurrently if no course in differential calculus has been completed in high school or elsewhere.

**Degree Requirements**
- F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)
- F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

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### PHYS 112 Introductory Physics for Physical Sciences II (/phys/112)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 3

Suitable for both science and non-science majors, this calculus-based course is the second in a year-long sequence covering the classical fields of physics. Topics include thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and optical properties of matter. Must be taken concurrently with Physics 114L. Physics majors and minors should take Mathematics 122 or equivalent concurrently.

**Degree Requirements**
- F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)
- F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

**Prerequisites**
- Introductory Physics for the Physical Sciences I (/phys/111)

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### PHYS 113 Introductory Physics Laboratory I (/phys/113)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 1

Basic experiments in topics covered in the Introductory Physics courses. Includes extensive use of computer-based data collection and analysis. Must be taken concurrently with Physics 109 or 111.

**Degree Requirements**
- F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

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### PHYS 114 Introductory Physics Laboratory II (/phys/114)
Term: Spring

Credits: 1

Basic experiments in topics covered in the Introductory Physics courses. Includes extensive use of computer-based data collection and analysis. Must be taken concurrently with Physics 110 or 112.

Degree Requirements

PHYS 205 Observational Astronomy (/phys/205)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

A practical introduction to the methods and techniques of modern observational astronomy. Students will describe the empirical properties of celestial objects; articulate how telescopes and cameras work; use small telescopes to take data; analyze astronomical data; and interact with modern astronomical databases.

PHYS 207 Special Topics in Physics (/phys/207)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1-4

Special topics in physics for students who have completed the introductory physics sequence of courses (PHYS 111–112 or PHYS 109–110). (Course offered as interest warrants.)

Prerequisites

Introductory Physics for the Life Sciences II (/phys/110)
Introductory Physics for Physical Sciences II (/phys/112)

PHYS 211 Modern Physics (/phys/211)
Term: Fall

Credits: 4

A survey of relativistic and quantum physics, including topics selected from: special relativity, photons, the atom, matter waves, introductory quantum mechanics, nuclear properties and processes, elementary particles, molecules, condensed matter, and cosmology.

Degree Requirements
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)

Prerequisites
Introductory Physics for Physical Sciences II (/phys/112)
Integral Calculus (/math/122)

PHYS 213 Intermediate Laboratory (/phys/213)

Term: Fall

Credits: 1

The application of advanced experimental techniques to the exploration of 20th century physics concepts. Includes measurements of fundamental constants, properties of electrons, atomic energy levels, atomic and nuclear scattering, etc.

Prerequisites
Introductory Physics Laboratory I (/phys/113)
Introductory Physics Laboratory II (/phys/114)

PHYS 220 Engineering Fabrication (/phys/220)

Term: Spring

Credits: 2

This course provides students an opportunity to develop basic skills in machining and fabrication. Students will learn proper safety procedures and the use of machine and hand tools, and newer fabrication techniques such as three-dimensional printing and laser cutting. Topics include but are not limited to: measurement, material selection, machining, threading, forging, joining, computer-aided design.
**Prerequisites**
Introductory Physics Laboratory II (/phys/114)

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**PHYS 250 Mathematical Methods of Physics (/phys/250)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

A survey of analytical and numerical techniques useful in physics, including topics selected from: multivariable calculus, optimization, ordinary and partial differential equations, complex numbers, special functions, linear algebra, probability, Fourier series, Fourier and Laplace transforms, and numerical methods.

Co-requisite: Multivariable Calculus or equivalent.

**Prerequisites**
Introductory Physics for Physical Sciences II (/phys/112)
Integral Calculus (/math/122)

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**PHYS 260 The Science of Climate Change (/phys/260)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

The Earth’s climate is a complex system with many components, including the atmosphere, ocean, land, and the creatures that inhabit these spaces. This course will address the science behind climate change, focusing on 1) the mechanisms that govern climate; and 2) how climate interfaces with the biological world. Students will engage with both concepts and real climate data to explore these two areas. Specific physics topics will include: forcings and feedbacks; the greenhouse effect; radiation transfer and global energy balance; atmospheric and ocean circulation; ice–climate interactions; and global climate models. This course is intended for Physics majors or minors.

Prerequisites: PHYS 111/12 (or 109/110) and PHYS 113/114

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**PHYS 301 Electromagnetic Theory (/phys/301)**

**Term:** Fall
**Physics (PHY)**

**PHYS 302 Advanced Electromagnetic Theory** (/phys/302)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

A study of static and dynamic electromagnetic fields in matter, electromagnetic waves, and radiation; also, a brief introduction to relativistic electrodynamics. (Course offered as interest warrants.)

**Prerequisites**

Electromagnetic Theory (/phys/301)

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**PHYS 304 Electronics** (/phys/304)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

The basic concepts of analog and digital electronics with weekly laboratory exercises. AC and DC topics make use of phasor and complex algebra notation. Digital topics include diodes, transistors, operational amplifiers, and integrated circuits, making use of Boolean algebra and logic. (Course offered as interest warrants.)

**Prerequisites**

Introductory Physics for Physical Sciences II (/phys/112)

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**PHYS 305 Dynamics** (/phys/305)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4
Basic principles of the dynamics of particles and rigid bodies presented within the framework of classical mechanics. Topics include Newtonian mechanics, oscillating systems, general motion of a particle in three dimensions, mechanics of rigid bodies, and an introduction to Lagrangian and Hamiltonian mechanics. (Course offered in Fall semester of even numbered years.)

**Prerequisites**
Introductory Physics for Physical Sciences II (/phys/112)
Mathematical Methods of Physics (/phys/250)

**PHYS 307 Topics in Intermediate Physics (/phys/307)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Topics for the intermediate-level physics- or natural-science student, often including but not limited to subjects such as nuclear physics, robotics, medical physics, statics and mechanics of solids, fluid mechanics. (Course offered as interest warrants.)

**Prerequisites**
Modern Physics (/phys/211)

**PHYS 310 Astrophysics (/phys/310)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An introduction to modern astrophysics. This course will normally include the following: a brief introduction to the celestial sphere and astronomy terminology; stellar structure and evolution; structure and evolution of galaxies; and cosmology. (Course offered as interest warrants.)

**Prerequisites**
Modern Physics (/phys/211)

**PHYS 325 Optics (/phys/325)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

A study of contemporary physical optics, including diffraction theory (Fraunhofer and Fresnel), polarization, coherence theory and lasers, Fourier and nonlinear optics. (Course offered as interest warrants.)

Prerequisites
Modern Physics (/phys/211)

PHYS 401 Quantum Mechanics (/phys/401)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Introduction to topics in quantum physics, including observables and measurement, position and momentum representations, wave mechanics, the time-dependent Schrödinger equation, Hilbert space vectors and operators, the Hamiltonian, potential wells and the harmonic operator, introduction to Dirac notation, scattering theory, the Hydrogen atom, angular momentum, and spin. (Course offered Spring semester of even numbered years.)

Prerequisites
Modern Physics (/phys/211)
Mathematical Methods of Physics (/phys/250)

PHYS 406 Thermal Physics (/phys/406)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

The study of thermodynamics and statistical mechanics from the unifying viewpoint of quantum theory. Topics include: Gibbs and Boltzmann factors; Fermi–Dirac and Bose–Einstein distribution functions; temperature, pressure, and the monatomic ideal gas; thermodynamic potentials. Application of theory to metals, white dwarf stars, photons, and phonons will be considered. (Course offered Spring semester of odd numbered years.)

Prerequisites
Modern Physics (/phys/211)
Mathematical Methods of Physics (/phys/250)
PHYS 451 Research in Physics (/phys/451)

Term: Fall

Credits: 1–4

Experimental or theoretical work of an advanced nature, carried out independently by the student with a faculty mentor. Projects can be selected from a variety of topics involving or designed by the student in consultation with the faculty mentor.

PHYS 452 Research in Physics (/phys/452)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1–4

Experimental or theoretical work of an advanced nature, carried out independently by the student with a faculty mentor. Projects can be selected from a variety of topics involving or designed by the student in consultation with the faculty mentor.

PHYS 486 Senior Seminar (/phys/486)

Term: Spring

Credits: 2

Examination of the unifying themes, central concepts, and links between discipline areas of physics through the preparation and presentation of research seminars, discussions of ethical issues in science, and reviews of current physics literature. Open to senior physics majors only.

PHYS 495 Honors Tutorial (/phys/495)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Open to candidates for Honors in Physics. A minimum of 4 credits per semester must be earned in the senior year to fulfill college honors requirements. A minimum cumulative and major GPA of 3.5 is required at the time of application for honors and upon graduation. Students should familiarize themselves with college and departmental honors procedures before enrolling.
PHYS 496 Honors Tutorial (/phys/496)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Open to candidates for Honors in Physics. A minimum of 4 credits per semester must be earned in the senior year to fulfill college honors requirements. A minimum cumulative and major GPA of 3.5 is required at the time of application for honors and upon graduation. Students should familiarize themselves with college and departmental honors procedures before enrolling.

POLS 110 Political Questions (/pols/110)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

What is just? What is right? Are human beings equal? In what ways should we be free? To what degree must we obey the state? What are our duties to others? Is “big government” compatible with individual liberty? This course explores these and other fundamental political questions concerning freedom and authority, rights and obligations, peace and war, moral obligation and selfishness, faith and reason. It will also delve into contentious public policy problems (e.g., income inequality, affirmative action, sexual discrimination), each of which poses moral and practical difficulties. Our goal will be to think openly, honestly, and precisely about the quandaries of political life. This course is open only to first years and sophomores.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

POLS 151 United States Politics (/pols/151)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

What is the foundation of government in the United States? What are its purposes? How is the constitution of government designed to achieve those purposes? How well does it in fact fulfill those purposes? Major topics and controversies include the nature of politics, individual liberty and constitutionalism, the federal structure of government, elections and political
parties, interest groups, representation, Congress, the Presidency, the Judiciary, civil rights and liberties. Some sections may be open only to first year students, and all sections are open to seniors only by permission of the department. Advanced Placement credit in Political Science or Government counts only as four general credits toward the major. Therefore, all Political Science majors must take 151.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

POLS 205 Introduction to Public Policy (/pols/205)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

In short, public policy includes whatever government chooses to do or not to do. As such, this course will explore the reasons why government acts, how government acts, and the types of actions it takes. The course is not designed to convince you whether particular public policies are good or bad, but to think carefully and analytically about why they exist and how they function. The course is not about any particular public policy. However, the course will engage a wide variety of contemporary public policy debates in the areas of health care, welfare, the environment, regulation of business, energy, transportation, and education to provide examples of the concepts and theories we will discuss in the course.

Prerequisites
United States Politics (/pols/151)

POLS 206 Urban Politics and Policy (/pols/206)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A critical introduction to urban America’s fiscal and racial problems, formal and informal political processes, power structures, and alternative futures. We will also discuss problems and processes of policy formation in the urban system.

Prerequisites
United States Politics (/pols/151)
POLS 207 Race and Ethnic Politics (/pols/207)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A general survey of minority politics in the United States. We will explore the historic and contemporary importance of race and ethnicity in American politics, particularly in relation to political institutions, political parties, voting coalitions, representation, and public policy. Attention is paid to how the structures of the American political system disadvantage minority groups as they attempt to gain the full benefits of American society. In addition to exploring the different agendas and strategies adopted by racial and ethnic minority groups, this course also shows how intertwined minority politics and American politics have been and continue to be. Not offered every year.

Prerequisites
United States Politics (/pols/151)

POLS 208 Media and Politics (/pols/208)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An investigation of the power of media in American society and the interaction between media, institutions, political actors, and the public. Topics covered may include the evolving role of media as an institution in the political system, media ownership, media bias, race and gender in media, media fragmentation, the relationship between media and public opinion, the role of news and advertising in political campaigns, media coverage in crisis and wartime, and the impact of new media on society. Underlying these topics, we consider the question of whether the role and function of media today are helpful for or detrimental to political learning, participation, and democratic government. Students will have the chance to explore ideas, concepts, and themes through real-world, hands-on applications. Not eligible if you have completed the Topics course on media and politics.

Prerequisites
United States Politics (/pols/151)

POLS 209 Evil, Benevolent, or Benign?: The Role of Bureaucracy in a Democracy. (/pols/209)
While there are many objectives for learning in this course, the primary objective of the course is to expose the class to provocative arguments about bureaucracy and challenge our established notions of what a bureaucracy is and how it performs. In order to achieve this objective, however, we will begin first by discussing what a bureaucracy is. We will then consider how public bureaucracy is or is not different from private bureaucracy. Next, we will explore several well-known theories of bureaucratic behavior and performance. The goal is to not only understand what these theories are, but also to critically evaluate these theories. Do they do a good job of explaining bureaucratic behavior? Finally, we will consider some more advanced and provocative arguments about bureaucracy including Goodsell’s “case for bureaucracy” and Adams & Balfour’s notion of “administrative evil”. The course is not designed to convince you whether public bureaucracies are “good” or “bad”, but to think carefully and analytically about why they exist and how they function. As such, you will be exposed to both positive and negative arguments about public bureaucracies. Not eligible if you have already completed POLS209 Bureaucratic Politics. Not offered every year.

**Prerequisites**
United States Politics (/pols/151)

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**POLS 211 Politics and Literature (/pols/211)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course explores how literature (and the arts generally) express political ideas and pursue political purposes. Topics and readings vary but they include: literary depictions of political causes, political crises, war and peace, leaders and followers, conflicts of individuals and society, and the competing demands of nature and civilization. Authors read in this course might include: Sophocles, Shakespeare, Defoe, Stendahl, Austen, Dickens, Melville, Hawthorne, Twain, Robert Penn Warren, Ralph Ellison, Don DeLillo, Phillip Roth and Tom Wolfe. Not offered every year.

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**POLS 212 American Political Thought and Statesmanship (/pols/212)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

A survey of the ideas and controversies in American political thought and development from the Puritans to the present. Topics may include: the philosophical origins of the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution, selfishness and morality, federalism, the democratization of politics, equality and slavery, laissez-faire capitalism and the welfare state, the civil rights movement, and the redefinitions of freedom and equality by, for example, the new left and feminism. Not offered every year.

Prerequisites
United States Politics (/pols/151)

POLS 214 Modern Ideologies (/pols/214)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

What are all these “isms” that pervade political discourse? What does it mean to be a liberal (or a “progressive”), a libertarian, conservative, communitarian, socialist, or feminist? Where do liberal and radical feminists agree and disagree? Why is a democratic socialist not a Marxist and vice versa? Is “environmentalism” a comprehensive political stance? Should there be a “green” party? What separates a nationalist from a “fascist”? Generally: what ideas, perspectives and principles account for these divergent doctrines that compete to organize the political world? Why do people adopt these views? Are there rational grounds for choosing among them? Is there a rational foundation for political life or, to put it another way, is political philosophy possible? Or are all claims to political knowledge ideological assertions? This course examines questions like these, although the list is not at all exhaustive. Not offered every year.

POLS 216 Philosophy of Law (/pols/216)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

We believe in the rule of law, but what is law and what is the nature of rules? Is the ultimate source of law nature, God, or human agreement? What is the relation of law and morality? How does law promote human freedom and social order? What do we do when those concerns conflict? The law assumes that human beings are responsible for their actions unless they aren’t. How do we know when they are or are not? What is the purpose of punishment? What is the role of the jury, and can jurors fulfill it? Does our society live up to its ideal of equality
before the law? What is the professional responsibility of the lawyer, and why is the legal profession so controversial? This course examines a multitude of interesting and puzzling questions that drive us toward a philosophic consideration of law. Not offered every year.

