

A Newspaper With A Constructive Policy

MEMPHIS WORLD

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MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE, SATURDAY, JULY 27, 1968

PRICE TEN CENTS

Memphians Mourn Mortician

TAYLOR C. HAYES DIES SUDDENLY

Uttillus Phillips Sr. Buried In Elmwood

Funeral services were held this week for another well-known Memphis figure, Uttillus Phillips Sr., of 226 East McLemore, who died Saturday at Baptist Memorial Hospital.



UTTILLUS PHILLIPS, SR.

16,000 Witnesses Here For 4-Day Convention

A four-day program of colorful, costumed dramatizations and stirring Bible lectures began Thursday, July 25, when minister-delegates from 32 states and Canada opened the "Good News for All Nations" District Assembly of Jehovah's Witnesses at the Mid-South Coliseum.

Unlike many conventions, the Witnesses' meeting will have no heated business sessions or floor fights over resolutions. "There will be a positive tone to the program to demonstrate how the 'Good News' of the Bible can work in our lives," said David Velark, presiding minister of the Klondike congregation.

"The delegates are coming here to be built up spiritually, not weighed down with the woes of the world," Velark said. He said 19 Memphis area congregations of Jehovah's Witnesses have been cancelled during the convention to allow local Witnesses to attend the sessions.

of the Kingdom of God." All sessions will be open to the public.



WITNESS — David Velark, presiding minister of the Klondike congregation of Jehovah's Witnesses, said the 16,000 delegates here this week for the Watchtower Convention "will be built up spiritually."

Mrs. Ruby Lindsey Buried Monday



MRS. RUBY LINDSEY

Mrs. Ruby Summerise Lindsey of 1525 South Wellington Street, a resident of Memphis for fifty years, died at the William F. Bowld Hospital at 9 p. m. Thursday, July 18, after an illness of about seven months.

Inside Memphis

800 VOLUNTEERS WILL PREPARE and serve 90 hot meals per minute, three times a day, to the thousands of Jehovah's Witnesses attending the four-day Watchtower Convention this week at the Mid-South Coliseum.

MEMPHIS WILL BE GIVEN a 'Miss Afro-American' on the night of Aug. 29 at Club Rosewood when the undergraduate chapter of Delta Sigma Theta Sorority presents an 'Afro-American Extravaganza.' The winner will be selected from a bevy of pretty contestants.

DELEGATES TO THE DEMOCRATIC National Convention from Tennessee include Robert O. Lillard, Rev. E. W. Williams, Francis F. Mitchell, Elmer Gibson, Madison Smith, John L. Driver and J. Emmett Ballard. Tennessee alternates include Marie M. Penn, Charles F. Williams, Beatrice Underwood, Lois E. Jordan and A. W. Willis, Jr.

LONG-TIME CAMPAIGNER GEORGE W. LEE has called on the Republican State Committee to reconvene for the purpose of electing additional Negroes as delegates to the Republican National Convention. Mr. Lee pointed out that so far there is only one Negro delegate from Tennessee, an alternate.

NATIONAL BODY OF THE EPISCOPAL Church has deposited \$13,000 with Tri-State Bank and another \$13,000 with Mutual Federal Savings and Loan Association.

POWER STRUCTURE OF THE SOUTHERN Christian Leadership Conference is busy planning the annual SCLC Convention here Aug. 14-17.

Taylor C. D. Hayes, one of Memphis' most colorful figures, is dead. The tall businessman and civic leader died Sunday night after becoming ill in his office at T. H. Hayes and Sons Funeral Home. He had been manager of the well-known funeral establishment for many years.

His friends knew him as 'Red' Hayes and often recalled his ventures as a young man when he raced motorcycles, drove ambulances and starred in college football.

Others remember him best as a fisherman, a great talker and one who could entertain friends with interesting stories.

All of his friends considered him fearless and said he would "stand up to any man."

As he grew older, he continued to attract attention. He stood out as a businessman, successfully managing the business his late father founded 67 years ago. He became a prominent figure in the church, took a stab at politics, and continued as a leader in club and

football official in the Memphis area for many years and once coached football at LeMoyne College.

He was a veteran of World War II, having served with the Army in Africa, Italy, the Philippines and in Japan as a staff sergeant.

In 1958 Mr. Hayes was president of the Memphis Cotton Makers Jubilee. Four years before that he ran as an independent candidate for the Tennessee House.

He was a member and former officer of Second Congregational Church, pastored by the Rev. John Charles Mickle.

He was affiliated with Alpha Phi Alpha fraternity and was one of the founders of the old Varsity Club.

He had been president of the National Funeral Directors' Association and was a former president of the Memphis chapter of the Frontiers Club. He was also a former commander of Aultress Russell Post No. 27, American Legion.

Mr. Hayes was a director of Tri-State Bank of Memphis, Family Service of Memphis and the Memphis Urban League.

He was a Mason and an Elk.

Funeral services for Mr. Hayes were scheduled for 1:30 this afternoon (Thursday) from Metropolitan Baptist Church, with burial in Elmwood Cemetery. Metropolitan is being used because Second Congregational Church is too small to accommodate the expected crowd.

Mr. Hayes' minister, the Rev. John Charles Mickle, is expected to return to Memphis for the funeral. He has been out of town this month filling the pulpit of a white Congregational Church in the East.



TAYLOR C. D. HAYES

Will There Be Any??

NEGROES ON JAMES RAY JURY

Atty. Arthur J. Hanes of Birmingham, the man who will defend James Earl Ray when Ray goes on trial here for the slaying of Dr. Martin Luther King, said he will not attempt to exclude Negroes from the jury.

It is quite possible that Ray could come up with an all-white jury, but this is not likely to happen. The Shelby County Jury Commission's present method of selecting prospective jurors has been presenting courtrooms with

as many Negroes as whites.

It stands to reason that Mr. Hanes will excuse any prospective juror who tells the courts he has fixed opinions about the defendant and would find it impossible to judge him by the evidence as

presented. It is believed that many of the prospective Negro jurors would fall into this category.

Selecting a jury will be a long and tedious task because state and defense attorneys will spend considerable time questioning and quizzing each prospective juror.

Many of the prospective jurors will ask to be excused because of sick wife at home or pressing business matters. Others will seek to be excused because they dread the

idea of staying cooped up in the special dormitory for jurors located on the first floor of the County Jail. The arrival of Ray from London has caused no great concern in the Negro community. Negroes are made aware of what is happening by reading the papers, listening to radio and watching TV but they are not making a big noise about the upcoming trial. They discuss the case over cups of coffee

Cabbage Vs. Sueing At Mt. Olive CME

"How Can the Church Maintain Its Relevancy" will be the provocative subject for discussion when the stewards of Mt. Olive C. M. E. Church observe "Stewards Day" Sunday, July 28, at 7 p. m.

The negative will be discussed by Charles Cabbage, well known for his activity in the black organizing project; while Oliver Sueing will take the affirmative in the issue. Panel members discussing the church's relevancy from several angles will be Odell Horton, politics; E. S. Parks, religions; Clarence Holmes, morality; James Taylor, Education, and Joseph Trotter, social. Mr. Horton and Mr. Trotter are guests as are Mr. Cabbage and Mr. Sueing.

The Board of Stewards of the C. M. E. Church represents the liaison between the church pastorate and the membership. It is a policy-making body, and is composed of approximately 70 men at Mt. Olive. John Cox is general chairman and the Rev. T. C. Lightfoot, Jr., pastor.

Chairmen for the observance are Atty. George H. Brown, Jr. and Freeland H. Brown, a city school instructor. The public is invited.

Turner Williams has been named officer - in charge of the Social Security South Third Street Branch Office at 1796 South Third



BAKERY SALESMAN PROMOTED — LeRoy Vaughn, left, salesman for Dolly Madison Cakes, Inc., has been named one of the company's divisional managers. Congratulating him is the firm's regional divisional manager, Lee Hays, of Birmingham, Ala.

Lack Of Interest Hit By Irwin

James Irwin, candidate for the Democratic nomination for the ninth congressional district stated this week that the lack of interest in the August 1st Primary poses a great threat to the welfare of the entire Negro populace. "It is absolutely essential that the democrats support the most effective candidates to carry the party banner in November. If the ideal principles and goals of president John F. Kennedy and the late Senator Robert F. Kennedy are to be fully realized," he said.

"This can only be achieved through party candidates dedicated to the principles of the Democratic party. The Republican Party in recent years has on several occasions voted against the better democrat in the primary in order that they would face a weaker in the general election.

"The only way that this can be avoided in 1968 is by an increased interest and effort in the predominantly democratic wards, the phase that eternal vigilance is the price of Liberty holds true today more than ever before. The frustrations and trials that have faced our community have caused many to become discouraged and disinterested. This is not the time to quit but the time to begin anew and



JAMES EARL RAY

Landlords Face \$2 Million Suit

Negro tenants living in the Beale-Linden slum area, especially those residing in the Beale Street Urban Renewal Project No. 2, are taking steps to sue landlords for the sum of two million dollars.

Bishop P. L. Johnson, who lives in this area and pastors Tabernacle Community Church, 303 CynDla, said the lawsuit would be based on the failure of landlords to provide such necessities as bath tubs, hot water tanks, and gas for heating and cooking.

A meeting setting up plans for the lawsuit was held at Tabernacle last Wednesday, with tenants of the area and representatives of Project No. 2 in attendance. It was called by the Fellowship Mission, an auxiliary of the church.

Tenants attending the meeting voted down a suggested rent strike. "A rent strike," they said, "would give landlords a chance to retaliate by allowing two or three months free rent and then come around and tack up 'vacate' signs." Bishop Johnson said he favors a \$2 million lawsuit being filed



BISHOP P. L. JOHNSON

ants who have been over-charged for run-down, rat-infested and poorly equipped apartments.

Supporters of the lawsuit pointed to a somewhat similar case where a Mississippi landlord was ordered

by the Gov. to pay 200 tenant farm workers a total of \$50,000 for charging \$70 a month rent for wooden shacks with no plumbing that were actually worth \$40 a month.

Tenants living in the Beale-Linden slum area contend rent collectors never miss knocking on their doors, but make very little effort to repair and paint the apartments and homes they occupy. One tenant said "Rats are running all over the place and nothing is being done to correct this condition."

Bishop Johnson and other tenants of the area were scheduled to hold a strategy meeting this week and set up legal procedure leading to the two million dollar lawsuit.

ON WHEAT SUPPORTS

Secretary of Agriculture Cyril L. Freeman has instructed offices of the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service to make price support loans on wheat available regardless of the storage situation.

Revival Services At St. James AME

Revival services at St. James A. M. E. Church, 600 N. 4th St., will begin Sunday, July 28 at 8 p. m. and continue nightly through Aug. 2.

Conducting the services will be Dr. R. H. Reid, Jr., pastor of St. Paul AME Church, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Prayer services, preceding the revival, will be held nightly at 7:30 p. m. The Rev. H. L. Starns is the pastor. The public is invited.

Getting Negro History Written An Urgent Demand

By CHARLES E. PRICE

ATLANTA, Ga. (SNS)—The last major address made in these United States by Dr. W. E. B. DuBois was made at Johnson C. Smith University on the occasion of the 25th anniversary of the Social Science Association.

At his last appearance in his native land Dr. DuBois attempted to correct some errors in his calculations as to the pace that Negroes would reach the stage of first class citizenship in this country. He admitted that his calculation had been some years off. He had expressed the opinion in his "Dusk of Dawn" that it would be late in the twentieth century. At that moment the Good Doctor thought that we were approaching the status of full citizenship.

In his address that I refer to was made in 1960 in the University church at Johnson C. Smith.

Dr. DuBois had a few words of exhortation for Negroes or black Americans as he was concerned about the possible neglect of Negro history. It was his opinion that Negro history would become a thing of the past if the black groups of America did not get busy to make certain of its survival.

It was far wiser according to DuBois in his address to place the burden of the survival of Negro history any place other than on the shoulders of Negro scholars. He supported this argument by referring to the many historical societies in America who are perpetuating the heritage of many nationalities and racial groups.

The position taken by many groups today who are insisting that somebody get busy and teach Negro history in our schools run counter to DuBois thinking. To take this step is not mandatory with any government. This country has a responsibility to teach American history.

Any move to get the role of the Negro in America in print must begin at the beginning. The beginning is the American Historical Association. This is the association that determines what history is and what history is going to be.

Its members are responsible for the exclusion of the Negro from American history. The historical association controls history through its publications. No one becomes a scholar or at least a recognized scholar in history unless he gets his article published in its professional journals and no one gets an article pushed unless it meets the

standards of the editorial staff. The staff of most of the historical societies know very little about Negro history and are not likely to publish many articles on the subject. The professors in the leading universities have little interest in Negro history. The result is that Negro history is not being taught, few know anything about it.

It would be very hard to staff the history departments of one Southern state school system with competent historians knowledgeable in Negro history.

It appears to be a matter of spending your wheels, passing laws, getting resolutions passed to include Negro history in our school programs without doing something about getting Negro history written first.

Historians are perhaps the most bias single professional group in America, they are known for what they exclude more than for what they include. Some effort should be made to force the American historical society to write history as it is.

Funds Approved To Build Dorms At Morehouse

The Department of Housing and Urban Development has approved the reservation of \$1,100,000 in College Housing Funds for the construction of two dormitories at Morehouse College, according to a recent announcement by U. S. Senator Richard B. Russell and Herman E. Talmadge of Georgia.

The new dormitories will accommodate 110 students each and will be served by a connecting lounge including a snack bar and other modern facilities.

In commenting on the new buildings, Dr. Hugh M. Glover, President of Morehouse College, said, "The two dormitories will enable Morehouse College to provide much-needed accommodations for a rapidly increasing student body. Last year, more than 30 out-of-town students had to live in the city because dormitory accommodations were unavailable."

Dr. Glover also stated that the two new dormitories are part of a projected four-dormitory complex which the college hopes to complete in the near future.



FILIAN ASSOCIATION PAYS TRIBUTE TO DR. M. L. KING, JR.—David Toganivalu kneels to place flowers at the Southwest Cemetery gravesite of Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr. Others viewing the tribute are L-R, Mrs. Sam Wallace, ACIV, Mrs. Ben Agnew (Detroit, Mich.), her son, Phillip, and Timothy Gilham, Director, LEAP, Atlanta Urban League. Mr. Toganivalu, Assistant Minister of Communication Works and Tourism, National Secretary, The Fijian Association, brought (in addition to the flowers) a statement from the

far eastern Pacific Islanders to the King family which praised the civil rights leader for his universal appeal and inspiration to the people of the world.

It also included the comment that Dr. King's life and expressions have had a more profound effect on the half million inhabitants of the 800 Fiji Islands than any other leader in history. Mr. Toganivalu is on U. S. State Department tour of America.—(Photo - W. A. Scott, III).

Makes Threat On Life Of Kennedy's Ally

ROSLYN HARBOR, N.Y. — (UPI) — Eugene H. Nickerson, elected County Executive of populous Nassau County and a political ally of the late Sen. Robert F. Kennedy, was kept under 24-hour police protection July 12 while police sought the person who wired a hand grenade to one of his automobiles.

Gorton of Farmingdale, N. Y., under guard until after dawn Friday in connection with another bomb threat-tied in with the Nickerson case.

Gorton, a professed member of the John Birch Society, last year attempted to purge singlehandedly the Farmingdale library, of which he is a trustee, of "smut" literature.

Police received an anonymous telephone tip Thursday night which led to search of three cars owned by the Nickerson family. Later the same anonymous man, it was believed, called police to say a mistake had been made and the bomb had actually been placed in Gorton's car.

A fragmentation grenade was mounted behind the dash board of a car used by Nickerson's daughter. It was wired to a heating switch that had been turned on and was cleverly altered to insure a time delay.

Police Det. Arthur Gunn found he could not dismantle it, so he hurled the grenade into an open area near the Nickerson home and it exploded in the air.

Police also had refused to let them search his automobile until he was informed of the grenade found in Nickerson's. He then allowed the search, but nothing was found.

Police said five men in the Farmingdale area — including three library trustees who had been critical of Gorton — had recently received written death threats signed "Minutemen."