**POLS 218 Justice, Equality, and Liberty (/pols/218)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Drawing primarily on contemporary sources in politics, philosophy and economics, this course examines rival visions of the good society. We will analyze competing conceptions of justice and the ways in which those views are modified by commitments to liberty and equality. Thematic questions will include: What do human beings owe to one another? How is personal responsibility related to social responsibility? What are the causes and consequences of wealth and poverty? What is the character of freedom? What does equality require? How should rights and duties be properly understood? A good portion of the course will be devoted to the intellectual and moral foundations of the free society and to critiques of the assumption that the good society is “the free society.” The course will include public lecture, debates and conversations with visiting political theorists, economists, entrepreneurs and public officials.

**POLS 230 Black Political Thought (/pols/230)**

**Term:** Summer

**Credits:** 4

A critical analysis of a variety of political goals, strategies, and tactics espoused since Reconstruction. Views of Booker T. Washington, Marcus Garvey, W.E.B. DuBois, Martin Luther King, Jr., and Malcolm X are among those normally considered.

**Degree Requirements**

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

**Prerequisites**

United States Politics (/pols/151)

**POLS 240 Urban Education Policy (/pols/240)**

**Term:** Spring
Credits: 4

This course explores the special challenges of designing effective public education policy for today's postindustrial cities paying special attention to the challenges found in Memphis. After framing the policy dilemmas in light of political, social, economic and educational history, the course critically examines a variety of contemporary proposals related to issues such as Common Core, standardized testing, teacher accountability, class size, school hours, charter schools, school vouchers and early childhood education.

Prerequisites
United States Politics (/pols/151)

POLS 245 Southern Politics (/pols/245)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An examination of politics in the American South, with special attention to political parties and elections. Politics at the state level is considered, along with the place of the South in the national political arena. Not offered every year.

Prerequisites
United States Politics (/pols/151)

POLS 262 Trial Procedure (/pols/262)

Term: Fall

Credits: 2

Students study and practice trial procedure. Topics include opening statements, direct examination, cross examination, closing statements, objections, and preparing a witness. This course is required for Mock Trial Participation.

This course does not count toward the major or minor in Political Science.

POLS 263 Mock Trial Participation (/pols/263)

Term: Spring
Credits: 1

Preparation for and participation in intercollegiate Mock Trial competitions. Participants prepare cases around assigned sets of facts. They then practice and compete in roles of both lawyer and witness.

A total of 4 credits may be earned for Mock Trial Participation.

This course does not count toward the major or minor in Political Science.

Prerequisites
Trial Procedure (/pols/262)

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POLS 264 Rights of the Accused (/pols/264)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

An academic assessment of rights of criminal defendants under the Sixth, Eighth, and Fourteenth Amendments. Topics include the right to counsel, prosecutorial discretion and disclosures, the confrontation clause, defenses and immunities (stand your ground laws, insanity pleas), and the death penalty.

This course does not count toward the major or minor in Political Science.

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POLS 270 Methods of Political Inquiry (/pols/270)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Why do political scientists call themselves scientists? How can we learn about politics using the tools of scientific inquiry? What are the tools of scientific inquiry? This course introduces the methods political scientists (and others) use to generate and answer empirical questions about politics. We explore a wide variety of quantitative and qualitative research methods, including experiments, observation, interviews, and surveys. Students in this course will develop their own research question and literature review, test hypotheses, and analyze data. This course is recommended for the sophomore year and must be taken by the end of the junior year.

Prerequisites
United States Politics (/pols/151)
POLS 280 Topics in American Politics, Government, and Policy (/pols/280)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An examination of some aspect of American politics and institutions of government. Topics might include: the judiciary, state and local government, intergovernmental relations, American political development, the legislative process, campaign finance, political communication. Not offered every year.

**Prerequisites**
United States Politics (/pols/151)

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POLS 283 Topics in Public Law (/pols/283)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An examination of some aspect of law and the judicial branch. Topics might include: the 1st Amendment, the 14th Amendment, state and local law, legal reform, and administrative law. Not offered every year.

**Prerequisites**
United States Politics (/pols/151)

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POLS 286 Topics in Political Thought and Philosophy (/pols/286)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An examination of some aspect of political thought and philosophy. Not offered every year.

**Prerequisites**
United States Politics (/pols/151)
POLS 301 Civil Liberties (/pols/301)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An examination of the federal judicial process and American constitutional principles. Constitutional topics include free speech and assembly, church-state relations, abortion, gay rights, euthanasia, and rights of the accused. Not eligible if you have completed POLS 301 Constitutional Law and Politics.

Prerequisites Methods of Political Inquiry, One other 200 level POLS course, or permission of the instructor.

Degree Requirements
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

Prerequisites
Methods of Political Inquiry (/pols/270)

POLS 305 Public Policy Analysis (/pols/305)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

The objective of this course is to introduce students to the field of public policy analysis. Rather than focusing on the institutions that make public policy, such as legislatures, presidents, governors, and courts, or the groups that impact the policymaking process, such as interest groups and the media; this course provides students with an Introduction to the tools used to analyze policies and a discussion of the political elements that affect this analysis. The course will be composed of several different elements: 1) a discussion of the various meanings of public policy analysis, 2) a presentation of the basic economic and political tools used to analyze public policies, and 3) practice at analyzing current policy controversies. Essentially, the goal is to ensure that students understand the basic economic principles used to evaluate different public policy proposals. However, as this is a political science course, other principal goals are to highlight the weaknesses of some of these economic assumptions, discover how politics may alter these otherwise sound assumptions, and examine the political environment in which policies are analyzed and adopted. This course does not focus on any one policy area, so students are encouraged to bring their own policy interests to the course. Not eligible if you have already completed the Topics course on Public Policy Analysis. Not offered every year.

Prerequisites: Methods of Political Inquiry and Introduction to Public Policy or Introduction to Economics, or the permission of the instructor.
POLS 308 Political Advertising (/pols/308)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Political advertising is potentially the most important component of modern political campaigns, particularly in high-level races. In some cases, political ads can consume over one-half of the campaign budget targeting incumbents or challengers with emotional appeals and/or dramatic attacks. We are also experiencing dramatic shifts in campaigning as more candidates craft on-line and social media appeals. Parties and interest groups target key contests and insert their own messages into campaign discourse. This course gives students the chance to explore the research, debates, and timely cases from the academic study of political advertising. Not offered every year.

Prerequisites Methods of Political Inquiry and one other 200 level course or permission of the instructor.

POLS 311 The Classical Search for Justice (/pols/311)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course examines the thought of Plato and Aristotle on comprehensive political questions such as: the character of human happiness, the best regime, the nature of virtue and justice, the competing claims of aristocracy and democracy, and the role of civic education. Some attention will also be given to ancient Roman political thought and to the Christian challenge to Greek and Roman ideas about the “good human being” and the “good citizen.” Not offered every year.

Prerequisites: Methods of Political Inquiry and one of the following American Political Thought and Statesmanship, Modern Ideologies, Philosophy of Law, Justice, Equality, and Liberty, Black Political Thought, HUM201 (Politics Track), or the permission of the instructor.

POLS 314 The Modern Search for Justice (/pols/314)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
Where, according to the moderns, did classical search for justice go wrong? Why was a new beginning—why were new beginnings—for this search reasonable or necessary? Although modern thought leads to concepts with which we are familiar, it also carefully examines whether humans are in fact equal, whether they have natural rights, whether democracy is a good form of government, and ultimately, whether reason is capable of solving such moral puzzles definitively.

Prerequisites: Methods of Political Inquiry and one of the following American Political Thought and Statesmanship, Modern Ideologies, Philosophy of Law, Justice, Equality, and Liberty, Black Political Thought, HUM201 (Politics Track), or the permission of the instructor.

POLS 318 Poverty and Public Policy (/pols/318)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course explores the conditions and causes of poverty in the United States and the economic, social, and political responses to it. During the first half of the course, we will examine who is poor in America and discuss various causal theories of why people are poor. During the second half of the course, we will evaluate policy to address poverty in America and analyze them on how well they have reduced poverty and what is still needed to be done. Not offered every year.

Prerequisites: Methods of Political Inquiry and one other 200 level course, or the permission of the instructor.

POLS 319 Race, Housing and Urban Revitalization (/pols/319)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Why are some urban areas thriving while others continue to struggle? This course will explore the history—and legacy—of our efforts to revitalize our urban centers. We will examine the lifecycle of a cross-section of urban communities, the forces behind their decline, the policies and key stakeholders who spearheaded their revival and explore why some have not yet recovered. This course places special emphasis on the role race has—and continues to play—in our housing and urban policies and explores the policy conflicts and tensions that arise over who pays the costs of urban revitalization. Not offered every year.
Prerequisites: Methods of Political Inquiry and one other 200 level course, or the permission of the instructor.

**POLS 320 Health Care Policy (/pols/320)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course examines the politics of health care policymaking in the United States. The course will spend a substantial amount of time addressing the passage and implementation of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010, but will also provide an historical context in which to place recent health care legislation. While the course focuses on the U.S. experience, it does also include an examination of approaches to health care in other countries as a way of placing the U.S. experience in a larger context. Not offered every year.

Prerequisites: Methods of Political Inquiry and one other 200 level course, or the permission of the instructor.

**POLS 321 Political Psychology (/pols/321)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An investigation of psychological theories in understanding political attitudes, judgment, and behavior at the levels of the individual, group, and nation-state. Topics covered may include the role of values, affect, cognition, emotion, motivation, personality, and/or situational factors in explaining public opinion formation and change, political ideology, voting behavior, elite decision-making, intergroup conflict, political tolerance, stereotyping and prejudice, authoritarianism, genocide and extreme political aggression. Not offered every year.

Prerequisites:
Methods of Political Inquiry and one other 200 level course, or the permission of the instructor.

**POLS 330 Campaigns and Elections (/pols/330)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4
This course examines the dynamics of contemporary American electoral politics. We investigate why candidates, voters, and other political actors and groups think and behave the way they do, the rules that govern their behavior, who wins elections and why. Analysis focuses on the ways in which factors within the candidate’s control (e.g. strategy, fundraising, advertising) interact with factors largely outside the candidate’s control (e.g. regulations, gender, race, partisanship), to assess what difference campaigns make in election outcomes. Not offered every year.

Prerequisites:
Methods of Political Inquiry and one other 200 level course, or the permission of the instructor.

POLS 340 The American Presidency (/pols/340)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An exploration of the constitutional, historical and political aspects of the presidency. Specific topics include the selection of the President, presidential leadership, personality, relations with Congress and the Supreme Court, and the Vice Presidency.

Prerequisites: Methods of Political Inquiry and one other 200 level course, or permissions of the instructor.

POLS 360 Congress (/pols/360)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

The United States Congress is a rarity among representative assemblies in the rest of the world; it actually legislates, and individual members of the House and the Senate directly affect legislation and policy. Why then is it also the least respected branch of our national government? Is it failing to legislate effectively? To represent fairly? This entire course explores these questions. Specific topics include: representation; the framers’ original design for House and Senate; the evolution of House and Senate; elections and incumbency; campaign finance and interest groups; the internal organization of the two houses; the struggle for power between President and Congress.

Prerequisites: Methods of Political Inquiry and one other 200 level course, or the permission of the instructor.
POLS 370 Government Regulation of Business (/pols/370)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course is designed to expose students to the history and practice of government regulation of business in the U.S. Topics addressed include an historical survey of regulatory policy, regime theory, the current regulatory climate in Washington, D.C. as well as details on antitrust, financial institutions, consumer protection, environmental protection, telecommunications, and workplace health and safety regulation. Not offered every year.

Prerequisites: Methods of Political Inquiry and one other 200 level course, or the permission of the instructor.

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POLS 380 Intermediate Topics in American Politics, Government, and Policy (/pols/380)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An examination of some aspect of American politics and institutions of government. Topics vary from year to year and students may repeat the course accordingly. Not offered every year.

Prerequisites: Methods of Political Inquiry and one other 200 level course, or the permission of the instructor.

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POLS 386 Intermediate Topics in Political Thought and Philosophy (/pols/386)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Problems of justice, law and morality explored through classic and contemporary works of political philosophy and literature. Topics vary from year to year and students may repeat the course accordingly. Not offered every year.

Prerequisites: Methods of Political Inquiry and one of the following American Political Thought and Statesmanship, Modern Ideologies, Philosophy of Law, Justice, Equality, and Liberty, Black Political Thought, HUM201 (Politics Track), or the permission of the instructor.
POLS 399 Junior Honors Tutorial (/pols/399)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1

Junior Political Science majors who are considering pursuing honors research are required to enroll in this preparatory tutorial. Enrollment in this course does not guarantee acceptance into the Honors Program.

POLS 411 Seminar in Contemporary Political Philosophy: Problems of Rights, Freedom, and Equality (/pols/411)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An in-depth study of contemporary political thinking about such issues as: the culture of capitalism, the nature and limits of individual freedom, achieving equality in a diverse society, the challenges of biotechnology, rights in conflict, the evolution and endurance of American political principles. Topics vary from year to year. Not offered every year.

Prerequisite: One 300 level course, or permission of the instructor.

POLS 440 Seminar in the Constitutional Convention (/pols/440)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of the Constitutional Convention of 1787 as a political event with philosophical underpinnings. Special topics include the political environment, the major actors and controversies, the ratification debates, and continuing issues of constitutional reform. Not offered every year.

Prerequisite: One 300 level course, or permission of the instructor.

POLS 451 Research Practicum (/pols/451)
Term: Fall

Credits: 1–4

This course allows qualified students to become active participants in ongoing departmental research projects. No more than 4 practicum credits may count towards the major. This course may be taken pass/fail with approval of the instructor.

POLS 452 Research Practicum (/pols/452)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1–4

This course allows qualified students to become active participants in ongoing departmental research projects. No more than 4 practicum credits may count towards the major. This course may be taken pass/fail with approval of the instructor.

POLS 460 Public Affairs Internship (/pols/460)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

The focus of this course is a directed internship with a selected legal, governmental or community agency. The course integrates traditional academic work in Political Science with practical internship experiences. All internships must be approved by the Department of Political Science Internship Director. Students should contact Career Services and the Internship Director prior to enrollment to discuss the internship application process. Students may not receive any credit toward a Political Science major from this course if they have received transfer credits for an internship from the Washington Semester or Capitol Semester programs.

Prerequisites: Two Political Science courses and permission of the instructor.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

POLS 461 Internship in Political Science (/pols/461)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 1–2

Similar to POLS 460 but does not require class meetings and does not fulfill an F11 degree requirement. Internship credit will not be awarded retroactively and does not count toward the total number of credits required for the major. Pass/Fail only

POLS 470 Healthy Cities: The Political Economy of Urban Policymaking (/pols/470)

Term: Maymester

Credits: 4

This course introduces students to the political and economic forces that shape urban economic redevelopment and health care policy through a three-week summer study abroad experience in London, England, and Glasgow, Scotland. London and Glasgow offer instructive comparative case studies for understanding how political context and economic relationships generate variations in local urban governance and policy. London, a center of global finance, has increasingly adopted, along with England in general, a more market-based approach to urban social problems. Glasgow, on the other hand, is at the center of the Scottish independence movement and has been slower to discard Keynesian policies in order to maintain a more robust role for the state within fiscal and health care policy. Both of these sites provide multiple opportunities to learn about the diverse strategies cities use to implement policies that are often constrained by economic and political processes operating at other scales.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

Prerequisites
Introduction to Economics (/econ/100)
United States Politics (/pols/151)
Introduction to Urban Studies (/urbn/201)

POLS 480 Advanced Topics in American Politics, Government, and Policy (/pols/480)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
An investigation of an important subject area within the discipline of political science. Topics might include constitutional controversies, the legislative process, political communication and behavior, campaign design and strategy. Not offered every year.

Prerequisites: One 300 level course

**POLS 485 Senior Seminar in Political Science (/pols/485)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An advanced investigation of critical political problems and/or contemporary perspectives on American democracy.

**POLS 495 Honors Tutorial (/pols/495)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

An advanced independent study, involving the completion of a major research project. Guidelines for honors work in Political Science are available from the department chairperson.

**POLS 496 Honors Tutorial (/pols/496)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

An advanced independent study, involving the completion of a major research project. Guidelines for honors work in Political Science are available from the department chairperson.

**PSYC 105 Special Topics in Psychology (/psyc/105)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4
This course is designed for the non-psychology major and will examine a different general-interest topic each time it is taught. Students will be exposed to the five major theoretical perspectives and to research methods as they pertain to a thematic topic such as ‘close relationships,’ ‘psychology of the self,’ ‘drugs, brain, and behavior,’ etc.

Degree Requirements
F2 (/taxonomy/term/251)
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

PSYC 150 Introduction to Psychological Science (/psyc/150)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course will cover major content domains in the discipline of Psychology, including biological, cognitive, developmental, social and personality, and mental health. In addition, themes that are relevant to all of these domains and that link content areas will be discussed, with emphasis on ethics and cultural/social diversity. This course is also intended to foster an appreciation of the role of scientific reasoning in understanding human behavior and the mind. Students will be introduced to the major theoretical perspectives and to the basic principles of psychological research methods.

Degree Requirements
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

PSYC 200 Research Methods and Statistics (/psyc/200)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Students will be taught critical thinking and scientific reasoning skills. Topics include: philosophy of science and the scientific method, measurement theory (reliability and validity), the basics of research design (control variables, rival hypotheses, and confoundings), and elementary statistical analysis.

Prerequisites
Introduction to Psychological Science (/psyc/150)

PSYC 211 Statistical Methods (/psyc/211)
**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Statistical methods are an integral part of social sciences, particularly psychology, as they provide the tools that are needed to reveal patterns in complex behavior. Students will develop an appreciation of the role of statistics and knowledge of the major tests that demonstrate differences and relationships. Math 111 cannot be substituted for this course.

**Degree Requirements**

F6 (/taxonomy/term/256)

**Prerequisites**

Introduction to Psychological Science (/psyc/150)

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**PSYC 216 Perception and Sensation (/psyc/216)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A survey of theories and research concerning sensation and perception focusing on how we construct an internal representation of the external world from the evidence of our senses.

**Prerequisites**

Introduction to Psychological Science (/psyc/150)

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**PSYC 220 Psychology of Health (/psyc/220)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Traditional Western conceptualization of health divides our experiences into physical and mental - body and mind, and also into wellness and illness. Yet many other cultures understand health very differently. Increasingly, Western models of health care aim to approach health from a more integrated and culturally competent model. This is in response to recognition that current leading causes of mortality (such as substance abuse, overeating, unprotected sex, and suicide) are driven by psycho-social factors. It is also increasingly seen as necessary in order to develop health interventions that serve culturally diverse populations. This course will give students access to critical knowledge in the burgeoning field of health psychology, which aims to address these issues. Course material will cover basic theory,
research, and intervention methods in the field, integrating content from biology, psychology, sociology, and anthropology. Based on this knowledge, students will create proposals for health psychology interventions in their area of interest, empowering them with the skills necessary to be leaders of progress in the areas of health and wellness. Health psychology is a broad and upcoming field important for those interested in public health, medicine, and psychology.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Psychological Science (/psyc/150)

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**PSYC 222 Educational Psychology (/psyc/222)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 2

Theories and research on human learning and teaching, especially in educational settings. This course will cover the current theories of teaching and learning processes from a variety of perspectives, with emphasis placed on applications of research to practice and policy. Cognitive processes, individual differences, strategies for instruction, motivation, critical thinking, and self-regulation of learning will be stressed.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Psychological Science (/psyc/150)
Foundations of Education (/educ/201)

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**PSYC 224 Adult Psychopathology (/psyc/224)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

The phenomenology, etiology, and treatment of the major forms of psychological disorders, including schizophrenia, mood disorders, anxiety disorders, and personality disorders. We will evaluate theories and research concerning these disorders from psychobiological, behavioral, cognitive, sociocultural, and psychodynamic perspectives.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Psychological Science (/psyc/150)
PSYC 229 Developmental Psychology: Infancy and Childhood (/psyc/229)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of developmental principles, focusing on research relevant to prenatal development, infancy, and childhood. Theories of emotional, cognitive, and personality development will be examined. Students will consider the implications of developmental research for social and educational policy that affects the welfare of children. F11 sections include a 10-hour community-based learning requirement.

Pre-requisite: Psychology 150 or Education 201

Degree Requirements

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

PSYC 230 Adolescent and Early Adult Development (/psyc/230)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Theories and research on adolescent and early adult development will be applied to educational and social policy issues pertaining to identity work and the accomplishment of other developmental tasks typically undertaken during the teens and twenties.

Pre-requisite: Psychology 150 or Education 201

PSYC 231 Psychology of Aging (/psyc/231)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course will explore how cognition, emotion, social relations, and mental health change with healthy aging, and to a lesser extent, pathological aging. Major theories and research findings in these areas will be discussed and applied to the everyday functioning of this growing segment of our population.
Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

Prerequisites
Introduction to Psychological Science (/psyc/150)

PSYC 232 Psychology of Gender and Language (/psyc/232)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Students will consider research and theory on the ways that gender is established and enacted in language structures and in discourse practices. We will critically examine research on gender differences in language use and we will play with linguistic forms and speaking styles that seem to be gendered in some cultural communities. Students will collect data on their own and their classmates’ speech habits and will endeavor to develop discourse skills that allow them to be intentional about appropriating and resisting gender norms, as the situation demands.

PSYC 240 Psychology of Race and Social Class: A Cross-Cultural Comparison (/psyc/240)

Term: Maymester

Credits: 4

Coupled with a 3-week study abroad experience in Johannesburg and Cape Town, South Africa, students will examine topics of prejudice and discrimination, principally regarding race, ethnicity, and social class, and how these social constructions differ cross-culturally. Prior to traveling to South Africa, students will examine social psychological theories relating individual and institutional practices of prejudice and discrimination, as well as conceptualizations and operationalizations of race and social class. We will articulate similarities and differences in the historical development of race relations within the two countries. While in country, students will participate in class meetings (allowing continued development as we read, discuss, and reflect), visit historical and cultural sites, attend guest lectures by South African academics, and interact with South Africans.

Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
PSYC 250 Community Psychology (/psyc/250)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course provides an introduction to community psychology, focusing on historical foundations, theory, methods, and practice. In this course, students will learn about the basic theories and concepts that define community psychology while becoming familiar with examples of effective community action and research. Students will have the opportunity to examine the potential relevance of community psychology for addressing social problems.

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

**Prerequisites**

Introduction to Psychological Science (/psyc/150)
Introduction to Urban Studies (/urbn/201)

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PSYC 280 Psychology of Sex and Gender (/psyc/280)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

All of us have been raised swimming in a sea of information regarding what sex, gender, and sexuality are and what it means to be of a certain sex, gender, and sexual orientation. But how much is fact and how much is fiction? Are people with penises always boys? Are women more nurturing? Is being gay genetic? This course aims to peel the curtains away and look at what the psychological science really says about sex, gender, and sexuality. This course will be challenging in that it will require students to examine their own experiences with their sex, gender, and sexuality as well as question their own assumptions about sex, gender, and sexuality. Having gained knowledge in an area often ripe with misperceptions, students will also be tasked with developing a proposal to increase knowledge regarding the psychology of sex, gender, and sexuality in a target audience of their choice.

**Prerequisites**

Introduction to Psychological Science (/psyc/150)
Introduction to Gender and Sexuality Studies (/gsst/200)
PSYC 306 Psycholinguistics (/psyc/306)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A discussion of recent theory and research on human language. Topics to be covered include language development, the relationship between language and thought, and the relationship between language and culture.

Non-psychology majors with a special interest in language or theatre are welcomed in this course.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Psychological Science (/psyc/150)

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PSYC 311 Counseling Psychology (/psyc/311)

**Credits:** 4

This course will survey the theories and techniques used by counseling psychologists in their work with clients. The course will draw on therapeutic outcomes research literature to discuss and practice skills that are necessary for helping relationships. We will discuss the ways that various schools of thought within counseling psychology have used the counseling skills and the evidence base for such applications. We will also discuss the variety of elements that influence the application of those skills (e.g. cultural and ethnic/racial diversity, family, and social context).

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Psychological Science (/psyc/150)

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PSYC 315 Industrial–Organizational Psychology (/psyc/315)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course will provide students with a broad introduction to the field of Industrial-Organizational (I-O) Psychology. Through readings, discussions, activities, and a final project students will learn to: Define the field of I-O Psychology and explain some of the ways I-O Psychologists contribute to organizations; Critically evaluate I-O related readings; Apply I-O knowledge and theories to workplace contexts; and Prepare and present presentation materials in a professional manner.
Prerequisites: PSYC 211 or ECON 290 or MATH 211

**PSYC 318 Clinical Neuroscience (/psyc/318)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

A critical examination of the neurobiological mechanisms of mental illness. Current biobehavioral perspectives of potential causes and treatments of psychological disorders such as schizophrenia, eating disorders, drug abuse, depression, and obsessive-compulsive disorder are considered. An emphasis is placed on the interaction of nature and nurture (e.g. stress) contributing to both vulnerability and resilience to mental illness.

Pre-requisite: NEUR 270 or PSYC 200

**PSYC 323 Social Psychology (/psyc/323)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Study of social behavior, including such topics as interpersonal attraction, altruism, aggression, conformity, group dynamics, leadership, intergroup conflict and negotiation, attitude change, person perception, and the social aspects of environmental and health psychology.

**PSYC 324 Evidence-based Therapies (/psyc/324)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course is a survey of the empirical development, implementation, and dissemination of current practices of psychotherapy. In particular, the course will utilize scientific knowledge to answer the question, “For whom does this psychological intervention work, and under what conditions?” The importance of multicultural contributions and competencies will also be emphasized throughout the course. Case conceptualization skills will be learned and practiced, using DSM-5 diagnoses to inform selection and implementation of an indicated evidence-based therapy.

**Prerequisites**
PSYC 326 Learning and Motivation (/psyc/326)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course will cover theories of learning and motivation. Emphasis will be placed on individual differences and underlying cognitive processes involved in learning, as well as behavioral and social cognitive perspectives of learning, and on the theories and influences on motivation to learn. We will also cover the science of studying learning and motivation, and application of the material, including to students’ own learning and motivation within and outside of the classroom.

Prerequisites
Introduction to Psychological Science (/psyc/150)
Statistical Methods (/psyc/211)

PSYC 327 Cognitive Processes (/psyc/327)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course is an in-depth exploration of human cognitive abilities, including perceptual processes, attention, memory, language, and thinking. In addition to providing an overall understanding of these topics, this course examines the research methodology and theoretical frameworks used to study cognitive processes, how these processes can be applied to everyday life, and current issues in the field of cognitive psychology.

PSYC 338 Psychological Assessment (/psyc/338)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Psychometric principles of test construction and issues of reliability and validity of contemporary psychological tests will be covered. Students will learn accepted practices and critical issues in the administration and interpretation of psychological tests.
Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

Prerequisites
Statistical Methods (/psyc/211)

PSYC 344 Movement Neuroscience with Lab (/psyc/344)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4, 1

The nervous system is remarkable in its ability to learn, plan and control movements. Using a comparative approach from insects to humans, we will explore the neuroscience principles that underlie rhythmic movement, sensory-motor reflexes, motor learning, and decision-making. In the complementary lab portion of the course we will use LEGO robots to learn computational neuroscience techniques. Other lab projects will focus on biosignals, human motor learning and kinematic analysis. Motor disorders such as stroke, amputation, Parkinson’s and other diseases will be emphasized, as well as the corresponding approaches to neurorehabilitation.

Prerequisite: Psychology 150 or Biology 140/141

PSYC 345 Cognitive Neuroscience with Lab (/psyc/345)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4, 1

This course examines how structure and function of the brain give rise to cognitive processes. We will explore the major cognitive systems, including object recognition, attention, memory, language, emotion, social cognition, and executive function, and learn about the cutting-edge technologies being employed to study these processes. In the lab portion of this course, students will be exposed to an array of techniques used in cognitive neuroscience research. Lab activities include a trip to LeBonheur Children’s Hospital to observe transcranial magnetic stimulation, analysis of magneto encephalography data, and collection of electro encephalogram recordings. Various methodological and analytical approaches will be explored first-hand so that students are familiarized with the broad spectrum of approaches used in modern neuroscience.

PSYC 350 Randomized Experimental Research (/psyc/350)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
Students will conduct a laboratory or field research experiment on human participants. Note: Must be taken by the end of the junior year.

**Prerequisites**
Statistical Methods (/psyc/211)
Research Methods and Statistics (/psyc/200)

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**PSYC 351 Program Evaluation/Intervention/Participatory Action Research (/psyc/351)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Students will gain experience in program evaluation, intervention research, or participatory action research. Note: Must be taken by the end of the junior year. Psychology 250 is strongly recommended prior to enrolling in this course.

**Prerequisites**
Research Methods and Statistics (/psyc/200)
Statistical Methods (/psyc/211)

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**PSYC 352 Observational/Qualitative/Interpretive Research (/psyc/352)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Students will collect and/or analyze qualitative and/or observational research data. Note: Must be taken by the end of the junior year.

**Prerequisites**
Research Methods and Statistics (/psyc/200)
Statistical Methods (/psyc/211)

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**PSYC 353 Survey Research (/psyc/353)**
Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Students will collect and/or analyze survey research. Note: Must be taken by the end of the junior year.

Prerequisites
Research Methods and Statistics (/psyc/200)
Statistical Methods (/psyc/211)

PSYC 399 Junior Seminar (/psyc/399)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1

A survey of contemporary research on selected topics, to be taken in preparation for honors research. Open only to junior psychology majors.

PSYC 408 Advanced Topics in Psychology (/psyc/408)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 2–4

An issue of current interest and importance in psychology will be explored in depth. Topics will be announced each time the course is offered.

PSYC 451 Research Practicum (/psyc/451)

Term: Fall

Credits: 1–4

PSYC 452 Research Practicum (/psyc/452)
Term: Spring
Credits: 1–4

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PSYC 460 Internship in Psychology (/psyc/460)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4–8

Supervised experience in applying psychological knowledge and principles in a real-world setting for junior and senior psychology majors. Students prepare a research paper or a literature review on a topic related to the internship, work on a project with the off-campus supervisor, and keep a journal. Only 4 internship credits may count towards the major. This is a pass/fail course.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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PSYC 485 Senior Seminar (/psyc/485)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

Psychology majors are required to enroll in Senior Seminar during the senior year. Senior seminar is intended to be a capstone experience in Psychology, requiring both oral and written work.

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PSYC 495 Honors Tutorial (/psyc/495)

Term: Fall
Credits: 4

Maximum of 12 hours credit. For students accepted into the honors program of the department to do independent research.
PSYC 496 Honors Tutorial (/psyc/496)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Maximum of 12 hours credit. For students accepted into the honors program of the department to do independent research.

PSYC 522 Educational Psychology (/psyc/522)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 2

This course focuses on theories and research on human learning and teaching, especially in educational settings. This course will cover the current theories of teaching and learning processes from a variety of perspectives, with emphasis placed on applications of research to practice and policy. Cognitive processes, individual differences, strategies for instruction (including with special needs students), motivation, critical thinking, and self-regulation of learning will be stressed.

PSYC 529 Infant and Child Development (/psyc/529)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 2

A study of developmental principles, focusing on research relevant to prenatal development, infancy, and childhood. Theories of emotional, cognitive, and personality development will be examined. Candidates will consider the implications of developmental research for social and educational policy that affects the welfare of children. Special emphasis will be given to implications for work in urban elementary classrooms.

PSYC 530 Adolescent Psychology (/psyc/530)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 2

Theories and research on adolescent and early adult development will be applied to educational and social policy issues pertaining to identity work and the accomplishment of other developmental tasks typically
undertaken during the teens and twenties. Special emphasis is given to implications for work in both middle and high school settings.