They said, however, that three were no known chapters of the Minutemen organization a right-wing group, in the area. Nickerson ran in last month's primary against two other Democrats for his party's senatorial nomination against Sen. Jacob K. Javits, R-N. Y., who is seeking re-election. He was defeated by attorney Paul O'Dwyer of New York.

Nickerson told police he could think of no motive for the attempt on his life.

CYCLISTS' FRAGAS
WEST HAVEN, Conn. — (UPI) — Seven motorcyclists were under arrest Saturday and three hospitalized with injuries after a melee of 75 to 100 youths that erupted over an interstate grudge.

West Haven, Conn., police late Friday broke up the disturbance of three out-of-town motorcycle clubs in the shore district and confiscated an assortment of guns, chains and pipes.

Go-Go Dancer Found Brutally Battered To Death

MACON, Ga. — (UPI) — A shapely 25-year-old go-go dancer was found brutally battered to death in her apartment Friday and police said they had "two or three" suspects in mind.

Mrs. Sonja Schockley was struck "numerous blows on the head" with a rolling pin, police said. The rolling pin was found in a pool of blood beside her.

Mrs. Schockley, who is separated from her husband, was found by a fellow worker who came by her apartment Friday, July 19. She had last been seen about 2 a. m. Friday when she left the Scarlet Garter, a Macon night club where she was employed.

Chief of Detectives W. H. Barger would not say who he suspected of the crime.

Hobson City Lists Two Speakers For Birthday Events

HOBSON CITY, Ala. — (SNS) — Mal Goode, NBC commentator and Atty. Donald Hollowell, Regional Director of the U.S. Equal Opportunity Commission will be among the featured speakers during the 69th birthday celebration of this all-Negro town.

Mr. Goode, a former staff member of the Pittsburgh Courier, is slated to speak at 2 p.m. Saturday, July 20 at the 19-acre City Park. This will be the town's founder's day program.

The Miles College chorus and the choir of Mt. Calvary Baptist Church will present a musical program at 2:30 p.m. Sunday, July 28 at the Calhoun County Training School. Atty. Hollowell will be the featured speaker.

N. C. A & T Coaching Clinic Set July 24-26

GREENSBORO, N. C. — With five of the biggest names in sports set to take part in the eighth annual Coaching Clinic at A. and T. State University July 24-26, director Dr. William "Bill" Bell announced that a record number of high school and college coaches may attend the clinic.

"Applications are already far ahead of last year," said Bell. "We are expecting a real fine crowd."

Attractions at the clinic this year will be Johnny Wooden, coach of the NCAA basketball champion UCLA, Don Donner, coach of the NIT champion Dayton Flyers, and football coaches Joe Paterno of Penn State, Bill Dooley of the University of North Carolina, and Tom Pagna, assistant at Notre Dame.

Also serving as instructors at the clinic will be two of North Carolina's most successful high school coaches. They are Baxter D. Holman, Jr., coach of Anderson Junior-Senior High School in Winston-Salem; and George Foree, basketball coach at William Penn High in High Point. Holman's team at Anderson has won six district titles and three state championships in the AAA division.

Foree guided William Penn to the 4A state basketball championship last season.

A special section on the care of athletic injuries will be conducted by Dr. Frank H. Bassett III of the Duke University Medical Center.

Dr. Bell said that all sessions will be held in A and T's air-conditioned Memorial Union. Applications for the clinic may be secured from the Athletic Office at A and T.

Dr. Letson Elected To Educational Group

ATLANTA, Ga. — (SNS) — Dr. John W. Letson, Superintendent of Atlanta Schools, has been elected as one among thirteen new members of the Committee on Assessing the Progress of Education. The Committee on Assessing the Progress of Education, The Committee has received a \$370,000 grant from the U. S. Office of Education to enable it to continue its work on national educational assessment.

Lloyd N. Morrisett, Secretary-Treasurer of CAPE said, the Committee is just completing the long hard task of developing the objectives and the techniques for assessing what our children are learning. This new financial assistance will enable us to lay the groundwork for actually implementing the assessment, hopefully early in 1969. An enlarged Committee membership means that we will begin this new and critical phase of our project with the viewpoint of virtually every segment of the edu-

Mayor Daley Predicts Saturday Strike Will Be Resolved Soon

CHICAGO — (UPI) — Mayor Richard J. Daley predicted July 20 that a telephone strike which has threatened to drive the Democratic National Convention from Chicago will be resolved "by Monday or Tuesday," but he didn't say how the settlement would be arranged.

No new negotiations were scheduled.

The mayor said he could see an opportunity for settlement.

"The convention will still be in Chicago and it will be the greatest convention ever," he said.

However, a company spokesman said Illinois Bell Telephone Company was standing on its latest offer of \$27.50 in weekly pay raises over a three year contract. The Union has asked for an 18 months contract with an immediate \$17.50 pay boost and another \$8 after 12 months. Top scale is now \$100.50 weekly for the striking International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers IBEW telephone installers.

The union, meanwhile, was standing on its proposal — backed by Daley and the Democratic National Committee — that the dispute be submitted to binding arbitration.

James W. Cook, president of Illinois Bell, has repeatedly rejected

national community reflected in our deliberations. The purpose of the assessment project, according to Mr. Morrisett is to determine what school children are learning in order to give the public the opportunity to judge whether the nation's education system is effective. It is an effort to provide a source of comprehensive, census-like data on educational attainment which could be used in deciding the important education questions a four day.

CAPE was begun in 1964 with support from Carnegie Corporation and The Fund for the Advancement of Education, which together have contributed approximately \$2,000,000 to this undertaking.

the arbitration proposal on the ground that it would bind only the company, not the union, since any such arbitration award would be subject to ratification by a vote of union members.

The company reiterated its suggestion that its latest wage offer be submitted to union members for a vote.

Morelands Of L.A. Visit Memphis

Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Moreland of Los Angeles, Calif., are in Memphis this week visiting relatives and friends, a former Memphian. Mr. Moreland taught in the City School System before moving to L. A. in 1944.

They are visiting Mrs. Elma Cooper of S. 4th, an uncle, C. H. Adams of Sealsbury Pl., and longtime friend, Mrs. Pytee Bolden of Williams Ave.

They will also visit Mrs. Moreland's hometown, Bessemer, Ala., returning by way of Indianapolis and Chicago to see his daughter, Mrs. Shirley Fisher.

A retired medical case worker, Mr. Moreland still keeps up with Memphis news by subscribing to the Memphis World. Mrs. Moreland is with the coroner's office in L.A.

Those who are not now appreciating the summer's fresh fruits and vegetables are missing both choice eating and winter memories.

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Charles E. Lloyd, Attorney, Advisor to the Slauson-Washington Coordinating Council, Counsel for The Bank of Finance, Advisor to Operation Bootstrap, is one of the most successful young lawyers in the Southwest.

RE-ELECT LaManna
By **George!**
ASSESSOR OF PROPERTY
A MAN OF PROVEN ABILITY — INTEGRITY AND EFFICIENCY

GENERAL ELECTION
August 1, 1968
Paid for by C. Terry Davenport, Treas.
Headquarters: 208 South Cleveland

A Tribute To The Late Judge Austin T. Walden
ATLANTA, Ga. — (SNS) 1885-1965

He helped blaze the trail of progress over which the Negro race, and its posterity would travel in the state of Georgia and especially in Atlanta, "The Gate City To The South."

He kept abreast of the legal, social, educational, civic and political interests of his race from the post Civil War Era to the dawn of the SPACE AGE.

He was A: Distinguished Lawyer-Judge-Political Churchman-Pioneer in the affairs for achieving Social Justice.

He did not falter or waver in his Crusades for Human Freedom and the Dignity of all MAN.

—Samuel H. Giles

RE-ELECT LaManna
By **George!**
ASSESSOR OF PROPERTY
A MAN OF PROVEN ABILITY — INTEGRITY AND EFFICIENCY

GENERAL ELECTION
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HOGUE & KNOTT

Memphis City Society

By JEWEL GENTRY HULBERT

Dr. and Mrs. F. T. Cherry and their young son have returned to their new home in Buffalo, N. Y. where he has recently been appointed to the faculty at the University of New York for a visit with his mother, Mrs. J. L. Mitchell and his grandmother, Mrs. Mitchell has happy days getting acquainted with her grandson. Dr. Cherry was previously instructor of sociology at Tennessee State University in Nashville.

Mr. and Mrs. U. S. Johnson of Memphis have as their house guests their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Gena E. Johnson who arrived in Memphis last week from their home in Gardena, California. The couple will also spend time with an aunt, Mrs. W. M. F. Frasier (the former "First Lady" at M. L. College at Holly Springs where she is still a member of the faculty. Young Mr. Johnson, a graduate of Philander College has a responsible position on the Coast. Mrs. Johnson is with I. B. M. Data Processing.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Howell (the Agency Director of the Universal Life and their young daughter Lynn) are back after a vacation that took them to Toronto in Canada, Chicago and Detroit along with several side trips. Also driving up, but flying back soon were their other daughter, Mrs. Robert Thaspe and her baby son, Boone.

Mr. A. Maceo Walker (the President of the Universal Life and his Tri State Bank) and their young daughter, Gandy and her friend Donna Osborne are back after visiting relatives in Chicago where they entertained with a fabulous party at the very fine Town House of their brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Grover Matthews that overlooks a swimming pool and is unbelievably beautiful. The couple also went to dinner and swanky clubs with other friends and relatives including Mrs. T. R. M. Howard who took them to the Hawk and this included Candy and Donna.

Mr. and Mrs. Walker and the Matthews went together to The Wisconsin Dells where they were joined by a brother and his wife Dr. and Mrs. Jeff Ish, a Rockford, Ill. specialist.

Mr. Peter Jones and a group of other Housing Authority Officials recently returned from a National meeting of the Housing Authorities in Miami, Fla. Mr. Jones, who is well thought of with the Housing Group, is well known in his position.

Mrs. Pearl Clark is back after visiting her beautiful daughter and her young baby in New York City.

Pretty Miss Eleanor Addison, a Memphian and a Chicago City Teacher is home for the summer.

Dr. and Mrs. "Bill" Lawson (the pastor of the Centenary A. M. E. Church, are in Sweden attending an International Meeting of the Church.

Mrs. Betty Bland is back home after visiting and attending the wedding of her pretty young niece who had a top position in Washington but hails from Oklahoma City.

Mrs. Lucinda Whitaker, popular Chicago matron, is back after several weeks here with her aunt, Mrs. L. E. Harrison earlier in the summer. She will spend the latter part of the summer in California.

Mr. Horis Toney, prin. of Greater High School, is back after attending the National Meeting of the NEA in Dallas.

Mrs. Harry Cash and her mother, Mrs. O. B. Bradford have been vacationing in Chicago where they visited Mrs. Daisy Kennedy and attended the annual party given by Dr. and Mrs. J. B. Martin was a Fourth of July celebration and a manner of getting together with their old friends.

We must mention that we saw the popular and well liked Dr. B. B. Martin, a member at the Top Hates and Tails at the picnic on the Fourth of July. Seated close to him was one of his old friends, Mr. Hudson Barbee (also a member of a Pioneer family like the Martins).

In town last week was Mr. Joe Makel who flew in from his headquarters in San Francisco. Joe is married to an old friend, Dr. Elsie Lewis, got in touch with Johnetta Kelso, men and tried to find the Maceo Walkers who were out of town and Rosa Robinson who was in the Islands. Dr. Elsie, who has spoken at Institutes at Southwestern here, heads the History Department at Howard University.

MR. MORRIS JENKINS, JR. makes headlines this week as Executive Director of a new Branch YMCA that was dedicated Sunday of last week in the Glenview-Park tricola Myers and Miss M. Edwards served as Athletic Director of the ABE Scharf Branch YMCA.

Some interested persons and guests on hand for the dedication were Mr. Jenkins, host of the evening a group of young hostesses that included Mrs. Floyd Kellebrew, general chairman of the program. Miss Eunice Carruthers, Mrs. Joseph Westbrook who is just back from Guatemala and a group of Junior Hostesses who are members of the Junior Civic Club of the Glenview Area and they were Miss Sharon Burns, Miss Linda Scott, Miss Cheryl Tarnor, Miss Velma Redmon, Miss Mary Moore, Mrs. Patricia Myers and Miss ary Edwards. Others assisting were M. Burns Chairman of the Steering Committee and Miss Joyce Clark.

Others in the crowd were Mr. Clarence Collins, Mrs. E. Couch, Mr. T. Wiggins, Mrs. P. L. Patterson, Mrs. Curtis Clark, Mrs. Thelma Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Spearman, Mr. and Mrs. J. Isom Wilson, Mr. Theodore McLamore, Mr. Joseph Westbrook and with him was his mother-in-law, Mrs. Hasilee Greene. Mr. and Mrs. Clifton Satterfield, Mr. and Mrs. Rafael Pratcher, Miss Ada Ateman, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Poston Mr. Claude Jones, Mrs. Gladys Peoples, Mr. and Mrs. John Payne, Rev. Rogers Pruitt, Mrs. Rubye Gadison, Mrs. Jimmie Blackshire, Mr. Oliver Pickens, Mr. Chas. Johnson, Mrs. Maud Redmond, Mrs. E. M. Mathis and her young daughter, Miss Bobbie Jean Mathis, Mrs. Charles Gregory, James Caple, Mr. John Childers, Mrs. George Toles and her young son, Frederick Shackelford, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Caldwell and Mr. Ernest Matthews, Program Coordinator at the new Branch.

DR. AND MRS. CONWELL CARTER and their beautiful blue eyed Baby Girl, Christin Susan were here last week visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Buford on South Parkway East. Mrs. Carter (the former popular Ann Buford) is just as vibrant and pretty as ever. The couple visited Dr. Carter's mother in Atlantic City before coming to Memphis. The couple is now stationed in California.

MRS. JAMES S. BYAS took an early flight out to Los Angeles last week to be with her sister who is ill.

DR. AUGUSTUS A. (Gus) WHITE, son of the late Dr. A. A. White and Mrs. Vivian White, was in town last week visiting his uncle and aunt, DR. AND MRS. C. S. JONES. The handsome young Dr. White is now in Sweden where he is on a Fellowship to study arthritic surgery. Upon his return to the States, he will go back to the Yale University Hospital where he will teach in the Medical School of Yale.

ATTY. AND MRS. H. T. LOCKARD (the assistant to the Governor of Tennessee) are back after a week in San Francisco where Mr. Lockard attended a meeting of Extrodition Officers. The couple spent a week-end in Los Angeles with Mrs. Lockard's brothers and their families. They toured the Bay Area where they went on "High Chub Tours and thoroughly enjoyed the 10 days vacation that included a trip to Los Vages. Back home, Mrs. Lockard's brother, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Walker (she Rose) Joseph Walker (named for the late Dr. J. E. Walker) all of L. A. and Mr. and Mrs. William Walker and their two children, Billie and Iris were the house guests last week after visiting their parents in Indianapolis, Minn.

MRS. FREIDA MARR has a son in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Roderick Marshall and their two youngsters, Andrea and Kimberly visiting with her at her lovely South Parkway residence. The couple came here from their Base in Kentucky but really live in Chicago.

MRS. D. JACK MOSES (Lois) was in Memphis last week visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. "Bill" eatthers. Mrs. Moses, Principal of a school in Jersey and her young daughter Ann were enroute after attending the Links Convention in the Bay Cities. They spent time in San Francisco, L. A., Mexico, and other points in the West. Here in Memphis many courtesies were extended the pretty (clear skinned young matron. Among those who extended courtesies were Mrs. Phillip Booth whose brother, Mr. Chris Roulhac is Administration at Chalmers where Dr. D. Jack Moses has been a member of the college faculty for many years.

FATHER JARRETT ATKINS, priest at Emmanuel Episcopal

Memphian Ends Boston Internship



MISS MILDRED LAWSON

Miss Mildred G. Lawson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Lawson, 1427 So. Barkdale Street, Memphis, was among 13 young women from all parts of the United States, from Canada and Puerto Rico who were recently awarded certificates of accreditation as dietitians by Beth Israel Hospital in Boston, Mass.

She has successfully completed a one-year postgraduate course offered by the Dietary Department of the Hospital under the American Dietetic Association's program for Dietetic Interns.

Under the direction of the program seminars, conferences and actual working experience provide the one-year interns with knowledge of how to organize and manage hospital food service and apply nutrition principles to health and disease.