RELS 101 The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

The first in a two-course sequence of selected topics that enables students to develop critical knowledge of biblical texts and post-biblical traditions by helping them understand how these works and their histories of reception inform interpretive contexts. Students will acquire skills in critical thinking, analysis, reading, and writing that will equip them to recognize the relevance of the academic study of biblical texts and religion. Selected works from the biblical writings and affiliated literature will be discussed within the framework of topics that will allow students to explore their own and others’ operative assumptions about meaning and values.

Religious Studies 101–102 is a prerequisite for 200–level courses in the Religious Studies Department. Humanities 101–102 can substitute for this prerequisite.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

RELS 102 The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/102)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This is the second of a two-course sequence of selected topics enables students to develop critical knowledge of biblical texts and post-biblical traditions by helping them understand how these works and their histories of reception inform interpretive contexts. Students will acquire skills in critical thinking, analysis, reading, and writing that will equip them to recognize the relevance of the academic study of biblical texts and religion. Selected works from the biblical writings and affiliated literature will be discussed within the framework of topics that will allow students to explore their own and others’ operative assumptions about meaning and values.

Religious Studies 101–102 is a prerequisite for 200–level courses in the Religious Studies Department. Humanities 101–102 can substitute for this prerequisite.

Degree Requirements
Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 210 History of Christian Thought (/rels/210)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

The faith of the earliest New Testament communities will be examined, and developments in biblical theology from the early church onward will be considered.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 211 Contemporary Theology (/rels/211)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A survey of the major issues and figures in theology in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. The course focuses on the special challenges to theology posed by the modern world.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 214 Early Christian Literature (/rels/214)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
A study of selections from the early Greek Fathers (e.g., Clement of Rome, Ignatius of Antioch, and the Epistle of Barnabas) whose writings extend the biblical tradition into the second century CE and mark a formative stage in the development of Christian creed and canon.

**Degree Requirements**
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

**Prerequisites**
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

### RELS 220 Topics in Theology (/rels/220)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

An in-depth study of a particular problem, topic, or perspective in modern theology.

**Degree Requirements**
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

**Prerequisites**
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

### RELS 231 Faith, Health and Justice (/rels/231)

**Credits:** 4

Community-integrative course that examines the complex relationships between race and social class, access to health care, religious faith, and health outcomes. Students will serve in placements that allow them to study faith-based community agencies that aim to promote health equity and to redress health disparities in Memphis. Through a combination of careful analysis of common reading assignments, presentations of papers, reflection on experiences in the site placements, and guided discussion, we aim to understand the root conditions that produce health disparities and to evaluate proposals for promoting health equity.

**Degree Requirements**
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

### RELS 232 Social Issues in Ethical and Religious Perspective (/rels/232)
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course examines selected social issues in theological, ethical and biblical perspective. Topics include Holocaust, Religion and the Bible, Religion and Racism, and Religion and Sexuality.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 233 Pain, Suffering, and Death (/rels/233)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A seminar that examines critical issues and problems of crisis experience involving pain, suffering, and death using various disciplinary perspectives and pedagogical methods, including interviews with health care professionals. Designed primarily for students considering health or human service vocations (e.g., medical professions, counseling, social work, ministry), but also of interest to others.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 251 Religion in America (/rels/251)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A historical analysis of American religion, examining the diversity of religions in America through the study of selected beliefs, practices, and institutions.

Degree Requirements
Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 253 Judaism (/rels/253)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

A survey of the history of the Jewish people and its formative experiences, the sources of Judaism as a religious tradition, its distinctive ideas and values, and what it means to be a Jew today.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 255 Living Religions in Today's World (/rels/255)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

A survey of the major living religions in the modern world. The course will consider both the rise of the classic traditions and the shape that their followers are giving them today. Religions to be considered may include Hinduism, Buddhism, Chinese religion, Japanese religion, and Islam.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)
RELS 256 Methods and Theories of the Study of Religion (/rels/256)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to the phenomenological, sociological, anthropological, and psychological approaches to the academic study of religions. This course reviews the methodologies and theories of foundational thinkers in the modern study of religions. Students learn to apply the ideas of these theorists in field studies of local religious phenomena.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 258 Topics in the History of Religions (/rels/258)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4


Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 259 Topics in the History of Christianity (/rels/259)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
This course will consider selected aspects in the Common Era history of communities of biblical faith and practice. Topics include Catholicism and Reformation.

**Degree Requirements**
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

**Prerequisites**
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

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**RELS 260 Archaeology and the Biblical World (/rels/260)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A detailed study of the major archaeological finds from the biblical period and their impact on biblical interpretation. The course uses the material evidence of archaeology to reconstruct ancient life, customs, and cultural influences in the biblical lands and then compares this portrait with those presented in the biblical texts. Depending upon the expertise of the instructor, the course may focus on lands and finds associated with the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament or those associated with the New Testament. Familiarity with general biblical history is presumed.

**Degree Requirements**
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

**Prerequisites**
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

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**RELS 270 Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament (/rels/270)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Permission of the instructor is required for students who wish to enroll in a 200-level course prior to completing the RELS 101 and 102 sequence.

**Degree Requirements**
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)
Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 271 Pentateuch (/rels/271)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Permission of the instructor is required for students who wish to enroll in a 200-level course prior to completing the RELS 101 and 102 sequence.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 272 Historical Literature (/rels/272)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Permission of the instructor is required for students who wish to enroll in a 200-level course prior to completing the RELS 101 and 102 sequence.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 273 Prophets (/rels/273)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Permission of the instructor is required for students who wish to enroll in a 200-level course prior to completing the RELS 101 and 102 sequence.
**Degree Requirements**
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

**Prerequisites**
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

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**RELS 274 Wisdom Literature/Psalms (/rels/274)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Permission of the instructor is required for students who wish to enroll in a 200-level course prior to completing the RELS 101 and 102 sequence.

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**Degree Requirements**
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

**Prerequisites**
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

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**RELS 276 Selected Topics in Hebrew Bible/Old Testament (/rels/276)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Permission of the instructor is required for students who wish to enroll in a 200-level course prior to completing the RELS 101 and 102 sequence.

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**Degree Requirements**
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

**Prerequisites**
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

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**RELS 277 Selected Topics in Hebrew Bible/Old Testament (/rels/277)**
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Permission of the instructor is required for students who wish to enroll in a 200-level course prior to completing the RELS 101 and 102 sequence.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 280 Introduction to the New Testament (/rels/280)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Permission of the instructor is required for students who wish to enroll in a 200-level course prior to completing the RELS 101 and 102 sequence.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 281 Synoptic Gospels (/rels/281)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Permission of the instructor is required for students who wish to enroll in a 200-level course prior to completing the RELS 101 and 102 sequence.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)
RELS 282 Gospel of John (/rels/282)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Permission of the instructor is required for students who wish to enroll in a 200-level course prior to completing the RELS 101 and 102 sequence.

**Degree Requirements**
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

**Prerequisites**
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

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RELS 283 Paul's Letters (/rels/283)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Permission of the instructor is required for students who wish to enroll in a 200-level course prior to completing the RELS 101 and 102 sequence.

**Degree Requirements**
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

**Prerequisites**
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

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RELS 285 Selected Topics in the New Testament (/rels/285)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Permission of the instructor is required for students who wish to enroll in a 200-level course prior to completing the RELS 101 and 102 sequence.

**Degree Requirements**
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)
Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 286 Selected Topics in the New Testament (/rels/286)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Permission of the instructor is required for students who wish to enroll in a 200-level course prior to completing the RELS 101 and 102 sequence.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)

Prerequisites
The Bible: Texts and contexts (/rels/101)

RELS 300 Selected Topics in Religious Studies (/rels/300)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Courses in Religious Studies at the 300 level and above are not part of the Life curriculum and cannot count for Life or F1 credit.

RELS 301 Selected Topics in Religious Studies (/rels/301)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Courses in Religious Studies at the 300 level and above are not part of the Life curriculum and cannot count for Life or F1 credit.

RELS 399 Junior Honors Tutorial (/rels/399)

Term: Spring
Credits: 1

Open to junior majors by permission of the instructor only.

RELS 451 Research in Religious Studies (/rels/451)

Term: Fall

Credits: 1–4

This course involves advanced students in Religious Studies in collaborative work with faculty on original research projects.

RELS 452 Research in Religious Studies (/rels/452)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1–4

This course involves advanced students in Religious Studies in collaborative work with faculty on original research projects.

RELS 460 Health Equity Internships (/rels/460)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

A supervised learning experience in the community outside the College (e.g., faith-based community health providers, churches, hospitals, or social agencies). In collaboration with Methodist Healthcare, the Nancy Hughes Morgan Program in Hospital Chaplaincy offers a special internship each spring semester designed for students considering health or human service vocations (e.g., medical professions, counseling, social work, and ministry). In collaboration with several faith-based community health and social service providers, the department offers health equity internship placements that integrate academic work on health disparities with professional experience in agencies working to promote health equity in Memphis. The health equity internships focus on the intersection of faith commitments, social justice concerns, and health outcomes for economically and socially marginalized groups in Memphis.
RELS 461 Internships (/rels/461)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

All internships that do not fit the description found under Religious Studies 460 (Health Equity Internships.)

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RELS 485 Senior Seminar: Senior Paper (/rels/485)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

The seminar culminates in the senior paper, a major research project reflecting a semester-long engagement with a significant topic for Religious Studies.

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RELS 495 Honors Tutorial (/rels/495)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Requires permission of the department.

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RELS 496 Honors Tutorial (/rels/496)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

 Requires permission of the department.

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RELS 830 History and Religion in Medieval Europe (/rels/830)

**Credits:** 4
This course covers the history of Europe during the Middle Ages, roughly from 500–1500 CE. It is also intended to introduce students to the rise of Christianity as a world religion within the Roman Empire, leading to its eventual domination in Western Europe, and to its interaction with medieval Judaism and emerging Islam. The course combines the study of religion with that of history, precisely because one of the features of the Middle Ages was the centrality of religion to politics, society, and culture. Common sessions will be followed by individual colloquia. Part of the Track Two: Western Europe in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance of the European Studies Program.

Degree Requirements

F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)
F3 (/taxonomy/term/253)

RUSS 101 Elementary Russian (/russ/101)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Elementary grammar, reading, and conversation, supplemented by materials on Russian culture.

RUSS 102 Elementary Russian (/russ/102)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Elementary grammar, reading, and conversation, supplemented by materials on Russian culture.

RUSS 201 Intermediate Russian (/russ/201)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Intermediate grammar and continued training in conversation and composition, supplemented by materials on contemporary developments in Russian society. Reading of Russian texts of graded difficulty, intermediate writing.
Degree Requirements
F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)

Prerequisites
Elementary Russian (/russ/102)

RUSS 202 Intermediate Russian (/russ/202)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Intermediate grammar and continued training in conversation and composition, supplemented by materials on contemporary developments in Russian society. Reading of Russian texts of graded difficulty, intermediate writing.

Prerequisites
Intermediate Russian (/russ/201)

RUSS 205 The Russian Religious Mind (/russ/205)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course examines the distinct world-consciousness of Russian religious thought, with its emphases on the themes of God, good and evil, the search for divine justice on Earth, the material world as sanctified, and the moral content of spiritualized beauty. Reading materials will be taken from the religio-philosophical writings of distinguished thinkers, Orthodox presentations of major points of dogmatic theology, and monastic wisdom past and present. All works are read in English translation.

Degree Requirements
F1 (/taxonomy/term/247)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

RUSS 209 Russian in Russia (/russ/209)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4
A 3–4 week guided encounter with the language and culture aimed at solidifying vocabulary and grammar previously acquired. A significant cultural component is part of the course. Takes place in May–June.

Degree Requirements
F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

RUSS 212 Prophets, Princesses, Revolutionaries: 19th Century Russian Voices (/russ/212)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Reading of representative works by major Russian writers of the nineteenth century (including Pushkin, Pavlova, Gogol, Goncharov, Soboleva, Turgenev, Tolstoy, and Dostoevsky). The literary works include Eugene Onegin, supernatural tales by Gogol, Oblomov, The Cossacks, Notes from Underground, and Fathers and Children. These works will be studied for their individual merit, what they illuminate about nineteenth-century Russian society, and their contribution to the rise of the Russian novel. All works are read in translation.

Degree Requirements
F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

RUSS 215 Giants of Russia's Silver Age: Soloviev, Blok, and Rachmanioff (/russ/215)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Study of the aesthetic, thematic, and personal connections among three of Russia’s towering figures: Vladimir Soloviev, Alexander Blok, and Sergei Rachmaninoff. The course will examine in depth the creative works of the philosopher-poet Soloviev, the poet-dramatist Blok, and the composer-pianist Rachmaninoff (for whom poetry was second only to music).
Master themes and global concepts linking
the three creative artists include the yearning for harmony; exploration of Russian Orthodox
religiosity; elevation of the ‘eternal
feminine’ of Sophia (the body of God); and connection between beauty and goodness.
Representative philosophical, poetic, and musical
works, respectively, of the three artists will be examined. Offered in alternate years.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

RUSS 255 Catherine the Great and the Enlightenment: The
Italian–Russian Connection (/russ/255)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

In this course students investigate the Italian–Russian connections in three major areas of
cultural production during the reign of
Catherine the Great: music, literature, and architecture. Creative thinkers whose works will be
studied include Bortnyansky, Paisiello,
casanova, Beccaria, Rastrelli, and Quarenghi. Students will learn features of the European and
Russian Enlightenments, study the
intricacies of Russian court culture, and explore the institution of patronage. The course aims
to develop an understanding of crosscultural
fertilization and some major differences between Mediterranean and Slavic cultures. It is
complemented by an optional, though
highly recommended, three-week study trip to Italy and Russia (See Russian 256). Offered in
alternate years.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

RUSS 256 Catherine the Great and the Italian–Russian
Connection (/russ/256)

Term: Summer

Credits: 0–1
This Maymester program examines the musical, literary, and architectural connections between Italy and Russia during the reign of Catherine the Great. It takes participants to three cities: Rome, Milan, and St. Petersburg. In Rome students will attend lectures at LUMSA (university adjacent to the Vatican), attend a musical performance at the Teatro dell’Opera, visit places associated with Giacomo Casanova, and investigate architectural monuments by Italian architects whom Catherine attracted to Russia. In Milan participants will attend an opera at the Teatro alla Scala and visit sites associated with Cesare Beccaria. In St. Petersburg students will attend performances in the Great Hall of the St. Petersburg Philharmonic and the Mariinsky Theatre, and will study major architectural ensembles. Takes place in May and June.

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**RUSS 285 Putin's Russia and the Media (/russ/285)**

**Credits:** 4

This course explores a wide array of important media, print, and filmic sources that are underrepresented in Western narratives about contemporary Russia and its president, Vladimir Putin. Students utilize the study of these materials in order to better understand Russia today, and specifically to gain an awareness of how the media can manipulate public opinion. While calling attention to media techniques of bias, the course serves as an entry to contemporary Russian culture, providing observers of Russia with a fuller understanding of her geopolitical perspectives and vision for the twenty-first century.

**Degree Requirements**

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**RUSS 300 Dostoevsky (/russ/300)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course explores selected works by Dostoevsky in the context of the rise of the Russian novel. The course will examine in depth several short works by the writer, as well as the novels The Idiot and The Brothers Karamazov. Concentration is on the major literary,
philosophical, and religious issues Dostoevsky raises in his prose, as well as how these issues better enable us to understand the Russian mind. All works are read in translation. Offered in alternate years. Scheduled for Fall 2017.

**Degree Requirements**

F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**RUSS 301 Advanced Russian (/russ/301)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Advanced grammar, with greater emphasis on the refinement of conversation and composition skills. Discussion of topics related to contemporary life in Russia.

**Prerequisites**

Intermediate Russian (/russ/202)

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**RUSS 302 Advanced Russian (/russ/302)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Advanced grammar, with greater emphasis on the refinement of conversation and composition skills. Discussion of topics related to contemporary life in Russia.