Church, was invited by special invitation as a Fellow in the Continuing Education Program (an Institute at the Yale University Divinity School for 15 days this summer. He will return next summer for the three year program. Father also spent time observing church sponsored Social Agencies that are helping to make the church relevant to current social problems.

WE IN MEMPHIS WERE AGAIN saddened by several shocks by the sudden passing away of several of our friends and civil leaders:

MR. UTILLUS PHILLIPS, SR. Whom we all admired very much for his happy home life, his association with friends, and for his Civic Work (especially with the local NAACP) and we would definitely say that Mr. Phillips was the very first to build the organization (NAACP) up in the Memphis area. Perhaps, as many have said since Mr. Phillip's passing that the works done by man are too soon and too easily forgotten. However, those of us around cannot forget the works of Mr. Phillips who was also a devout member of the Mississippi Avenue Christian Church.

THE PASSING AWAY OF MR. TAYLOR C. D. HAYES was another added shock. Mr. Hayes, President of the T. H. Hayes Funeral Home on South Lauderdale, was loved by all who knew him and people from all walks of life in Memphis surrounding territories by friends all over the country whom he knew back as far as his college days. Red Hayes (as he was affectionately known to his friends all over the nation) was popular as a mortician. He was, I think the most popular member of the National Funeral Director's Association. Having attended several of their meetings as a reporter, I believe I can say this. The streets of Memphis will miss Taylor. He was a sincere friend to people from all walks of life and was admired for his wit and his friendly manner. He will be missed for a long time at the Funeral Home at Social Gatherings at Sardinia Dam where he had a cottage on the lake and by the people on the streets of Memphis who for years had Taylor as an idol even as far back as when he rode his motorcycle all over the country. Many friends and morticians and business and professional men have already made plans to come to Memphis for the last rites for Mr. Hayes, a much loved Memphian.

'Little Miss' Beauty Pageant Scheduled
Tennessee's "Our Little Miss" Beauty Pageant is scheduled for Aug. 9-10, at the Chisca Hotel.

CHURCH NEWS

PRINCE OF PEACE BAPTIST
1554 BRITTON
Rev. James Trueheart, Pastor
The regular order of services will be presented July 28 at Prince of Peace. Sunday school begins at 9:30 A. M. with Mr. Archie Nelson and his fine staff of teachers. The evangelistic period will be conducted during church school instead of the regular review. The Rev. Trueheart will present this portion of the hour. At 11 A. M. worship the message will again be brought by Rev. Trueheart.

Music will be furnished by the Sanctuary choir with Mrs. Bobbie Thomas at the piano and Mr. Marshall Alexander at the organ. Mrs. Perlie Kimball is directress of the B. T. U. that begins at 6 P. M. Prince of Peace presents its annual Mid-Summer Tea and Fashion at the church July 28 from 5 to 7 P. M. The general chairman, Mrs. Ruby Dunn and her assistant Mrs. Clotes Jones have worked diligently to make this affair to not miss. All fashions will be courtesy of the Show Room with one of their staff serving as commentator.

Hats will be featured from Rhea Lee Hat Shop with Mrs. Dobson given the commentary and Wigs will be from Montclair. Some of the models are Mrs. Barbara Thomas, Mrs. Lula Hill and Mrs. Daisy Green from Ebenezer Baptist church and Miss Pauline Hodges and Miss Shirley McKay and Miss Tiny Rufus all of Prince of Peace. The public is cordially invited to attend.

BETHLEHEM BAPTIST CHURCH

746 AYERS
Rev. Q. C. Billups, Pastor

The regular order of services will be presented at Bethlehem with church school beginning at 9:30 A. M. with Mr. B. H. Holmes and his staff. The morning worship begins at 11 A. M. with the message given by the Rev. Billups. Appropriate music will be furnished by the choir with Mr. Melvin Bailey at the organ and Mrs. Maxine Brownlee at the piano. B. T. U. at 6 P. M. is under the direction of Miss Pearl Hollins. Elaborate plans are being made for Annual Missionary Day August 4 at Bethlehem. Mrs. Charlesetta Houston is president of the Missionary Society.

NEW SALEM BAPTIST CHURCH

955 South Fourth Street
Rev. Willie G. Williams, Pastor
The Missionary Society presented "A Night In White" July 21. The Missionary Society is an integral force in New Salem. Mrs. Theresa Marshall, Mrs. Lucille Brown, Mrs. Daisy Mays, Mrs. Geneva McEwen are all missionary ladies who work diligently. The Youth Department of New Salem with advisors, Mrs. Ernestine Brown, Mrs. Ruth Davis, Mrs.

The contest consists of winners from preliminary contests in Memphis, Nashville, Knoxville, Jackson, Trenton, Union City, Franklin, Chattanooga, Elizabethton, Oak Ridge and adjoining counties in the State of Tennessee.

Mid-South Fair To Show Off Cattle

The Mid-South Fair, determined to draw outstanding livestock entries, has pushed its total premiums to more than \$75,000 for the 1948 exposition. T. P. Pete Head, secretary of the Fair and chairman of the Livestock Committee, said producers from at least 18 states are expected to enter prized livestock in the Fair which will run from Sept. 20 through Sept. 28. The deadline for entries is Sept. 2. Another feature of the show will be intercollegiate livestock and dairy cattle judging contest. Colleges from Tennessee, Florida, Kentucky, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi and Illinois sent judging teams to the Mid-South Fair last year. The collegians will judge livestock on Saturday, Sept. 21, followed by the dairy cattle judging on Monday, Sept. 23.

Manager Post To LeRoy Vaughan

LeRoy Vaughan, well-known Memphis salesman for one of the nation's best ice cream firms, was the recipient of a coveted promotion recently. He was promoted to one of the company's divisional manager positions. He thus became the first member of his race to attain such a spot with the famed Dolly Madison Cakes, Inc. Dolly Madison Cakes is an affiliate of the Hart's Bread Company, both under the operation of the Interstate Bakeries, Inc. of Kansas.

Mr. Vaughan served as a Dolly Madison salesman for three years before his promotion. He is a Hamilton High School graduate and a veteran of the 82nd Air Force Division of the U. S. Army. He is married and the father of two children. He and his wife, also a Hamilton graduate are well-known in Memphis social, religious, and business circles.

Union Grove Plans 30th Anniversary

Union Grove Baptist Church, 394 South Third Street, will celebrate its 30th church anniversary, Sunday, July 28, at 3 p. m. Highlighting the observance will be a sermon by the Rev. A. E. Campbell, minister of Columbus Baptist Church, and music by the choir. Mrs. Lenora Clark is chairman for the occasion, and the Rev. A. L. Eadler, minister of the church,

Johnnie Donelson and Miss Lula Carr are planning a series of programs to be presented throughout the week to be culminated in Annual Youth Day July 28. The group captains are urging all the congregation to support this effort.

Youth Seized With Pistol As He Approaches Maddox

CINCINNATI—(UP)—Georgia State Police Capt. Steve Polk seized a 20-year-old Cincinnati youth armed with a loaded pistol as he approached Georgia Gov. Lester Maddox Tuesday in the lobby of the Sheraton-Gibson Hotel.

Polk said he recognized Thomas McKeown as the youth who had asked Maddox for his autograph outside the convention center earlier and said: "I liked your restaurant in Atlanta much better closed than when it was open."

Polk was introduced to newsmen by Maddox at a press conference.

Polk disarmed McKeown of a 22 caliber revolver as the youth approached Maddox. The officer put an armlock on McKeown and led him to the headquarters for security agents in the hotel, where he was turned over to local police. Maddox is attending the National Governors Conference, which is headquartered at the Sheraton-Gibson Hotel.

Polk said as the youth moved toward Maddox in the hotel, he quickly "patted him down" and found the gun underneath his coat on left side.

"He didn't say anything, except 'you're hurting my arm,'" Polk related. He said he also found a pair of handcuffs attached to the suspect's belt.

He didn't give any explanation, but he said he intended no harm," Maddox told newsmen.

Turning to politics, the Georgia Governor said he has no plans to support a presidential candidate from outside the Democratic party.

"If I can't support the party and platform then I'll just attend to my duties as Governor of Georgia and stay out of the campaign," Maddox said.

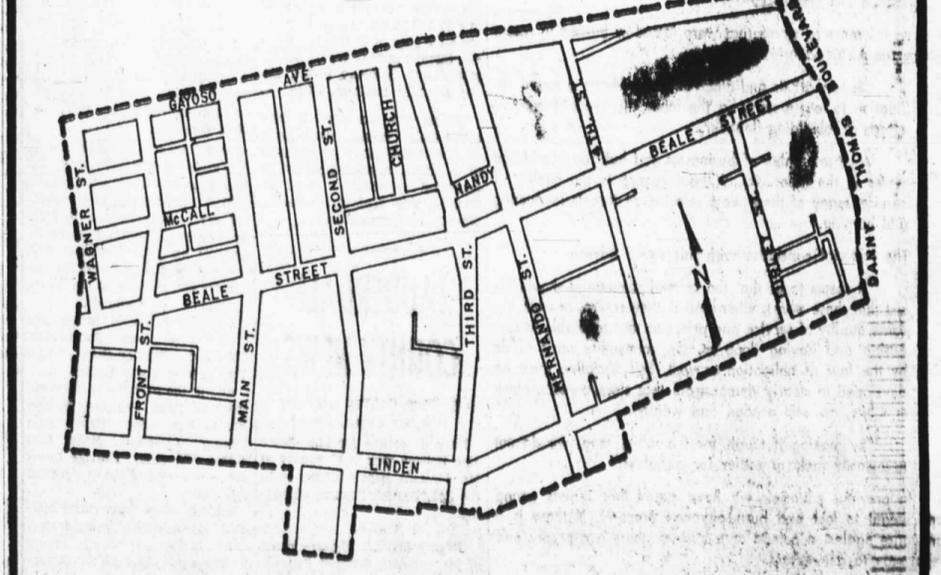
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NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING

A public hearing will be held by the Memphis Housing Authority on the Urban Renewal Plan for the Beale Street Urban Renewal Area, Project No. Tenn. R-77, which is being planned by the Memphis Housing Authority for redevelopment under the Housing Act of 1949, as amended.

The hearing will be held in the Council Chamber of City Hall at 125 N. Main Street on August 8, 1948 at 10:00 a.m.

The Project Area is bounded as shown below:



The purpose of the hearing is to consider a proposal for the undertaking of a Project, under State and local law, with Federal financial assistance under Title I of the Housing Act of 1949, as Amended, (Public Law 171—81st Congress), to acquire the land in the project area, to demolish or remove buildings and improvements, to rehabilitate or cause to be rehabilitated certain structures as shown, to install, construct or reconstruct streets, utilities, park and playgrounds or other site improvements, and to make the land available for development or redevelopment by private enterprise or public agencies, as authorized by law. Relocation proposals by the Memphis Housing Authority will be open to discussion by those interested.

Any person or organization desiring to be heard will be afforded an opportunity to be heard at this hearing. Plans of the proposed amendment to the redevelopment plan for the area are on display in the Memphis Housing Authority's Office, 700 Adams Avenue, Memphis, Tennessee.

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ORELLE LEDBETTER, Secretary

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"The Bizarre In The Extreme"

James Earl Ray's defense attorney, Arthur Hanes, said that Ray was "optimistic" and in a "good frame of mind" as a result of being back in the country and securely inside an "air-conditioned, private, four-suits of cells" in the Shelby County jail in Memphis.

A former mayor of Birmingham, Alabama, Hanes complained of the tight security that his client received while in custody by Scotland Yard forces and called it "bizarre in the extreme." Hanes was not permitted to fly back with Ray and it wasn't until he reached Memphis after arriving on a later flight that he was able to converse freely and in private with the accused slayer of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.

Hanes described the attitude and behavior of the authorities and law officials involved with convicting and protecting his client as "courteous."

A legal order was issued Friday, after Ray was flown from London to Memphis before dawn that morning, that no officials associated with the case could grant interviews to newsmen or make any "extra judicial" statements.

This is a good gesture on the part of Judge Battle, who issued the order, to rule against publicity that could lead to a mistrial, pre-judged trial or no trial.

The fact that reports also show that Ray is tightly guarded by machine-gun armed police officers and that he was flown to Memphis and placed in his cell with bullet-proofed clothes is indication that precautions are being taken against another Lee Harvey Oswald TV audition.

Scotland Yard's protection of the accused assassin is not "extreme," and should be taken heed to by our security forces to secure maximum protection.

James Earl Ray should come to trial and all of the facts brought out into the open. The same should be done for Sirhan Sirhan.

Anything less than maximum security that could risk another look by reaching these two accused assassins would really be the "bizarre in the extreme."

"We Don't Make It Easier"

In a recent issue of AFRO-AMERICAN, a newspaper published in Baltimore, Md., and the largest semi-weekly published by members of our race, editorial attention was given to the question of stores operated by white merchants in the Negro community. The title of the editorial is in quotes above. Pertinent parts of it follow:

"The laws of society can be roughly broken down into three categories: these laws which blind man to man and provide a common basis for the prevention of chaos; laws of convenience and laws of obligation.

"In the final analysis, the law of obligation may well be the most potent law of all for it is a self-imposed discipline which responds to moral duty.

"For years, the inner city had to pay higher prices because it did not have supermarkets and other stores readily accessible and personal transportation had to be counted as part of purchasing costs, in addition to the added inconvenience."

In reference to stores that were looted or burned in recent years the Afro's editorial stated this:

"Supermarkets and other businesses have a moral obligation to locate stores in the inner city areas if resident efforts at rebuilding flounder.

A large number of businesses had built or refurbished stores in the inner city. Without regard to the quality of service, many of these were selected as targets for looting and burning."

The editorial concludes with this sound advice:

"It seems to us that the colored community should insist that these stores, when and if they return, provide the same quality of service and prices as that available in suburbia and having done so, the community must abide by the law of obligation as well. Self-discipline must be developed to clearly demonstrate that store owners, black or white, are still needed and wanted.

"By making it tough for the white man, we do not necessarily make it easier for ourselves."

In previous editorials we have stated that it was wrong and illegal to loot and burn anyone's property. If there is a grievance against a person or a business there is a proper and legal way to get redress.

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Willie O. Mullins Is Laid To Rest



WILLIE O. MULLENS

Final rites were held July 17 from Mississippi Boulevard Christian Church for Willie O. Mullins, who died July 13 at William Bowld Hospital.

Burial was in Hebron Chapel Cemetery at Holly Springs, Miss., with Victory Funeral Services in charge.

The Deceased was the father of Mrs. Elmyra Jefferies, Arthur H. Mullins and Mrs. Esther M. Brown. Elder Blaid T. Hunt, pastor, delivered the eulogy.

Others participating at the funeral were Charles Boyle, J. T. Chandler, Charles Johnson, the Rev. H. C. Walker, Mrs. Burnadine Holmes, Mrs. Sallie Bartholomew and Mrs. Erma Lee Wilson.

Palbearers were elders, deacons and trustees of the church.

25th Warders To Hear Rev. Kyle

The 25th ward Civic Club invite all citizens of the immediate community and other interested persons to come out and hear the Rev. Samuel B. Kyle speak on "Community Interest," Friday night, July 26, 8 p. m. at 577 La-Clede.

Front St. Opens With 'Show Boat'

Front St. Theatre announces its exciting new Season XII, to premiere in the excellent theatre facilities at Memphis State University, 3700 Central Avenue.

Opening the season Oct. 17 in honor of the Memphis Sesquicentennial next year will be Jerome Kern-Oscar Hammerstein's top smash musical of the Old Mississippi, "Show Boat."

Following "Show Boat" will be Georges Feydeau's great comical farce, "A Flea In Her Ear." Boris Vian's rollicking, burlesque comedy "Gluemaker's Holiday," William Shakespeare's most famous love story, "Romeo and Juliet," Eugene O'Neill's boisterous and raucous drama, "A Moon For The Misbegotten," William Saroyan's Pulitzer Prize winner, "The Time Of Your Life" and Anthony Newley's happy, charming musical comedy, "Stop The World I Want To Get Off."

Season subscribers have the option of renewing their season tickets now through August first, at which time season tickets go on sale to the public. The price chart for all 7 plays is as follows: Tuesday through Sunday nights, \$19.50; Friday and Saturday nights, \$21 and Saturday matinees, \$16.50.