**Prerequisites**

Intermediate Russian (/russ/202)

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**RUSS 309 Russian in Russia (/russ/309)**

**Term:** Summer

**Credits:** 4
A 3–4 week guided encounter with the language and culture aimed at solidifying vocabulary and grammar previously acquired. A significant cultural component is part of the course. Takes place in May–June.

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**RUSS 400 Russian Film: Film Theory (/russ/400)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Introduction to the ideological and aesthetic forces that have shaped the development of Soviet/Russian film, with particular attention to various film theories. Films of major directors, such as Eisenstein, Pudovkin, Tarkovsky, Kulidzhanov, and Sokurov will be studied. All films are subtitled; course is taught in English. (Cross-listed with English 382.) Offered in alternate years.

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

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**RUSS 410 Analytical Reading (/russ/410)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course aims to teach students the strategies of understanding texts of high literary quality by analyzing elements of given texts in their complexity. While focusing mainly on psycho–poetic aspects of reading activity, the course also introduces formal approaches to text analysis, such as identifying the stylistic devices and expressive means employed by the authors.

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**RUSS 486 Senior Seminar (/russ/486)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4
Students will be assigned individual research topics associated with the essential concept of the Russian Idea, give weekly progress reports, which will involve analytical discussion, and present their results orally and in writing at the end of the course. Special attention will be given to assigned readings from the Russian press and from Russian literature.

**RUSS 495 Honors Tutorial (/russ/495)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4–8

**RUSS 496 Honors Tutorial (/russ/496)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4–8

**SPAN 101 Elementary Spanish (/span/101)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Pronunciation, fundamentals of grammar, composition, and reading of texts of graded difficulty.

**SPAN 102 Elementary Spanish (/span/102)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Pronunciation, fundamentals of grammar, composition, and reading of texts of graded difficulty.
SPAN 201 Intermediate Spanish (/span/201)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Review and continuation of grammar; composition; training for oral proficiency. Reading of modern literary works of Spain and Spanish America.

Degree Requirements

F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)

Prerequisites

Elementary Spanish (/span/102)

SPAN 202 Intermediate Spanish (/span/202)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Review and continuation of grammar; composition; training for oral proficiency. Reading of modern literary works of Spain and Spanish America.

Prerequisites

Intermediate Spanish (/span/201)

SPAN 205 Spanish in Spain (/span/205)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4

An intensive study of Spanish at Estudio Sampere, Universidad de Deusto, or other host institutions.

Degree Requirements

F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)
Prerequisites
Elementary Spanish (/span/102)

SPAN 209 Spanish in Latin America (/span/209)

Term: Maymester

Credits: 4

An intensive study of Spanish at Estudio Sampere’s Cuenca, Ecuador location or other host institutions. This course satisfies the proficiency requirement in foreign languages, as well as the foundation requirement for experiential learning beyond the Rhodes campus.

Degree Requirements
F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

Prerequisites
Elementary Spanish (/span/102)

SPAN 301 Advanced Spanish Language and Civilization (/span/301)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of the most difficult aspects of the Spanish language with emphasis on the four skills of speaking, understanding spoken Spanish, writing, and reading. Special attention is given to the idiomatic character of the language. Text materials deal with civilization and current events. Aural comprehension and oral production are stressed in 301; composition is stressed in 302, a writing intensive course. These courses need not be taken in sequence. While students may take both courses, either one will satisfy a minor/major requirement and act as a prerequisite for more advanced courses. Students who have previously taken Spanish 305 or Spanish 309 have in most cases already gained the competencies stressed in 301 and should enroll in 302 if they need a course at this level. Spanish 301 and 302 are intended to be taken early in the minor or major; for this reason Senior minors and majors may not enroll in these courses without the instructor's permission.
Prerequisites
Intermediate Spanish (/span/202)

SPAN 302 Advanced Spanish Language and Civilization (/span/302)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of the most difficult aspects of the Spanish language with emphasis on the four skills of speaking, understanding spoken Spanish, writing, and reading. Special attention is given to the idiomatic character of the language. Text materials deal with civilization and current events. Aural comprehension and oral production are stressed in 301; composition is stressed in 302, a writing intensive course. These courses need not be taken in sequence. While students may take both courses, either one will satisfy a minor/major requirement and act as a prerequisite for more advanced courses. Students who have previously taken Spanish 305 or Spanish 309 have in most cases already gained the competencies stressed in 301 and should enroll in 302 if they need a course at this level. Spanish 301 and 302 are intended to be taken early in the minor or major; for this reason Senior minors and majors may not enroll in these courses without the instructor's permission.

Degree Requirements
F2 (/taxonomy/term/251)
Teaching/Learning Elective (/taxonomy/term/239)

Prerequisites
Intermediate Spanish (/span/202)

SPAN 303 Survey of Peninsular Spanish Literature (/span/303)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Reading and analysis of selected works of Peninsular Spanish literature from a range of genres. Beginning with a brief introduction to Spain’s multicultural past, the course will provide students with a panoramic survey of the
major periods in Spanish cultural and literary history from the 11th through the 21st centuries. Emphasis given to the fundamentals of literary research and analysis. Ideally, this course should be taken early in the minor/major, shortly after completing 301 or 302.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

Degree Requirements
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

SPAN 305 Spanish in Spain (/span/305)

Term: Maymester

Credits: 4

A study of the most difficult aspects of the Spanish language with emphasis on the four skills of speaking, understanding, writing, and reading. Special attention is given to the idiomatic character of the language. The course is offered in conjunction with Estudio Sampere or Universidad de Deusto.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

Prerequisites
Intermediate Spanish (/span/202)

SPAN 306 Survey of Spanish American Literature and Cultures (/span/306)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A panoramic overview of literary and cultural movements from the pre-Columbian era to the present. Emphasis given to the fundamentals of literary research and analysis. Ideally, this course should be taken early in the minor/major, shortly after completing 301 or 302.
Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

**Degree Requirements**

F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

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**SPAN 307 Oral Proficiency Practicum** (/span/307)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 1

Discussion of contemporary issues in Spanish-speaking communities with emphasis on improving oral proficiency.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301, or 302, or 305, or 309

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**SPAN 309 Spanish in Latin America** (/span/309)

**Term:** Maymester

**Credits:** 4

A study of the most difficult aspects of the Spanish language with emphasis on the four skills of speaking, understanding, writing, and reading. Special attention is given to the idiomatic character of the language. Text materials deal with civilization and current events. The course is offered in conjunction with Estudio Sampere (Cuenca, Ecuador) or IES (Buenos Aires, Argentina).

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

**Prerequisites**

Intermediate Spanish (/span/202)

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**SPAN 310 Spanish in the U.S.** (/span/310)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4
A course in which students research a range of forms in which the Spanish language has been used to express essential features of experience in the territory that now makes up the United States of America.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301, or 302, or 305, or 309

SPAN 311 Lit, Cultural Humility, and Lang in Latinx Health Care

Credits: 4

This course is designed for students planning to work in the health care field and who want to acquire more skills in medical Spanish. We will develop new critical perspectives on health care for Latin Americans and Hispanics in the US through the study of literature, language, and culture. Specifically, we will develop medical language skills and cultural competency for health care situations. Outside class students will participate as an informal intern and perform a variety of tasks with the Shelby County Health Equity Collective. The work will focus on Latinx patients and include shadowing an interpreter, filing, other tasks as relevant, etc. (for nursing students, also taking vitals). Students will also attend seminars at local non-profits. We will learn about cultural humility, the legalities of medical records, issues of confidentiality, informed consent, and patient privacy/rights. We will also gather information about other programs geared toward the Latin American and Latinx community. Finally, we will learn about the WIC (Women, Infant, Children) program, communicable diseases, cultural, and environmental health issues for Latinx in the Mid-South.

Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

SPAN 315 Literary Theory and Latin American Literature

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Recent decades have seen a veritable explosion in the production of cultural and literary theory in Latin America and the Latinx world. As each school of thought emerges, it questions inherited views of the world postulated by its predecessors, and remakes textual and social practices in the region. Through discussions of Latin American and Latinx texts and visual-
cultural materials, and engagement with new cultural practices such as Cartonera publishing, this course examines multiple ways critics, writers, and artists imagine the region and propose novel ways to address ongoing cultural and intellectual challenges.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301,302 or permission of instructor.

**Degree Requirements**

**SPAN 317 Colonization and Decolonization (/span/317)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Our world is the result of more than 500 years of Western colonial expansion and imperial designs, and was structured on the basis of unequal power relations between the North (including the North within the South) and the South (including the South within the North). The racial, class, gender, sexual, religious, pedagogical, linguistic, aesthetic, ecological and epistemological power hierarchies that organize knowledge on the basis of epistemic privilege. Within this context, non-Western traditions of thought are inferiorized and subalternized. This course invites students to explore questions like who is producing knowledge? What institutions and disciplines legitimize it? What is knowledge for and who benefits from it? How is our social existence colonized and how to think about decolonization of being? Readings and practices during the semester will engages us to reflect about basic assumptions engrained in the idea of modernity, progress, and development. We will examine notions like the Renaissance, the Enlightenment, Positivism, developmentalism, and related ideas connected to imperial projects in the 20th and 21st centuries. Through the study of literature, drama, film, and various radical counter-discursive, indigenous and hybrid artistic practices in Latin America and the Latinx world, the course fosters thinking and living in community with non-eurocentric social and human values. With opened horizons and visions, we will engage in learning with, and from, the Latinx/a/o community in Memphis through engaged learning projects.

**Degree Requirements**

**SPAN 320 Spanish American Drama (/span/320)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall
Credits: 4

A study of the works of Spanish American dramatists from the colonial era to the present.
Prerequisite: Spanish 301, or 302, or 305, or 309

Degree Requirements

SPAN 323 Space and Place, City and Nature in the Hispanic Imagination (/span/323)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course focuses on how debates about space and place, cities, and nature serve as forums of contemplation and contestation of the political, historical, geographic, and literary foundations of Hispanic imaginaries. Authors have found in natural and urban landscapes a suggestive literary locus of unrest and ambiguity to problematize and disrupt the physical, metaphysical, and ontological symbolic value ascribed to them by predecessors. Writers adopt these changing representations in order to point to paradoxes and contradictions in notions of the colonial, the imperial, the national, the local, and the global. We will dedicate part of the course to contemporary reconsiderations of the relationship between urban life and the natural world taking place in Latin America, and conduct engaged research on civic engagement through literature, art, and philosophy, as expressed in Cartonera publishing in Memphis.

Degree Requirements

SPAN 330 Spanish American Poetry (/span/330)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of the major movements and representatives of Spanish American Poetry, from pre-Columbian era to the present.
Prerequisite: Spanish 301, or 302, or 305, or 309
SPAN 340 Colonial and Global Visions in Spanish American Literature (/span/340)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

The course focuses on the visual, literary, and cartographic production of the pre-Hispanic world and Spanish American Colonial culture and the re-imagination of the period in the last century. Some topics include: Inca and Mesoamerican maps, codices, and graffiti; contrasting narratives of conquest; the earliest elaboration of global worlds; the debate on the nature of Amerindians and early notions of Human Rights; imperial discourses; gender and race; and satire and humor. Authors include Pre-Hispanic poets and mapmakers, Cristobal Colón, Hernán Cortés, Fernando de Ixtlilxóchitl, Bartolomé de las Casas, Álvar Núñez Cabeza de Vaca, Inca Garcilaso de la Vega, Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz, Carlos Sigüenza y Góngora, and Juan de Valle Caviedes among others. Movies and contemporary texts on the Colonial past will serve to the study of the modern reception of this cultural production.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

Degree Requirements

SPAN 350 Fiction by Spanish Women Writers (/span/350)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course aims to raise and examine issues associated with women’s literary expression through the study of works by some of the most prominent Spanish writers of the last two centuries. Questions of marginality (as related to gender, language and culture), female sexuality and creativity, and the challenge of writing under the watchful eye of state censors will be addressed.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309
SPAN 355 Medieval and Early Modern Women Writers (/span/355)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

The primary focus is on women writers from the Middle Ages to the end of the seventeenth century. It explores how women writers in the Hispanic world, such as Florencia Pinar, Teresa de Jesús, Catalina de Erauso, Juana Inés de la Cruz, and María de Zayas, negotiate gender construction and its impositions through literature. For these women, literary production becomes the site of gender-related political resistance, and in some instances, gender redefinition or what could be called a Hispanic proto-feminism. The course deals with a variety of literary genres, such as poetry, short novel, theater, autobiography, and letters, as well as some oral tradition.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

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SPAN 360 Genders in Spanish American Literature (/span/360)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

A study of gender in works by women and men writers. Topical units composed of texts representing various genres, regions, and periods.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

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SPAN 365 Special Topics in Spanish (/span/365)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Emphasis on a particular genre or the literature of a specific Hispanic nation.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301, or 302, or 305, or 309

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SPAN 370 Contemporary Southern Cone Literature (/span/370)

**Term:** Fall
Credits: 4

A study of contemporary Southern Cone literature including short stories, novels, theatre, poetry, and essays.
Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

SPAN 375 Contemporary Central American Literatures (/span/375)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A study of major Central American fiction, poetry, drama, and essays. Particular attention to works published after 1950, although some selections from before 1950 may be included to develop understandings of cultural, literary, and socio-historical contexts.
Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

SPAN 395 Medieval Iberian Cultures (/span/395)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

The medieval Iberian Peninsula was famously home to a variety of cultural communities, defined not only by their religion (Muslims, Christians, or Jews) but also by their place of origin, their relationship to majority culture, or their social origin and occupation. This course examines medieval Iberian cultural communities and their contentious and collaborative relationships to one another, primarily through the lens of their written cultural production (such as literature or historiography), but also taking into account other cultural manifestations such as art, music, textiles, etc. In a given semester, the class may focus on one specific community, issue, or genre.
Prerequisite: Any of the following: 301, 302, 305, 309

SPAN 404 Contemporary Mexican Literature and Visual Arts (/span/404)

Term: Spring
From the Visión de los vencidos to Alfonso Reyes’s Visión de Anáhuac, Mexican literature has shared its space and maintains a constant dialogue/friction with other types of cultural representation. Focusing on the interplay of four different types of art (photography, painting, literature and film) we will examine in this course five key moments for Mexican literary production and visual arts, from the Mexican Revolution to the present. Writers such as Rulfo and Poniatowska, muralists like Orozco and Rivera, photographers such as Ituribide and López, and filmmakers from Buñuel to Cuarón will help us in examining and reframing the most common issues of Mexican cultural studies, such as cultural identity and the remaking of the indigenous past; cultural hybridization; the creation of the Modern Mexican nation; race, class, sexuality and gender relations; and immigration/border issues with the US.

Prerequisites: Spanish 301, 301, 305, 309 or permission of the instructor

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**SPAN 405 The Literature of Mexico after 1911 (/span/405)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

A study of major Mexican writers of the 20th and 21st centuries. May include works by Juan Rulfo, Rosario Castellanos, Elena Garro, Carlos Fuentes, Octavio Paz, and Carlos Monsiváis.

Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

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**SPAN 406 The Contemporary Novel of Spanish America (/span/406)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

A study of major novelists since 1950. May include works by Alejo Carpentier, Roberto Bolaño, Mario Vargas Llosa, Cristina Peri Rossi, and Gabriel García Márquez.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309
SPAN 408 The Spanish American Short Story (/span/408)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

A study of Spanish American short story writers. May include works by Jorge Luis Borges, Augusto Monterroso, Luisa Valenzuela, Julio Cortázar, and Horacio Quiroga.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

SPAN 410 Modern Spain: From Enlightenment to Realism (/span/410)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course aims to give the student an overview of the literary development of Spain during the 18th and 19th centuries. Emphasis is given to the main cultural and literary movements: Enlightenment, Romanticism and Realism.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

SPAN 412 Twentieth-Century Spain: The Artist and Society (/span/412)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course aims to study some of the most important authors and literary works of what has been called Spain’s “Silver Age” at the beginning of the 20th century. Two key moments in Spanish history serve as bookends for the readings: the “Disaster” of 1898 and the Spanish Civil War of 1936–1939. We’ll begin the course by studying representative works of authors included in the so-called Generation of 98, the first of the important literary and artistic generations of the 20th century. When we read the poetry of the Generation of 27, we’ll see the tension between their recognition of the importance of their immediate predecessors and new tendencies toward more avant-garde aesthetic concerns and poetic practices. The connections between literary art, Cubism and Surrealism will also be explored. Since the course is cross-listed with the Gender and Sexuality Studies program, we’ll approach literary works through
the lens of gender analysis, focusing specifically on constructions of masculinity, femininity and queer identities, the connection between gender and genre, and the voicing of difference. The course's readings include many works and authors recognized within the canon of great works in Spanish literature, but we will also read many works by authors traditionally excluded from the canon, with the aim of exploring the possible reasons and motives for their exclusion.

Prerequisite: Any of the following Spanish 301, 302, 305, 309

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**SPAN 413 Twentieth-Century Spain: Ghosts of the Spanish Civil War** (/span/413)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course aims to study Spanish literature published during the years following the Spanish Civil War of 1936–9 to the present, with a particular focus on identity viewed through the lens of gender studies. In reading works produced during the Franco dictatorship, we’ll see the impact of state censorship on artistic production, and we’ll trace the effects of the regime’s promotion of traditional configurations and expressions of gender in selected literary texts and films. In works published following Franco’s death in 1975, we will explore how art and literature provide opportunities for a certain coming to grips with the historical memory of four decades of dictatorship. All readings, discussions and writing assignments will be in Spanish.

Prerequisite: Any of the following Spanish 301, 302, 305, 309

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**SPAN 414 Cinema of Spain** (/span/414)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course offers an in-depth look at some of the main films, genres, directors, and styles of Spanish cinema in the specific context of Spanish culture and history, as well as of wider European and world film history. In addition, it introduces students to key terms and concepts of cinematic analysis and film theory. In a given semester, the course may focus on a specific filmmaker, genre, or period.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309
Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

SPAN 421 Poetry and Prose of the Golden Ages (/span/421)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course focuses on 16th- and 17th-century poetry and prose. May include works by Quevedo, Góngora, Garcilaso de la Vega, Cervantes, Zayas, Teresa de Jesús, and Juan de la Cruz.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

SPAN 423 Hispanic Golden Age Theater (/span/423)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course will study major playwrights of the Golden Age such as Lope de Vega, Pedro Calderón de la Barca, Tirso de Molina, María de Zayas, Juana Inés de la Cruz and Juan Ruiz de Alarcón, amongmany others. Written and staged between the end of the 16th and the end of the 17th centuries—a period known for its literary and artistic activity both in the New World and Spain—these plays are important because of their themes, audience and treatment of critical issues such as gender definition, national identity, and conflicts of class.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

SPAN 424 Exploring Don Quijote (/span/424)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course aims to familiarize students with Miguel de Cervantes’s masterpiece, considered one of the classics of 17th–century Spanish
literature. Questions of readership, authorship, and narrative, among others, will be examined.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

**SPAN 426 Imperial Discourses of the Hispanic World (/span/426)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

The sixteenth and seventeenth centuries witnessed the rise of one of the earliest global powers in the Western Modern world: the Spanish Empire. This course examines the notion of Spanish Empire as it is expressed in the literary production of the times, and how this affects its consideration in the following centuries and up until today. Challenging the metageographies that inform the study of the field, we will adopt a transatlantic framework to promote comparisons, and explore interactions, between texts that are conventionally labeled as separate creations of Latin American vs. Peninsular literature. Using our framework, we seek to fashion a more complex panorama and achieve a deeper understanding of the discourses behind this early global phenomenon. Readings include Mesoamerican Poetry and the descriptions of the earliest Conquistadors; histories of the Incas and Moriscos in the Peninsula; contemporary short stories and their filmic representations among others. Through the study of these works we will inquire into concepts like nation, race, identity, empire and their role on the elaboration of the Hispanic imaginary.

Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or 305 or 309

**Degree Requirements**

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

**SPAN 486 Senior Seminar (/span/486)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

An overview of major topics of Hispanic literatures and cultures. Emphasis is given to the process of conceiving and developing a
substantial library of research, and to the elaboration of a major research paper and a formal academic presentation based upon the essay.

**SPAN 495 Honors Tutorial (span/495)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4–8

**SPAN 496 Honors Tutorial (span/496)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4–8

**THEA 100 Introduction to Theatre (thea/100)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course introduces fundamental approaches to thinking about and doing performance. Traditionally-understood theatre history, literature, design, acting, and directing are situated in their appropriate places in a global, intercultural, and interdisciplinary context, where concepts, purposes, and methods of performing are various.

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

**THEA 120 Acting I (thea/120)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4
Introduction to acting techniques for stage and screen, including script analysis, character development exercises, and improvisation. This course involves ongoing performance training, an on-set experience, and a final showcase performance.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

THEA 129 Applied Acting (/thea/129)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Actual stage experience in one of the subscription series productions ranging from minor to major roles. Investigation into character, period and author will be included. 46 hours of work will be required for each academic credit.

THEA 139 Applied Acting: Audition Preparation (/thea/139)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

A course designed to prepare students to audition for TTA, SETC, URTA and other established auditions.

THEA 139 Applied Acting: Audition Preparation (/thea/139-0)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

A course designed to prepare students to audition for TTA, SETC, URTA and other established auditions.

THEA 140 Hip Hop and the Text (/thea/140)

Credits: 4
We will study the origins of hip hop music as an African retention and a cultural response in African American culture and American society. We will examine the music and the performance of lyrics through the lens of race, class, and gender. We will explore the field through dance, video, music, television, film, and literary works. We will discuss the implications of appropriation, sexual politics, consumerism, and globalization of African American culture through hip hop culture. Lastly, we will discuss hip hop as a form of resistance to mainstream society. This class will culminate with a final performance showcase utilizing the themes and artists that we have explored in class. Please note that this class will incorporate dance every week and students are expected to participate in movement and will be required to dress appropriately.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

THEA 147 Nia: Mindful Movement (/thea/147)

Credits: 1

Students will be introduced and participate in mindful movement utilizing the NIA Technique. The class will involve 150 minutes of classroom instruction each week. Students will be required to read the NIA Technique book which will be addressed during participation in class. A fusion of dance, martial arts, and healing arts, Nia is a cardio fitness technique performed barefoot to music from around the world. Through a mix of simple choreography and guided improvisation, Nia instructors emphasize sensation and internal experience over outward aesthetics in an effort to cultivate awareness of one’s body, mind, emotions, and life as a whole.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

THEA 150 Contemporary African American Theatre and Performance (/thea/150)

Credits: 4

This course will examine contemporary African American theatre with a special emphasis on plays written in the late twentieth and twenty-first century. We will examine these works through the lens of race, class, and gender. We will focus on a variety of media representations that exist along with these literary works. We will also survey
some of the most influential writings in the field of African American Theatre. We will analyze African American theatre through theory and performance. We will also learn about the present state of African American theatre companies in our country and the various issues they are facing in American theatre.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

THEA 210 Introduction to Performance Art: Making Everyday Actions Extraordinary (/thea/210)

Credits: 4

How can simple actions like cleaning a staircase, cooking and serving food, or sitting across from a stranger be considered art? In this class we'll explore the ways in which carefully considered interactions with other people, objects, and spaces can become extraordinary experiences. We'll focus on everyday activities and examine how actions like recontextualizing, scripting, and repeating these activities can shift our understanding and impact an audience. We'll read about and recreate significant performances from the 1960's - today, and work individually and collaboratively to produce original works of performance art. No prior performance experience is necessary.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

THEA 220 Production Technologies (/thea/220)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course provides an introduction to technical theatre, with emphasis on standard scenic elements and lighting mechanics. A significant practical laboratory gives students hands-on experience with set construction and lighting.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

THEA 221 Acting II (/thea/221)
Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

This course is an advanced acting class focusing on building the physical, intellectual, interpretive and imaginative skills necessary to bring complex acting texts to vibrant life, with a particular focus on early modern verse. Through vocal training, text analysis, close reading, scene study, and acting exercises we attempt to find -- not only the meaning -- but the music and theatrical power of early modern texts, including but not limited to Shakespeare’s sonnets and plays. This course requires a commitment to the process of learning and practicing speaking techniques specific to stage acting, guided by the techniques of Kristin Linklater, Patsy Rodenberg, and Veenapani Chawla. Students will engage in intensive study of early modern texts from the point of view of the actor, including such topics as blank verse, scansion, phrasing, word emphasis, antithesis, and imagery.

Prerequisite: Theatre 120 or Permission of Instructor.

THEA 222 Introduction to Theatrical Design (/thea/222)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Through the course of the semester students will learn the basic principles of visual design and its applications to theatre. As a process based course, students will learn how to interpret scripts and collaborate on projects with regard to the four major areas of theatrical design: scenery, lighting, costuming and sound. Through various projects students will learn to collaborate with one another in the context of theatrical production. Areas of emphasis will include script interpretation as well as the visual representation of ideas. The successful student will learn to interpret and critically examine visual and aural design in theatre, and the world beyond.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

THEA 223 Costume Construction (/thea/223)

Term: Spring
Credits: 4

The course will provide an overview/introduction to Costume Construction techniques. Particular emphasis will be made on the application of techniques as used in theatrical production contexts. A selection of techniques and materials will be explored in order to create a baseline knowledge for the theatre artisan and springboard for student creativity. Several projects and experiences will be in the context of realized productions, allowing valuable portfolio building opportunities as well as opportunities to view live productions to aide in building a critical eye.

THEA 229 Advanced Applied Acting (/thea/229)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Stage experience in a major role.

THEA 245 Dramatic Writing: Theatre, Film, and Television (/thea/245)

Credits: 4

A hands-on introduction to the process of generating theatre, film, and television scripts, this is an opportunity to develop a general understanding of various structures of dramatic writing. Students will study how to give and receive feedback and will complete both solo and group writing projects.

Degree Requirements
F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

THEA 265 Special Topics in Theatre (/thea/265)

Credits: 4

Special Topics in Theatre.
THEA 270 Performance Theory (/thea/270)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course examines what performance does and investigates how performance works, paying particular attention to the presumed boundaries of theatrical performance that are often ideologically determined. The course considers space and time, concepts of identity, cultural theory, 'performativity,' theatre metaphors that pervade philosophy and the social sciences, and the ways in which artists have experimented with performance in order to change their worlds.

THEA 280 Theatre in the Twentieth Century (/thea/280)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Study of selected plays, performance genres and styles, and theatre’s roles in political and philosophical movements during the past century.

**Degree Requirements**

F4 (/taxonomy/term/254)

THEA 301 Theatre Lab (/thea/301)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Application of experience and training in acting, design, technology, and theory in the development of original performance pieces. Involves a study of deliberate efforts in history to change how theatre is done and to adapt theatre to unexpected purposes.

THEA 310 Stage Direction (/thea/310)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

Practical engagement with the art of developing and directing theatrical productions.
THEA 329 Dramaturgy (/thea/329)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Work on a production under the supervision of the director in the area of historical and critical analysis of the play.

THEA 331 Movement (/thea/331)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

The actor’s instrument is the self. The goal of this class is to exercise the whole person, as training for performance and in the service of realizing creative imagination.

THEA 334 Costume Design (/thea/334)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course explores the creative process and the principles and tools of design as they apply to costume design. Emphasis will be on script analysis, period research and rendering techniques, utilizing classroom discussion, design evaluation, practical exercises and projects.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Design (/thea/122)

THEA 339 Assistant Director (/thea/339)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Designed for students to do advanced work in directing plays in production.
THEA 340 Set Design (/thea/340)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

The process of scene design, from inception of an idea to completion of a documentation package, will be the focus of this course.

Prerequisites
Production Technologies (/thea/220)

THEA 341 Applied Sets (/thea/341)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Working experience in the design and execution of stage settings.

THEA 342 Applied Costume Design (/thea/342)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Working experience in the design and execution of costumes for productions of the McCoy Theatre or the Theatre Department. Students act as designers or assistant designers.

THEA 343 Applied Audio-Visual (/thea/343)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1–4

Working experience in the design and execution of audio-visual elements for productions.

THEA 344 Applied Lighting (/thea/344)
Term: Spring, Fall  

Credits: 1–4  

Working experience in the design and execution of lighting designs.

THEA 345 Applied Production (/thea/345)  

Term: Spring, Fall  

Credits: 1–4  

Working experience in the various areas of production, including but not limited to stage management, properties management, and set/costume/lighting crews.

THEA 346 Applied Management (/thea/346)  

Term: Spring, Fall  

Credits: 1–4  

Working experience in the areas of public relations, advertising sales, newsletter publication, house management training, etc.

THEA 347 Applied Movement (/thea/347)  

Term: Spring, Fall  

Credits: 1–4  

Working experience in performance

THEA 352 Lighting Design (/thea/352)  

Term: Fall  

Credits: 4
An exploration of lighting design and documentation through small class projects designed to help develop each student’s ability to make appropriate design choices.

**Prerequisites**
Production Technologies (/thea/220)

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**THEA 355 Theatre Pedagogy: Listening, Learning, and Leading in Community (/thea/355)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 2

This course will deeply examine theatre in three areas: Theatre with Young People, Theatre with Communities, and Theatre with Marginalized Communities. Hours will be split between time in the classroom and field work that provides hands-on experience. Classroom time will focus on learning from artist/companies that are innovators within these fields, in-depth dialogue, practical exercises, and conversations with local artists, activists, and community leaders. Field work will start with a time of intensive listening that will give you the space to build meaningful relationships, as well as learn about the community's wants and needs. This time will be followed by collaboration on an artistic project.

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**THEA 360 Introduction to Theatre in India (/thea/360)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course is an interdisciplinary look at forms of performance in India, doing some history, literature, religious studies, politics, cultural theory, and performance studies. Topics include Vedic and epic literature, classical Sanskrit drama and aesthetics, performance such as Kathakali and Ramlila that developed in the modern period, contemporary drama and performance activism, and some Bollywood film. The course provides an introduction to Hinduism and assumes no significant familiarity with India or with performance theory.

**Degree Requirements**
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**THEA 361 Religion is Theatre (/thea/361)**
Wherever they occur, religion and theatrical performance appear together. Performance theory, ritual theory, phenomenology, and even theology show how religion and theatre overlap, constitute each other, and are often indistinguishable from each other. Matters of study include monasticism and mysticism, bible drama in medieval Europe, Ramlila and Raslila theatre in India, Ta'zieh in Iran, Orthodox Christian liturgy, performance art, Palaeolithic cave art, and other related subjects (like video games).

**THEA 365 Special Topics in Theatre** (/thea/365)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

Focused and intensive study of various aspects of theatre arts not covered in existing courses. Topics vary with instructor. The course is repeatable for credit with different topics.

**THEA 375 Drama and Modern Languages** (/thea/375)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course is team-taught with a faculty member from the Department of Modern Languages and Literatures, most often Spanish. The course objective is to develop an understanding and appreciation of a panorama of intellectual and cultural activities through the reading and staging of a variety of dramatic works. Students analyze dramatic texts as literature; at the same time they develop a series of theatrical scenes for performance in class and one or two public performances of a full play or an extended portion thereof. See Spanish 320.

**Degree Requirements**

F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

**Prerequisites**

Advanced Spanish Language and Civilization (/span/301)

**THEA 399 Pre-Honors Tutorial** (/thea/399)

**Term:** Spring
Credits: 1

Junior Theatre majors contemplating honors are required to enroll in a preparatory tutorial. Enrollment in this course does not guarantee acceptance into the Honors Program.

THEA 460 Internship (/thea/460)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 1-4

Actual working experience in areas of interest may be gained through this course. Work may be on or off campus. Applications for internships must be filed and approved prior to registering for this course.