Theater goers are urged to purchase their season tickets early, as subscription prices go up Sept. 29. A season membership may be purchased by writing Front St. Theatre, 1819 Madison, or calling 278-2950 for information.

LAUDERDALE COUNTY NEWS

By MRS. CALVIN BARLOW (For Mrs. Luis Coleman)

Funeral services for Mrs. Bessie Mae Holland were held Sunday at Mt. Pleasant Baptist Church with the Rev. Wardell Henning officiating.

Gregory Reddick, 10-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Sylvester Reddick, was killed Monday, July 22, while riding his bicycle on Watkins St. Funeral arrangements were incomplete at press time.

Mrs. Valeria Johnson and Mr. Will Barlow, both of Louisville, Ky., are here visiting relatives and friends.

Mrs. Johnson visited her sister, Mrs. D. Fuller, through July 24, while Mr. Barlow spent time with his brothers, Calvin and John Barlow.

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80th Birthday For Mrs. Fikes

Enjoying a party at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Henry B. White 1519 Hanauer was Mrs. Marie Fikes who celebrated her 80th birthday. The guest of honor was showered with cards, flowers, gifts and money as thirty of her friends and well wishers gathered around to sing "Happy Birthday." She exclaimed that she was surprised and "did not know that all of this was for her." She readily responded, "EIGHTY" when the guest substituted the words "How old are you" for "Happy Birthday To You" in the gay song.

She was brought to the party by her baby daughter, Mrs. Marie Shields. Mrs. Myrtle White greeted her mother with a beautiful orchid which she pinned on her as she entered. Mr. White assisted his wife in greeting the guests. A special guest of honor was Mrs. Irma E. Goldsby of Washington, D. C., a cousin of the hosts. Serving as receptionist and registrar of guests was Mrs. Callie Lentz Stevens, a friend of the family.

Postmaster General Asks About Cutback

WASHINGTON—(UPI)—Postmaster General W. Marvin Watson asked Congress Monday for at least a hint about whether it will reverse the manpower cutback which he says will cause a sharp curtailment in mail service.

Otherwise, he said, if Congressmen go off to the political convention with no indications that they intend to reverse their economy move, he will just go ahead and start slashing service.

He said he had no other choice under the terms of the payroll rollback imposed by Congress as part of the bill granting President Johnson the 10 per cent income tax surcharge he sought.

The cutback order required federal agencies to reduce their payrolls to the size they were on June 30, 1966. For the Post Office, Watson said, that meant 83,238 jobs would be phased out.

The Post Office, the third largest civilian employer in the world, currently has 741,000 employees. Only the Defense Department and General Motors have larger civilian payrolls.

Watson has already ordered the closing of 314 third and fourth class rural and small town post offices where vacancies in postmasterhips exist. Orders for the closing of another 186 will soon be issued for a total of 500 closings this month and next.

Watson has ordered elimination of Saturday window service at first and second class post offices, except for a two-hour period for delivery of mail to customers who come to pick it up. This step is to become effective on Saturday.

At the same time, Saturday collections will follow the less frequent Sunday schedules.

But Watson told the Senate Post Office and Civil Service Committee that if it acts before the Congressional recess to remove the manpower ceiling as it affects the Post Office, "that would give us some indication of Congressional intent."

"We would do our best then not to curtail anything that we didn't have to, he said.

Black And White Tell It Like It Is On Night Call

NEW YORK — (ANP) — A white man from Indianapolis asks Stokely Carmichael if he has hopes of whites and blacks living together.

A black girl from Cleveland asks former Gov. Theodore McKeldin, now head of Baltimore's Urban Coalition, how long white America thinks black America can practice non-violence.

A woman from the Midwest questions the Reverend Andrew Young, co-leader of the Poor People's Campaign, and exposes herself as a racist. . . . and a white teenager from Minneapolis asks Major General George Gelston, head of Maryland's National Guard how long the nation's law makers are going to allow the adults of America to carry guns indiscriminately.

These are the questions being asked, the subjects being discussed on Night Call, the unprecedented national call-in radio program now heard on more than 40 stations throughout the country.

Produced by TRAFICO, the Television, Radio and Film Commission of the United Methodist Church, Night Call originates Monday thru Friday nights from 11:30 p. m. - 12:30 a. m. (EDT) via WRYY in New York City.

In Atlanta it is heard over WSB. It's make up is simple: Host, Del Shields in New York and his guest who is someplace else in the country are hooked into the program by phone. . . . and one more ingredient: an open phone line, whereby people anywhere in the country can call collect and speak their mind. . . . and do.

On a typical night phone calls may come from Sacramento, Cleveland, Winston-Salem, New York, Boston, South Bend. . . .

And in the near future, they will speak to Jackie Robinson, H. Rap Brown, New York Mayor John Lindsay, Cleveland Mayor Carl Stokes, Bill Cosby, Eldridge Cheever, and several of the presidential candidates.

Subjects range from racial violence to America's concentration camps to jobs for minority groups to who's going to run the universities.

And the questions cut to the narrow of the problems faced by America today.

When Stokely Carmichael is asked if he has given up hope of black and white living together, the audience hears him answer, "I have not given up hope, but since the white man has the potential to destroy me, I am prepared for him." And they hear Ralph Abernathy warn that if a solution to racial problems and poor people's pro-

LaManna Seeks Support At Polls

George C. LaManna, candidate for re-election to the office of County Tax Assessor, promises in his campaign pledges to "continue with our policy that the assessor's office belongs to the people, not to any particular group or political party."

Mr. LaManna has practiced law in Memphis for 30 years, is a former assistant attorney general, former bookkeeping and accounting and was graduated from Cumberland University Law School at Lebanon, Tenn. He is a former real estate broker.

Having served as Shelby County Assessor for 8 years, he was president of the Tennessee Association of Assessing Officials for three years, and state chairman of the International Association for Assessing Officials for four years.

Lack Of Interest

(Continued from Page One)

rededicate ourselves to the election of a congressman and state legislators dedicated to positive, affirmative and progressive solutions to the problems that confront the major cities of America.

"The Republican opposition has steadfastly opposed all legislation designed to provide better housing, the office of economic opportunity, the voting rights bill, and stronger enforcement provisions; the food stamp allotments, a state minimum wage law and other programs that would help the poor people and working people of America.

"As citizens we must all be alert so that any lack of efforts does not allow the opponents of progress to defeat the needs of our nation. The late John F. Kennedy admonished 'Ask Not What My Country Can Do For Me, But What I Can Do For My Country.' Today getting out the vote on August 1st is the greatest single contribution that citizens can make to assure that democracy truly works."

Cabbage Vs. Sueing

(Continued from Page One)

In Memphis, Mr. Williams is a native Memphian and a graduate of Memphis State University. He began working with the Social Security Administration in 1956.

Mrs. Ruby Lindsey

(Continued from Page One)

Civic Club, Ioka Neighborhood Club, the Wellington Street Block Club, and the Gleaners Club, The Willing Workers, Faithful Few and Ever Ready Clubs and Missionary Society of St. John Baptist Church. She was also a member of the Daughters of Tabernacle Lodge.

Services were held from the St. John Baptist Church, 640 Vance Avenue, Monday, July 22, at 3 p.m. Burial was in Forest Hill Cemetery.

Mrs. Lindsey was the wife of Willie Lindsey, Sr. and mother of Willie E. Lindsey, Jr., Mrs. Ruby Jean Johnson, Miss Jo Ann Lindsey, Mrs. Margaret Carter and Miss Agnes Lindsey all of this city; Mrs. Mildred Addison and Mrs. Sylvia Hoffman of Philadelphia, Pa., Mrs. Roberta Smith of Ft. Campbell, Ky., Mrs. Dorothy Aletra Jordan and Tommy E. Lindsey of Los Angeles, Calif.

She was the sister of Mrs. Louise Cloyd and Harrison Sumner of Memphis, Mrs. Ada Pearless, Mrs. Margaret Woods and Robert Sumner of Los Angeles, Calif., Mrs. Druclilla Wallace and Mrs. Laura Booker of Jonesboro, Ark.

She leaves one daughter-in-law, six sons-in-law, twenty-five grandchildren, four great grandchildren and a host of nieces, nephews and cousins and one aunt and two uncles.

Sale Of Baltimore Bullets Team In Negotiations

BALTIMORE — (UPI) — One of the three owners of the Baltimore Bullets Wednesday confirmed that negotiations for a sale of the National Basketball Association club are in the final stages.

Arnold Heft, a Washington, D. C., area builder and vice president of the franchise, said he was negotiating to sell his interest to club president, Abe Pollin. He indicated Pollin may also buy out Earl Foreman, the third partner.

"As of this moment, I have received no money and I have received no contract," Heft said. "We've been negotiating for six or seven months and we've had a couple of deals blow up for a couple of reasons. As late as two weeks ago we were closer to a deal than we are right now."

Heft added, "I've talked to some people in Baltimore who say there's a possibility of their going in with Mr. Pollin if he buys us out."

Heft explained he is thinking of selling because he thinks one of

MY WEEKLY SERMON
By REV. BLAIR T. HUNT, PASTOR, MISSISSIPPI MVD CHRISTIAN CHURCH, MEMPHIS, TENN.

'A LITTLE MAN WHO GREW UP'

TEXT: "And He Ran Before And Climbed Up Into A Sycamore Tree To See Jesus: For He Was To Pass That Way."— Luke 19:4.

Yet the True measure is the soul measurement. Spiritually Zaccheus grew from a midget to a giant. Zaccheus grew up. He was little and he knew it. Some people are little, so very little and don't know it. "Oh would the gift some giver give us to see ourselves as others see us."

We can't grow until we see how very small we are. Let us evaluate ourselves.

Zaccheus was willing to climb. Zaccheus was short of stature, but he was long on insight. For he knew he must climb if he were to see Jesus. Unless there is a willingness within us to climb we can't see Jesus either.

When Jesus called Zaccheus to come down he obeyed. So many of us don't want to come down. Many are like Peter on the transfiguration Mountain.

If you and I want to grow up we must recognize our limitations, we must climb above self. We must come down to serve.

So many of us are in our teachable twenties: in our tireless thirties, in our fiery forties, in our forceful fifties in our serious sixties in our sacred seventies; in our aching eighties, but we have never grown up spiritually.

Forty years old and have not cut a single Missionary tooth! Fifty years old and can't talk. Can't say Grace at the table. Can't pray in prayer meeting. something is wrong. We need to grow and stop being a baby. Climb like Zaccheus climbed. Let Jesus come into our house, your home, your life.

Let Us Grow Up.

Ray's Lawyer Ordered To 'Cool It' By Judge Battle

By HENRY P. LEIFERMANN

MEMPHIS, Tenn. — (UPI) — Attorney Arthur Hanes, who arrived here fuming over the treatment of his client, was served with a judge's order Saturday to limit his off the cuff comments in the trial of James Earl Ray, accused assassin of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

The order seemed to have a dampening effect on the dapper little defense lawyer, a former mayor of Birmingham, Ala.

Hanes said he was "served with the paper" when he awoke Saturday morning in his hotel suite overlooking the Mississippi River.

The order was a copy of a directive issued Friday by Criminal Court Judge Preston Battle forbidding principals in the case from granting interviews to newsmen or making "extra judicial" statements.

Ray, accused of the April 4 sniper slaying of King, was flown from London to Memphis in the dead of night Friday and lodged in a special armor-plate, four-cell suite in the Shelby County Jail.

Hanes arrived later Friday, openly angry that he had not been permitted to fly back with his client. He called the transfer of Ray into U. S. custody "bizarre in the extreme."

Hanes spent part of Saturday in conference with Tennessee Atty. Gen. Phil Canale, who will serve as chief prosecutor for the state, and Sheriff William Morris, who has Ray in his charge.

Purpose of the meetings, Hanes said, was to work out details for the arraignment and ground rules for the trial.

Shelby County officials have indicated it will be Monday, or later before the 40-year-old Ray is arranged and permitted to enter a plea. He is expected to be tried in October or November.

Hanes said his client is anxious to go on trial and "clear this matter up." It was for this reason, Hanes said, that Ray gave up his extradition fight in London, where he was captured, June 8 following a worldwide search.



MANACLED, James Earl Ray, accused of the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., is led to his cell in Memphis, Tenn., by Shelby County Sheriff William Morris.

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CENTENNIAL SCRAPBOOK Looking Back to 1868

48-D The longest suffering minority in the United States [many remained serfs of Government bureaucrats all the time successive civil rights barriers were broken down for other minorities] had another of its too few, spirited interpreters after Mary Hunter went to live among original Americans—mis-called Indians.

Desert country, close to where Indians were confined in ironically named "reservations." Mary had an unfortunate marriage when 23, to Wallace Austin, and had to fend for herself and a demented daughter. She eked a livelihood as a school teacher, at odd jobs, and writing pieces for magazines.

Then, in 1903, Mrs. Austin's intent studies of Indians, Mexicans, homesteaders in California and in New Mexico, bore rewarding fruit: "The Land of the Little Rain," published that year. This stirring account of desert life won international attention for the literary artist who followed it with "Isidro," a novel of California under Spanish & Mexican rule; other novels, short stories, essays, poems, collections of Indian songs, several plays with Indian heroes and heroines, books of mystical philosophy, and political tracts expressive of her crusading spirit.

CLARK KINNABIRD
NOTE: The Land of the Little Rain can be read in a paperback reprint (Doubleday Anchor). Mrs. Austin was anticipated in writing realistically and sympathetically of Indians by Helen Hunt Jackson, whose novel Ramona was issued in 1884.

1968 is the centennial of the birth in Carlinville, Ill., of the woman who, in the summation of the Oxford Companion to American Literature, "Left a record of sympathetic understanding of the West . . . and her personal rebellion for freedom of the individual, in her distinguished autobiography, Earth Horizon."

As Mary Hunter, a college graduate at twenty, and in poor health, she went with a widowed mother to live in California



Distributed by King Features Syndicate

Humble Oil Co. Promotes Archer

LINDEN, N. J. — Durward L. Archer, senior staff engineer at Humble Oil and Refining Company's Bayway Refinery in Linden, has accepted a position on the New York City headquarters staff of Esso Standard Eastern, Inc., an affiliate of Humble.

A graduate of Howard University, Mr. Archer will serve as a senior analyst in Esso Standard Eastern's Manufacturing Department. He joined Humble Oil at Linden in 1966, after serving on the engineering faculties of Tennessee A. and I. State University, Nashville, and South Carolina State College, Orangeburg.



DURWARD L. ARCHER

In 1963 Mr. Archer was named head of the Bayway Refinery's equipment engineering group. While with Humble, largest U. S. refiner and marketer of oil products, he has won recognition as an authority on turbo-machinery, his principal field, heat transfer and related subjects. He was promoted to senior staff engineer by his company in the Summer of 1967.

Esso Standard Eastern, Inc., is the affiliate of Standard Oil Company (New Jersey) which coordinates the petroleum and gas operations of a number of companies in the Jersey Standard family in Japan, the Philippines, India, Australia, Southeast Asia and other areas of the Far East. Humble Oil is the Jersey company's principal United States affiliate.

The program is designed to provide courses of study, practical training, lecturing, research, or a combination thereof, in the various fields of instruction and research conducted by the college, for qualified foreign students, trainees, professors, and specialists, to promote the general interest of international exchange.

The program will be administered by Dean R. E. Waters.

Alcorn College To Host Exchange Students

LOORMAN, Miss. (Special) — President J. D. Boyd of Alcorn A. and M. College announces that the Department of State has designated Alcorn A. & M. College as the sponsor of an Exchange - Visitor Program in accordance with the Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961, also known as the Fulbright - Hays Act.

The program is designed to provide courses of study, practical training, lecturing, research, or a combination thereof, in the various fields of instruction and research conducted by the college, for qualified foreign students, trainees, professors, and specialists, to promote the general interest of international exchange.

The program will be administered by Dean R. E. Waters.

RESPECT RECESS
WASHINGTON — (UPI) — The House recessed Monday for 30 minutes out of respect for Rep. Joe Pool, D-Tex., who died in Houston Sunday of a heart attack.