THEA 485 Senior Seminar (/thea/485)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Collaborative and/or individual research or creative projects to be realized as the culmination of a student’s study of Theatre and Performance.

THEA 495 Honors Tutorial (/thea/495)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

Open to candidates for Honors in Theatre.

THEA 496 Honors Tutorial (/thea/496)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Open to candidates for Honors in Theatre.
THEA 836 Greece, the Eastern Aegean, and Italy: Art History: Ancient and Byzantine Art and Architecture (/thea/836)

Credits: 4

This is the travel-study portion of Track One: Ancient Greece and Rome: The Foundations of Western Civilization of the European Studies Program. This includes a month-long tour of the Continent including Crete, Athens, Delphi, Didyma, Istanbul, Troy, Naples, Pompeii, Herculaneum, Rome and the Vatican City, ending in the final week in London. During the tour, each student keeps a daily academic journal. Most students will never have thought seriously about art, architecture and city structure before going on this program but, by the end of it, each student should have the wherewithal to look at a building or a sculpture and understand its period, its aims, the way it was produced and what the artist intended by it.

Degree Requirements
F5 (/taxonomy/term/255)

URBN 120 Introduction to Memphis for Bonner/Day Scholars (/urbn/120)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1

This course, which is currently open only to first-year Bonner and Day Scholars, offers an opportunity to discuss the ongoing challenges and opportunities to Rhodes students doing engagement work in the city of Memphis. The class has three interlocking goals: 1) provide an introduction to historical and contemporary topics in the Memphis area; 2) offer opportunities for students to reflect on the first year of their work on campus and in the community and to enrich that work throughout their Rhodes career 3) explore connections for between the work of Bonner and Day Scholars in Memphis and their other academic interests. In weekly meetings, students will examine and explore these topics through a variety of activities.

URBN 201 Introduction to Urban Studies (/urbn/201)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4
An interdisciplinary approach to examining issues and institutions in American cities; neighborhoods, downtowns, suburbs, housing, poverty, environmental justice, nonprofits and city politics; discussion of urban public and social policies; field trips or service learning will be used to do hands on analysis of urban issues.

**Degree Requirements**

F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

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**URBN 230 Urban Geography (/urbn/230)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course examines the history of urbanization from a geographic perspective. This entails an analysis of the historical development of cities and an investigation of the spatial theories utilized to understand the causes of urbanization and its impacts on everyday life. The course begins with a discussion of key concepts such as industrialization, urban political-economy, suburbanization, and the ghetto/inner city. The course then focuses on four inter-related urban processes: working in the city, governing the city, living in the city, and urban social movements. This course begins to tell a more complete story of the urban form and the way in which this mode of life continues to alter human institutions and social relations well beyond the boundaries of the city.

**Degree Requirements**

F2i (/taxonomy/term/252)
F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

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**URBN 235 Principals of Public Health (/urbn/235)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course focuses on public health principles and concepts. It will provide a framework for understanding public health’s role in community health, prevention, and medicine. Using the five core public health knowledge areas and the ten essential public health services as a basis, students will examine public health infrastructure, surveillance, social determinants of health, policy, and emerging issues. In addition, the course will weave public health areas
such as chronic disease, infectious disease, environmental health, maternal and child health, and injury into discussions and assignments.

**URBN 240 Introduction to Urban and Community Health (/urbn/240)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course focuses on the production of health inequalities and the policy interventions proposed to reduce them, with an emphasis on US cities and Memphis. The course begins by examining the concept of health and its key social determinants. The remainder of the course focuses on applying these conceptual foundations to evaluate community health policies, including access to health care, obesity, gun violence, and environmental health. It uses Memphis as a case study through which to understand many of the challenges of urban health, as well as the potential policy interventions.

**Degree Requirements**

F8 (/taxonomy/term/258)

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**URBN 250 Intercultural Knowledge and Competence (/urbn/250)**

**Credits:** 4

This course focuses on helping students acquire the knowledge, attitudes, and skills necessary to interact effectively in diverse cultural contexts. Multiple pedagogical strategies are used to foster student growth including: (1) exposing students to interdisciplinary scholarship that contextualizes the experiences of people from diverse cultural backgrounds, (2) requiring students to continually reflect on how their own cultural identities have influenced their values, beliefs, and worldviews, and (3) providing multiple opportunities for students to practice and enhance their intercultural competence skills. Although the course focuses primarily on the experiences of diverse cultural groups within the US, the skills learned should be transferable across multiple contexts.

**Degree Requirements**

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
URBN 262 Music and Community in Memphis (/urbn/262)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 2

In the course, students will join the Mike Curb Institute for Music to explore and understand the richness and complexity of Memphis through research and study, reflection, and real-world experience. Theories and best practices of community integrative education will be studied and applied to tangible projects though the unifying theme of music and community. Students will come to this class from multiple backgrounds (Music, Film, Art, Urban Studies, History, English, Business, Computer Science, etc.) that will inform a variety of projects related to recording, marketing, entrepreneurship, music outreach and education, research, preservation, design, or performance. They will meet together to discuss and reflect on how their experiences in the class connect with what they have learned in other classes, and how their projects connect to each other and the city of Memphis. Students will also explore and reflect on how experiences like these shape their outlook on urban spaces and the role of the arts in these spaces.

URBN 265 Special Topics (/urbn/265)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Study of selected topics in urban studies. Varies with instructor. May be repeated for credit when topics vary.

URBN 340 Nonprofits in the City: Health, Community, and the Voluntary Spirit (/urbn/340)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Nonprofits have always performed an important role in the production and maintenance of healthy cities. From early settlement houses,
soup kitchens, garden clubs and dispensaries to present day community development organizations, charter schools, hospitals and afterschool programs, nonprofits provide much of the social, political, and economic infrastructure that allow urban residents to live healthy and productive lives. This course utilizes a political–economic perspective to examine the history of urban nonprofits in the United States. It explores the legal frameworks and financing that allow nonprofits to serve the community as well as the wide variety of services nonprofits provide. It concludes with an assessment of the nonprofit environment in Memphis.

**Prerequisites**
Introduction to Urban Studies (/urbn/201)
Urban Politics and Policy (/pols/206)

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**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

Critical Political Economy is the study of the entanglement of economic and political processes. This course examines these relationships as they intersect with cities. The course will use Marx and his interpreters to investigate how neoliberal capitalism is shaping urban life, and how cities are central to capitalist production. This course seeks to understand contemporary challenges such as urban poverty, segregation, violence and gentrification as expressions of contradictions within capitalism itself, rather than the outcome of exclusively individual (e.g. personal responsibility) or political decisions (e.g. ineffective government). Students can expect to leave this course with a strong foundation in Marxist political economy and economic geography as these theories relate to understanding urban life.

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**URBN 362 Urban Field Research (/urbn/362)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course provides the opportunity for students to integrate academic understandings, research skills, and community based learning.
Students, faculty, and community partners design and conduct field research addressing an urban challenge or issue.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

URBN 365 Advanced Seminar on Special Topics (/urbn/365)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

Advanced study of selected topics in urban studies. Varies with instructor. May be repeated for credit when topics vary.

URBN 382 Music and Community in Memphis (/urbn/382)

Term: Fall

Credits: 2

In the course, students will join the Mike Curb Institute for Music to explore and understand the richness and complexity of the urban setting of Memphis through research, reflection, and real-world experience. Theories and best practices of Community Integrative Education will be studied and applied to tangible projects though the unifying theme of music and community. This class will be taught simultaneously with URBN 262, with students in URBN 362 working as student leaders and mentors for the projects. Students will work to develop and reflect on their own personal leadership skills and thoughts on becoming engaged citizens.

Prerequisites
Music and Community in Memphis (/urbn/262)

URBN 385 Research Methods in Urban Studies (/urbn/385)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4
This course will examine different ways of undertaking urban research. One goal will be to link substantive research questions to appropriate research methods, including both qualitative and quantitative approaches. A second goal will be to develop a critical understanding of research on cities through analysis and practice.

**URBN 451 Research Practicum in Urban Studies (/urbn/451)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall  

**Credits:** 1–4  

Students will work on a research project under the close supervision of a faculty member. Only 4 practicum credits may count toward the major. This is a pass/fail course.

**URBN 452 Research Practicum in Urban Studies (/urbn/452)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall  

**Credits:** 1–4  

Students will work on a research project under the close supervision of a faculty member. Only 4 practicum credits may count toward the major. This is a pass/fail course.

**URBN 460 Urban Studies Internship (/urbn/460)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall  

**Credits:** 4  

A directed internship with an urban, social, governmental, or nonprofit agency. The courses integrate traditional academic work in Urban Studies with practical internship experience.

**Degree Requirements**

F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)
URBN 485 Senior Seminar in Urban Studies (/urbn/485)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

An investigation of subject areas in the discipline of Urban Studies that involves research collaboration between students and faculty.

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URBN 535 Social Contexts of Urban Schools (/urbn/535)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 4

This course is an investigation into the contexts of work in urban schools. Focusing on community assets and resources, theories of the ways schools are embedded in communities, and the many social and political contexts that impact life and work in urban schools, teacher candidates will gain a broader conception of the ‘urban’ and the many influences on urban students both in school and outside of school.

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ASTD 150 Themes in Asian Studies (/astd/150)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4

This introductory course examines the historical and cultural experiences of various peoples of Asia through a thematic approach. The course takes a comparative approach to a particular topic that reflects important forces that have had an impact throughout Asia. By examining a broad theme that has had resonance throughout Asia, the student will develop an appreciation for the complexity and diversity of Asian cultures while at the same time exploring common forces that have shaped those cultures. Such themes could include the development of Buddhism in Asia, comparative approaches to Asian theatre, and the history of Asian societies’ experiences with Western political and economic expansionism.

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HEBR 101 Elementary Hebrew (/hebr/101)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 4
An introduction to classical (biblical) Hebrew. This series of courses will introduce students to the fundamentals of classical Hebrew, focusing on translation and recognition of grammatical forms and syntax. The sequence of courses through Hebrew 201 will prepare students to read and interpret ancient texts for a variety of academic and vocational contexts. Offered in alternate years.

HEBR 102 Elementary Hebrew (/hebr/102)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 4

An introduction to classical (biblical) Hebrew. This series of courses will introduce students to the fundamentals of classical Hebrew, focusing on translation and recognition of grammatical forms and syntax. The sequence of courses through Hebrew 201 will prepare students to read and interpret ancient texts for a variety of academic and vocational contexts. Offered in alternate years.

HEBR 201 Intermediate Hebrew (/hebr/201)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

An intermediate course in classical (biblical) Hebrew. The course will focus on translation and interpretation of grammatical forms and syntax in narrative prose. The sequence of courses through Hebrew 201 will prepare students to read and interpret ancient texts for a variety of academic and vocational contexts. Offered in alternate years.

Degree Requirements
F10 (/taxonomy/term/248)

Prerequisites
Elementary Hebrew (/hebr/102)

HEBR 415 Tutorial Assistantship (/hebr/415)

Term: Spring, Fall
Credits: 2

Under the direction of the instructor, the tutorial assistant will be responsible for helping to plan and conduct tutorial sessions for elementary students. Assistants will also be introduced to best practices for language instruction. This course is open only to advanced students and by permission of the instructor.

ARCE 120 Field Research in Environmental Archaeology (/arce/120)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4

This course and accompanying lab focus on a scientific understanding of the biological and geological methods and theories that are relevant to human/environmental interaction in pre-historic and historic sites of human occupation. Research questions to be discussed involve three major areas of study: 1) relationships between site formation processes, environmental change and human activity; 2) plant and animal domestication and exploitation; and 3) methods for dating artifacts. The class and lab are held in May and early June at the Ames Plantation in Tennessee. Enrollment is limited; students must apply for acceptance through the director of the Archaeology Program.

Degree Requirements
F7 (/taxonomy/term/257)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

ARCE 210 Learning from Things: Material Culture Studies (/arce/210)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

While we are symbol users and inhabitants of imagined worlds, we are also tool makers whose hands are “dirtied” in manipulating the world. This course will focus attention on our “materiality” and our engagement with the
material world. Examples of material culture studies will be drawn from such disciplines as archaeology, anthropology, geography, history, art history, folklore, popular culture, architecture, and museum studies. Material culture studies, while a rich source of information is also a challenging arena for the study of individuals, societies and cultures because objects neither “speak” unambiguously nor directly to us. Students will come to appreciate how astute observation underpinned by theoretical acumen and the clever framing of questions can allow us to “learn from things.” This course is cross-listed as Anthropology/Sociology 290.

ARCE 220 Archaeological Methods (/arce/220)

Credits: 4

This class will examine how we use archaeological materials to learn about past societies by studying the traces that their inhabitants left behind. Students will explore the range of methods used in the field, laboratory, and museum to find, record, date, preserve, contextualize, and interpret material culture. Basic methods of investigation and research will be discussed through the examination of site survey, excavation, and the analysis of artifacts. Students will be introduced to various systems of archaeological classification and analytical techniques for understanding objects such as lithic artifacts, pottery, human skeletal remains, and other historic and prehistoric artifacts. Artifact illustration, photography, cataloguing, and curating will also be discussed. This course is cross-listed as Anthropology/Sociology 254.

ARCE 450 Archaeological Field School (/arce/450)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4

A supervised training course (ordinarily in the summer) in archaeological methods at a controlled excavation. Students will live on the site and participate as crewmembers in the excavation, registration, restoration and publication of archaeological remains. Most students will participate in the Rhodes summer field school at the Ames Plantation, but alternative field schools in the USA or abroad are acceptable alternatives pending the approval of the chair of the Archaeology Program.
Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

ARCE 460 Internship (/arce/460)

Credits: 4

A supervised learning experience involving archaeological and/or material culture studies out of state, abroad, or in the community outside of the college. This may include museums, laboratories, cultural resource management firms, cultural conservation projects, historical landmarks, surveying firms, etc. The student and the faculty advisor will devise the program of field work and submit it for approval to the chair of the Archaeology Program.

PLEC 486 Senior Seminar in Political Economy (/plec/486)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

Senior Seminar offers students the opportunity to integrate and extend their understanding of the various areas of theory, history, politics, philosophy and policy studied as a Political Economy Major.

AERO 111 Air Force Today (/aero/111)

Term: Fall

Credits: 1

Survey course designed to introduce students to the United States Air Force and Air Force ROTC. Topics include Air Force mission and organization, customs and courtesies, officer opportunities, problem solving, and communication skills. One class hour per week and one and one-half hours of Leadership Laboratory.

AERO 112 Air Force Today (/aero/112)

Term: Spring
Credits: 1

Survey course designed to introduce students to the United States Air Force and Air Force ROTC. Topics include Air Force mission and organization, customs and courtesies, officer opportunities, problem solving, and communication skills. One class hour per week and one and one-half hours of Leadership Laboratory.

AERO 211 The Air Force Way (/aero/211)

Term: Fall

Credits: 1

Survey course designed to examine aspects of air and space power through a historical perspective. The course covers the time period from the first balloons and dirigibles to the space age global positioning systems of the Persian Gulf War. Leadership Laboratory is mandatory for AFROTC cadets. One class hour per week and one and one-half hours of Leadership Laboratory.

AERO 212 The Air Force Way (/aero/212)

Term: Spring

Credits: 1

Survey course designed to examine aspects of air and space power through a historical perspective. The course covers the time period from the first balloons and dirigibles to the space age global positioning systems of the Persian Gulf War. Leadership Laboratory is mandatory for AFROTC cadets. One class hour per week and one and one-half hours of Leadership Laboratory.

AERO 301 Field Training (/aero/301)

Term: Summer

Credits: 0

Twenty-eight day course conducted during summer at active installation of USAF, consists of approximately 185 hours of instruction in Air Force base functions, leadership, physical training, Air Force environment, career orientation, and survival training. Students assigned
to groups of twenty-five and individually counseled and evaluated on their performance. Emphasis on self initiated leadership activities.