A day for formal eulogies will be set aside later. "We have lost a valiant friend of the people," Rep. George H. Mahon, D-Tex., told the House.

Federal help urged for riot victims' housing.

Biracial Group Formed In Miss To Challenge Democrat Party

NEW YORK — White and Negro Mississippians have formed a coalition — the Loyal Democrats of Mississippi — to challenge the credentials of the Mississippi state delegation at the Democratic Party Presidential Convention in Chicago beginning August 26th.

The coalition is urging instead that its own delegation, which is racially integrated, be seated as the official delegation from Mississippi. The coalition is composed of six state organizations—the State Branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), Freedom Democratic Party, Young Democrats, Prince Hall M. S. O. N. S., Mississippi Teachers Association, and Mississippi State AFL-CIO.

The new group is trying to raise \$50,000 to underwrite the cost of transporting their delegation to the Chicago Convention and maintaining them during their stay.

Chairman of the Loyal Democrats is Dr. Aaron Henry, a 46-year-old pharmacist from Clarksdale, Mississippi, who is also State Chairman of the NAACP. The Vice Chairman of the coalition is Hodding Carter III, publisher of the Greenville, Mississippi, Delta Democrat-Times and Chairman of the State Young Democrats.

Charles Evers, NAACP Field Secretary and recent candidate for Congress in the state's 3rd Congressional District will serve as one of the coordinators for the campaign.

"We intend to choose a delegation representative of all the people of Mississippi," Dr. Henry stated recently, "and, if we can find funds, to transport this delegation to Chicago on August 26th to challenge the delegation handpicked by the white power structure of the state. We shall convince the Democratic Party and the convention's Credentials Committee that it should recognize our delegation as

the only one in Chicago representative of the registered Democrats in Mississippi.

"We shall charge that Negroes in the state have been discriminated against by being refused their right to participate in the Democratic primaries of the regular Mississippi party. This charge will be documented with affidavits from Negro citizens in more than 30 counties, representing more than 20,000 Negro voters."

More than 40 per cent of the population of Mississippi is Negro and of these more than 240,000 are registered to vote, a ten-fold increase since 1965. Dr. Henry observed, "Yet only two out of a possible total of 66 delegates chosen for the August Presidential Convention are Negroes," he said.

"It is clear," Dr. Henry stated, "that the Establishment in Mississippi will continue to ignore the just demands of Negro citizens for adequate recognition and representation in the democratic political process and will attempt to crush any white voter that is raised in our behalf. We have observed all the rules and kept our faith in the system by fighting for our right to register and vote."

"Although many of us have died in the struggle, we still seek to bring about peaceful and just change in our state. But the door still remains closed in our faces. The time has come for the Democratic Party to repudiate the racists in Mississippi and elsewhere and to replace them with Democrats loyal to the party's philosophy, platform and candidates," Dr. Henry said.

The newly formed biracial group is pledged to support the convention's choice for President. The delegation picked by the state organization is believed to be sympathetic to the candidacy of Governor George Wallace of Alabama and has refused to adopt a resolution agreeing to support the Presidential and Vice Presidential candidate of the National Democratic Convention.

"We call upon every American who believes in the democratic system and in racial justice to come to our aid in the next six weeks," Dr. Henry stated. "We will require at least \$30,000 to pay for transportation, room and board for the entire delegation while we fight for our rights in Chicago."

In announcing the fund raising campaign nationally to raise the money needed for the delegation from Mississippi, Dr. Henry also called for support from sympathizers across the nation to bring pressure upon their state delegations to the Democratic Convention to support the biracial group's challenge before the Credentials Committee.

A New York office of the coalition has been set up to raise funds nationally and coordinate publicity. Contributions may be sent to Loyal Democrats of Mississippi, Room 402, 150 E. 52nd Street, New York, N. Y. 10022.

The Gilbert Jones Company, Inc., New York City, is handling the public relations and fund raising function of the campaign on a voluntary basis. The Jones Company volunteered for a similar assignment last spring on behalf of Charles Evers' Congressional race.

Reynolds To Speak At Southern Meet

BIRMINGHAM, ALA. — Under Secretary of Labor James J. Reynolds will speak at the 20th annual Southern States Apprenticeship Conference to be held here July 25-27, according to R. L. Martin, chairman of the local conference host committee.

Mr. Reynolds is widely experienced in labor-management relations, both by virtue of his work in private industry and in government service. A native of Brooklyn, New York, he attended primary and secondary schools there, and graduated from Columbia University in 1928.

He was appointed by the late President Kennedy as Assistant Secretary of Labor for Labor-Management Relations and was appointed Under Secretary by President Johnson on January 13, 1967.

Over 200 outstanding apprentices are expected among the 1,500 delegates to be welcomed at the conference by Alabama Governor Albert P. Brewer and local officials.

Others to attend the conference include training officials from management and industry, labor

Tan Topics

QUITS TO WED—The Very Rev. Edward J. Sponga (above), former head of the Maryland Province of the Society of Jesus, is believed to be the highest member of the Roman Catholic hierarchy to leave the church for marriage. Sponga, 50, resigned to marry Mary Ellen Florence Diamond Barrett, 33, a registered nurse.



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General W. C. Westmoreland (left), commander, U.S. Military Assistance Command Vietnam and commanding general, U.S. Army Vietnam, pauses for a moment with Lt. Gen. Bruce Palmer Jr., deputy commanding general, U.S. Army Vietnam, at farewell ceremonies in Vietnam. General Westmoreland will become U.S. Army Chief of Staff July 2. General Palmer has been named to be U.S. Army Vice Chief of Staff.



TAKE TEN . . . OR MAYBE MORE . . . A 5th Infantry Division soldier from Company B, 8th Mechanized Battalion, 60th Infantry, tries to catch up on some lost sleep atop his armored personnel carrier following action near Tam An in the Mekong Delta, 20 miles south west of Saigon.

TV CAMEOS: Of Black America CBS Tells of "Deadeye" Like It Really Was

By MEL FRUMER
WELL, for openers, did you know that Deadeye Dick—Bat Masterson's buddy who used to go into saloons and order drinks for himself and his horse—was a Negro cowboy? Or that Norbert Rillieux, who invented the method of refining sugar to make it so white, was a Negro inventor?

Likely not—but the sad part about it, as CBS-TV sees it, is that black school children don't know these things; either . . . which is why the network this summer is presenting its seven-part series, "Of Black America," already under way on the home screen.

"It appears clear," says Richard S. Salant, CBS News president, "that one of the major factors which is at the root of the black alienation from our society is the blacks' search for identity and dignity—for recognition that the black American is a man."

"As author James Baldwin said recently before a congressional sub-committee, the Negro children have grown up without a sense of identity, with a feeling of no past, no present and no future. It's a great national waste." CBS News is hopeful that with the enormous reach of television, through this special series CBS can make some contribution in starting to fill the gaps both for Negroes and for whites.

Wardell Gaynor, associate producer of "Black History: Lost, Stolen or Strayed," one of the opening segments, is a Negro—head of his own production company—who, he declares, was lucky. He grew up in Newark, N.J., and the Urban League and NAACP chapters got the YMCA to offer a course in black history. "Then when I became a parent," Gaynor adds, "I always had books available for my children, so they could read about their heritage, a heritage they couldn't learn about in school."

The network is pulling all



One of the "Of Black America" series shows Mrs. Lovely Billups teaching an integrated class of four-graders.

the stops. The "anchor man" on "Of Black America," is CBS associate producer George Foster, who apprenticed as a teacher in the rough and tough "600 schools" in New York, and Bill Cosby was hired as guide for the opening show. In all, there will be seven segments, the last on August 20, and the entire documentary unit of CBS News is involved.

Salant quotes Tom Wicker of the New York Times, who wrote that all-white orientation in American society "has virtually eliminated from American education any study of the origins, the development, the cultural and social contributions and even the simplest history of more than 10 per cent of the population."

Distributed by King Features Syndicate

"The series is not, of course, anywhere near as thorough as might be wished. We don't have time to do more than indicate that a significant history has been ignored," Gaynor says. "I hope people will find more of their attitudes changing as they learn more. I'll be satisfied if the audience says after the broadcast, simply 'Gee, I didn't know that.' If they begin to question ideas that had been based on faulty assumptions."

For at least a small time on television will be a little different from the regular vacation-time fare of off-key tenors, mini-skirted go-go dancers and shaggy-haired "musical" groups. It could be a small step in the right direction.

Rockefeller Backs Mental Illness Aid For Nation

Governor Nelson A. Rockefeller called for making mental illness benefits available in a universal health insurance program.

"About one-tenth of the population, or 20 million persons, either have been or will be mentally ill during their lifetime," he pointed out.

"I believe that mental disorders are another form of illness that should be included in health insurance plans so Americans will be fully protected against the high cost of hospitalization."

"I believe strongly that health care including hospital benefits for mentally ill must continue to be provided primarily through the private enterprise system," Governor Rockefeller added.

"Programs financed with public funds, such as Medicaid, should be used as a second line of defense for those who genuinely have trouble paying their health costs or whose health insurance benefits have run out."

"But the main thrust must be to provide health care through private enterprise."

"The health insurance program I have proposed does this."

"It gives beneficiaries a direct stake in the prudent management of the system for the obvious reason that they are paying into it."

"It underscores one's sense of self-reliance, and thus enhances individual dignity."

"It avoids the welfare stigma that discourages some people from using public medical programs even when they are eligible and need the care."

"It enables us to build on the existing and well-developed base of our present private and non-profit health insurance companies; and,

"It maintains the traditional doctor-patient relationship."

Let's Go Fikin'
BY BOB BREWSTER
Editor, Fish, Xerxes Outdoors

IS YOUR BOAT IN THE WAY?

A well placed boat is just as important as an accurate cast, and the hand on the throttle may be as responsible for subduing a trophy fish as the trembling fingers locked around the rod.

Proper boat handling, say the fishing experts at Mercury outboards, plays a vital role in fishing. Unfortunately, they add, its true significance often becomes apparent too late . . . after a good fish has been lost.

Most anglers are reasonably adept at handling their rigs while trolling and casting. And hooking and netting ordinary size fish present no special problems.

However, things change quickly when the once-in-a-lifetime lunker comes along. Everyone focuses attention on the battle, and tends to forget that the boat can be a big aid to a happy outcome.

Some guides run their motors during the entire battle to help the fisherman hold the fish out in unobstructed water and to turn with the fish. When the fish shows signs of tiring and resistance slackens, the guide backs off steadily so that continual pressure can be exerted without letting the fish get a second wind up near the hull.

Large fish such as pike, salmon, trout and muskies have a peculiar affection for boat bottoms—particularly when about to be landed. They may slide docilely alongside, appearing completely whipped. Then, splash . . . down and under.

Unless the angler plunges his rod deep into the water and the helmsman swings the boat quickly, say the Mercury lads, something's going to get snagged and the escape made good.

Since you can't keep a big fish away from the fish until he's definitely beaten.

Negro Business Convention Meet At Louisville, Ky.

The 48th Annual Convention of the country's leading Negro business group will open in Louisville, Kentucky, Monday on a note of responsibility to the future and bright prospects ahead. The National Insurance Association will also formally disclose a management development project funded by the Federal government.

Four days of meetings will be devoted to the theme "Company Image and Public Responsibility," according to J. E. Hankins, program chairman and president of the host company, Mammoth Life of Kentucky. The sessions will stress management's obligation to achieve profitability through excellence, and its obligation to meet socially desirable needs, he said.

Over three hundred executives and sales leaders representing 46 companies will take part in the sessions.

The keynote address will be delivered on Tuesday morning by George S. Harris, president of Chicago Metropolitan Mutual Assurance Company and NIA president. The convention banquet will be addressed by Walter A. Washington, Mayor of Washington, D. C.

Other major speeches will be delivered by John H. Johnson, board chairman of Supreme Life Insurance Company and publisher of Ebony magazine; Gary Cuttitt, vice president of Life Insurance Company of Georgia; Norman O. Houston, board chairman, Golden State Mutual Life, and William A. Clement, CLU vice president, North Carolina Mutual Life.

Exhibits by suppliers to the trade and consumer market, and a program of family entertainment will complete the convention activities.

IRRITATED EYELIDS?
Bathe them with LAVOPTIK, the Medicinal Eye Wash. Soothes and relieves sore, burning, itching eyelids; relieves tired eyes. Get LAVOPTIK, with eye care included in your drugstore. Satisfaction or money back.

Buy Bonds
DOES AIR POLLUTION IRRITATE YOUR SKIN?
Dirt, grease, grime and other pollutants in the air can raise havoc with skin and complexion. Dry, chapped skin may suffer the worst and even normally healthy skin can become irritated. Blemishes, blotches and blackheads may appear. Color, hue and appearance of complexion may change. Fragrant creamy white PALMER'S "SKIN SUCCESS" BLEACH CREAM is a medicated cream, containing the full official strength of ammoniated mercury recognized by the United States Pharmacopoeia as a local inhibitory antiseptic. Its medical properties are generally recognized by the profession, and dermatologists often prescribe it. "SKIN SUCCESS" CREAM tones the shades of your skin, the fairer, clearer, radiant complexion. It fades freckles, removes that weather-beaten sun tanned look, aids in removing blackheads, smoothing large pores. Wouldn't you like to try PALMER'S "SKIN SUCCESS" BLEACH CREAM?
GET HEAD-TO-TOE PROTECTION with the deep-penetrating foamy medication of "SKIN SUCCESS" SOAP. It beauty bathes while it fights germs that often aggravate perspiration odors. . . . makes you sure you're nice to be near. PALMER'S "SKIN SUCCESS" SOAP.
Insist on the Blue & Gold package!

SPORTS NOTE PAD

By James D. Heath

Editor's Note: Sports Editor Marion E. Jackson is on vacation.

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT EL PASO STORY

Sports Illustrated, in its current edition is featuring part three of the "Black Athlete - a Shameful Story" and lists two major professors by Negro stars at University of Texas at El Paso that were ignored or hushed up. Speaking of universities, Norman Francis, one of the part owners of the New Orleans Saints of the National Football League, has been named president of Xavier University in New Orleans. What was the main reason the Braves won six straight games? Take a close look at six of the nine players on the field.

If you had named Sonny Jackson, Felipe Alou, Hank Aaron, Tommie Aaron, Felix Millan and Marty Martinez, then you are correct. Since this lineup went into effect, the Braves defeated the Dodgers three straight; the Giants two and Houston once before the Astros won the seventh game, thus breaking the winning streak.

Norman Francis, a part owner of the NFL's New Orleans Saints, has been named president of Xavier University in New Orleans. Francis has been with Xavier since 1967, first as Dean of Men and then as executive vice-president.

He is the first Negro and first African American to serve as president of the Catholic university.

C. O. BeJole, Jr., of the Louisiana Weekly newspaper, is another part owner of the Saints.

Black athletes at the University of Texas at El Paso are unhappy about many things, but all share a simple wish: that the members of the University athletic department would stop referring to them as "Negroes."

Part III of Jack Olsen's copyrighted series in Sports Illustrated "The Black Athlete - a Shameful Story" is an in-depth story of the Negro athlete at UTEP. Revealed for the first time is an account of the Negro football team members' "sit-in" protest, early in the '67 season, which was withheld from the press in a deal with Coach Bobby Dobbs and which brought no results.

Olsen also includes a full account of the recent boycott of the Brigham Young track meet by UTEP's Negro track quad members which resulted in the wholesale cancellation of their athletic scholarships. U. S. Olympic gold medal hope Bob Dobbins is among them. He told Olsen that the day after he lost his scholarship his bank called him and he was fired from his job.

UTEP, Olsen explains in SI this week, has less than 200 Negro students in 10,000, but it has been the great Negro athletes there who have brought the school from obscurity to renown and helped its expansion program. But he emphasizes that his purpose in this installment is to tell the story of those athletes who were used and how they were used - not why.

UTEP often fields an entirely Negro basketball team, a roughly half-and-half integrated football team and a predominantly Negro track team. Olsen points out, and he explains that UTEP President Dr. Joseph Ray, Athletic Director George McCarty, Assistant Athletic Director Jim Bowden and all the coaches are enthusiastic about the school's Negro athletes. Olsen stresses that the school administrators are not evil men and that they sincerely feel they have done well by their Negro athletes, and believe that these athletes think the world of them. In reality, Olsen reports, the Negro athletes at UTEP suffer acutely from the pressures and loneliness of racism on the campus and in the athletic department. In the words of Willie Carter, one of UTEP's basketball tri-opts: "Prejudice is prejudice. Either you've got it or you ain't. They got it."

The article cites many complaints of prejudicial treatment, including the violation of educational standards, double standards of monetary help, lack of aid in getting decent dormitory cleanliness. In addition, there are direct pressures against socializing with white students, especially white girls. The black athletes say they come home from the playing fields as conquering heroes,

and then are expected to disappear into their dorms and stay out of sight. En masse, they feel, there is not one coach or athletic department member who will countenance white dating and several tell of being threatened with loss of scholarships because of innocent social contacts.

Says Willie Cager: "I used to talk to a white girl but one day she said she couldn't talk to me anymore because some of the professors had been cornering her and telling her that she would get a bad name." Says Bob Wallace: "If we show up at a party, the white girls have to leave. One time we showed up at a party and there was a white girl there and she stayed. One of the white football players went back on campus and called her all kinds of dirty names." The athletically legendary Phil Harris, 21-year-old son of an upper middle class Renaissance, New York family became engaged to a beautiful blonde coed on the UTEP campus. The records are very vague, says Olsen, but Harris was kicked out of school. The girl, an excellent student, was failed in an exam. When she showed that one of her "wrong" answers was particularly verbatim from the text, she was told by the professor "I disagree with the text; you got what you deserved."

The problem does not just come down to sex, as many claim, says Olsen. "What it does come down to is loneliness, exclusion and the consequent destruction of the Negro's pride." Wallace, who is from Phoenix, Arizona, told Olsen: "Let me try to get one thing straight. We don't want to date white girls. What the hell is so great about a white girl? But we do want to date anybody. Black girls, purple girls, striped girls. And if there's nobody else available, then white girls. But they make it seem like a cardinal sin on this campus - after they've got you here."

The men of the establishment, says Olsen, attempt in many situations to speak with a certain reasonableness and balance, but the black athletes told him that they "throw out all reason and balance where interracial dating is concerned and begin lashing about with a meat cleaver." And, when questioned, Olsen writes, the establishment backs and fills and puts the blame on the downtown businessmen who, in turn, put the blame on the University.

UTEP's black football players' sit-in in '67, which was completely hushed up, had among its leaders All-Americans Fred Carr and Charlie West. Their demands to Coach Dobbs were: To be able to date whomever they wished because there were almost no Negro girl students; To be able to use his influence to try to get some Negro girl students into the University, perhaps on scholarships; To help correct the poor job treatment of the Negro wives; To correct racist treatment on the athletic field; To improve the food; To improve dormitory cleanliness (the charge that white students' rooms were cleaned three or four times per week, theirs only once a month).

They agreed not to tell the papers of their sit-in and demands when Dobbs promised to try to deal with the problems. Nothing, the Negroes claim, was done - except that they detected a shift in policy toward recruiting whites instead of Negroes.

Don Perkins Lashes Dallas Housing Jim Crow

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M. — (UPI) Dallas Cowboys fullback Don Perkins replaced his contestant badge, was stopped by a guard as he tried to go in. "I just want to get Arnold Palmer's autograph," said quick-thinking Gil Chu. The guard passed him through.

The U. S. Olympic basketball team spread good will abroad. Lost its first game to Yugoslavia's Olympic team, indicating the U. S. may be in deep trouble at Mexico City this fall. Yanks never have lost a single game in Olympic play but with so many kids starting pro careers before this year's Olympics are held the streak is in danger.

Pitcher Mill Pappas of the Atlanta Braves, who resigned as player representative of the Cincinnati Reds and later was traded after a dispute over whether the team should play on the day of Sen. Robert F. Kennedy's funeral, insists "never again" will be severe as a player rep. "The players gave me almost as much trouble as the other side," says Mill.

KILLY'S NEW JOB Jean Claude Killy of France, triple gold medal and winner at Grenoble's Winter Olympic games, is joining Chevrolet's sports department, whatever that is.

Hofstra University at Garden City, N. Y., is installing AstroTurf in its outdoor football stadium and adding lights bright enough for color television. Pro football New York Jets will train there.

Lightning struck the porchhouse this week when the UPI sports department softball team, beaten in four of its first five games in the Broadway Show League's "swept" a doubleheader on two forfeits.

The "How Now, Dow Jones" team had disbanded when that show closed and "Golden Rainbow" had to surrender when only four of its players showed up. What our heroes lack in ability, they make up in promptness.

SPORTS PATROL

By STEVE SNIDER UPI Sports Writer

NEW YORK UPI—This non-hitting business in major league baseball is tough on the managers too. They're getting fired because of it.

Winning or losing the managers can't bat for the hitters and even Casey Stengel had to admit while he was winning all those pennants with the New York Yankees, "I couldn't do it without the players."

But Gene Mauch of Philadelphia pulled a pink slip from the Phillies when they failed to hit. Grady Hatton of the Houston Astros was bounced because his team couldn't hit a lick.

Hank Bauer got it when the Baltimore Orioles slumped in a body. And Eddie Stanky of the Chicago White Sox withdrew in despair because his charges hit worse every year he had them.

"I just don't know what's happened," Stanky said recently "but every year I've been here and the White Sox batting averages have gone down, down, down."

This state of affairs must be causing a general alarm among the entire managerial cult. Their teams can't hit, either.

REDS TOP HITTERS At the all star break last week, the Cincinnati Reds were the most ferocious batmen in the major leagues with a collective average of .264. The Reds were so "hot" in fact they had a solid lead of 10 percentage points over their nearest rival—the Pittsburgh Pirates.

Over in the American League, Oakland was the Tiger with a walloping team average of .238 shading Boston's .236. Mauch the first to go, was trying to hang on with a philly club that ranked seventh in National League batting at .234. Houston was tied for last with the New York Mets at .223 when Boston was let go.

Pauer's Orioles were .217 at the all-star break when the axe fell on him and the White Sox were



CRACK CAGERS SEEK GULF ALL-STAR BERTH — This was the scene in Monticello, New York, at the final tryout camp for the Gulf All-Stars basketball team. Fifteen talented ex-collegians, including UCLA's Edgar Lacey and NAIA All-American Dallas Thornton of Kentucky Wesleyan, competed for spots on the amateur squad sponsored by the Gulf Oil Corporation.

Sporting one of the finest win and lost records in amateur play (228-20), the All-Stars will make a ten week tour of Latin America and Europe meeting the finest amateur teams in some 13 countries.

Pictured from left to right are: Edgar Lacey, UCLA; Ernie Simms, All-East Conference player from East Tennessee; All-Stars Coach Jim McGregor; Dallas Thornton, NAIA All-American, Kentucky Wesleyan; and Bill Jones, All-Eastern player from Fairfield.

GIA Football And Basketball All-Stars Play In Fort Valley

FORT VALLEY, Ga. — This year the Georgia Interscholastic Association All-Star Football and Basketball games will be held at the Fort Valley State College.

Harold Pearson, of Ethel Eight High School in LaGrange, will spearhead the East team. Working with him will be Rudolph Lumpkin, class of '53, Hunt High School of Fort Valley and Lee Land Mangrum, class of '61, Carver High School of Monroe.

Jonathan Williams of Risley High School will be head coach of the West team. Ulysses Marshall, class of '64, Houston County High School of Perry and John Singleton of Staley High School in Americus will round out the coaching staff.

The football game will be played under the lights Saturday beginning at 8:00 p. m. at the Wildcat Stadium. Advanced tickets can be purchased at \$1.50 for the football game and \$1.00 for the basketball game. Football tickets sold at the gate will be \$2.00 and basketball tickets sold at the door will be \$1.25.

The All-Star Basketball teams will be composed of fifteen members each making up the East and West Divisions.

Crack Stars Vie For Berths On Gulf All-Star Quintet

PITTSBURGH, Pa. — The Gulf All-Stars basketball team will make a ten week summer tour of Latin America and Europe defending one of the best won-lost records in amateur play. Made up of ex-collegiate stars, the Gulf squad will meet the finest competition in some 13 foreign countries.

Playing against the toughest teams in South America, last year, the Gulf squad won 22 games while only losing three against the basketball teams from Guatemala, Honduras, Costa Rica, Panama, Colombia the French West Indies, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

This year they are adding trips to Brazil, Chile, Peru, Ecuador, Uruguay and Argentina to their itinerary.

Last fall the All-Stars won 102 214 when Stanky surrendered. SLIGHT REVERSAL It may or may not be significant but the Phils and Houston perked up under new managers.

With Bob Skinner at the controls, the Phils moved to .269. With Harry "the Hat" Walker running the Astros Houston stepped up to .227 but still ranked last in NL batting. All four managerial changes could be traced to the black plague of the year-non-hitting since none of the clubs involved had the worst pitching in its league.

El Mongol, Tarzan Tyler Clash, July 26

ATLANEA, Ga. — (SNS) El Mongol will oppose Tarzan Tyler in a handicap match which will headline the weekly ABC wrestling program, Friday night, July 26th, 8:30 p. m. at the City Auditorium.

Promoter-matchmaker Paul Jones is scheduling this main event between El Mongol and Tarzan Tyler stipulating that if El Mongol wins he will get a crack immediately following the victory at flamoyant Manager Dandy Jack, who has always been in the midst of controversy.

In the supporting semi-final match, Mario Galeno will oppose The Professional in a no-holds-barred scrap. Rugged Mario Galeno faces the acid test against the sensational newcomer who has been tabbed "The Professional."

Buddy Fuller and Ray Gunkel will square off against Butcher Vachon and Buster Gordon. In another tag-team event, the inimitable Rising Sons will be pitted against Johnny Walker and Big Big Bill Dromo.

Joe Turco meets Bob Armstrong and Pepi Gomez will tangle with Silento Rodriguez. Advance tickets may be purchased at ABC Wrestling Inc., Sports Arena, 310 Chester Avenue, SE.

Athletics Set For Series With Rebels And White Sox

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. — (SNS) — The Birmingham Athletics, three games out of first place in the Southern League over the week-end are still in town this week for a three-game series with the Montgomery Rebels.

The Athletics battle the Rebels in a 7:30 game Tuesday night, July 23, and a double-header on Wednesday, July 24, with the first game tipping off at six p. m. at Rickwood. Darrell Evans, the A's third baseman, will be presented an award for being the "Outstanding Player for 1967" in the Rookie League.

The Tuesday night game was listed as "Ladies' Night." All ladies were to be admitted for only 50c each.

Following a quick road trip Thursday and Friday, the Athletics return to Rickwood for a four-game series with the Evansville (Ind.) White Sox.

The Athletics and White Sox cross bats in a six p. m. double-header Saturday, July 27; 2:30 p. m. single game Sunday, July 28, and a 7:30 p. m. single game Monday night, July 29.

Saturday's twinbill will feature a beauty contest at which time "Miss Birmingham-A's 1966" will be crowned. Several valuable prizes, including a Mustang for the month from Long-Lewis Ford, will be given the winner.

Sunday will be "Family Day." All members of the family will be admitted for a total of \$1.50.

"All Kids Night" is Monday. Youngsters should get free tickets from the merchants where their parents trade and be at Rickwood to win a Sheldahl pony, bicycles and autographed baseballs.

Two new outfielders, Ethan Blackaby and Stan Wojcik and a giant left-handed pitcher, Warren Bogie, have donned the green and yellow uniforms and will try and help the Athletics back into first place and the 1968 championship flag.

HAS SECOND THOUGHTS HEIDELBERG, Germany — (UPI) — An American GI who deserted his unit five years ago and fled to Communist East Germany has returned to his outfit, the U. S. Army announced Wednesday. The soldier was identified as Pvt. James H. Newton, 24, of Diamond Ruby, Virgin Islands.

Saving souls should be first calling, then a business.

Joe Black On Sports

Today there is much unrest in our nation — some of the tension may be attributed to international affairs; but much of the strife is the result of the civil rights or social revolution. With the advent of Jackie Robinson into Organized Baseball in 1948, a new and high paying job opportunity opened for Negro males — professional sports. And whether we care to admit it or not sports are involved in this revolution to change status quo. My column this week will project my thoughts about baseball and its obligation.

I am proud and satisfied with the gains that the Negro has made in baseball, but personal integrity compels me to admit that these progressive strides have been restricted primarily to on the field performances and pay increases. I believe that the time has now come for the Negro to be offered managing, coaching, and front office jobs.

There have been occasional coaching jobs offered to Negroes, such as: Gene Baker (Pittsburgh Pirates), Jim Gilliam (Dodgers), Buck O'Neil and Ernie Banks (Cubs). But we must bear in mind that only Jim Gilliam has been used on the lines.

Some Negro scouts have been employed but most of them are "bird dogs" (lacks the authority to offer big bonuses or sign players).

I am disappointed that Baseball has failed to realize its responsibility to the Negro athlete. When the Negro ends his playing career he stops functioning in baseball. This is not because he wants to, but rather it is the result of baseball not having a place for him.

Please don't misunderstand me, I am not advocating that Negroes should be hired for baseball jobs just because they are Negroes. Certainly with my repertoire I could not have been a good pitching

coach. I had a fastball, a curve ball that broke like a sledge, and a fair change. With no more pitches than that it would have been difficult for me to instruct other pitchers.

Although I was not qualified for a pitching coach, I might have been successful as a broadcaster or in a front office job. I'll never know because baseball never gave me the consideration.

Two weeks ago when the Phils fired Gene Mauch as manager, I was hoping that owner Bob Carpenter would be courageous and name Bill White as manager. But the position was given to Bob Skinner. I have nothing against Skinner, but I felt that it was a great chance for a Negro.

Bill White is an intelligent man and he's had a fine career. He's gotten along well with everyone he has played with. The press and radio people like him. I feel that he has all of the qualifications. Other Negro players have been mentioned as managerial possibilities, but I don't think that all of them would make good managers. I would hate to see a Negro appointed if he is not suited for the job.

At this point there are some of you who may ask why didn't you guys "push" like this when you were played? The reply is quite simple: we were so engrossed in being thankful for the opportunity to play in the Majors that we didn't think about other baseball jobs for Negroes. There are many Negroes players who wanted to remain in baseball, but when they took the uniform off baseball forgot you.

Whitney Young says that every Negro is a revolutionary, but some are builders and others are burners. I am hoping that there will be a constructive revolution in baseball. This is the sport that opened the door for the Negro athlete. Now it's time for baseball to take another giant step forward.

David Pearson Among Favorites For August 4th Raceway Classic

HAMPTON, Ga. — The driver who the Dixie 500 seven years ago and the Dixie who won last year's event will be among the favorites in the ninth annual Atlanta International Raceway classic, Sunday, Aug. 4, at 1 p. m.

David Pearson, 1966 Grand National champion of NASCAR who won the 1961 Dixie 500, and Dick Hutcherson, defending champion, will arrive in Atlanta as a team when practice for the 500-mile stock car race gets underway, Tuesday, July 30.

Pearson will be at the wheel of a Holman-Moody prepared Ford Torino with Hutcherson serving as a team manager for the operation. Hutcherson retired from driving after last season.

Prior to Pearson's victory in the Rebel 400 at Darlington this season, the 34-year-old veteran hadn't won a super speedway event since his Atlanta victory seven years before. The Pearson-Hutcherson combination has been quite successful this season, however, winning eight Grand National events, one less than Richard Petty, who leads all drivers this season with nine victories.

Petty and his familiar Plymouth, however, will be seeking the Petty Engineering team's first super speedway win of the 1968 season in the Dixie 500. All of Petty's nine victories have come in 100-mile events on the Grand National tour.

The 1968 season's leading money winner, Cale Yarborough, has also entered the Dixie 500 in his Wood Brothers Mercury Cyclone. Cale, winner of three major events this year, the Daytona 500, the Atlanta 500 and the Firecracker 400, as well as a 250-mile race in Martinsville, Va., has dominated the super speedway circuit.

Yarborough is nearing the \$100,000 mark with the season just now getting past the halfway point. Lee Roy Yarborough, the Mercury driver who has finished second behind Cale in three big events, the Daytona 500, the Fire-

cracker 400 as well as the Atlanta 500, has also entered the \$20,000 race.