AERO 302 Field Training (/aero/302)

**Term:** Summer

**Credits:** 0

Forty-two day course conducted during summer at active installation of USAF. Consists of approximately 258 hours of instruction on role of military forces, organization of Defense Department, instruments of national security, Air Force base functions, leadership, physical training and Air Force environment. Students are assigned to groups of approximately twenty-five and individually counseled and evaluated on their performance.

AERO 311 Air Force Leadership and Management (/aero/311)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 3

Study of leadership, Air Force personnel and evaluation systems, management fundamentals, professional knowledge, leadership ethics, and communication skills required of an Air Force junior officer. Case studies are used to demonstrate and exercise practical application of concepts studied. Three class hours per week and one and one-half hours of Leadership Laboratory.

AERO 312 Air Force Leadership and Management (/aero/312)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 3

Study of leadership, Air Force personnel and evaluation systems, management fundamentals, professional knowledge, leadership ethics, and communication skills required of an Air Force junior officer. Case studies are used to demonstrate and exercise practical application of concepts studied. Three class hours per week and one and one-half hours of Leadership Laboratory.
AERO 411 Preparation for Active Duty (/aero/411)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 3

Examines the national security process, regional studies, advanced leadership ethics, and Air Force doctrine. Special topics include the military as a profession, officership, military justice, civilian control of the military, and preparation for active duty. Within this structure, continued emphasis is given to refining communication skills. Three class hours per week and one and one half hours of Leadership Laboratory.

AERO 412 Preparation for Active Duty (/aero/412)

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 3

Examines the national security process, regional studies, advanced leadership ethics, and Air Force doctrine. Special topics include the military as a profession, officership, military justice, civilian control of the military, and preparation for active duty. Within this structure, continued emphasis is given to refining communication skills. Three class hours per week and one and one half hours of Leadership Laboratory.

MILS 100 Leadership Laboratory (/mils/100)

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 0

Two laboratory hours per week.

Co-requisite: MILS 111 or 112

MILS 111 Introduction to Military Science (/mils/111)

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 1
Introduction to Army ROTC with hands-on approach through several basic military skills. Lectures and practical exercises in following areas: rappelling, communications, weapons, first aid, and land navigation. There is no military obligation.

Co-requisite: MILS 100; there is no military obligation.

**MILS 112 Principles of Leadership and Confidence Building (/mils/112)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 0

Basic military first aid skills; lectures and practical exercises in basic emergency treatment for fractures, lacerations, heat and cold injuries; cardiopulmonary resuscitation.

Co-requisite: MILS 100; there is no military obligation.

**MILS 200 Leadership Laboratory (/mils/200)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 0

Two laboratory hours per week.

Co-requisite: MILS 210 or 211; there is no military obligation.

**MILS 210 American Military History (/mils/210)**

**Term:** Fall

**Credits:** 3

Developments since colonial period; emphasis on background and growth of national military and naval establishments; military and naval thought; difficulties accompanying modernization and assumption of global responsibilities; and problems of relationship between civilian and military naval sectors in democracy.

Co-requisite: MILS 200; there is no military obligation.
MILS 211 Fundamental Survival (/mils/211)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 0

Basic Military Skills including map reading, military first aid skills and small unit leadership. One hour weekly classroom instruction.

Co-requisite: MILS 200; there is no military obligation.

MILS 214 Small Unit Tactics I (/mils/214)

Term: Fall

Credits: 0

Emphasis on preparation of the individual for combat. Preparation of potential leaders in combat through study of the knowledge and skills needed by an individual soldier. Skill developed in planning and organizing by combat patrols. This course includes series of field practica; there is no military obligation.

MILS 215 Small Unit Tactics II (/mils/215)

Term: Fall

Credits: 0

Advanced concepts in reconnaissance, raid, and ambush patrolling techniques, extended patrolling operations, and application techniques for specialized equipment; leadership skills through student led patrols. This course includes a series of field practica; there is no military obligation.

MILS 300 Leadership Laboratory (/mils/300)

Term: Spring, Fall

Credits: 0

Two laboratory hours per week.
Co-requisite: MILS 311 or 312

MILS 311 Applied Leadership I (/mils/311)

Term: Fall

Credits: 3

Presentation, discussion, practical exercise, and field training on fundamentals of map reading and land navigation; development of skills in individual and small unit tactical planning and operations; and professional subjects in leadership, leadership assessment, and principles of war. Three lecture hours per week, three hours physical training per week, and field training exercises on two weekends during semester.

Co-requisite: MILS 300

MILS 312 Applied Leadership II (/mils/312)

Term: Spring

Credits: 3

Continuation of first year advanced course.

Co-requisite: MILS 300

MILS 400 Leadership Laboratory (/mils/400)

Term: Spring

Credits: 0

Two laboratory hours per week.

Co-requisite: MILS 411 or 412

MILS 411 Seminar in Leadership and Planning (/mils/411)

Term: Fall

Credits: 3
Leadership and management skill development in specific areas of oral and written communications, training management, personnel evaluation and counseling, personnel management systems of Army, U.S. Army logistic systems, military justice, and familiarization with ethics of military professional. This course, in conjunction with ARMY 4121, completes the cadet’s preparation for commissioning as a Second Lieutenant in the Army Reserve or National Guard. Three lecture hours every week, three hours physical training each week, and field training exercises on two weekends during semester.

Co-requisite: MILS 400

MILS 412 Seminar in Organizational Leadership (/mils/412)

Term: Spring

Credits: 3

Continuation of second year advanced course.

Co-requisite: MILS 400

NAVY 150 Intro Naval Science (/navy/150)

Term: Fall

Credits: 3

General introduction to the USN and USMC. Emphasizes organizational structure, warfare components, and assigned roles/missions of USN/USMC. Covers all aspects of naval service from its relative position within DoD to the specific warfare communities/career paths. Also includes basic elements of leadership and Navy Core Values. Designed to give student initial exposure to many elements of naval culture. Also provides conceptual framework/working vocabulary for student to use on summer cruise. COREQUISITE: NAVY 151.

NAVY 151 Navy Leadership Lab (/navy/151)

Term: Fall

Credits: 0

Focuses on the fundamentals of leadership and general military training to help prepare prospective Naval officers for service in either the Navy or Marine Corps. Topics cover general Navy/Marine Corps mission and policies, force protection, operational security, watch
standing, physical fitness, nutrition, stress management, and other professional development subjects. Consists of a general leadership lab and a specific Navy or Marine Corps lab.

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**NAVY 250 Naval Leadership/Management (/navy/250)**

**Term:** Fall  

**Credits:** 3  

Introduces the student to many of the fundamental concepts of leading Sailors and Marines, which will be expanded upon during the continuum of leadership development throughout NROTC. Develops the elements of leadership vital to the effectiveness of Navy/Marine Corps officers by reviewing the theories and parameters of leadership and management within and outside of the naval service and progressing through values development, interpersonal skills, management skills, and application theory. Practical applications are explored through the use of experiential exercises, readings, case studies, and laboratory discussions. COREQUISITE: NAVY 251.

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**NAVY 251 Naval Leadership Lab (/navy/251)**

**Term:** Fall  

**Credits:** 0  

Focuses on the fundamentals of leadership and general military training to help prepare prospective Naval officers for service in either the Navy or Marine Corps. Topics cover general Navy/Marine Corps mission and policies, force protection, operational security, watch standing, physical fitness, nutrition, stress management, and other professional development subjects. Consists of a general leadership lab and a specific Navy or Marine Corps lab.

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**NAVY 350 Navigation/Naval Operations I (/navy/350)**

**Term:** Fall  

**Credits:** 3  

In-depth study of the theory, principles, procedures, and application of plotting, piloting, and electronic navigation, as well as an introduction to maneuvering boards. Students learn piloting techniques, the use of charts, the use of visual and electronic aids, and the theory of operation of both magnetic and gyrocompasses. Students develop practical skills in plotting and electronic navigation. Other topics include tides, currents, effects of wind/weather,
voyage planning, and an application and introduction to the international/inland rules of navigation. The course is supplemented with a review/analysis of case studies involving moral/ethical/leadership issues pertaining to the concepts listed above. COREQUISITE: NAVY 351.

NAVY 351 Navy Leadership Lab (/navy/351)

Term: Fall

Credits: 0

Focuses on the fundamentals of leadership and general military training to help prepare prospective Naval officers for service in either the Navy or Marine Corps. Topics cover general Navy/Marine Corps mission and policies, force protection, operational security, watch standing, physical fitness, nutrition, stress management, and other professional development subjects. Consists of a general leadership lab and a specific Navy or Marine Corps lab.

NAVY 450 Navy Ship Systems II/Weapons (/navy/450)

Term: Fall

Credits: 3

Outlines the theory and employment of weapons systems. Student explores the processes of detection, evaluation, threat analysis, weapon selection, delivery, guidance, and explosives. Fire control systems and major weapons types are discussed, including capabilities and limitations. The physical aspects of radar and underwater sound are described. Facets of command, control, communications, computers, and intelligence are explored as a means of weapons system integration. The tactical and strategic significance of command and control warfare and information warfare is discussed. This course is supplemented with review/analysis of case studies involving the moral and ethical responsibilities of leaders in the employment of weapons. COREQUISITE: NAVY 451.

NAVY 451 Naval Leadership Lab (/navy/451)

Term: Fall

Credits: 0

Focuses on the fundamentals of leadership and general military training to help prepare prospective Naval officers for service in either the Navy or Marine Corps. Topics cover general
Navy/Marine Corps mission and policies, force protection, operational security, watch standing, physical fitness, nutrition, stress management, and other professional development subjects. Consists of a general leadership lab and a specific Navy or Marine Corps lab.

**LANG 150 Selected Foreign Languages (/lang/150)**

**Credits:** Variable

Certain foreign languages not listed above as regular course offerings are taught on occasion. Information concerning languages not regularly taught may be obtained from the Registrar or the department chair.

**LANG 240 Language Acquisition and Pedagogy (/lang/240)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

This course is a survey of a range of issues related to language acquisition and teaching. Among the areas covered are instructional methodologies and approaches, second language acquisition theories, language skill development, language teaching and learning technology, communicative and cultural competency, and assessment.

Rhodes offers a secondary licensure program within the Teaching and Learning track of the Educational Studies major. This program prepares students to teach middle and/or high school in one of eleven endorsement areas, including the following languages: Chinese, English, French, German, Latin, Russian, and Spanish. The course of study for secondary licensure students is designed with guidance from faculty members in the discipline in which the student is being certified as well as members of the Educational Studies Program. All secondary licensure candidates are required to double major in Educational Studies and their endorsement discipline.

**LANG 260 International Science Fiction and Utopia: Shaping of Ideological Landscapes (/lang/260)**

**Term:** Spring

We are living through a time of great socio-political transformations, and history shows us that many cultural products labeled “science fiction” have become perfect metaphors of our fears and hopes (eg: Brave New
World and 1984). Up to a point, science fiction allows us to objectively see the aspirations and taboos of our intellectual and ideological landscape. But what is then the relation between science fiction and utopia? In this course, we will widely question the limits of these two concepts by bringing together the expertise of a whole variety of scholars from both Rhodes and the Memphis community, from the fields of Modern Languages, Physics, English, Russian, Biology, Neuroscience, Gender Studies and Film Studies. We will go far beyond the limits of Anglo-Saxon cultural production and engage a body of international cultural texts and films, which could help us understand the limits and points of contact of each tradition/culture. The possibility of bringing into the picture of cultural analysis not just humanists, but also scientists from different fields, will allow us to expand the concept of “utopia” beyond its understanding within the literary tradition and to explore the “utopic” component of the different sciences as well.

**LANG 280 Introduction to General Linguistics (/lang/280)**

**Term:** Spring

**Credits:** 4

The Introduction to General Linguistics course presents language as a specific object of knowledge, thought, science, and philosophy. Students will be introduced to the major linguistic theories and examine language as a system and structure at its various levels, as well as a tool to guide, plan, and monitor human activity. Offered in alternate years.

**Degree Requirements**

F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)

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**LANG 460 Internship (/lang/460)**

**Term:** Spring, Fall

**Credits:** 1–4

Internships in the departmental languages are occasionally available for language majors and permit a qualified student to receive academic credit for an internship experience on or off campus, for example by working with a business, a non-profit organization, or within the department itself. The internship, which requires of the student an advanced competence in a foreign language, must entail a significant encounter with a foreign language. Working with a faculty mentor, students must submit a project proposal for the internship prior to the beginning of the internship itself. The completed project will be graded by the faculty mentor. Intra(departmental internships
will be reserved for students planning to continue their studies in a foreign language and culture beyond the undergraduate level. Such internal internships will involve working with a faculty mentor on projects of a diverse nature that seek to enhance the program offerings of the language section. Placements must be approved by the faculty mentor who teaches the language in question and the chair of the department. Internship credit will not be awarded retroactively and does not count toward the total number of credits required for the major.

Pass/Fail only.

Degree Requirements
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

HLEQ 410 Health Equity and Health Disparities (/hleq/410)

Credits: 4

This course explores health as a social construction, paying special attention to how and why social determinants of health and health disparities produce predictably worse health outcomes for stigmatized populations.

Degree Requirements
F9 (/taxonomy/term/259)
F11 (/taxonomy/term/249)

HLEQ 415 Intercultural Communication for Health and Healthcare (/hleq/415)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4

This course examines how communication practices differ across cultures and social groups. Students will develop skills that help them communicate more effectively in clinical settings where healthcare providers and patients may occupy very different social locations. Students will make site visits and engage in role playing to improve their communication skills.
HLEQ 420 Developing Cultural Humility (/hleq/420)

Term: Spring

Credits: 4

This course interrogates the role that unconscious bias performs in the practices, policies, and attitudes of healthcare practitioners, a performance that results in diminished health outcomes for stigmatized populations. This course will aim to (1) foster an awareness of this reality and (2) develop a set of skills that will minimize the effects of bias and increase equity in health outcomes.

HLEQ 430 Narrative Medicine and Inequality (/hleq/430)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course introduces students to the methods of Narrative Medicine as a practice that contributes to high-quality person-centered care. Students will learn techniques for skillful listening that is attentive to the ways persons who occupy different social locations narrate their embodied experiences. The course explores how a narrative approach might be especially useful in addressing disparities related to social inequalities.

HLEQ 435 Global Health and Local Practice (/hleq/435)

Term: Summer

Credits: 4

This course introduces students to global health disparities and examines efforts currently underway to address them. Taking an anthropological approach, students will explore key political, economic, ecological, and sociocultural factors that contribute to (or reduce) global health inequity. Students will learn to think critically and creatively about the policies, systems, values, and ethical challenges that shape global health priorities and influence health care access and utilization. By the end of this course, students will have an increased understanding of the micro dynamics of local worlds and the macro dynamics of large-scale social forces that present contemporary challenges for global health researchers, policy makers, and practitioners.
HLEQ 440 Politics of Health and Healthcare Policy (/hleq/440)

Term: Fall

Credits: 4

This course explores the politics of health care policy making in the United States. In order to understand health care policy making in the U.S., the course will explore the history of health care policy making in the U.S., the philosophical underpinnings of the role of health in social and political relations, health luck, and health justice, and the economics of health care demand and health care supply. The course will also place the U.S. experience with health care in a comparative global context. The course will also explore the way power dynamics influence the way we think about, experience, and attempt to influence health care policy in the U.S. As such, the course will explore the factors that influence one’s health including social determinants such as education, geography, income, and race; access to health care; genetics; environmental factors; lifestyle factors; as well as the ways other public policies, such as transportation, welfare, and education, influence health.

HLEQ 445 Research Methods in Health Disparities (/hleq/445)

Credits: 4

This course examines a variety of qualitative and quantitative approaches to research on health disparities. Students will learn to link substantive research questions to appropriate research methods and will develop an understanding of critical questions and ethics in research approaches.

Logout