Ironically, just as Pearson and Hutcherson are teamed up, Lee Roy will be counting on the 1963 Dixie 500 winner to call the team shots for him. Junior Johnson, the 1963 winner, serves as team manager for Lee Roy. And Buddy Baker, the Dodge Charger, who has scored two consecutive wins at the circuit's other mile and a half track, Charlotte, will be teamed up with the man who prepared the Chevrolet Johnson drove to his 1963 win, Ray Fox.

Atlanta Raceway president, Jack Black, expects the most competitive field of cars ever assembled at AIR. A 250-mile Grand Touring event will ket the weekend underway at the 1-1/2 mile, high banked oval Saturday afternoon, Aug. 3 at 2 p. m. The GT division, NASCAR's newest, features sports sedans such as Cougars, Mustangs, Darts, Camaros and foreign sedans such as Porsche and Alfa-Bomeros. Qualifying for the Dixie 500 begins Wednesday, July 31. It is easier to drown than most people think.

CUTIES



"If that's my millionaire boy friend, tell him I have a date with a multi-millionaire."

Along The Sports Trail

BY SAM BROWN

We mourn with the death of Taylor Hayes along with thousands who knew him as an athlete, football star at Willberforce University...

It has been our privilege to have known him since his high school days and followed his growth and development into a leading position in many areas of the life of the community...

We found him always ready to advise and encourage young athletes to play their best at all times, to play the game fair to keep in mind at all times the importance of keeping in condition and the

importance of teamwork and sportsmanship.

To be a source of inspiration and encouragement and caused us often to give the young athlete the encouragement needed through the printed page. He was helpful to us in many ways in pointing out to us the same youngster he had noticed playing football, baseball, basketball or some other sport, who had impressed him with natural ability.

There were times when he gave of his means, to help some underprivileged youngsters to be able to participate in some of the sandlot games. Surely, he will be greatly missed and we Along The Sports Trail are the poorer by his passing. His life touched many people in all walks of life.



NIXON'S GOT HIS O.K. - Former President Dwight D. Eisenhower talks to reporters in his Walter Reed Hospital suite in Washington after endorsing Richard M. Nixon for the Republican presidential nomination. Nixon is shown with a broad smile over the endorsement as he went to the State Department for a foreign affairs briefing.

GACDC Condemns Unit-Rule, Vote For Delegates

The Georgia Association of Citizens Democratic Club, an organization headed by the late Atty. Gen. T. W. Griffin, on July 20 passed a resolution during a state-wide meeting in Macon, condemning Negro delegates appointed to Democratic National Convention delegates from Georgia...

The resolution also condemned the unit rule and call for a Democratic method of electing delegates. It also urged the Negro delegates to fight for greater Negro representation in the Democrat delegation.

The GACDC, the only state-wide Negro Democrat political organization in Georgia, also called for complete desegregation in state employment. The group specifically asked for desegregation in the Highway, Agriculture departments, and Revenue departments.

Atlanta Businessmen Go All Out To Fill 'Hard Core' Jobs Quota

ATHENS, Ga. (SNS) - Atlanta businessmen are going all out to fill a quota of 603 additional jobs...

Atlanta Mayor Ivan Allen Jr. said the results pointed to the "dedication" of the business community.

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Group Demands Release Of Civil Rights Activists

GAINESVILLE, Fla. - (UPI) - Nine Negro demonstrators paraded peacefully around the Alachua County courthouse July 12, demanding the release of three women prisoners, one the wife of a University of Florida professor.

The demonstrators called for the release of Mrs. Carol Thomas, 34, the wife of an engineering professor, and two Negro girls, Doris Bradshaw and Phyllis Webb, both 17, arrested last week while shouting to prisoners from outside the jail.

The group, carrying signs reading "Out the Criminals in City Hall," and "Free Phyllis now," was forced inside by heavy thundershowers for a while, but returned to march after the rain let up.

Sheriff's officers stood by and watched the group, took pictures, and then left. There were no arrests.

Mrs. Thomas, who is appealing a contempt of court conviction for interfering with the call grand jury in a civil rights dispute, is presently serving a six-month sentence for interfering with a police officer.

Jack Dawkins, a civil rights activist also convicted with Mrs. Thomas on the contempt charge, and free on \$1,000 bond, led the demonstrators.

He called Mrs. Thomas' six-month sentence "cruel and harsh." The Gainesville women is appealing the sentence in an attempt to have it reduced to one year.

Concerning Negro Man's Death

Officer Quits After Falsifying Report

By LENS-NEWS SERVICE ATLANTA, Ga. - (SNS) - A young white police officer, who was suspended Monday after admitting he fatally shot a 49-year-old Negro, resigned Tuesday following extended questioning by police authorities, Chief Herbert Jenkins announced.

The accused officer, partolman P. H. Mason reportedly changed certain details originally given in his report during an interview with Jenkins and immediately agreed to submit his resignation the chief further stated.

Mason first reported he fired at Solomon Cunningham of 583 Central Avenue as the victim attempted to stab him during a struggle on Grant Street in the vicinity of Kendrick Avenue, according to detective H. V. Goldhagan.

The victim was found with two gunshot wounds in the chest with an open blood-spattered knife beside his body, according to detective Lt. B. J. Stecher. The officer's blackjack was also found in the middle of the street, police said.

Information given to police authorities by several persons who reported seeing Cunningham being arrested in the vicinity of Buena Vista eventually lead to the officer's suspension. The victim was found dead about one hour later at a location not in a direct path to police headquarters, chief Jenkins pointed out.

Jenkins said the officer came forth with "some straight forward answers" when first questioned about the incident, but certain discrepancies in this story and the information we received left me in no alternative but to ask him to resign until the matter could be further investigated.

Mason refused to resign, according to Jenkins, "so I was forced to tell him he was suspended and to hand in all his equipment." Jenkins said the officer later admitted falsifying his report after being informed of complaints by witnesses and further investigation.

Professional athletes. Wooten claimed racial unrest had been developing on the team for some time.

The Browns will have 24 hours to recall the two if no other team picks up the waivers by Monday. Otherwise they become free agents. Wooten, 31, has been with the Browns nine years, Fichtner is 39 and is an eight-year National Football League veteran.

Browns President Art Modell, known to be angered by the feud, reportedly attempted to trade the players but found no takers.

"It is not our intention to recall waivers on either one," Modell said. "We've had considerable discussion about the situation and feel it is in the best interest of both the two players and the Browns."

TO CATCH A SPY

MOSCOW - (UPI) - A Communist youth newspaper warned Wednesday that the U. S. Central Intelligence Agency CIA was trying to slip its agents into the Ninth World Youth Festival at Sofia, Bulgaria.

The newspaper Komsomolskaya Pravda said the American Independent Research Service, which was financed by the CIA, "still continues its dirty affairs and is actively preparing for backstage activity at the Sofia festival."

Mrs. McClusky said she was assigned the task of holding the measuring tape. She said she asked the man, "How long you want me to hold on to this thing?"

The man replied "you just hold onto it for a little bit longer."

Law officers theorize that while the man and the two women were measuring the land, the other man was in the house sizing it up for whatever valuable he could find.

When the measuring was over the two left, the woman went into their house and found their valuables, including the money they had intended using to pay the rent was gone.

WATCH YOUR LANGUAGE One wit claims that an angler's stature in the fishing world is measured by his mouth as well as his ability to fish.

In other words, if you're going to tell fish stories, you'd better talk like a fisherman.

To foster improved relations between novices and old hands, the folks at Mercury outboards have come up with a few suggestions that will get any beginner off to a good start.

Certain words always rattle the feathers of the pro. Poles heads the top-of-the list. Poles are something you would fly flags from or push a boat with. Except for the cane variety, which is an unmentionable in some quarters, poles have nothing to do with fishing. Substitute rod and you're safe.

Fish smash, strike, bust or hit a plug, but never hit it. Bites and nibbles immediately reflect the use of bait - never recommended when spinning a yarn.

Call your outboard rig her. It's the only other gal in the lives of men to which wives seldom object.

Use local fish names only. A speckled trout in Florida is considerably different than a spee in Ontario. A lake trout becomes a muskellunge in the west and a tugee in the north-east. And you'd better call trout "trout" or be denounced as a carpenter.

So choose your words with care, advise the folks at Mercury outboards. You may not be able to make other fishermen believe you, but at least you can hold their attention.

Escapel Come over to the mad, mad taste of RC with Bob Hayes, winner of two Olympic Gold Medals and now a pro football star for the Dallas Cowboys.

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MABERRY'S BOOK STORE NOVELS, RECORDS, SHEET MUSIC and MAGAZINES 345 Beale, Near 4th - Memphis, Tennessee Phone 525-1097

Johnson Urges Relief For Starving Biafrans

WASHINGTON - (UPI) - President Johnson appealed Thursday to all those bearing responsibility to allow relief supplies to get to the starving population of Nigeria's breakaway eastern region, Biafra.

A White House official said it was the "shared responsibility" of the Nigerian federal government and secessionist Biafra to bring relief.

But U. S. officials indicated they felt the current responsibility for the difficulty in getting relief supplies through government held territory rested with the rebels.

"The American people have watched with growing grief and horror the terrible loss of life and suffering," Johnson said in a statement.

While we have no intention of interfering in Nigerian affairs, we do not believe innocent persons should be made the victim of official maneuvering. Deaths caused by warfare are tragic enough. But mass starvation that can be prevented must be prevented.

"I urgently appeal to all those bearing responsibility to allow supplies to get to the people who so desperately need them."

The United States has donated \$100,000 to the International Red Cross for food and medicine for the Biafrans and \$1.1 million worth of high protein food, most of it dried milk.

Little of the badly needed high protein food has reached Biafra where the number of civilians facing starvation has been estimated from 600,000 into the millions.

"We stand ready to support the International Committee of the Red Cross with additional funds,

JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES INVITE YOU TO HEAR MAN'S RULE ABOUT TO GIVE WAY TO GOD'S RULE GOOD NEWS FOR ALL NATIONS DISTRICT ASSEMBLY BIBLE LECTURE BY N. Kovalak, Jr. REPRESENTATIVE OF THE WATCHTOWER SOCIETY SUNDAY JULY 28 3 PM MID-SOUTH COLISEUM Mid-South Fairgrounds ALSO, ATTEND OTHER SESSIONS BEGINNING 1:30 PM AND 6:30 PM DAILY THROUGH SATURDAY Seats Free No Collections

RC THE MAD MAD COLA Escapel Come over to the mad, mad taste of RC with Bob Hayes, winner of two Olympic Gold Medals and now a pro football star for the Dallas Cowboys. "Royal Crown" and "RC" are trademarks of Royal Crown Cola Co. Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.

ELECT JAMES I. TAYLOR STATE REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICT 5 DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY Thursday, August 1, 1968 HONEST - DEPENDABLE - QUALIFIED - EXPERIENCED SEE JACK ALG LIQUOR STORE 445 St. Paul Avenue

Like fun and excitement? ...you bet. SOUTHLAND RACING NIGHTLY THRU OCTOBER 17TH WEST MEMPHIS ARKANSAS



MRS. VIVIENNE PUZIN, Director of the Military Pay Department of the Navy Finance Center, Washington, D.C., instructs in the operation of a calculator to six of the eight veterans who recently received "transitional appointments" to jobs in the Navy Department.

NAACP Legal Defense Fund Holds Two Day Conference

The NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. (LDF) sponsored a two-day conference here last week, July 19-20, to step up the legal fight for equal employment throughout the nation.

The conference convened 14 days after the equal employment section of the 1964 Civil Rights Act became fully effective (Title VII of the Civil Rights Act became fully effective July 2).

As of July 2, the Equal Employment Opportunity Act expanded its coverage to add 196,000 employers with 25 or more employees.

LDF's own employment specialists, attorneys Robert Belton and Gabrielle Kirk, will direct this first assemblage of private lawyers to implement the expanded coverage of Title VII.

This coverage represents an increase of 150 percent over the number of employers covered previously and extends protection to an estimated 6 million more employees.

The LDF leads all other agencies in representative litigation against firms practicing racial discrimination. At present it is handling 54 such suits, already having settled 26. We anticipate handling an estimated 100 cases by the end of the year.

The specific purposes of this conference are:

- * To expand the number of employment litigation specialists;
- * To develop and improve legal means of striking down the two most frequently used means of discrimination against minority group workers — SENIORITY and TESTING;
- * To establish the LDF as a legal clearing house for defining new approaches.

We believe a meeting of lawyers concerned with legal problems of equal employment for minorities will provide an invaluable opportunity to share experiences and expertise as well as to discuss the full range of avenues of relief.

We hope that out of this meeting will be private practitioners who have been in the forefront of litigation; representatives of governmental agencies concerned with equal employment; and professors who are learned in this area of the law.

While heavy emphasis will be placed on job discrimination in the South, many of the southern firms that will be affected by their newly energized effort are subsidiaries of northern-based firms.

Among the firms currently being sued by LDF attorneys are: American Cast Iron and Pipe, Seaboard Airlines, the United States Steel Corporation, Southwestern Telephone, National Cash Register, American Bakery Company, J. P. Stevens Company, Kaiser Aluminum, American Marine Corporation, Philip Morris, A & P Stores, Newport News Shipbuilding and Drydock Company, United States Pipe and Foundry, Sears Roebuck and Company, The Monsanto Company, and General Motors Corporation.

Among the trade unions currently being sued by the LDF are: United Steelworkers of America, Local 205 of the Aluminum Workers, Local 203, Tobacco Workers International Union, P. Lorillard Tobacco Workers International Union, and Oil Chemical and Atomic Workers International Union.

A myriad of procedural technicalities have been relied upon by recalcitrant companies and unions to impede attempts to reach trial on the merits of Title VII claims.

Too often these efforts by defendants have been successful.

by high-speed printers at the rate of 1000 lines a minute right into a print shop operated by State. The output of the high-speed printer is a Multithread master sheet which can be quickly inserted on a printer for rapid reproduction of the quantities of copies required for distribution within the Department of State.

A complete mailing operation is maintained right in the print shop, so dispatches can be sent on their way by hand-carried envelope or pneumatic tube system.

The center is built around ITT's 73000 ADX Automatic Data Exchange communications switching system which also processes messages into the diplomatic telecommunication system for the White House, the United Nations in New York, and certain government agencies in the Washington area.

The communications center processes diplomatic teletype messages through high-speed equipment that eliminates many time-consuming manual tasks, and therefore assures that all messages will be virtually error-free.

A major feature of the communications center is a room equipped with what appear to be 10 television sets attached to electric typewriters. There are, in fact, desktop data display sets which enable an operator to edit messages without using a pencil, or eraser. All editing is done by typing instructions via the electric typewriter keyboard, which electronically "writes" on the television tube.

Department of State analyst operators can call up messages from the communications center's electronic brain, display them for editing, and then send edited messages on their way through the system with assurance that they are conveying the right messages to the right people.

Time savings are extremely significant in the analyst display room, where messages previously were edited with pencil in hand, and then retyped. With an eye toward future expansion, ITT designed the room so it can accommodate an additional six display units as required.

Edited messages are transmitted branches to sponsor educational programs to explain the law and the court ruling. He also called on the branches to solicit the support of civic and business organizations, to join with white citizens in concerted efforts to prove discrimination, and to look for discriminatory clauses in leasing and purchasing contracts.

More over, it seems that other tools of enforcing employment right have not been employed to their full potential. The National Labor Relations Board, the Office of Federal Contract Compliance and the United States Department of Labor, Wage Equalization Division, are such examples.

By inviting representatives of these federal agencies, we hope to expand our role in representation and negotiation, which, when effectively used, can shorten or avoid litigation.

We also want relevant government personnel to be fully aware of our expanded legal efforts.

As mentioned briefly above, employment testing and seniority are areas of grave concern.

With passage of the Civil Rights Act, many firms have altered their method of restricting opportunity for minority workers. Many now give tests to persons seeking employment and promotion. These tests frequently are administered arbitrarily and are not valid gauges of ability.

The problem of seniority is how to unravel threads of discrimination which existed for years. Separate seniority lines are a violation of the Civil Rights Act, but in many cases it is not clear what is the best way that segregated lines can be merged or connected without destroying the seniority system.

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Savannah Negroes Want Integration

SAVANNAH, Ga. — A recent survey conducted by the Savannah Housing Authority among residents of the city's low income public housing projects reveals that 63 per cent of Negro tenants preferred assignment to projects without regard to race whereas only 8 per cent of the white tenants voted for integrated housing.

The survey conducted under guise of a "freedom of choice" plan drew a blast from W. W. Law, president of the local branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. "The NAACP," he said, "is thoroughly disgusted with the various unsavory attempts to discredit the legitimate rights of minority people."

Mr. Law commended "those persons who had the courage to stand up and honestly talk back to the housing authority's hired hands" and characterized the survey as "not worthy of the paper it is written on."

Overall, 59 per cent of the tenants of both races voted for continued segregation under the "freedom of choice" plan. However, among white residents the pro-segregation vote was 92 per cent. Among Negroes only 37 per cent voted for this plan. The latter voted 63 percent for assignment to any project where vacancies exist irrespective of whether the project is either "white" or "black."

Dr. Smith is moderator (highest elective officers) of the 180th United Presbyterian General Assembly, and General Secretary of the church's Commission on Ecumenical Mission and Relations. He is the first United Presbyterian to be elected a president of the World Council.

"This is an excellent development, and a highly appropriate action, both for the Council and for the United Presbyterian Church," said the Rev. Charles W. Forman, chairman of the Commission on Ecumenical Mission and Relations. "Dr. Smith personifies the board ecumenical aspect of this denomination, in his work as general secretary and moderator, and in his own life. It comes at a significant time because of his present service as moderator, as well."

The responsibility added in becoming one of the six presidents of the world church body "is a demanding one in view of the dual job he already is carrying as moderator and general secretary," Mr. Forman said, "but I know of no one who could carry the assignments any better than John Coventry Smith."

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He was a missionary in Japan from 1929 until the outbreak of World War II and spent six months in a Japanese internment camp. He has held pastorates in local churches in Beaver, Pa., and Pittsburgh, Pa., and held executive posts in foreign missions and ecumenical work since 1948.

Born in Stamford, Ontario, Canada, he was educated in Muskingum College (Ohio), Pittsburgh-Xenia Seminary (Pittsburgh), and Hartford Seminary Foundation (Connecticut). He holds honorary degrees from colleges in the United States, Korea, and Japan.

Dr. and Mrs. Smith live in Larchmont, N. Y. They have a son, John C. Smith, Jr., an attorney in Washington, D. C., and a daughter, Mrs. Laurence (Louise) Woodruff, whose husband is a minister in Ypsilanti, Mich.

Dr. Smith had been a member of the Central Committee of the World Council of Churches and vice-chairman of the Council's Divisional Committee on World Mission and Evangelism, prior to his election as one of the presidents at the current meeting in Uppsala, Sweden.



THE ADMINISTRATION, faculty and student body observed the 93rd birthday memorial of Bethune-Cookman College's founder, Dr. Mary McLeod Bethune during an assembly program recently.

The keynote speaker for the event was Dr. Florence L. Roane, Chairman of the Division of Education. Immediately after the assembly Louis Fillyau, chairman of the Summer Steering Committee, and Elizabeth Moore, secretary, placed a wreath at the head of the grave of Dr. Bethune which is located on campus.

Rev. John C. Smith Elected President By Presbyterians

NEW YORK — The election of the Rev. John Coventry Smith as one of the presidents of the World Council of Churches was praised today as "a highly appropriate action" for the World Council and the denomination of which he is a part.

Dr. Smith is moderator (highest elective officers) of the 180th United Presbyterian General Assembly, and General Secretary of the church's Commission on Ecumenical Mission and Relations. He is the first United Presbyterian to be elected a president of the World Council.

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Two For The Price Of One

Anti-poverty forces in Seattle, Wash., are experimenting with a summer bus service to take inner-city youths to suburban jobs and simultaneously train unemployed to drive buses.

The program, aided by a grant from the U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, will use otherwise idle buses to provide transportation for nearly one thousand young people who are now served by city transportation. A fare of 50 cent per ride will be charged in the attempt to make the service self-supporting.

After the training period, the drivers will be qualified for positions with the Seattle Transit Authority, which has recruiting difficulties.

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Nance Named To National Body

ORANGEBURG, S. C. — Dr. M. Maceo Nance, Jr., recently named President of South Carolina State College, has been invited to serve on the Committee on Educational Opportunities for Minority Groups of the National Association of State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges.

Dr. Donald R. McNeil, Chancellor of the University of Wisconsin, is chairman of this important committee.

The 21st Century Episode Slated

The Utopian cities of the next century, so different from the decaying inner cities of today, are described in "The 21st Century" episode, "Cities of the Future," which will be broadcast July 29 (OAD 4-16-67) at 6:00-6:30 p. m., EDT, in color on the CBS Television Network. CBS News Correspondent Walter Cronkite is principal reporter for the series, which is sponsored in the public interest by Union Carbide Corporation.

Buckminster Fuller will design the geodesic dome he would like to construct over mid-Manhattan, under which climate could be controlled. The diameter of the dome would be determined by the 2-mile width of the island at Forty-second Street.

Kenzo Tange, a leading Japanese architect, proposes to solve the problem of gigantic Tokyo by bringing Tokyo Bay with a complex of giant structures. A somewhat similar plan, which would be adjustable to changes in a port city's needs, is a complex of floating islands that could be lowered around as required.

Philadelphia's urban renewal is described as something new being done that presages the future. Another forecast is a newly constructed suburb of Stockholm, Sweden, which is so built that a family can go to the shopping center via a system of bridges and walkways, separated from automobiles.

Reston, Virginia, 18 miles west of Washington, is shown. Here new houses have been built around a central lake, leaving other areas linked by tree-lined walkways, replacing separated backyards.

Writer-director of "Cities of the Future" is Gordon Hyatt. Fred Warholofsky is Science Editor for the series; Isaac Kleinerman is Producer and Burton Benjamin is Executive Producer.

Those who are not now appreciating the summer's fresh fruits and vegetables are missing both choice eating and winter memories.

Going to church is like saving food for a famine; when you need the reserve of faith you can call on it to see you through trying times.

Omnibus Suit To Purge Illegal Police Practices In 'Frisco'

"How should San Francisco prepare for racial uprising?" many people are asking. The San Francisco Neighborhood Legal Assistance Foundation's answer is to remove some of the causes of rebellion and civil disorder.

More particularly, on Tuesday, July 16, 1968, Winslow O. Small, an attorney with the Hunters Point Office of the Neighborhood Legal Assistance Foundation, filed an omnibus suit in federal court to enjoin various illegal police practices in the ghetto.

The purpose of the suit is to move the potentially explosive confrontation between the police and the Black community out of the streets and into the courts. In effect, the suit asks the court to perform an ancient function: to substitute trial by court for trial by battle.

A free society, attorney Small asserts, cannot tolerate inhumane and dehumanizing police activity; accountability of the police to the rule of law must be firmly established by the courts.

Specifically, the suit seeks to enjoin police harassment of the Black community in San Francisco. The court is asked to enjoin illegal searches, arrests, and detentions. The suit further seeks to restrain the use of excess force by the police as well as the use of racial slurs and insults which provoke violent encounters.

The plaintiffs demand correction of the hiring and assignment policies of the San Francisco Police Department, which result in placing policemen who are prejudiced and mentally disturbed in Black neighborhoods. The suit demands that the Police Department screen police placed in the Black community to prevent such misfits from inciting racial tension and violence.

The practice of "suspicion bookings" is also attacked by the suit. The arrested and charged with suspicion of having committed a felony. The person is held for up to 72 hours--or even longer over a weekend--while the evidence against him is investigated and evaluated.

In approximately 60 per cent of all suspicion bookings no charge is ever filed. As a practical matter a suspicion booking means that a black man who is not released on his own recognizance must either post bail, pay a bondsman, or sit in jail--frequently missing work although not authorized by law, the police use this tactic to delay arraignment for up to 72 hours. The suit alleges that the practice is illegal under the Penal Code.

Another police tactic challenged by the suit is the "fictitious enroute hold" where the police fraudulently claim that the arrested person is wanted in another jurisdiction and that he is being held enroute to that jurisdiction. It is alleged that this outrageous practice is illegal and precludes the possibility of the accused being released on his own recognizance or on bond.

In summary, the suit seeks redress from the court for complaints that the Black community has against the Police Department. It is hoped that the legal process can alleviate the problems before riot and rebellion make any constructive impossible.

Wilkins Announces Program To Aid Housing In Ghettos

NEW YORK — Roy Wilkins, NAACP executive director, recently announced two NAACP urban housing programs aimed at "helping pump money into Negro businesses and providing services that ghetto people can see."

One program would establish "Urban Housing Centers" in ghetto stores to systematically channel the needs of area residents to public agencies on matters ranging from rat infestation to legal assistance. The other program is already helping Negro bankers and brokers increase their ability to finance housing and business mortgage loans.

These programs represent an effort to advance the needs of Black communities by action rather than talk, Mr. Wilkins said. "People who are struggling to make a better life for themselves and their children are fully aware that their problems will be solved by better jobs, housing and schools, not by rhetoric."

Mr. Wilkins' remarks preceded a press conference which was also attended by William R. Morris, NAACP director of housing programs. The conference was held at the NAACP National Office at 1700 Broadway.

The NAACP's Mr. Morris has formed trade organizations for the purpose of participating in the \$1 billion urban investment project launched by the Joint Committee on Urban Problems of the American Life Convention and the Life Insurance Association of America.

Mr. Morris is serving as a coordinator between the committee and the Negro organizations, which include the National Banking Association, the National Association of Real Estate Brokers and the United Mortgage Bankers of America. These financial associations, representing some 60 business firms cover at least 90 percent of the national Negro-controlled savings and loan associations, banks and mortgage firms. Located in 21 states and the District of Columbia, the firms have reported assets and servicing volumes amounting to about one-half billion dollars.

To date, several of these Negro firms have reported receiving nearly \$6 million more in mortgage loan commitments and deposits from the Life Insurance Association members under the urban investment project. Such commitments are expanding the ability of Negro financial institutions to provide mortgage money to inner city residents and businessmen.

The channeling of loans and deposits to ghetto-based Negro organizations is designed to serve the following purposes:

- 1) Encourage the development and expansion of Negro business firms;
- 2) Promote the reinvestment of earnings derived in Negro neighborhoods into increased jobs, improved housing and community facilities; and
- 3) Assure the use of mortgage money in areas where the needs are most critical.

In an effort to increase the use of Negro real estate brokers as mortgage correspondents, and to provide other business services, Mr. Morris has referred to the Life Insurance Association the membership lists of the National Association of Real Estate Brokers, the National Society of Real Estate Appraisers and the National Business League. Member companies initiated individual contacts with Negro entrepreneurs as a result.

The second program would provide an opportunity for many of the NAACP's 1,776 branches to function as a liaison between ghetto residents and public and private housing agencies. Mr. Morris has called on branches to establish "Housing Problem Centers" in ghetto business and professional outlets, such as beauty parlors and barber shops, real estate firms and physicians' offices.

The proprietors would use informational kits for recording the names and addresses of persons seeking assistance for home buying and repairs and such public services as street cleaning, garbage collection and the correction of building code violations. The NAACP branches would collect the complaints and see to it that appropriate action is taken by the prescribed agency.

Mr. Morris said that NAACP branches in Newark, Cleveland, Boston and Baltimore have taken steps toward the developing of housing centers. He will discuss the program on July 31 with the housing chairmen of 16 branches in the New York metropolitan area.

According to Mr. Morris, this procedure "would give the branches a sound platform for launching their own complaints—not on the basis of rhetoric or a few reported instances of discrimination, but on a carefully documented and extensive record."

Mr. Morris also announced the development of a set of guidelines by which the NAACP's 427,000 members can plan programs for implementing the Supreme Court's recent ban on discrimination in housing provision (Title VIII) of the 1968 Civil Rights Act.

In a memorandum to all housing chairmen, Mr. Morris urged the

Communications Of ITT To Speed Messages

WASHINGTON, D. C. -- Every day the United States Department of State must channel some 10,000 messages between its Washington communications center and approximately 300 diplomatic posts around the world.

The heart of State's new high-speed communications center is a specialized electronic switching system designed, built and installed by ITT Defense Communication, Nutley, N. J., a division of International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation.

The center is built around ITT's 73000 ADX Automatic Data Exchange communications switching system which also processes messages into the diplomatic telecommunication system for the White House, the United Nations in New York, and certain government agencies in the Washington area.

The communications center processes diplomatic teletype messages through high-speed equipment that eliminates many time-consuming manual tasks, and therefore assures that all messages will be virtually error-free.

A major feature of the communications center is a room equipped with what appear to be 10 television sets attached to electric typewriters. There are, in fact, desktop data display sets which enable an operator to edit messages without using a pencil, or eraser. All editing is done by typing instructions via the electric typewriter keyboard, which electronically "writes" on the television tube.

Department of State analyst operators can call up messages from the communications center's electronic brain, display them for editing, and then send edited messages on their way through the system with assurance that they are conveying the right messages to the right people.

Time savings are extremely significant in the analyst display room, where messages previously were edited with pencil in hand, and then retyped. With an eye toward future expansion, ITT designed the room so it can accommodate an additional six display units as required.

Edited messages are transmitted branches to sponsor educational programs to explain the law and the court ruling. He also called on the branches to solicit the support of civic and business organizations, to join with white citizens in concerted efforts to prove discrimination, and to look for discriminatory clauses in leasing and purchasing contracts.

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SCIENCE SPOTLIGHT

BY JOHN KRANER, CENTRAL PRESS

MULTI-PURPOSE SPACE ARMS will replace telescoping booms and spring loaded legs on new generation spacecraft. The heavy duty booms are made of collapsible triangles extendable to ten times retracted size.

Do's And Don'ts

LISSEN-QUIT PESTERIN' ME! I'LL WAIT ON YOU WHEN I'M GOOD YOU'N' READY!

Net Exactly The Way To Hold A Job

TV May Make Politics Honest, Critic Believes

"Television's eye will do more" to make the 1968 Republican and Democratic national conventions honest "than any other single factor," asserts a nationally known critic.

Although some politicians groan over the TV "takeover" of the conventions, Dr. David Poindexter rejoices over the telecast impact.

Among major benefits, he lists the curbing of much hoopla and the scheduling of major speeches in the evening.

Referring to the concentration of lighting required for TV, Dr. Poindexter finds "the illumination needed for color cameras is symbolic of the bright-as-midday atmosphere that needs to pervade both conventions" in August.

"Democracy is on trial in this convention year," he states in the August issue of TOGETHER, general-interest magazine of The United Methodist Church.

Viewers will want to see, he says, not only the proceedings from the podium but also "what is going on in the caucuses."

For many of the "now generation," Dr. Poindexter writes, the old-time politics and the old-time convention "will not do any longer."

"TV has the possibility to clear the smoke away, light the dark corners, reveal to the behind-the-scenes action, tell us who are trading what horses, analyze not only what is happening but tell us why and what it may mean," comments Dr. Poindexter, director of utilization of the National Council of Churches' broadcasting and film commission.

And he hopes that the day will come soon when viewers can flip switches in homes for letting convention delegates know their preferences for nominations.

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Your professional beautician knows the answer...

Is peroxide needed to color unwanted gray hair?

Hair care and beauty experts know that the first traces of gray hair—and even slight fading of natural color after chemical relaxing—can dull a woman's appearance and make her look older than she feels. While most women hate these premature aging effects, many are hesitant about using permanent peroxide haircoloring which may change the natural hair color while coloring gray.

Professionally-trained hairdressers know the importance of their customers' preferences when unwanted gray becomes a problem. These experts also know that Clairol created semi-permanent Loving Care® hair color lotion without peroxide... to color only the gray without changing the natural shade. They also find Loving Care blends back color faded by chemical processing. Because of its mildness, Loving Care maintains healthy looking hair and lasts through a month of shampoo.

Whatever a woman's reason for wanting Loving Care for her hair, she is always wise to consult a professional beautician. Hairdressers are equipped with a family of fine Clairol products and the training to promise each patron the finest and most personalized haircoloring effects every time she visits her salon. If you dislike gray, and want no peroxide, why not ask your beautician to glamorize it with Loving Care?

Clairol Inc. 1967